



New Mexico
Agricultural Statistics
1990

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TO THOSE INTERESTED IN NEW MEXICO AGRICULTURE:

It is a pleasure to bring you this 1990 issue of New Mexico Agricultural Statistics. Agriculture continues to play a vital role in the state's economy, generating over \$1.5 billion in marketings. This annual publication details the diversity and abundance of agriculture in New Mexico.

As agriculture in New Mexico becomes more complex and is constantly faced with changing economic issues, accurate and reliable information for decision making is imperative. The data contained in this publication is used by farmers, ranchers, agribusiness, researchers, state and federal officials, and others associated with agriculture in making sound and successful decisions.

Accurately recording statistical information is an important aspect of the work of the New Mexico Department of Agriculture in cooperation with the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S.D.A. This information would not be possible without the excellent cooperation from the agricultural producers and agribusinesses. A special thanks goes out to them as well as to the many other industry related individuals who faithfully help us compile and present information on crop and livestock production.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Frank A. DuBois'.

Frank A. DuBois
Director/Secretary



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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE • NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We are pleased to present this thirtieth edition of the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics. This annual bulletin is published as a cooperative effort between the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S.D.A. and the New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

The statistical data within this bulletin is the most comprehensive and current information available concerning Agriculture in New Mexico. This data is the basis for many decisions made throughout the year; decisions that affect and compliment the diverse, yet dynamic, New Mexico agricultural industry.

The primary contributors to the data in this bulletin are the agricultural producers in this state. Through many surveys varying from weekly to monthly to quarterly, New Mexico's farmers, ranchers, and agribusinesses voluntarily respond in a timely fashion. Their high response rate is closely tied to the accuracy of the statistical information in this bulletin and a very special thank you must be given to these respondents.

We also thank those individuals that participate in their respective annual county statistical meetings. The assistance they give is very instrumental in determining the county estimates found within. Any persons wanting more information about the county meetings are invited to contact this office.

The New Mexico Department of Agriculture, through their continuing support and assistance in collecting, summarizing, and publishing statistical data, is but one way of serving all New Mexico residents and particularly, the New Mexico Agricultural community. Their efforts are greatly appreciated. And, lastly, I proudly commend the office and field staff of the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Service for their dedication to the mission of providing accurate, timely, and unbiased statistical data for New Mexico.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Charles Gore".

Charles Gore
State Statistician

Farm Numbers and Land in Farms

Year	Number of Farms in Operation	Land in all Farms ^{1/}	Number of Cattle Ranches	Number of Milk Cow Farms ^{2/}	Number of Sheep Ranches	Number of Hog Farms
	1000 Farms	Million Acres	-----Number ^{3/} -----			
1981	14.0	46.8	9000	1800	1600	1900
1982	14.0	46.0	9500	1700	1600	1700
1983	14.0	46.0	9000	1500	1600	1500
1984	14.0	45.8	9000	1400	1600	1300
1985	14.0	45.0	9000	1400	1500	1200
1986	14.0	44.6	9000	1300	1500	1200
1987	14.0	44.6	9000	1200	1400	1100
1988	14.0	44.5	9000	1200	1200	1100
1989	14.0	44.5	9000	1200	1200	1000
1990 ^{4/}	13.5	44.5	9000	1200	1200	900

^{1/} This does not include approximately 22.2 million acres of BLM & Forest Service land which is leased to farmers and ranchers on a per head basis.

^{2/} Included in number of cattle ranches.

^{3/} Includes farms and ranches having one or more head of species on hand at any time during the year.

^{4/} Preliminary.

Census Number of Farms by County ^{1/}

County	Number of Farms		County	Number of Farms	
	1987	1982		1987	1982
Bernalillo	434	433	McKinley	240	192
Catron	260	238	Mora	401	381
Chaves	622	531	Otero	439	421
Cibola	210	175	Quay	589	610
Colfax	303	294	Rio Arriba	936	825
Curry	659	696	Roosevelt	810	858
De Baca	191	204	Sandoval	379	376
Dona Ana	1104	943	San Juan	650	633
Eddy	503	465	San Miguel	634	537
Grant	282	250	Santa Fe	324	280
Guadalupe	258	246	Sierra	192	185
Harding	181	182	Socorro	396	350
Hidalgo	157	156	Taos	497	462
Lea	561	534	Torrance	460	426
Lincoln	349	338	Union	438	427
Luna	207	191	Valencia	581	641
STATE	14247	13480			

^{1/} United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Acres of Irrigated Cropland ^{1/}

County	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Bernalillo	10630	10630	10630	10630	10630	10630
Catron	2620	2620	2620	2620	2620	2620
Chaves	97820	97820	97820	97820	97820	97820
Cibola	8660	9060	9060	9060	9060	9060
Colfax	30800	30800	30800	30800	30800	29900
Curry	222080	222080	222080	222080	222080	222200
De Baca	13220	13220	13220	13220	13220	13220
Dona Ana	96030	96030	96030	96030	96030	96030
Eddy	75690	75690	75690	75690	75690	75690
Grant	6950	6950	6950	6950	6950	6950
Guadalupe	4180	4180	4180	4180	4180	4180
Harding	4670	4670	4670	4670	4670	4670
Hidalgo	40420	40420	40420	40420	40420	40420
Lea	119240	119240	119240	119240	119240	119240
Lincoln	6310	6310	6310	6310	6310	6310
Luna	73940	73950	73950	73950	73950	73950
McKinley	6440	6440	6440	6440	6440	6440
Mora	15460	15460	15460	15460	15460	15460
Otero	19290	19290	19290	19290	19290	19290
Quay	55490	55490	55490	55490	55490	55490
Rio Arriba	41110	41110	41110	41110	41110	41110
Roosevelt	143670	143670	143670	143670	143670	143670
San Juan	107500	114700	116570	116570	116570	119600
San Miguel	13520	13520	13520	13520	13520	13520
Sandoval	17270	17270	17270	17270	17270	17270
Santa Fe	17840	18070	18070	18070	18070	18070
Sierra	9110	11400	11400	11400	11400	11400
Socorro	20630	21240	21240	21240	21240	21240
Taos	41900	41900	41900	41900	41900	41900
Torrance	38110	38110	38110	38110	38110	38110
Union	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000
Valencia	28570	28570	28570	28570	28570	28570
STATE	1449170	1459910	1461780	1461780	1461780	1464030

^{1/} Preliminary; includes crops irrigated, crops planted on irrigated land but not irrigated, and idle and fallow land in crop rotation.

SOURCE: Sources of Irrigation Water and Irrigated and Dry Cropland Acreages in New Mexico, by County 1988-90, New Mexico State University, Agricultural Experiment Station.

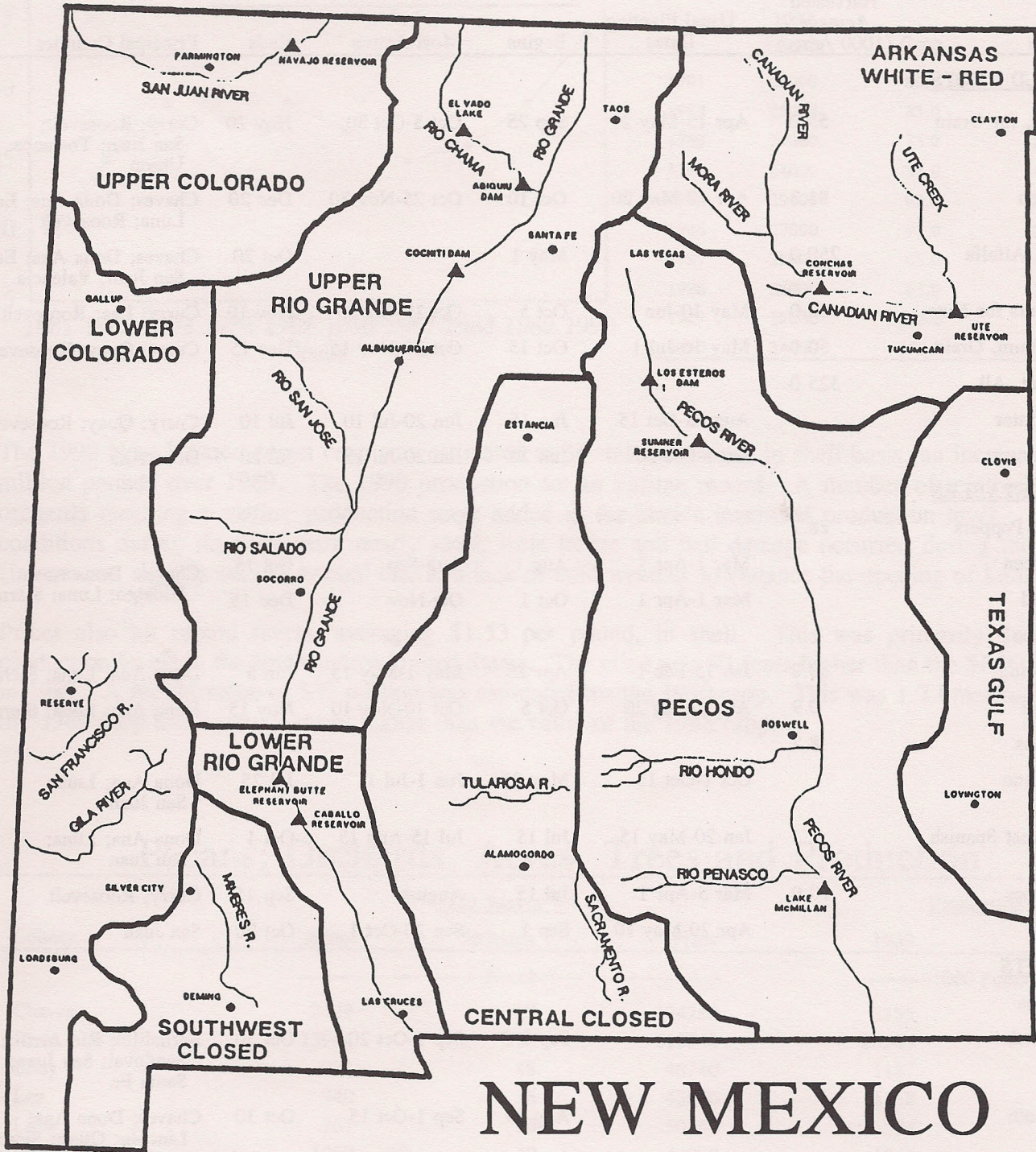
Irrigated Cropland and Sources of Water, 1990 ^{1/}

