



Minnesota's Rank in United States Agriculture

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Cooperating with the Minnesota Department of Agriculture

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<h2>First</h2>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dark Red Kidney Bean Production • Sugarbeets Production • Turkeys Raised 	
<h3>Second</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All Hogs and Pigs Value • Dry Edible Beans Value of Production • Green Peas Production • Market Hog Inventory • On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity • Sweet Corn Production • Turkeys Value of Production 	<h3>Seventh</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Barley Production • Milk Cows Inventory • Milk Replacement Heifer Inventory • Honey Production • Planted Acreage of Principal Crops
<h3>Third</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corn for Silage Production • Oat Production • Pig Crop • Soybean Production • Spring Wheat Production • Sunflowers for Oil Production • Total Grain Storage Capacity 	<h3>Eighth</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cattle on Feed Inventory • Milk Production • Number of USDA Certified Organic Farms (2017) • All Wheat Production
<h3>Fourth</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Canola Production • Corn for Grain Production • Total Value of Agricultural Exports (2018) • Vegetables Area Harvested 	<h3>Ninth</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cash Rent for Cropland • Potato Production • Steers 500 pounds and over • Vegetable Production
<h3>Fifth</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Milk Goats Inventory • Off-Farm Grain Storage Capacity • Principal Crops Total Value (2018) • Total Cash Receipts (2018) 	<h3>Tenth</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alfalfa Hay Production • Number of Farms
<h3>Sixth</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops • Red Meat Production 	



TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY



Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Minnesota Rank	U.S. Total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2019	Farms	TX 247,000	MO 95,200	IA 85,300	OH 77,800	OK 77,300	KY 74,800	IL 71,400	CA 69,900	TN 69,700	MN 68,000	10	2,023,400
Cash receipts, total, 2019 ¹	Million dollars	CA 50,117	IA 27,536	NE 21,595	TX 21,117	MN 16,859	IL 16,495	KS 16,421	WI 11,333	NC 10,688	IN 10,542	5	370,636
Net farm income, 2019	Million dollars	CA 11,071	TX 5,646	NE 4,157	IA 3,229	WA 2,941	IL 2,769	GA 2,676	ID 2,664	FL 2,575	SD 2,394	23	83,721
Farm production expenditures, 2018	Million dollars	CA 36,770	IA 25,320	TX 25,080	NE 24,240	KS 17,260	IL 16,050	MN 15,955	NC 12,110	MO 10,315	IN 10,125	7	354,000
CROPS													
Capacity of total grain storage, December 1, 2019	Million bushels	IA 3,610	IL 2,980	MN 2,360	NE 2,180	KS 1,555	IN 1,405	ND 1,390	SD 1,165	OH 1,015	MO 825	3	25,126
Capacity of on-farm grain storage, December 1, 2019	Million bushels	IA 2,100	MN 1,550	IL 1,480	NE 1,200	ND 930	IN 860	SD 730	OH 550	MO 540	KS and WI 380	2	13,538
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2019	Million bushels	IA 1,510	IL 1,500	KS 1,175	NE 980	MN 810	TX 630	IN 545	OH 465	ND 460	SD 435	5	11,588
Total value, principal crops 2018	Million dollars	CA 32,856	IL 14,488	IA 14,030	NE 9,722	MN 9,532	IN 7,060	ND 7,049	KS 6,787	WA 6,651	TX 6,006	5	184,038
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2019 ¹	(000) acres	IA 23,619	KS 22,268	ND 21,372	IL 21,210	NE 18,777	MN 17,849	TX 16,799	SD 13,269	MO 12,367	IN 11,070	6	284,949
Com for grain production, 2019	(000) bushels	IA 2,583,900	IL 1,846,200	NE 1,785,420	MN 1,263,240	IN 814,580	KS 800,660	SD 566,950	MO 463,450	ND 455,430	WI 450,240	4	13,691,561
Vegetable production, 2019	(000) cwt	CA 451,426	WA 37,515	AZ 35,018	FL 34,510	NC 24,732	OR 23,908	GA 21,289	WI 19,788	MN 15,647	TX 13,947	9	739,336
Dry edible beans, value of production, 2019	(000) dollars	ND 197,659	MN 130,822	MI 109,128	NE 53,666	CA 38,856	ID 23,901	WA 23,741	CO 20,684	WY 10,413		2	608,870
Oat production, 2019	(000) bushels	ND 9,890	WI 6,480	MN 6,200	SD 6,150	IA 4,002	PA 2,650	NY 2,340	TX 2,000	ME 1,444	MI 1,425	3	53,148
Potatoes production, 2019	(000) cwt	ID 130,900	WA 103,125	WI 28,220	OR 25,144	ND 20,300	MI 19,763	CO 19,219	CA 18,601	MN 18,040	ME 16,223	9	422,890
Sugarbeets production, 2019	(000) tons	MN 8,400	ID 6,435	ND 4,420	MI 4,147	MT 1,153	CA 1,080	NE 1,069	CO 749	WY 679	OR 377	1	28,600
Soybeans for bean production, 2019	(000) bushels	IL 532,440	IA 501,600	MN 297,880	NE 283,140	IN 273,360	MO 230,460	OH 209,230	KS 186,335	ND 174,400	SD 146,200	3	3,558,281
Spring wheat production, 2019 ²	(000) bushels	ND 291,550	MT 102,120	MN 79,800	ID 39,160	SD 26,015	WA 23,735					3	562,380
Alfalfa hay production, 2019	(000) tons	MT 4,515	SD 4,465	ID 4,444	CA 4,118	NE 3,610	CO 2,701	KS 2,520	IA 2,380	AZ 2,324	MN 2,263	10	54,875

¹ Preliminary. ² Only six states were published in 2019.



TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY



Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Minnesota Rank	U.S. Total
LIVESTOCK													
Pork exports, 2018	Million Dollars	IA	MN	NC	IL	IN	OK	NE	MO	OH	SD	2	6,403
All hogs and pigs inventory, December 1, 2019	(000) head	IA	MN and NC 9,200		IL	IN	NE	MO	OH	OK	KS	2	77,338
Pig crop, 2019	(000) head	IA	NC	MN	IL	MO	OK	NE	SD	IN	OH	3	140,192
Commercial hog slaughter, 2019	(000) head	IA	IL	MN	MO	IN	NE	OK	PA	MI	CA	3	129,913
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory December 1, 2019	Million dollars	IA	MN	NC	IL	IN	NE	MO	OH	OK	KS	2	7,889
Steers 500 pounds and over inventory, January 1, 2020	(000) head	TX	NE	KS	IA	OK	CO	SD	CA	MN	MO	9	16,671
Cattle and calves on feed inventory, January 1, 2020	(000) head	TX	NE	KS	IA	CO	CA	SD	MN	OK	ID	8	14,668
Commercial red meat production, dressed weight, 2019	Million pounds	IA	NE	KS	TX	IL	MN	NC	CO	MO	IN	6	55,015
Milk cow inventory, January 1, 2020	(000) head	CA	WI	ID	NY	TX	PA	MN	MI	NM	WA	7	9,335
Cheese production, 2019	Million pounds	WI	CA	ID	NM	NY	MN	PA	SD	IA	OH	6	13,137
Milk production, 2019	Million pounds	CA	WI	ID	NY	TX	MI	PA	MN	NM	WA	8	218,382
Milk goats inventory, January 1, 2020	head	WI	CA	IA and TX 29,000		MN and PA 14,000		OR	NY	IN	MI and MO	5	440,000
Turkeys raised, 2019	(000) head	MN	NC	AR	IN	MO	VA	IA	CA	PA	OH	1	229,000
Turkeys, value of production, 2019	(000) dollars	NC	MN	IN	MO	AR	IA	VA	OH	CA	MI	2	4,303,596
Honey, bee colonies inventory, 2019	(000) colonies	ND	CA	SD	FL	MT	TX	MN	GA	MI	ID	7	2,812
Honey, value of production, 2019	(000) dollars	ND	SD	CA	FL	MT	TX	NY	MN	MI	GA	8	309,136
Egg production, 2019	Million eggs	IA	OH	IN	PA	TX	GA	MI	CA	NC	MO	12	113,253



MINNESOTA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS



Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Estimates Started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
CORN FOR GRAIN²						
Harvested	1,000 acres	8,330	2012	1,790	1934	1919 ²
Yield	Bushels per acre	194.0	2017	22.0	1936	1919 ²
Production	1,000 bushels	1,544,000	2016	44,034	1934	1919 ²
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	1,000 acres	1,490	1976	283	1919	1919
Yield	Tons per acre	22.0	2018	4.0	1936	1919
Production	1,000 tons	10,935	1981	2,207	1919	1919
HAY						
Acres Harvested	1,000 acres	4,721	1941	1,100	2019	1909
Yield	Tons per acre	3.39	1986	0.67	1934	1909
Production	1,000 tons	9,675	1986	2,728	1934	1909
OATS						
Planted	1,000 acres	5,466	1945	170	2017	1929
Harvested	1,000 acres	5,392	1945	95	2017	1866
Yield	Bushels per acre	78.0	2015	19.0	1934	1866
Production	1,000 bushels	242,640	1945	4,125	1866	1866
POTATOES						
Planted	1,000 acres	399	1932	41	2015	1929
Harvested	1,000 acres	486	1922	16	1866	1866
Yield	Cwt per acre	460	2009	28	1936	1866
Production	1,000 cwt	26,244	1922	845	1870	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	1,000 acres	8,150	2017	15	1933	1933
Harvested	1,000 acres	8,090	2017	2	1934	1934
Yield	Bushels per acre	52.0	2016	12.0	1936	1934
Production	1,000 bushels	389,480	2016	30	1934	1934
SPRING WHEAT						
Planted	1,000 acres	3,880	1976	580	1957	1924
Harvested	1,000 acres	3,800	1976	560	1957	1919
Yield	Bushels per acre	67.0	2017	9.0	1936	1919
Production	1,000 Bushels	137,500	1992	9,802	1954	1919
CATTLE						
All Cattle & Calves	1,000 head	4,518	1965	211	1867	1867
Beef Cows	1,000 head	751	1976	78	1929	1920
Milk Cows	1,000 head	1,893	1934	101	1867	1867
Cattle on Feed	1,000 head	589	1970	265	1998	1965
HOGS						
All Hogs	1,000 head	9,200	2019	300	1866	1866
All Sows Farrowed	1,000 head	1,210	2018	630	1975	1924
Pig Crop	1,000 head	13,597	2018	4,585	1975	1924
SHEEP						
All Sheep & Lambs	1,000 head	1,496	1943	115	2020	1920
Breeding Sheep	1,000 head	1,201	1943	81	2020	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	1,000 head	947	1943	65	2020	1920
Lamb Crop	1,000 head	1,015	1942	90	2019	1924
TURKEYS						
Turkeys Raised	head	48,000	2008	1,301	1930	1929

¹In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

²Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.