



Pacific Region Field Crop Review

The Pacific Region Includes the States of CA, HI and NV

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PACIFIC REGIONAL FIELD CROP VALUE

Estimates of acres harvested, yield and production have been released for major field crops grown in California, Hawaii and Nevada for 2011, 2012, and 2013.

HAWAII FIELD CROP VALUES BY COMMODITY

Crop and Year 1/	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Unit	Average Price 2/	Value of Production
	1,000		1,000		Dollars	\$1,000
Sugarcane 2011	15.1	85.2	1,287	Tons	60.70	78,121
For 2012	15.9	79.4	1,262	Tons	58.10	73,322
Sugar 2013	16.0	85.5	1,368	Tons	3/	3/
Sugarcane 2011	1.5	30.0	45	Tons	---	2,732
For 2012	1.5	30.0	45	Tons	---	2,615
Seed 4/ 2013	1.5	30.0	45	Tons	---	3/
Sugarcane 2011	16.6	80.2	1,332.0	Tons	---	80,853
For 2012	17.4	75.1	1,307.0	Tons	---	75,937
Both 2013	17.5	80.7	1,413.0	Tons	---	3/
Coffee 2011-12	6.3	1,210.0	7,600	Lbs	4.15	31,540
2012-13	7.3	960.0	7,000	Lbs	5.90	41,300
2013-14	7.3	960.0	7,000	Lbs	6.00	42,000
Taro 2011	0.485	---	4,100	Lbs	0.67	2,747
2012	0.400	---	3,500	Lbs	0.67	2,345
2013	0.400	---	3,100	Lbs	0.62	1,922

1/ Data for 2013 is preliminary.

2/ Marketing year average prices. Does not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under a government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, direct or counter cyclical payments, or disaster payments.

3/ Not available.

4/ Price per ton of cane for sugar was used in evaluating value of production for seed.

NEVADA FIELD CROP VALUES BY COMMODITY

Crop and Year 1/	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Unit	Average Price 2/	Value of Production
	1,000		1,000		Dollars	\$1,000
Winter 2011	9	3.45	31.1	Tons	217.33	6,748
Wheat 2012	11	2.31	25.4	Tons	262.00	6,657
For Grain 2013	11	2.70	29.7	Tons	230.00	6,831
Other Spring 2011	3	2.70	8.10	Tons	244.67	1,982
Wheat 2012	2	2.10	4.20	Tons	270.67	1,137
For Grain 2013	3	2.25	6.75	Tons	231.67	1,564
Hay, 2011	450	3.20	1,440	Tons	213.00	294,040
All 3/ 2012	415	3.22	1,336	Tons	204.00	266,040
2013	345	3.37	1,161	Tons	205.00	238,221
Hay, 2011	250	4.40	1,100	Tons	216.00	237,600
Alfalfa 2012	240	4.40	1,056	Tons	205.00	216,480
2013	210	4.50	945	Tons	205.00	193,725
Hay, 2011	200	1.70	340	Tons	166.00	56,440
All Other 2012	175	1.60	280	Tons	177.00	49,560
2013	135	1.60	216	Tons	206.00	44,496

1/ Data for 2013 is preliminary.

2/ Marketing year average prices. Does not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under a government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, direct or counter cyclical payments, or disaster payments.

3/ Estimated marketings of alfalfa and other hay are used as weights to calculate all hay price.