County	Source of Water			Total Irrigated Cropland	Total Acres Irrigated
	Surface Only	Ground Only	Surface Ground ^{2/}		
-----Acres-----					
Bernalillo	6810	360	3460	10630	9100
Catron	2010	240	370	2620	2640
Chaves	3260	78970	15590	97820	88820
Cibola	6300	500	2260	9060	1370
Colfax	30800	---	900	29900	19955
Curry	---	222000	200	222200	147090
De Baca	6140	7080	---	13220	8430
Dona Ana	---	9370	86660	96030	78760
Eddy	15180	35470	25040	75690	52970
Grant	1840	3380	1730	6950	3220
Guadalupe	3730	450	---	4180	3385
Harding	---	4670	---	4670	2290
Hidalgo	---	37640	2780	40420	8324
Lea	---	119240	---	119240	30190
Lincoln	2230	1920	2160	6310	5040
Luna	10670	61970	1310	73950	44250
McKinley	6240	200	---	6440	3850
Mora	15460	---	---	15460	9990
Otero	3450	13490	2350	19290	7190
Quay	40550	14940	---	55490	38350
Rio Arriba	40330	500	280	41110	31545
Roosevelt	---	143670	---	143670	107505
San Juan	119600	---	---	119600	93810
San Miguel	13370	150	---	13520	12380
Sandoval	16410	80	780	17270	9100
Santa Fe	5850	11340	880	18070	15760
Sierra	3050	2940	5410	11400	8235
Socorro	3330	1310	16600	21240	19220
Taos	35900	5230	770	41900	28500
Torrance	---	38110	---	38110	18000
Union	8310	51300	390	60000	45370
Valencia	18930	---	9640	28570	19900
STATE	419750	866520	177760	1464030	974539

^{1/} Preliminary; includes crops irrigated, crops planted on irrigated land but not irrigated, and idle and fallow land in crop rotation.

^{2/} Surface and ground are considered to furnish a combined source of irrigation water supply.

SOURCE: Sources of Irrigation Water and Irrigated and Dry Cropland Acreages in New Mexico, by County, 1988-90, New Mexico State University, Agricultural Experiment Station.

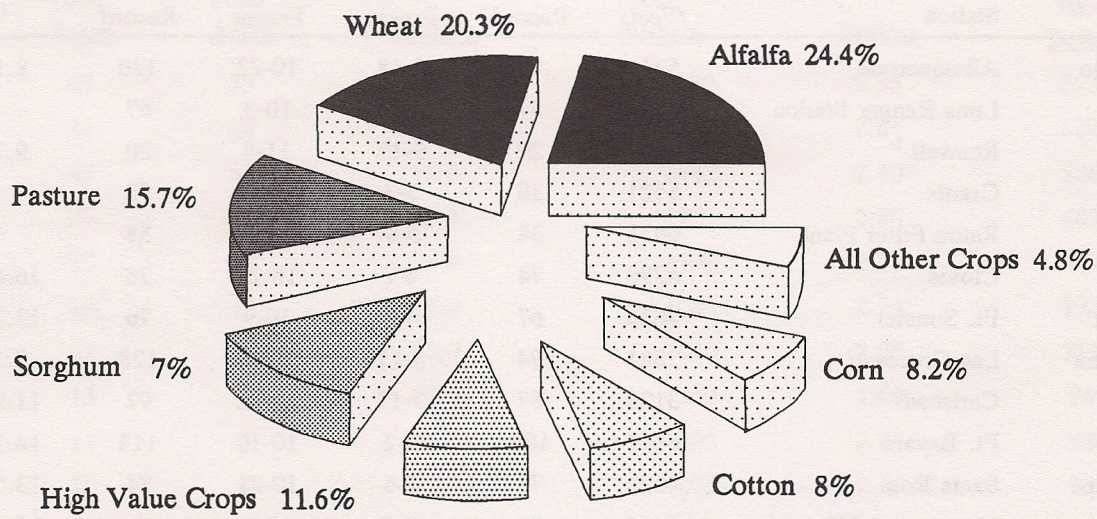


NEW MEXICO

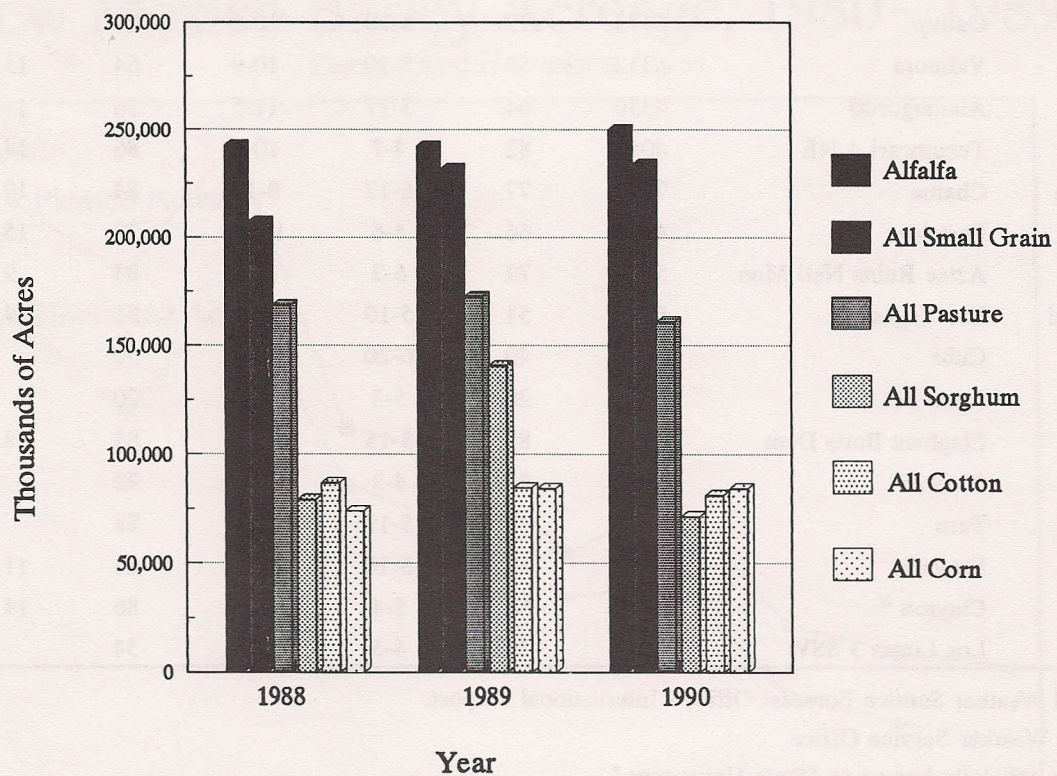
River Drainage Basins

Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates

Crop	1990 Harvested Acreage (1000 Acres)	Usual Planting Dates	Usual Harvesting Dates			Principal Counties
			Begins	Most Active	Ends	
<u>FIELD CROPS</u>						
Corn, for Grain	55.0	Apr 15-May 20	Sep 25	Oct 5-Oct 30	Nov 20	Curry; Roosevelt; San Juan; Torrance; Union
Cotton	81.3	Apr 10-May 20	Oct 10	Oct 25-Nov 30	Dec 20	Chaves; Dona Ana; Eddy; Luna; Roosevelt
Hay, Alfalfa	250.0		May 1		Oct 20	Chaves; Dona Ana; Eddy; San Juan; Valencia
Peanuts for Nuts	20.0	May 10-Jun 1	Oct 5	Oct 10-Oct 25	Nov 10	Curry; Lea; Roosevelt
Sorghum, Grain	50.0	May 10-Jul 1	Oct 15	Oct 20-Nov 15	Dec 15	Curry; Quay; Roosevelt
Wheat, All	325.0					
Winter		Aug 25-Oct 15	Jun 15	Jun 20-Jul 10	Jul 10	Curry; Quay; Roosevelt
Durum		Jan 1-Feb 20	Jun 20	Jun 20-Jul 15	Jul 20	Dona Ana
<u>VEGETABLES</u>						
Chile Peppers	28.7					
Green		Mar 1-Apr 1	Aug 1	Aug-Sep	Oct 15	Chaves; Dona Ana; Hidalgo; Luna; Sierra
Red		Mar 1-Apr 1	Oct 1	Oct-Nov	Dec 15	
Lettuce						
Spring	0.8	Jan 15-Feb 1	Apr 25	May 1-May 15	Jun 5	Dona Ana; Luna; Sierra
Fall	0.9	Aug 1-Aug 20	Oct 5	Oct 10-Nov 10	Nov 15	Dona Ana; Luna; Sierra
Onions	8.2					
Grano		Oct 1-Oct 15	May 25	Jun 1-Jul 1	Jul 25	Dona Ana; Luna; San Juan
Sweet Spanish		Jan 20-May 15	Jul 15	Jul 15-Aug 15	Oct 1	Dona Ana; Luna; San Juan
Potatoes	10.0	Mar 5-Apr 1	Jul 15	August	Sep 15	Curry; Roosevelt
		Apr 20-May 10	Sep 1	Sep 20-Oct 1	Oct 20	San Juan
<u>FRUITS</u>						
Apples						
North	---		Sep 1	Sep 1-Oct 20	Oct 30	Bernalillo; Rio Arriba; Sandoval; San Juan; Santa Fe
South	---		Aug 15	Sep 1-Oct 15	Oct 30	Chaves; Dona Ana; Lincoln; Otero; Sierra
<u>NUTS</u>						
Pecans	---		Nov 1	Nov 15-Dec 31	Jan 1	Dona Ana; Chaves; Luna



Principal Irrigated Cropland Acreages in New Mexico, 1990.



