



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

Mississippi Crop Production

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Delta Region – Mississippi Field Office

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Cooperating with the Mississippi Department of Agriculture and Commerce

This report contains the results from the **2019 December Agricultural Survey**. These data are also posted on our web site at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/ms> and in a more detailed report at <https://www.nass.usda.gov>. Thanks to all who responded to this survey.

Corn Yield Down but Production Up from 2018
Cotton Yield Down but Production Up from 2018
Rice Yield Unchanged but Production Down from 2018
Soybean Yield and Production Down from 2018

Mississippi **corn** area harvested is 620,000, up 35 percent from 2018. The average yield is estimated at 174 bushels per acre, down 11 bushels from last year. Production totaled 108 million bushels, up 27 percent from 2018.

Upland cotton harvested acres is 700,000, up 14 percent from 2018. The yield is expected to average 1,097 pounds per harvested acre, down 44 pounds from last year. Production is estimated at 1.60 million bales, up 9 percent from 2018.

All hay harvested is 610,000 acres, up 3 percent from 2018. The average yield is estimated at 2.30 tons per acre, up 0.20 ton from last year. Production totaled 1.40 million tons, up 13 percent from 2018.

Area harvested for **peanuts** is 19,000 acres, down 21 percent from 2018. The average yield is estimated at 4,000 pounds per acre, up 100 pounds from last year. Production totaled 76.0 million pounds, down 19 percent from 2018.

All rice acres harvested is 113,000 acres, down 19 percent from 2018. The all rice yield is estimated at 7,350 pounds per acre, unchanged from last year. Production totaled 8.30 million hundredweight, down 19 percent from 2018.

Soybean area harvested is 1.63 million acres, down 26 percent from 2018. The average yield is estimated at 50 bushels per acre, down 4 bushels from last year. Production totaled 81.5 million bushels, down 31 percent from 2018.

Area seeded to **winter wheat** for 2020 is forecasted unchanged from the previous year at 45,000 acres.

Principal Crops Area Harvested, Yield, and Production - Mississippi and United States: 2018 and 2019

Crop	Unit	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
		2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Mississippi		(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(per acre)	(per acre)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn, for grain	bushels	460.0	620.0	185.00	174.00	85,100	107,880
Corn, for silage	tons	7.0	7.0	15.00	15.00	105	105
Cotton, upland	1	615.0	700.0	1,141.00	1,097.00	1,462	1,600
Hay, all	tons	590.0	610.0	2.10	2.30	1,239	1,403
Peanuts	pounds	24.0	19.0	3,900.00	4,000.00	93,600	76,000
Rice, all	2	139.0	113.0	7,350.00	7,350.00	10,217	8,302
Long grain	2	139.0	111.0	7,350.00	7,350.00	10,217	8,159
Medium grain	2	-	2.0	(X)	7,150.00	-	143
Soybeans, for beans	bushels	2,190.0	1,630.0	54.00	50.00	118,260	81,500
United States		(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(per acre)	(per acre)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn, for grain	bushels	81,276.0	81,482.0	176.40	168.00	14,340,369	13,691,561
Corn, for silage	tons	6,120.0	6,597.0	19.90	20.20	121,564	132,807
Cotton, upland	1	9,957.0	11,580.0	847.00	803.00	17,566	19,380
Hay, all	tons	52,839.0	52,425.0	2.34	2.46	123,600	128,864
Peanuts	pounds	1,373.5	1,391.7	4,001.00	3,949.00	5,495,935	5,496,087
Rice, all	2	2,910.0	2,472.0	7,692.00	7,471.00	223,833	184,675
Long grain	2	2,176.0	1,730.0	7,517.00	7,261.00	163,578	125,610
Medium grain	2	693.0	708.0	8,274.00	8,004.00	57,339	56,669
Soybeans, for beans	bushels	87,594.0	75,021.0	50.60	47.40	4,428,150	3,558,281

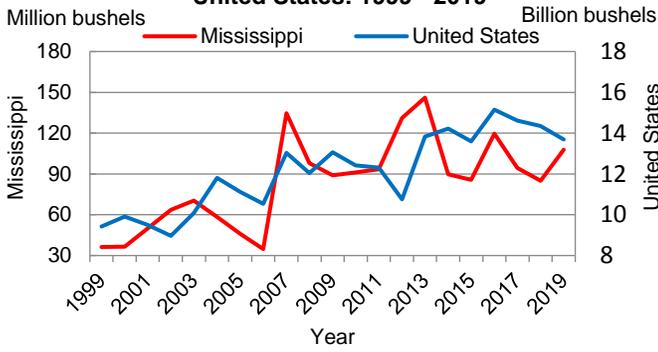
- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

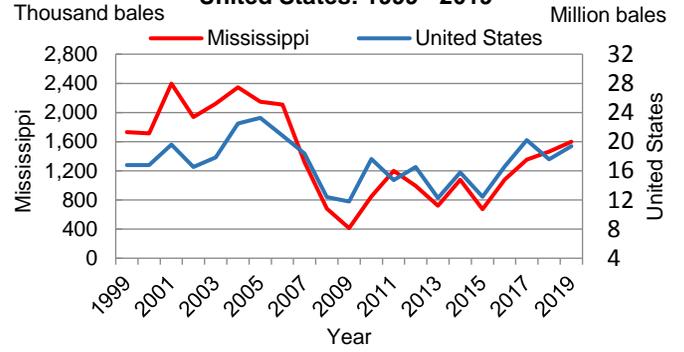
¹ Cotton yield in pounds per acre, production in 480 pound bales.

