



NORTHEASTERN REGION SMALL GRAINS ANNUAL SUMMARY

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Delaware

Barley production is estimated at 1.90 million bushels, up 8 percent from the 2015 total of 1.76 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 76.0 bushels, is down 4.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 25 thousand acres, is up 14 percent from 2015. **Winter wheat** production for 2016 totaled 4.36 million bushels, up 3 percent from the 2015 total of 4.23 million bushels. Average yield, at 67.0 bushels per acre, is up 2.0 bushels from 2015. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 65 thousand acres, unchanged from the previous year.

Maine

Oat production is estimated at 1.70 million bushels, down 27 percent from 2015. Yield is estimated at 71.0 bushels per acre, down 9.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 24 thousand acres, is 17 percent below the previous year. Beginning in 2016, **barley** estimates were discontinued in Maine.

Maryland

Barley production is estimated at 2.45 million bushels, up 1 percent from the 2015 total of 2.42 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 72.0 bushels, is up 3.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 34 thousand acres, is down 3 percent from 2015. **Winter wheat** production for 2016 totaled 16.6 million bushels, down 4 percent from the 2015 total of 17.3 million bushels. Average yield, at 64.0 bushels per acre, is unchanged from 2015. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 260 thousand acres, down 4 percent from the previous year.

New Jersey

Winter wheat production for 2016 totaled 1.34 million bushels, up 34 percent from 2015 total of 1.00 million bushels. Average yield, at 64.0 bushels per acre, is up 14.0 bushels from 2015 and represents a new record high. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 21 thousand acres, up 5 percent from the previous year.

New York

Oat production is estimated at 3.30 million bushels, up 42 percent from 2015. Yield is estimated at 55.0 bushels per acre, down 3.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 60 thousand acres, is 50 percent above the previous year. Beginning in 2016, **barley** estimates were discontinued in New York. **Winter wheat** production for 2016 totaled 8.51 million bushels, up 23 percent from the 2015 total of 6.93 million bushels. Average yield, at 74.0 bushels per acre, is up 11.0 bushels from 2015 and represents a new record high. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 115 thousand acres, up 5 percent from the previous year.

Pennsylvania

Oat production is estimated at 3.35 million bushels, down 6 percent from 2015. Yield is estimated at 67.0 bushels per acre, up 12.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 50 thousand acres, is 23 percent below the previous year and represents a record low. **Barley** production is estimated at 2.85 million bushels, up 10 percent from the 2015 total of 2.60 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 75.0 bushels, is up 10.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 38 thousand acres, is down 5 percent from 2015. **Winter wheat** production for 2016 totaled 10.2 million bushels, down 10 percent from 2015 total of 11.4 million bushels. Average yield, at 68.0 bushels per acre, is up 3.0 bushels from 2015 and ties the record high set three years ago. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 150 thousand acres, down 14 percent from the previous year.

Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2014-2016

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Maine	32	30	25	31	29	24
New York	55	70	90	40	40	60
Pennsylvania	90	95	85	60	65	50
United States	2,753	3,088	2,828	1,035	1,276	981

State	Yield			Production		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Maine	70.0	80.0	71.0	2,170	2,320	1,704
New York	63.0	58.0	55.0	2,520	2,320	3,300
Pennsylvania	58.0	55.0	67.0	3,480	3,575	3,350
United States	67.9	70.2	66.0	70,232	89,535	64,770

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2014-2016

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Delaware	41	32	35	31	22	25
Maine ²	13	13	(NA)	12	12	(NA)
Maryland	70	50	50	45	35	34
New York ²	12	11	(NA)	8	9	(NA)
Pennsylvania	70	55	55	50	40	38
United States	3,031	3,623	3,052	2,497	3,158	2,558

State	Yield			Production		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Delaware	86.0	80.0	76.0	2,666	1,760	1,900
Maine ²	68.0	85.0	(NA)	816	1,020	(NA)
Maryland	77.0	69.0	72.0	3,465	2,415	2,448
New York ²	47.0	45.0	(NA)	376	405	(NA)
Pennsylvania	71.0	65.0	75.0	3,550	2,600	2,850
United States	72.7	69.1	77.9	181,542	218,187	199,282

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Estimates discontinued in 2016.



Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2014-2016

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Delaware	80	70	70	75	65	65
Maryland	340	355	360	250	270	260
New Jersey	33	27	25	25	20	21
New York	120	120	120	95	110	115
Pennsylvania	185	195	190	150	175	150
United States	42,409	39,681	36,137	32,299	32,346	30,222

State	Yield			Production		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Delaware	72.0	65.0	67.0	5,400	4,225	4,355
Maryland	70.0	64.0	64.0	17,500	17,280	16,640
New Jersey	53.0	50.0	64.0	1,325	1,000	1,344
New York	63.0	63.0	74.0	5,985	6,930	8,510
Pennsylvania	65.0	65.0	68.0	9,750	11,375	10,200
United States	42.6	42.5	55.3	1,377,216	1,374,690	1,671,532

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

For the complete “Small Grains Annual Summary” report, go to:
<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1268>

The “Small Grains Annual Summary” report and all other NASS reports are available online at www.nass.usda.gov.

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