Principal Irrigated Cropland Acreages, NM, 1988-1990.

Climate, 1990

County	Station	Elevation (Feet)	Average Freeze Date			Annual Precipitation		
			Years of Record	Last Spring Freeze	First Fall Freeze	Years of Record	Mean (Inches)	1990
Bernalillo	Albuquerque ^{1/}	5311	89	3-18	10-22	120	8.12	10.25
Catron	Luna Ranger Station	7054	57	6-22	10-3	67	4/	19.51
Chaves	Roswell ^{2/}	3649	20	3-17	11-4	20	9.70	7.49
Cibola	Grants	6521	38	5-3	10-9	38	4/	15.89
Colfax	Raton Filter Plant	6932	38	5-9	10-9	38	4/	22.91
Curry	Clovis	4290	74	4-7	10-21	78	16.48	15.65
De Baca	Ft. Sumner	4026	67	4-7	10-9	76	12.79	13.53
Dona Ana	Las Cruces ^{3/}	3881	94	3-17	11-4	128	8.31	9.53
Eddy	Carlsbad	3120	87	3-17	10-22	92	11.94	11.44
Grant	Ft. Bayard	6142	104	5-2	10-10	113	14.19	16.84
Guadalupe	Santa Rosa	4622	73	4-6	10-21	84	13.56	11.61
Harding	Mosquero 1 NE	5466	56	5-4	10-9	61	15.45	19.99
Hidalgo	Lordsburg 4 SE	4252	49	4-4	10-21	106	4/	13.17
Lea	Hobbs	3615	68	3-25	11-7	69	14.77	14.19
Lincoln	Carrizozo	5418	74	5-2	10-10	80	12.61	16.55
Luna	Deming	4300	71	4/	10-22	98	4/	13.33
McKinley	Gallup	6473	19	5-10	10-8	19	4/	13.84
Mora	Valmora	6312	59	5-10	10-9	64	15.53	20.25
Otero	Alamogordo	4350	64	3-17	11-5	76	11.18	15.11
Quay	Tucumcari 4 NE	4086	82	4-7	10-9	86	14.49	15.49
Rio Arriba	Chama	7855	77	6-17	9-19	84	19.01	30.58
Roosevelt	Portales	4010	66	4-6	10-21	72	15.34	13.34
San Juan	Aztec Ruins Natl Mon	5644	72	6-2	10-9	83	9.31	11.51
San Miguel	Las Vegas	6868	51	5-10	10-9	51	14.99	19.51
Sandoval	Cuba	7045	49	6-20	10-1	50	4/	4/
Santa Fe	Santa Fe	6718	20	5-3	4/	20	4/	15.45
Sierra	Elephant Butte Dam	4577	83	3-15	11-8	83	8.29	13.99
Socorro	Socorro	4584	88	4-3	10-9	92	4/	7.29
Taos	Taos	6967	77	5-19	10-9	88	4/	17.70
Torrance	Estancia	6109	67	5-10	10-9	67	11.54	15.14
Union	Clayton ^{2/}	4970	86	5-4	10-8	86	14.12	15.26
Valencia	Los Lunas 3 SSW	4843	34	4-3	10-9	34	4/	11.40

^{1/} National Weather Service Forecast Office - International Airport.

^{2/} National Weather Service Office.

^{3/} Station is officially known as "State University."

^{4/} Data not available.

SOURCE: Climatological Data Annual Summary, New Mexico, 1990, Volume 94-Number 13

Fertilizer Shipped into New Mexico, 1990

Single Nutrient Materials	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total 1990
	-----Tons-----				
NITROGEN MATERIALS					
Anhydrous Ammonia	5423	8149	4926	632	19130
Ammonium Nitrate	4450	492	168	429	5539
Ammonium Nitrate-Sulfate	---	---	11	---	11
Ammonium Polysulfide	268	800	252	24	1344
Ammonium Sulfate	1805	2760	1085	36	5686
Ammonium Sulfate-Nitrate	164	1695	437	---	2296
Ammonium Thiosulfate	51	431	399	---	881
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	---	---	634	---	634
Calcium Nitrate	---	---	102	---	102
Nitric Acid	27	3	---	---	30
Nitrogen Solution	3721	19240	11487	1053	35501
Sodium Nitrate	1	---	2	---	3
Urea	3254	5155	5669	3801	17879
Urea-Formaldehyde	---	25	49	8	82
Total for NPK Analysis Less Than 6%	220	592	858	---	1670
TOTAL NITROGEN MATERIALS	19384	39342	26079	5983	90788
PHOSPHATE MATERIALS					
Phosphoric Acid	---	94	---	---	94
Superphosphate, Single	2	2	---	2	6
Superphosphate, Triple	1736	432	99	53	2320
Superphosphoric Acid	493	---	---	---	493
TOTAL PHOSPHATE MATERIALS	2231	528	99	55	2913
POTASH MATERIALS					
Manure Salts	---	---	---	203	203
Muriate of Potash	2451	1486	985	1774	6696
Sulfate of Potash-Magnesia	2153	2281	864	637	5935
Potassium Sulfate	428	178	90	---	696
Potassium Carbonate	---	35	---	---	35
TOTAL POTASH MATERIALS	5032	3980	1939	2614	13565
TOTAL SINGLE-NUTRIENT TONS	26647	43850	28117	8652	107266
TOTAL MULTI-NUTRIENT TONS AND OTHER ^{1/}	12092	15802	4683	5456	38033
GRAND TOTAL	38739	59652	32800	14108	145299

^{1/} Other includes secondary, organics, and miscellaneous materials, excludes lime.

SOURCE: Feed, Seed and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture

Commercial Feed: 1990 Sales

Commercial Feed Sold in New Mexico January 1, 1990 to December 31, 1990

Calendar Tonnage / Kind of Feed

Kind of Feed	First Quarter (Tons)		Second Quarter (Tons)		Third Quarter (Tons)		Fourth Quarter (Tons)		1990 Totals (Tons) ^{3/}		Grand Total (Tons) ^{3/}
	Sacked	Bulk	Sacked	Bulk	Sacked	Bulk	Sacked	Bulk	Sacked	Bulk	
Alfalfa Products	107	669	75	968	185	1025	89	557	456	3219	3676
Animal By-Products	25	2354	67	2768	5	1784	7	1977	104	8882	8986
Barley Products	318	150	113	231	128	760	81	383	640	1525	2165
Cattle Feeds	25255	21177	4870	21481	11437	6174	16123	19473	57684	68305	125990
Corn Products	391	10652	913	11852	6173	19120	390	13257	7867	54881	62748
Cottonseed Products	857	11420	481	9298	255	6319	1329	8078	2922	35115	38037
Custom Mixed Feeds	2456	11062	1182	8550	1208	2014	1330	2554	6176	24180	30357
Dairy Feeds	373	4963	652	5482	484	3048	2382	2941	3891	16434	20324
Distillers By-Products	0	6132	0	11716	1220	697	3	316	1223	18860	20084
Fish Feeds	100	0	160	10	213	2	185	0	658	12	670
Grain Sorghum Products	1136	16510	1093	16315	4745	18053	375	20707	7350	71585	78935
Horse Feeds	3836	634	3507	1482	3535	513	2998	739	13875	3368	17243
Mineral Feeds	2005	550	1904	933	2950	712	2361	764	9220	2959	12179
Miscellaneous ^{1/}	1125	422	597	6120	1046	1623	2728	6821	5496	14986	20482
Molasses	52	22864	0	8008	51	5460	0	4385	103	40716	40819
Molasses-Urea Feed	0	2097	3685	1516	129	2802	188	4572	4002	10987	14990
Oat Products	202	755	290	900	187	880	144	531	823	3066	3889
Other Mixed Feeds	155	82	134	193	104	1605	56	2578	450	4458	4908
Other Products	176	4316	158	4411	121	207	154	348	609	9283	9892
Oyster Shell Products	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	8	0	8
Peanut Meal/Ground Hulls	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Pet Foods ^{2/}	5701	456	5033	962	3852	479	4783	238	19369	2135	21504
Poultry Feeds	2122	798	1299	695	1978	620	1194	486	6593	2600	9192
Rabbit Feeds	258	0	218	0	262	161	148	19	887	180	1067
Rice Mill By-Products	0	2354	0	2787	169	2936	2665	683	2834	8760	11593
Sheep Feeds	232	458	662	279	166	278	253	182	1313	1197	2511
Soft Rock Phosphate	291	0	22	353	0	335	0	371	313	1060	1373
Soybean Products	169	728	2	1997	638	546	141	1218	950	4488	5439
Swine Feeds	406	183	687	376	516	417	402	151	2010	1127	3137
Turkey Feeds	3	0	7	0	12	0	14	2	36	2	38
Urea Feed Products	0	0	25	38	0	49	0	0	25	87	111
Wheat Products	489	618	274	393	186	2027	275	3603	1224	6641	7865
TOTAL TONNAGE ^{3/}	48245	122405	28112	120119	41954	80646	40800	97936	159111	421106	580217
TOTAL - SACKED & BULK ^{3/}	170650		148231		122600		138735		580217		

^{1/} Miscellaneous tonnage includes products unidentified on quarterly reports submitted by manufacturers.

^{2/} Tonnage of pet food does not include total amount merchandised in packages of ten pounds or less.

^{3/} Total may not sum due to rounding.