² Rice yield in pounds per acre, production in hundredweight (cwt).

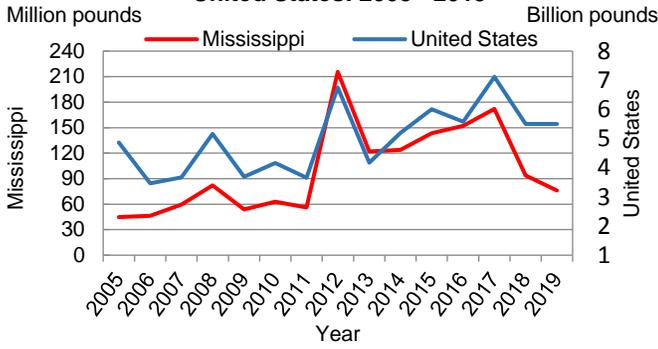
Corn: Production - Mississippi and United States: 1999 - 2019



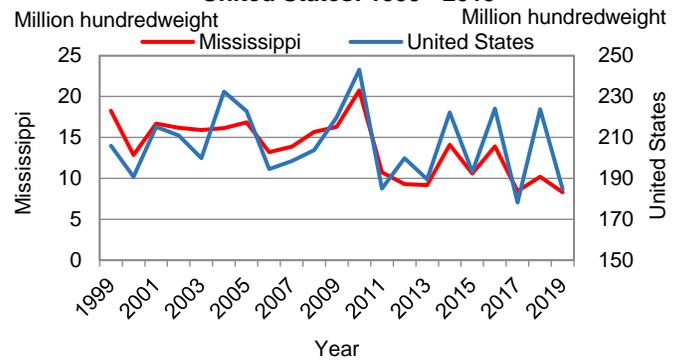
Upland Cotton: Production - Mississippi and United States: 1999 - 2019



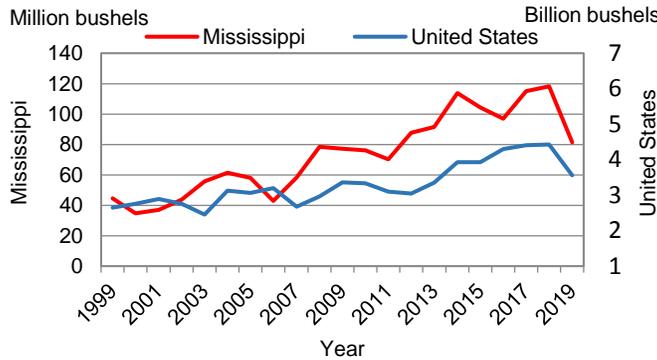
Peanuts: Production - Mississippi and United States: 2005 - 2019



All Rice: Production - Mississippi and United States: 1999 - 2019



Soybeans: Production - Mississippi and United States: 1999 - 2019

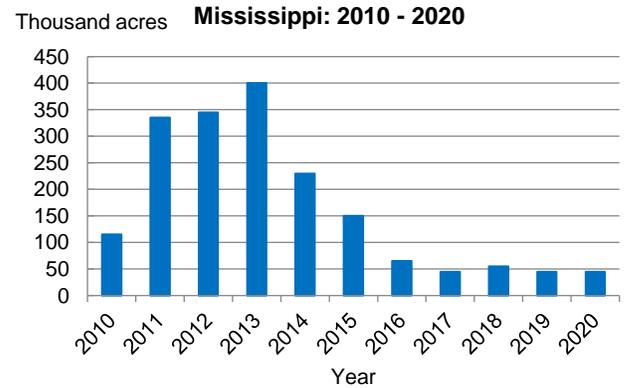


Winter Wheat: Area Seeded - Selected States and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020 ¹	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alabama	130	185	142
Arkansas	110	160	145
Mississippi	45	45	100
Missouri	550	440	80
Oklahoma	4,200	4,200	100
Tennessee	280	370	132
Texas	4,500	4,900	109
United States ...	31,159	30,804	99

¹ Forecasted as of December 1, 2019.

Winter Wheat: Area Seeded Mississippi: 2010 - 2020



Hay Stocks On Farms - Selected States and United States: December 1, 2018 and 2019

State	2018	2019	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(percent)
Alabama	1,750	1,100	63
Arkansas	1,570	2,000	127
Louisiana	500	660	132
Mississippi	840	960	114
Missouri	4,200	6,900	164
Oklahoma	4,400	4,200	95
Tennessee	3,120	2,900	93
Texas	4,850	5,600	115
United States	79,055	84,488	107