CALIFORNIA FIELD CROP VALUES BY COMMODITY

Crop and Year 1/		Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Unit	Average Price 2/	Value of Production
		1,000		1,000		Dollars	\$1,000
Corn	2011	150	5.18	777	Tons	228.93	177,878
For Grain	2012	180	5.18	932	Tons	238.57	222,444
	2013	180	5.46	983	Tons	198.21	194,805
Corn	2011	475	26.0	12,350	Tons	---	---
For Silage	2012	425	26.5	11,263	Tons	---	---
	2013	415	26.5	10,998	Tons	---	---
Oats	2011	15	1.60	24.0	Tons	237.50	5,700
For Grain	2012	25	1.44	36.0	Tons	259.38	9,338
	2013	20	1.28	25.6	Tons	212.50	5,440
Barley	2011	75	1.51	113	Tons	239.17	27,122
For Grain	2012	80	1.32	106	Tons	248.75	26,268
	2013	40	1.80	72.0	Tons	243.75	17,550
Winter Wheat	2011	420	2.55	1,071	Tons	3/	3/
For Grain	2012	310	2.55	791	Tons	3/	3/
	2013	340	2.40	816	Tons	3/	3/
Durum Wheat	2011	115	3.27	376	Tons	4/	4/
For Grain	2012	135	3.15	425	Tons	3/	3/
	2013	67	3.00	201	Tons	3/	3/
Rice	2011	580	83.5	48,402	Cwt.	18.60	900,277
	2012	557	81.0	45,137	Cwt.	18.60	839,548
	2013	561	84.8	47,574	Cwt.	16.60	789,728
Cotton, Upland Lint 5/	2011	181.0	1,474	556.0	Bales	104.00	277,555
	2012	141.0	1,729	508.0	Bales	89.20	217,505
	2013	92.0	1,643	315.0	Bales	88.80	134,266
Cotton, American Pima 5/	2011	273.0	1,380	785.0	Bales	145.00	546,360
	2012	224.0	1,614	753.0	Bales	124.00	448,186
	2013	186.0	1,574	610.0	Bales	167.00	488,976
Cottonseed	2011	---	---	565.0	Tons	341.00	192,665
	2012	---	---	469.0	Tons	366.00	171,654
	2013	---	---	364.0	Tons	371.00	135,044
Hay, All 6/	2011	1,410	5.66	7,980	Tons	224.00	1,783,200
	2012	1,550	5.62	8,715	Tons	204.00	1,771,830
	2013	1,440	5.53	7,956	Tons	198.00	1,569,780
Hay, Alfalfa	2011	880	6.90	6,072	Tons	239.00	1,451,208
	2012	950	6.90	6,555	Tons	210.00	1,376,550
	2013	900	6.80	6,120	Tons	204.00	1,248,480
Hay, All Other	2011	530	3.60	1,908	Tons	174.00	331,992
	2012	600	3.60	2,160	Tons	183.00	395,280
	2013	540	3.40	1,836	Tons	175.00	321,300
Beans, Dry Edible 7/	2011	57.0	19.00	1,083	Cwt.	55.10	59,673
	2012	57.5	22.70	1,304	Cwt.	52.10	67,938
	2013	49.5	23.20	1,150	Cwt.	53.40	61,410
Sugar Beets 8/	2011	25.2	46.5	1,172	Tons	66.30	77,704
	2012	24.4	43.7	1,066	Tons	66.30	70,676
	2013	24.5	45.0	1,103	Tons	9/	9/

1/ Data for 2013 is preliminary.

2/ Marketing year average prices. Does not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under a government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, direct or counter cyclical payments, or disaster payments.

3/ Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

4/ Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

5/ Cotton yield in pounds; production in 480-pound net weight bales; lint price on hundredweight basis. The 2013 price is the average to January 1, 2014.

6/ Estimated marketings of alfalfa and other hay are used as weights to calculate all hay price.

7/ Excludes beans grown for garden seed.

8/ Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central California and to year of planting for over-wintered beets in central and southern California.

9/ Not available.

CALIFORNIA FIELD CROP PRICES - JANUARY 2014

Prices received by California farmers at mid-January were above December 2013 for upland cotton lint. Prices for fall potatoes were unchanged from the previous month. Mid-January prices for wheat and dry, edible beans were not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. There were insufficient data to establish a Mid-January price for barley and spring potatoes. Prices were above a year earlier for fall potatoes.

U.S. PRICES RECEIVED INDEX

The preliminary Agricultural Index of Prices Received by Farmers in January, at 98 percent, based on 2011=100, decreased 2 points (2.0 percent) from December. The Crop Production Index is down 2 points (2.2 percent) but the Livestock Production Index increased 2 points (1.8 percent). Producers received lower prices for eggs, wheat, corn, and turkeys and higher prices for cattle, milk, broilers, and calves. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Decreased marketing of milk, hogs, and cattle offset the increased monthly movement of soybeans, corn, and oranges.