SOURCE: Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

PRICES AND INCOME

ASSETS AND DEBTS: New Mexico farm and ranch assets totaled \$11,062.9 million for the year ending December 31, 1989. This level represents a 4.2 percent increase in assets from one year earlier, and a 12.4 percent increase in assets since 1987. Real estate accounted for 80.4 percent of all assets, compared to 80.8 percent a year earlier. Farm and ranch debt in New Mexico totaled \$1,065.1 million during the year ending December 31, 1989, 1.8 percent lower than debt in 1988, and 3.9 percent lower than two years earlier. Real estate debt accounted for 57.4 percent of total debt, compared to 59.3 percent one year earlier.

CASH RECEIPTS: The 1990 cash receipts from farm marketings in New Mexico totaled \$1,534.0 million, up 4.8 percent from cash receipts in 1989 and a new record. Livestock and livestock products accounted for 68 percent of the total and were valued at \$1,046.0 million. Crops, valued at \$488.0 million, represented 32 percent of cash receipts. Cattle and calves continued to dominate all other commodities, accounting for 51 percent of all cash receipts. Wholesale milk was second with 13 percent, while hay remained third with 7.5 percent of the total. The chile industry ranked fourth, accounting for 3.5 percent of total cash receipts, while pecans ranked fifth with 3.4 percent of the total.

FARM INCOME CONCEPTS: Cash receipts from farm marketings represent gross income from the sales of crops, livestock, and poultry during the calendar year. The value of home consumption of farm products, inter-farm sales of livestock, and crops fed on farms where grown are not included in cash receipts. Production expenses such as feed, fuel, and fertilizer, and estimates of cash receipts reflect farm productivity of the county to which the income is assigned. Cash receipts from marketings of crops is the final product of several estimates: acreage, yield, percentage of total production sold, average price, and changes in inventories. Marketings of livestock and poultry include the sale value of an animal only once, usually at the time when the animal is sold for slaughter or at final disposition.

Gross farm income includes four principal components: cash receipts from farm marketings, government payments, other farm income, and non-money income. Cash receipts represent gross receipts from commercial markets sales as well as loans made or guaranteed by the CCC and other purchases under price support programs. Government payments to farmers are those payments made directly to farm producers in connection with farm programs. Other farm income is cash income from such sources as recreation, machine hire, and custom work. Non-money income includes the rental value of housing provided by farm dwellings and the value of farm products consumed directly in farm households.

Farm production expenses include current farm operating expenses for such items as wages paid to hired farm workers, outlays for repairs of farm equipment and operation of the farm, as well as purchases of oil, feed, and livestock.

Overhead-type costs include charges for depreciation and other capital consumption, taxes on farm property, and interest. Net change in farm inventories is the estimated physical change in livestock and crops owned by farmers, valued at average prices prevailing during the year.

Balance Sheet of the Farming Sector ^{1/}

Item	1987	1988	1989 ^{2/}
	Number		
Farms	14,000	14,000	14,000
ASSETS	Million Dollars		
Total Farm Assets	9,843.8	10,612.3	11,062.9
Real Estate	8,028.0	8,570.7	8,900.0
Livestock and Poultry	683.5	859.3	899.3
Machinery and motor vehicles	432.8	441.7	460.3
Crops ^{3/}	66.2	61.2	86.8
Purchased inputs	30.6	32.8	25.0
Household equipment and furnishings	201.6	226.6	253.4
Investments in cooperatives	203.4	212.2	233.0
Other financial	197.8	207.7	205.1
FARM DEBT	1,108.0	1,081.5	1,065.1
Real estate ^{4/}	677.5	641.5	611.5
Nonreal estate ^{5/}	430.5	440.1	453.6
EQUITY	8,735.8	9,530.8	9,997.8
RATIOS	Ratio		
Equity/Assets	88.7	89.8	90.4
Debt/Equity	12.7	11.3	10.7
Debt/Assets	11.3	10.2	9.6

^{1/} Data as of December 31, 1987-89. Data are for farms with annual sales of \$1,000 or more and includes farm households. 1987 and 1988 data have been revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} All crops held on farms including value above loan rates for crops held under CCC.

^{4/} Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans.

^{5/} Includes debt owed to both institutional and noninstitutional lenders.

SOURCE: USDA, Economic Research Service Publication, ECIFS 9-3, February 1991.

Net Income from Farming ^{1/}

Year	Realized Gross Farm Income					Farm Production Expenses	Net Farm Income Before Inventory Adjustment	Net Change in Farm Inventories	Net Farm Income After Inventory Adjustment
	Cash Receipts From Farm Marketings	Govern- ment Payments	Non- Money Income	Other Farm Income ^{2/}	Total				
					Million	Dollars			
1959	259.2	14.9	12.6	1.2	287.8	195.5	92.3	-6.4	85.9
1960	231.9	11.2	12.8	1.2	257.2	187.7	69.4	.3	69.7
1961	244.6	14.1	14.8	1.2	274.7	208.9	65.8	18.0	83.9
1962	275.2	15.0	15.7	1.3	307.2	225.5	81.6	-7.6	74.0
1963	279.1	15.5	17.2	1.5	313.4	248.3	65.1	6.1	71.2
1964	237.2	18.7	17.6	1.9	275.4	220.8	54.5	-8.0	46.6
1965	262.2	22.3	18.3	2.3	305.1	256.4	48.7	7.7	56.4
1966	313.0	37.5	20.3	2.6	373.4	294.8	78.6	6.2	84.8
1967	336.2	33.3	21.5	3.1	394.1	331.4	62.6	8.5	71.1
1968	344.8	36.0	22.2	3.5	406.4	333.9	72.5	10.5	83.0
1969	397.4	41.6	28.7	3.9	471.6	386.8	84.8	6.4	91.2
1970	452.7	43.1	26.2	3.8	525.8	407.8	118.0	-3.0	115.0
1971	478.3	34.1	29.6	4.2	546.1	425.8	120.3	-3.2	117.1
1972	587.8	42.5	31.1	4.2	665.6	546.9	118.7	13.5	132.2
1973	843.6	29.4	35.5	4.9	913.5	709.1	204.3	-6.6	197.7
1974	588.0	13.3	47.5	5.9	654.8	549.1	105.7	34.3	140.0
1975 ^{3/}	726.2	11.3	49.6	7.8	795.0	596.2	198.8	-19.2	179.6
1976	698.3	15.5	53.0	9.0	775.8	643.9	131.9	-30.2	101.7
1977	791.8	15.1	62.7	12.1	881.7	771.9	109.8	19.0	128.8
1978	968.8	29.2	71.1	13.8	1082.9	889.4	193.5	-8.1	185.4
1979	1125.7	21.3	81.6	10.6	1239.2	1087.1	152.1	62.0	214.1
1980	1194.3	20.9	105.3	11.2	1331.7	1054.1	277.6	-115.7	161.9
1981	902.1	26.0	113.2	12.5	1053.8	986.1	67.7	41.6	109.3
1982	949.5	31.9	114.5	14.1	1110.0	988.9	121.1	-25.2	95.9
1983	970.0	57.5	101.8	13.8	1143.1	1037.2	105.9	-27.5	78.4
1984	998.3	49.2	105.5	16.6	1169.6	1062.4	107.2	23.1	130.3
1985	1088.1	44.6	53.3	20.6	1206.6	1006.6	200.0	-7.9	192.1
1986	1024.6	71.8	46.3	17.5	1160.2	961.5	198.7	-20.6	178.1
1987	1168.5	93.3	49.6	18.4	1329.8	1070.2	259.6	-28.5	231.1
1988	1283.1	71.4	48.9	18.1	1421.5	1164.2	257.3	10.6	267.9
1989	1423.8	64.7	49.4	20.0	1557.9	1263.3	294.6	11.8	306.4

1/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding; previous years have been revised.

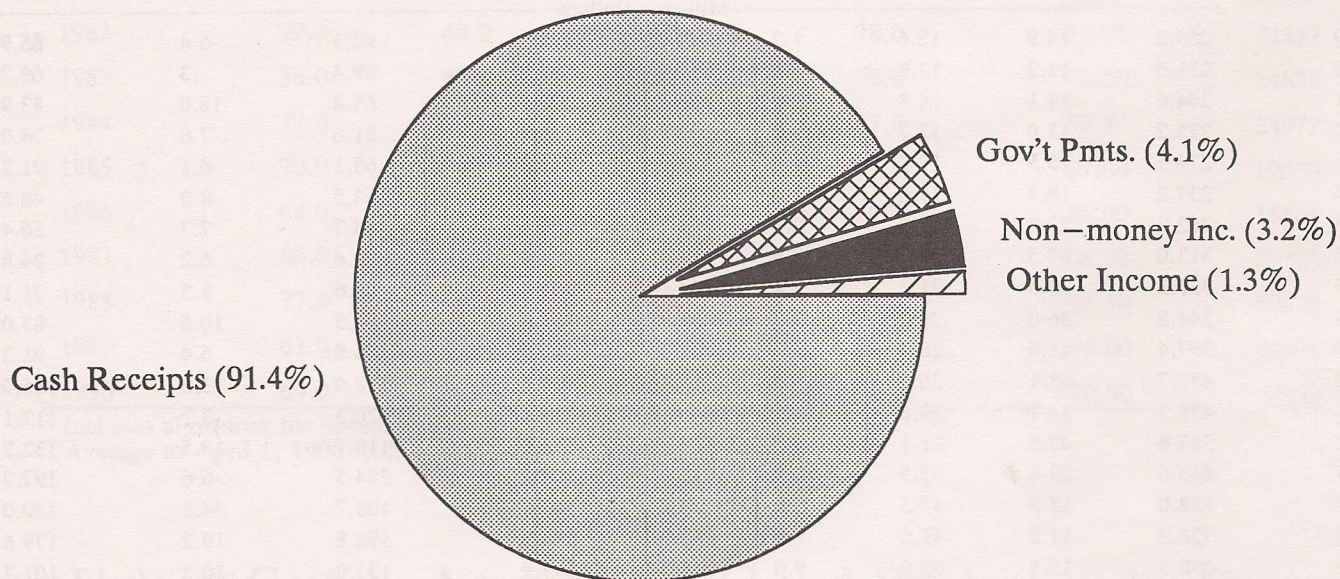
2/ Beginning with 1978, other farm income includes forest product sales. Prior to that year, forest product sales were included in the cash receipts from farm marketings category.

