



**NORTHEASTERN REGION**  
**MILK PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME ANNUAL REPORT**  
**NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE**



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**Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat - Northeastern States and United States: 2021**

| State               | Milk cows <sup>1</sup><br><i>(1,000 head)</i> | Production of milk and milkfat <sup>2</sup> |                            |                               |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------|---|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                     |   | Per milk cow                                |                            | All milk<br>percent of<br>fat | Total                           |                                    |
|                     |   | Milk<br><i>(pounds)</i>                     | Milkfat<br><i>(pounds)</i> |                               | Milk<br><i>(million pounds)</i> | Milkfat<br><i>(million pounds)</i> |
| Connecticut .....   | 19.0  | 22,842                                      | 925                        | 4.05                          | 434.0                           | 17.6                               |
| Delaware .....      | 3.0   | 17,333                                      | 700                        | 4.04                          | 52.0                            | 2.1                                |
| Maine .....         | 27.0  | 21,185                                      | 847                        | 4.00                          | 572.0                           | 22.9                               |
| Maryland .....      | 42.0  | 20,833                                      | 831                        | 3.99                          | 875.0                           | 34.9                               |
| Massachusetts ..... | 10.0  | 19,700                                      | 800                        | 4.06                          | 197.0                           | 8.0                                |
| New Hampshire ..... | 11.0  | 20,545                                      | 826                        | 4.02                          | 226.0                           | 9.1                                |
| New Jersey .....    | 4.0   | 22,500                                      | 864                        | 3.84                          | 90.0                            | 3.5                                |
| New York .....      | 627.0   | 24,785                                      | 989                        | 3.99                          | 15,540.0                        | 620.0                              |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 474.0   | 21,338                                      | 847                        | 3.97                          | 10,114.0                        | 401.5                              |
| Rhode Island .....  | 0.5   | 20,200                                      | 840                        | 4.16                          | 10.1                            | 0.4                                |
| Vermont .....       | 120.0   | 21,383                                      | 862                        | 4.03                          | 2,566.0                         | 103.4                              |
| United States ..... | 9,448.0                                       | 23,948                                      | 960                        | 4.01                          | 226,258.0                       | 9,068.2                            |

<sup>1</sup> Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**Milk Used and Marketed by Producers - Northeastern States and United States: 2021**

| State               | Milk used where produced                              |   |                                  | Milk marketed by producers                    |  |
|---------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|---|--|
|                     | Fed to calves <sup>1</sup><br><i>(million pounds)</i> | Milk, cream, and<br>butter<br><i>(million pounds)</i> | Total<br><i>(million pounds)</i> | Total <sup>2</sup><br><i>(million pounds)</i> | Fluid grade <sup>3</sup><br><i>(percent)</i> |
| Connecticut .....   | 3.5   | 0.5   | 4.0                              | 430.0   | 100  |
| Delaware .....      | 0.9   | 0.1   | 1.0                              | 51.0  | 100  |
| Maine .....         | 3.0   | 1.0   | 4.0                              | 568.0   | 100  |
| Maryland .....      | 7.0   | 1.0   | 8.0                              | 867.0   | 100  |
| Massachusetts ..... | 2.5   | 0.5   | 3.0                              | 194.0   | 100  |
| New Hampshire ..... | 1.5   | 0.5   | 2.0                              | 224.0   | 100  |
| New Jersey .....    | 3.5   | 0.5   | 4.0                              | 86.0  | 100  |
| New York .....      | 60.0  | 3.0   | 63.0                             | 15,477.0                                      | 100  |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 70.0  | 10.0  | 80.0                             | 10,034.0                                      | 100  |
| Rhode Island .....  | 0.1   | -   | 0.1                              | 10.0  | 100  |
| Vermont .....       | 15.0  | 2.0   | 17.0                             | 2,549.0                                       | 100  |
| United States ..... | 958.0   | 84.0  | 1,042.0                          | 225,216.0                                     | 99   |

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>2</sup> Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

<sup>3</sup> Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

## Milk and Cream Marketings and Income - Northeastern States and United States: 2021

| State         | Milk utilized<br><i>(million pounds)</i> | All milk average returns per cwt <sup>1</sup><br><i>(dollars)</i> | Returns per pound of milkfat<br><i>(dollars)</i> | Cash receipts from marketings<br><i>(1,000 dollars)</i> |
|---------------|--|---|--|---|
| Connecticut   | 430.0                                    | 19.20   | 4.74   | 82,560  |
| Delaware      | 51.0                                     | 17.90   | 4.43   | 9,129   |
| Maine         | 568.0                                    | 19.70   | 4.93   | 111,896   |
| Maryland      | 867.0                                    | 18.10   | 4.54   | 156,927   |
| Massachusetts | 194.0                                    | 19.40   | 4.78   | 37,636  |
| New Hampshire | 224.0                                    | 19.00   | 4.73   | 42,560  |
| New Jersey    | 86.0                                     | 18.60   | 4.84   | 15,996  |
| New York      | 15,477.0                                 | 18.90   | 4.74   | 2,925,153   |
| Pennsylvania  | 10,034.0                                 | 19.10   | 4.81   | 1,916,494   |
| Rhode Island  | 10.0                                     | 19.00   | 4.57   | 1,900   |
| Vermont       | 2,549.0                                  | 19.40   | 4.81   | 494,506   |
| United States | 225,216.0                                | 18.54   | 4.62   | 41,756,381  |

<sup>1</sup> Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

## Value of Milk Production - Northeastern States and United States: 2021

| State               | Used for milk, cream, and butter by producers |  | Gross producer income <sup>2</sup><br><i>(1,000 dollars)</i> | Value of milk produced <sup>1 3</sup><br><i>(1,000 dollars)</i> |
|---------------------|---|--|--|---|
|                     | Milk utilized<br><i>(million pounds)</i>      | Value <sup>1</sup><br><i>(1,000 dollars)</i> |  |   |
| Connecticut .....   | 0.5   | 96   | 82,656   | 83,328  |
| Delaware .....      | 0.1   | 18   | 9,147  | 9,308   |
| Maine .....         | 1.0   | 197  | 112,093  | 112,684   |
| Maryland .....      | 1.0   | 181  | 157,108  | 158,375   |
| Massachusetts ..... | 0.5   | 97   | 37,733   | 38,218  |
| New Hampshire ..... | 0.5   | 95   | 42,655   | 42,940  |
| New Jersey .....    | 0.5   | 93   | 16,089   | 16,740  |
| New York .....      | 3.0   | 567  | 2,925,720  | 2,937,060   |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 10.0  | 1,910  | 1,918,404  | 1,931,774   |
| Rhode Island .....  | -   | -  | 1,900  | 1,919   |
| Vermont .....       | 2.0   | 388  | 494,894  | 497,804   |
| United States ..... | 84.0  | 15,857                                       | 41,772,238   | 41,950,957  |

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

<sup>2</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

<sup>3</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves.

For the complete "Milk Production, Disposition, and Income Annual Summary" report, go to: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/4b29b5974>

The "Milk Production, Disposition, and Income Annual Summary" report and all other NASS reports are available online at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

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