The preliminary Agricultural Production Index is down 13 points (12 percent) from January 2013. The Food Commodities Index, at 109, is

unchanged from last month but decreased 2 points (1.8 percent) from January 2013.

The January All Crops Index, at 89, decreased 2.2 percent from December and is 21 percent below January 2013. Index increases for fruit & tree nut production, and vegetable & melon production more than offset the index decreases for other crop production and grains & oilseeds.

The January Food Grains Index, at 92, is 5.2 percent below the previous month and 16 percent below a year ago. The January price of all wheat, at \$210.33 per ton, is down \$14.00 from December and \$60.34 below January 2013.

The January Feed Grains Index, at 73, is down 1.4 percent from last month and 37 percent below a year ago. The corn price, at \$156.07 per ton, is down \$1.43 from last month and \$92.50 below January 2013. Sorghum grain, at \$7.42 per cwt, is 6 cents below December and \$4.58 below January last year.

The January Other Crops Index, at 95, is down 1.0 percent from December and 1.0 percent from a year earlier. The all hay price, at \$165 per ton, is down \$3.00 from December and \$23.00 from last January. The price for upland cotton, 76 cents is 0.9 cents lower than last month but 3.1 cents higher than January 2013.

AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS 1/

Commodity	Unit	CALIFORNIA			UNITED STATES		
		January 2013	December 2013	Jan 15, 2014	January 2013	December 2013	Jan 15, 2014
Dollars							
Corn 2/	Tons	---	---	---	248.57	157.50	156.07
Wheat 2/	Tons	267.33	3/	3/	270.67	224.33	210.33
Oats 2/	Tons	---	---	---	253.75	220.00	236.25
Barley 2/	Tons	3/	4/	4/	267.08	255.00	250.00
Sorghum Grain 2/	Cwt.	---	---	---	12.00	7.48	7.42
Rice 2/	Cwt.	---	---	---	15.30	15.50	15.70
Dry Edible Beans 2/	Cwt.	49.30	55.20	3/	37.30	40.30	38.70
All Potatoes 5/	Cwt.	6.90	9.60	9.60	7.87	9.25	9.17
Spring	Cwt.	4/	4/	4/	---	---	---
Fall	Cwt.	6.90	9.60	9.60	---	---	---
Upland Cotton Lint 2/	Lbs	3/	0.894	0.994	0.729	0.769	0.760
Cottonseed	Tons	352.00	365.00	4/	249.00	246.00	230.00

- 1/ The estimated prices shown in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers. They are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
- 2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.
- 3/ Not published to avoid possible disclosure of operations.
- 4/ Insufficient data to establish a price.
- 5/ Monthly average.

INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PRICES PAID BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES

Index	2011 Base		
	Jan 2013	Dec 2013	Jan 2014
Agricultural Production	111	100	98
Crop Production	112	91	89
Grains and oilseed	114	85	85
Feed grain	116	74	73
Food grain	110	97	92
Oilseed	114	102	103
Other crop	96	96	95
Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities, Services, Interest, Taxes and Wage Rates 1/ Parity Ratio 2/	106 105	105 95	106 92

- 1/ All production indexes as of 15th of month.
- 2/ Ratio of Index of Prices Received by Farmers to Index of Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes and Farm Wage Rates.

HAY PRICES 1/

Commodity	Unit	Alfalfa hay			Other Hay		
		January 2013	December 2013	January 2014	January 2013	December 2013	January 2014
		Dollars					
Arizona	Tons	200.00	190.00	200.00	210.00	190.00	200.00
California 2/	Tons	212.00	201.00	207.00	187.00	171.00	187.00
Idaho	Tons	200.00	170.00	190.00	150.00	170.00	170.00
Nevada	Tons	196.00	196.00	204.00	163.00	180.00	187.00
Oregon	Tons	225.00	190.00	200.00	201.00	185.00	170.00
Utah	Tons	183.00	170.00	175.00	148.00	145.00	145.00
UNITED STATES	Tons	217.00	187.00	185.00	146.00	130.00	130.00

1/ Current month hay prices are preliminary.

2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.