3/ Beginning with 1975, based on the 1974 Census of Agriculture definition, a farm is an operation with sales of \$1,000 or more.

SOURCE: USDA, Economic Research Service Publication, ECIFS 9-3, February 1991.

Farm and Ranch Income

New Mexico, 1989



INCOME: Gross income on New Mexico farms and ranches for 1989 was \$1.56 billion, an increase of 9.6 percent from 1988 and 17.2 percent above 1987. Cash receipts from farm and ranch marketings were \$1,423.8 million, up 11 percent from 1988. The other items contributing to gross income were: government payments at \$64.7 million, non-money income at \$49.4 million, and other farm income at \$20 million. Cash receipts from marketings represented 91 percent of total gross farm income for 1989. Net farm income before inventory adjustment, the difference between gross income and production expenses, at \$294.6 million, was up 14.6 percent from 1988. Total net farm income, which is income after adjustment for inventory change, at \$306.4 million, was up 14.4 percent from 1988.

PRODUCTION EXPENSES: Farms and ranches in New Mexico had \$1.26 billion in expenses for producing their crops and livestock in 1989, an increase of 8.5 percent from 1988. This was the fifth year since 1980 that cash receipts from farm marketings exceeded production expenses.

Cash Receipts: All Commodities ^{1/}

Commodity	1990 Rank	1988 ^{2/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----				
All Commodities		1,292,381	1,463,917	1,533,774
Livestock Products		908,604	974,211	1,045,979
Meat Animals		737,275	766,326	797,679
Cattle and Calves	1	719,766	749,452	785,076
Sheep and Lambs	19	12,964	13,405	8,544
Hogs and Pigs	25	4,545	3,469	4,059
Dairy Products		136,697	169,800	212,009
Milk Wholesale	2	129,320	160,265	202,474
Milk Retail	18	7,377	9,535	9,535
Poultry and Eggs		13,081	17,540	17,550
Eggs	12	12,915	17,395	17,452
Farm Chickens	28	126	105	58
Other Poultry	29	40	40	40
Miscellaneous Livestock		21,551	20,545	18,741
Wool and Mohair	21	8,619	7,424	5,170
Other Livestock	15	12,932	13,121	13,571
Crops		383,777	489,706	487,795
Food Grains		25,103	18,941	19,575
Wheat	10	25,103	18,941	19,575
Feed Crops		135,512	164,966	143,789
Hay	3	99,907	109,641	115,151
Sorghum Grain	17	19,096	35,122	10,214
Barley ^{4/}		614	599	----
Corn	11	15,895	19,604	18,424
Cotton		33,357	56,290	52,892
Cotton Lint	6	28,931	51,731	47,844
Cottonseed	22	4,426	4,559	5,048
Peanuts	14	8,891	12,230	15,500
Vegetables		111,729	149,434	145,513
Onions	9	23,447	44,400	28,547
Lettuce	24	5,036	6,251	4,319
Potatoes	8	16,114	30,080	35,000
Chile	4	38,555	41,953	53,564
Dry Beans	20	6,288	10,361	7,833
Miscellaneous Vegetables	13	22,289	16,389	16,250
Fruits and Nuts		20,985	32,545	54,956
Pecans	5	17,420	29,870	52,020
Apples	27	1,950	1,060	1,326
Other Fruits and Nuts	26	1,615	1,615	1,610
All Other Crops		48,200	55,300	55,570
Greenhouse Nursery	7	39,800	39,800	40,000
Forest Products	23	5,000	5,000	5,000
Other Field Crops	16	3,400	10,500	10,570

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts for livestock grazing.

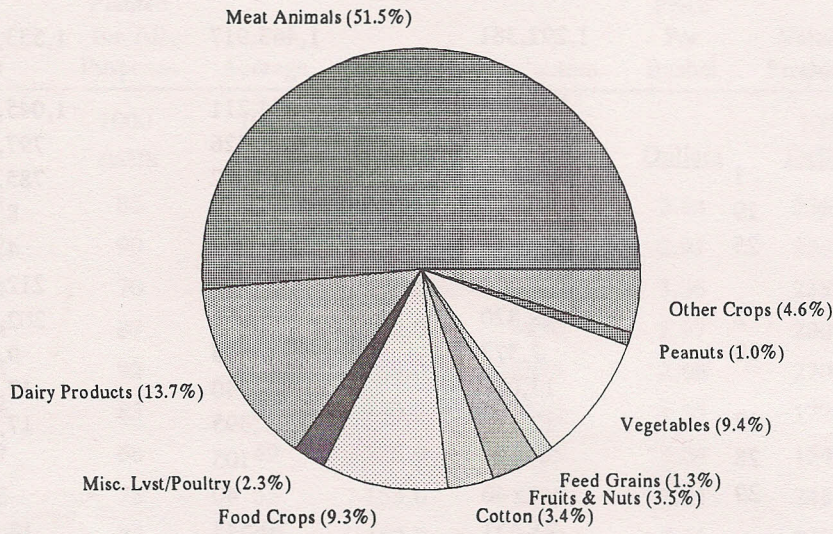
^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

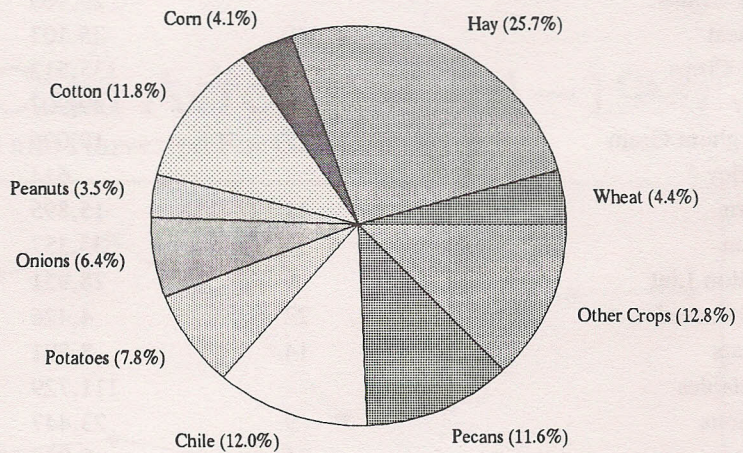
^{4/} Included in other field crops in 1990.

New Mexico Cash Receipts, 1990

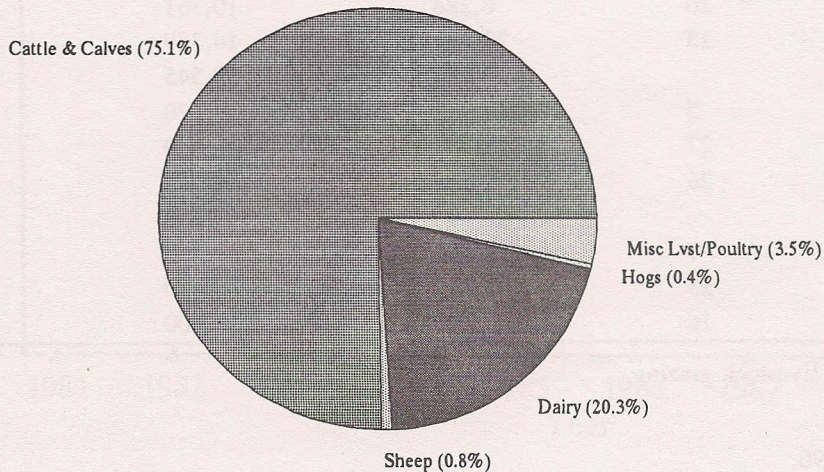
All Commodities



Crops



Livestock



Cash Receipts: All Farm Commodities by County ^{1/}

-----All Farm Commodities-----				
County	1990 Rank	1988 ^{2/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----				
Bernalillo	10	43,438	47,444	47,122
Catron	21	21,794	22,850	23,957
Chaves	2	122,456	146,794	184,374
Cibola	31	11,330	12,111	11,865
Colfax	13	31,139	32,966	34,446
Curry	3	110,975	134,477	132,008
De Baca	25	18,424	19,861	20,712
Dona Ana	1	159,189	197,621	202,366
Eddy	6	62,314	62,674	75,614
Grant	14	28,834	30,286	32,213
Guadalupe	24	18,770	21,038	22,163
Harding	19	23,178	24,801	25,380
Hidalgo	15	25,197	29,007	31,038
Lea	9	39,862	43,839	48,064
Lincoln	26	19,984	20,675	20,611
Luna	8	49,703	64,108	64,219
McKinley	28	17,726	18,332	18,361
Mora	30	12,538	13,390	14,008
Otero	27	16,597	17,708	19,609
Quay	11	34,797	49,497	39,227
Rio Arriba	22	21,495	22,087	23,030
Roosevelt	5	72,411	86,622	88,211
San Juan	7	60,414	68,101	68,317
San Miguel	16	26,386	27,876	28,642
Sandoval	29	17,880	17,927	17,730
Santa Fe	20	23,100	19,558	24,138
Sierra	17	25,781	26,360	27,842
Socorro	12	33,555	37,438	36,749
Taos	32	9,706	8,716	9,820
Torrance	23	21,020	23,934	22,646
Union	4	92,220	90,395	93,303
Valencia	18	20,168	25,424	25,989
STATE		1,292,381	1,463,917	1,533,774

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts received for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: All Livestock, All Crops ^{1/}

County	-----All Livestock-----			-----All Crops-----		
	1988 ^{2/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}	1988 ^{2/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	24,607	29,059	28,793	18,831	18,385	18,329
Catron	20,340	21,454	22,418	1,454	1,396	1,539
Chaves	84,432	99,936	132,924	38,024	46,858	51,450
Cibola	10,276	11,027	11,349	1,054	1,084	516
Colfax	28,433	30,702	32,068	2,706	2,264	2,378
Curry	73,934	82,216	88,316	37,041	52,261	43,692
De Baca	15,861	17,436	18,306	2,563	2,425	2,406
Dona Ana	82,225	91,895	93,094	76,964	105,726	109,272
Eddy	40,299	32,763	46,655	22,015	29,911	28,959
Grant	25,988	27,557	29,354	2,846	2,729	2,859
Guadalupe	18,134	20,523	21,576	636	515	587
Harding	22,630	24,439	24,992	548	362	388
Hidalgo	22,208	24,569	25,196	2,989	4,438	5,842
Lea	30,513	31,316	34,122	9,349	12,523	13,942
Lincoln	19,149	19,910	19,802	835	765	809
Luna	25,708	26,649	24,828	23,995	37,459	39,391
McKinley	17,134	17,899	17,685	592	433	676
Mora	11,094	11,948	12,462	1,444	1,442	1,546
Otero	13,242	13,497	14,386	3,355	4,211	5,223
Quay	28,404	31,633	31,965	6,393	17,864	7,262
Rio Arriba	16,132	17,365	18,039	5,363	4,722	4,991
Roosevelt	38,254	46,765	47,819	34,157	39,857	40,392
San Juan	27,031	26,795	23,027	33,383	41,306	45,290
San Miguel	23,935	25,323	26,440	2,451	2,553	2,202
Sandoval	12,037	13,065	13,663	5,843	4,862	4,067
Santa Fe	16,589	13,927	17,575	6,511	5,631	6,563
Sierra	18,366	18,709	19,412	7,415	7,651	8,430
Socorro	26,919	29,125	29,455	6,636	8,313	7,294
Taos	4,975	5,325	5,713	4,731	3,391	4,107
Torrance	12,168	12,917	13,372	8,852	11,017	9,274
Union	83,278	80,497	83,147	8,942	9,898	10,156
Valencia	14,309	17,970	18,026	5,859	7,454	7,963
STATE	908,604	974,211	1,045,979	383,777	489,706	487,795

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Cattle and Calves, Milk ^{1/}

County	-----Cattle And Calves-----			-----Milk-----		
	1988 ^{2/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}	1988 ^{2/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	9,784	10,570	11,049	9,981	11,958	10,958
Catron	20,034	21,139	22,099	108	120	119
Chaves	51,504	47,815	47,355	26,038	45,437	80,992
Cibola	9,318	10,066	10,523	108	120	119
Colfax	27,954	30,199	31,570	217	239	238
Curry	70,045	78,956	82,884	3,255	2,631	4,764
De Baca	14,909	16,610	17,626	217	120	119
Dona Ana	20,965	22,649	23,151	52,074	57,395	58,362
Eddy	38,655	31,281	44,397	217	120	1,191
Grant	25,624	27,179	28,939	108	120	119
Guadalupe	16,772	19,126	20,520	108	120	119
Harding	22,363	24,159	24,730	108	120	119
Hidalgo	20,500	23,153	23,677	108	120	119
Lea	25,623	25,732	26,308	4,123	4,783	7,146
Lincoln	15,841	16,610	17,363	217	239	238
Luna	24,066	25,425	23,457	434	239	238
McKinley	11,647	12,583	13,488	108	120	119
Mora	10,716	11,576	12,102	108	120	119
Otero	11,182	11,576	12,628	217	239	238
Quay	27,488	30,702	31,044	434	478	476
Rio Arriba	14,909	16,106	16,837	217	239	238
Roosevelt	21,897	24,663	25,782	15,623	21,524	21,439
San Juan	20,573	21,264	18,445	1,953	1,196	1,072
San Miguel	23,295	24,663	25,782	108	120	119
Sandoval	7,920	9,060	9,471	3,689	3,587	3,811
Santa Fe	15,907	13,212	16,819	325	359	357
Sierra	14,443	15,603	16,311	3,689	2,870	2,859
Socorro	22,507	24,029	23,236	4,123	4,783	5,955
Taos	4,193	4,530	4,999	217	120	119
Torrance	11,182	12,080	12,628	220	120	119
Union	82,359	79,586	82,227	434	478	476
Valencia	5,591	7,550	7,629	7,811	9,566	9,533
STATE	719,766	749,452	785,076	136,697	169,800	212,009

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts received for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Sheep and Other Livestock ^{1/}

County	-----Sheep ^{2/} -----			-----Other Livestock ^{3/} -----		
	1988 ^{4/}	1989 ^{4/}	1990 ^{5/}	1988 ^{4/}	1989 ^{4/}	1990 ^{5/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	56	40	23	4,786	6,491	6,763
Catron	12	8	6	186	187	194
Chaves	5,367	5,386	3,448	1,523	1,298	1,129
Cibola	477	465	325	373	376	382
Colfax	40	40	29	222	224	231
Curry	60	61	43	574	568	625
De Baca	477	445	287	258	261	274
Dona Ana	79	81	57	9,107	11,770	11,524
Eddy	874	850	560	553	512	507
Grant	4	4	3	252	254	293
Guadalupe	1,073	1,093	747	181	184	190
Harding	36	36	17	123	124	126
Hidalgo	4	4	3	1,596	1,292	1,397
Lea	338	364	201	429	437	467
Lincoln	2,782	2,752	1,868	309	309	333
Luna	8	8	6	1,200	977	1,127
McKinley	3,736	3,562	2,414	1,643	1,634	1,664
Mora	60	40	14	210	212	227
Otero	477	445	287	1,366	1,237	1,233
Quay	79	61	40	403	392	405
Rio Arriba	318	324	230	688	696	734
Roosevelt	119	101	72	615	477	526
San Juan	2,743	2,590	1,782	1,762	1,745	1,728
San Miguel	60	61	43	472	479	496
Sandoval	179	182	101	249	236	280
Santa Fe	32	32	20	325	324	379
Sierra	8	8	6	226	228	236
Socorro	99	121	66	190	192	198
Taos	238	243	144	327	432	451
Torrance	437	385	273	329	332	352
Union	79	81	46	406	352	398
Valencia	159	162	115	748	692	749
STATE	20,510	20,035	13,276	31,631	34,924	35,618

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts received for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Includes wool.

^{3/} Includes mohair, poultry, hogs and other miscellaneous livestock.

^{4/} Revised.

^{5/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Wheat and Hay

County	-----Wheat-----			-----Hay-----		
	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	14	---	---	1,489	1,955	1,988
Catron	---	---	---	118	131	223
Chaves	299	457	110	24,668	26,919	26,913
Cibola	41	---	---	470	682	186
Colfax	31	21	---	2,547	2,136	2,243
Curry	11,661	7,475	9,308	2,586	2,605	3,862
De Baca	231	9	46	1,871	1,996	1,791
Dona Ana	606	673	499	6,775	6,783	7,045
Eddy	36	12	14	14,231	14,742	13,833
Grant	---	---	---	266	280	285
Guadalupe	97	---	48	364	333	379
Harding	147	---	17	227	239	269
Hidalgo	36	93	42	380	399	522
Lea	790	396	548	3,150	3,524	3,590
Lincoln	---	---	---	301	305	274
Luna	176	662	197	837	978	1,245
McKinley	6	4	---	274	161	174
Mora	11	4	3	1,160	1,243	1,347
Otero	18	11	---	1,242	1,416	1,727
Quay	2,052	41	2,048	1,951	2,885	2,799
Rio Arriba	115	151	11	1,810	1,967	2,276
Roosevelt	4,689	3,409	3,192	1,881	2,329	1,674
San Juan	1,389	2,936	1,536	10,704	11,297	14,896
San Miguel	---	---	---	1,630	1,782	1,494
Sandoval	7	---	---	1,450	1,605	2,092
Santa Fe	54	173	66	1,434	1,218	1,402
Sierra	66	85	36	976	1,190	1,126
Socorro	23	---	54	4,466	6,338	5,578
Taos	7	50	40	2,997	2,185	2,926
Torrance	---	281	169	2,329	2,947	3,096
Union	2,481	1,985	1,591	2,217	2,354	2,477
Valencia	20	13	---	3,106	4,717	5,419
STATE	25,103	18,941	19,575	99,907	109,641	115,151

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Sorghum and Corn

County	-----Grain Sorghum-----			-----Grain Corn-----		
	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}
	-----1,000 Dollars-----					
Bernalillo	---	---	---	26	3	---
Catron	---	---	---	7	7	8
Chaves	187	222	158	9	---	---
Cibola	---	---	---	23	23	11
Colfax	---	---	---	6	---	---
Curry	8,493	15,455	4,914	5,939	7,237	6,088
De Baca	37	---	170	---	---	---
Dona Ana	74	77	47	20	21	---
Eddy	61	79	66	7	---	---
Grant	---	---	---	7	---	---
Guadalupe	---	---	---	---	7	8
Harding	---	10	10	---	---	---
Hidalgo	85	89	112	157	317	305
Lea	178	27	233	187	92	---
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	486	246	627	189	131	90
McKinley	---	---	---	31	13	44
Mora	---	---	---	---	---	---
Otero	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quay	1,333	9,441	1,169	257	265	420
Rio Arriba	---	---	---	5	---	---
Roosevelt	7,430	8,890	1,917	2,721	3,583	3,558
San Juan	---	---	---	2,612	3,422	3,119
San Miguel	---	13	---	29	37	5
Sandoval	---	---	---	67	12	76
Santa Fe	---	---	---	168	306	792
Sierra	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socorro	---	---	16	280	245	92
Taos	---	---	---	---	---	---
Torrance	---	---	---	157	196	116
Union	732	573	775	2,920	3,647	3,692
Valencia	---	---	---	71	40	---
STATE	19,096	35,122	10,214	15,895	19,604	18,424

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Barley and Cotton

County	-----Barley-----			-----Cotton-----		
	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{3/}	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	---	---	---	---	---	---
Catron	13	4	---	---	---	---
Chaves	106	102	---	6,379	9,449	10,910
Cibola	37	---	---	---	---	---
Colfax	3	4	---	---	---	---
Curry	74	79	---	385	882	1,195
De Baca	3	---	---	---	---	---
Dona Ana	21	31	---	10,152	22,333	17,639
Eddy	13	5	---	5,356	8,353	9,060
Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guadalupe	---	---	---	---	---	---
Harding	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hidalgo	32	20	---	1,276	1,931	2,235
Lea	---	9	---	2,366	5,084	4,515
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	29	78	---	4,572	6,059	4,802
McKinley	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mora	---	---	---	---	---	---
Otero	3	9	---	213	430	347
Quay	19	34	---	239	136	332
Rio Arriba	24	---	---	---	---	---
Roosevelt	8	---	---	2,339	1,402	1,726
San Juan	157	166	---	---	---	---
San Miguel	5	8	---	---	---	---
Sandoval	---	---	---	---	---	---
Santa Fe	---	7	---	---	---	---
Sierra	---	---	---	80	217	131
Socorro	13	5	---	---	14	---
Taos	16	14	---	---	---	---
Torrance	8	---	---	---	---	---
Union	11	16	---	---	---	---
Valencia	19	8	---	---	---	---
STATE	614	599	---	33,357	56,290	52,892

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Estimate discontinued, included in other field crops.

Cash Receipts: Chile and Vegetables

County	-----Chile-----			-----Vegetables-----		
	1988	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}	1988	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	1039	356	373	780	570	414
Catron	52	---	---	43	28	31
Chaves	2,164	4,443	4,852	1,396	1,434	1,291
Cibola	35	---	---	202	133	103
Colfax	---	---	---	---	---	---
Curry	---	---	93	7,046	15,140	14,295
De Baca	---	36	28	87	38	21
Dona Ana	16,445	13,866	16,238	18,257	28,186	17,777
Eddy	1,143	2,524	3,359	228	2,708	421
Grant	---	---	140	72	9	41
Guadalupe	87	124	93	72	47	52
Harding	---	---	---	43	19	21
Hidalgo	571	729	1,773	167	514	295
Lea	---	---	---	831	719	1,268
Lincoln	---	---	---	43	28	31
Luna	10,386	15,003	20,158	6,015	12,397	9,531
McKinley	---	---	---	144	95	301
Mora	17	18	---	116	38	52
Otero	139	160	224	116	76	83
Quay	---	---	---	29	19	21
Rio Arriba	433	444	373	1,632	1,073	1,169
Roosevelt	52	56	280	6,710	9,147	10,478
San Juan	52	53	65	13,124	16,013	20,622
San Miguel	87	89	75	289	190	207
Sandoval	1,039	711	373	2,022	1,329	259
Santa Fe	139	142	140	1,579	779	1,034
Sierra	3,463	2,133	3,919	2,081	3,101	2,133
Socorro	866	533	560	289	486	207
Taos	---	---	---	1,300	665	724
Torrance	---	---	---	1,435	1,266	362
Union	---	---	---	160	434	458
Valencia	346	533	448	578	439	414
STATE	38,555	41,953	53,564	66,886	97,120	84,116

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Fruits and Nuts, Other Crops

County	-----Fruits & Nuts-----			-----Other Crops-----		
	1988	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}	1988	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	137	147	162	15,346	15,354	15,392
Catron	2	3	6	1,219	1,223	1,271
Chaves	2,400	3,365	6,642	416	466	574
Cibola	10	5	7	236	241	209
Colfax	2	3	3	117	100	132
Curry	24	40	60	833	3,348	3,877
De Baca	15	27	41	319	319	309
Dona Ana	12,255	21,333	37,369	12,359	12,422	12,658
Eddy	713	1,223	1,888	227	265	318
Grant	245	186	118	2,256	2,254	2,275
Guadalupe	2	3	3	14	1	4
Harding	---	---	---	131	94	71
Hidalgo	24	22	23	261	324	535
Lea	697	1,194	1,780	1,150	1,478	2,008
Lincoln	250	186	251	241	246	253
Luna	1,169	1,649	2,398	136	255	343
McKinley	---	---	---	137	160	157
Mora	1	1	1	139	138	143
Otero	1,200	1,683	2,390	424	426	452
Quay	5	5	8	508	5,038	465
Rio Arriba	532	300	371	812	787	791
Roosevelt	40	68	106	8,287	10,976	17,461
San Juan	118	68	84	5,227	7,351	4,968
San Miguel	5	6	6	406	428	415
Sandoval	226	128	157	1,032	1,077	1,110
Santa Fe	144	81	100	2,993	2,925	3,029
Sierra	517	683	846	232	242	239
Socorro	117	78	61	582	614	726
Taos	5	---	---	406	477	417
Torrance	33	20	23	4,890	6,307	5,508
Union	---	---	6	421	889	1,157
Valencia	97	38	46	1,622	1,666	1,636
STATE	20,985	32,545	54,956	63,379	77,891	78,903

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Government Payments, 1990 ^{1/}

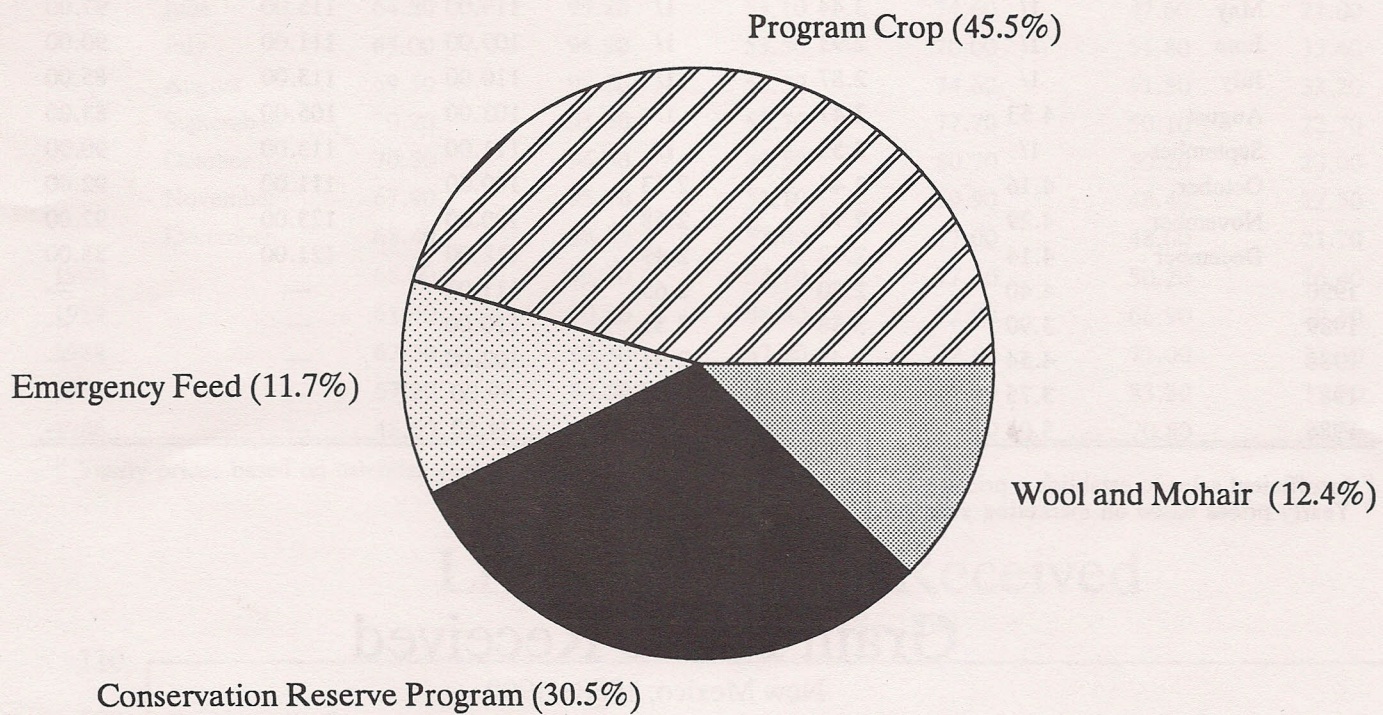
TYPE OF PAYMENTS	AMOUNT (Dollars)
Wheat, Feed, and Cotton Program Payments	
Oats	6,623
Barley	159,923
Upland Cotton	2,765,216
Corn	4,523,804
Grain Sorghum	7,091,006
Wheat	12,035,217
TOTAL	26,581,789
Disaster Program Payments	-0-
Emergency Feed Program	6,809,221
Wool and Mohair Incentive Payments	
Unshorn Lambs	396,714
Mohair	1,538,759
Wool	5,303,845
TOTAL	7,239,318
Conservation Reserve Program Payments	17,792,070
GRAND TOTAL	58,422,398

^{1/} Preliminary.

Source: New Mexico Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, USDA.

Government Payments

New Mexico, 1990



Prices Received for Field Crops

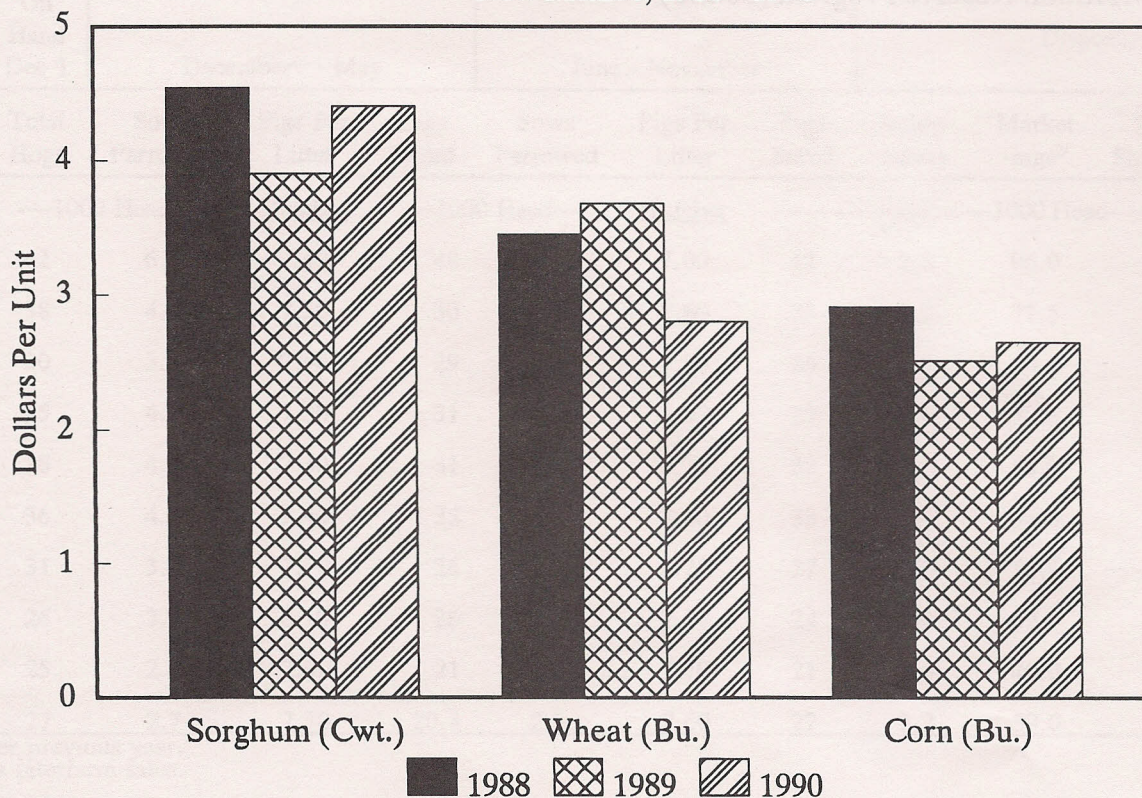
Year ^{2/} and Month	Grain Sorghum \$/cwt.	All Wheat \$/Bu.	Corn \$/Bu.	All Hay \$/Ton	Alfalfa \$/Ton	Other Hay \$/Ton
1990 January	3.83	3.69	2.69	123.00	125.00	103.00
February	3.83	3.57	1/	122.00	126.00	88.00
March	3.82	3.54	1/	122.00	125.00	96.00
April	4.16	3.60	1/	116.00	119.00	84.00
May	1/	3.44	1/	113.00	115.00	97.00
June	1/	2.93	1/	109.00	111.00	90.00
July	1/	2.87	1/	110.00	113.00	85.00
August	4.53	2.47	1/	103.00	105.00	83.00
September	1/	2.53	1/	111.00	113.00	90.00
October	4.16	2.44	2.63	109.00	111.00	92.00
November	4.29	2.74	2.68	120.00	123.00	92.00
December	4.14	2.42	2.49	118.00	121.00	88.00
1990	4.40	2.80	2.65	111.00	---	---
1989	3.90	3.68	2.51	110.00	---	---
1988	4.54	3.45	2.91	102.00	---	---
1987	3.75	2.28	2.04	89.00	---	---
1986	3.04	2.25	1.85	74.50	---	---

^{1/} Insufficient sales to establish a price.

^{2/} Yearly prices based on marketing year average price (not calendar year).

Grain Prices Received

New Mexico, 1988-1990



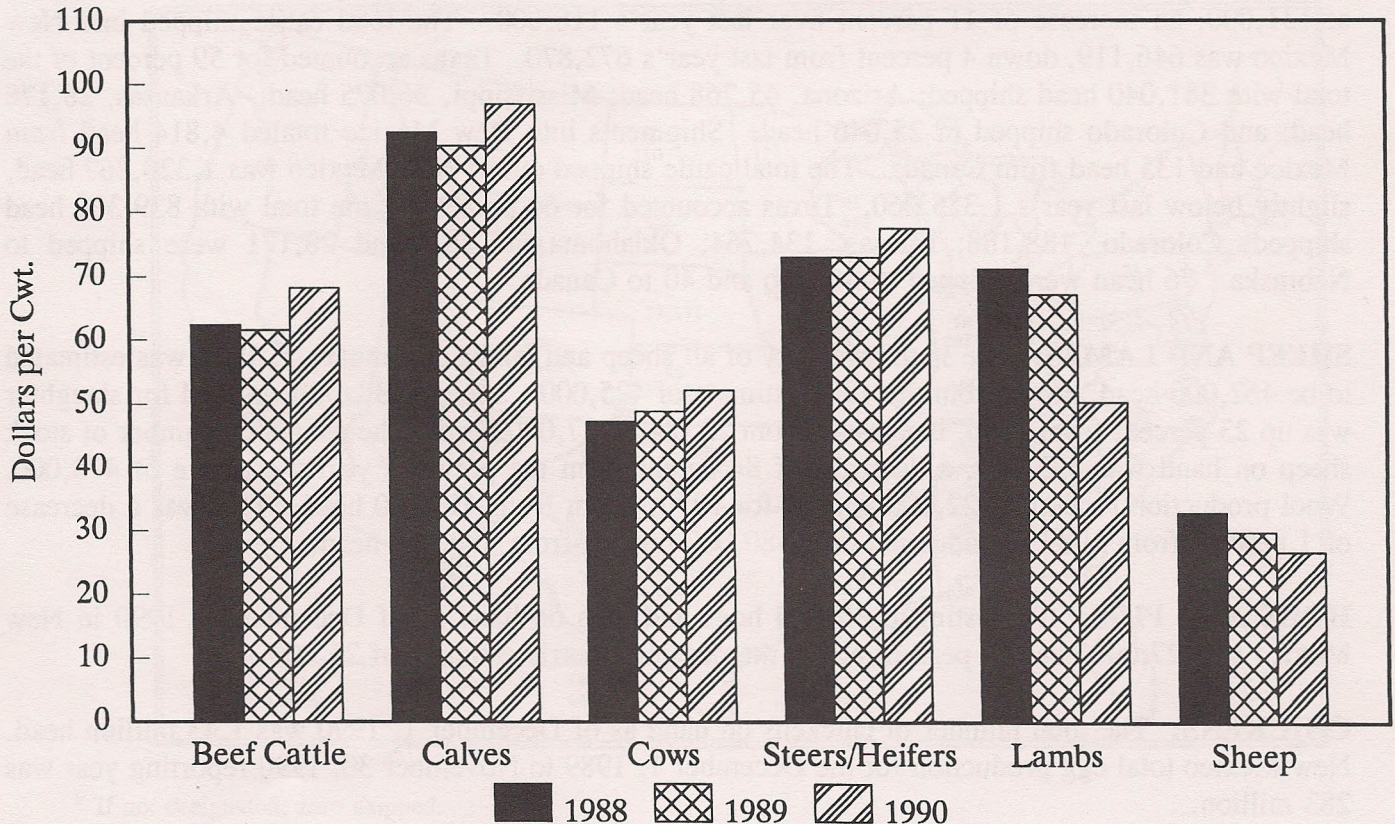
Prices Received for Livestock

Year ^{1/} and Month		Beef Cattle \$/cwt.	Calves \$/cwt.	Cows \$/cwt.	Steers & Heifers \$/cwt.	Lambs \$/cwt.	Sheep \$/cwt.
1990	January	66.60	92.10	50.20	77.20	64.50	35.50
	February	63.70	97.20	51.50	73.80	57.70	27.00
	March	67.70	99.60	53.40	76.70	65.30	30.00
	April	69.10	102.00	55.30	76.80	58.90	27.30
	May	65.70	97.30	54.80	74.80	58.30	20.00
	June	64.50	95.80	53.10	74.60	47.60	21.00
	July	65.00	96.90	53.50	70.00	51.80	33.40
	August	69.50	99.60	56.30	74.60	51.50	33.20
	September	70.20	95.30	53.70	77.70	50.10	22.70
	October	70.50	96.90	49.50	80.70	50.20	23.00
	November	67.90	95.90	51.10	79.90	48.40	22.50
	December	68.40	98.50	53.00	77.00	48.60	21.70
1990		68.00	96.80	52.10	77.30	50.20	26.40
1989		61.40	90.20	48.80	72.80	66.90	29.50
1988		62.30	92.30	47.20	72.80	71.00	32.60
1987		57.20	84.50	43.10	67.60	83.30	33.90
1986		48.50	65.40	35.30	55.70	70.80	31.50

^{1/} Yearly prices based on calendar year average price.

Livestock Prices Received

New Mexico, 1988-1990



LIVESTOCK

RANGE AND PASTURE: Due to inadequate precipitation received the previous summer and fall, 1990 began with ranges and pastures in poor condition. Soil moisture supplies were extremely short statewide. Range and pastures were reported in poor condition during March and April. As of May 1, very poor conditions persisted with ranges and pastures listed as 56 percent of normal. Due to hot, gusty winds and no rain, extreme drought conditions were reported on July 1, with range and pasture conditions dropping to 33 percent of normal. Conditions improved in most areas of the state during July as much needed rain was received. Daily intermittent showers persisted through most of the state as range and pasture conditions improved to 46 percent of normal on August 1 and rose to 74 percent of normal on September 1. Despite a very hot and dry summer, most counties reported good rains in the latter part of the year. As the end of the year approached, conditions remained fair with range and pastures reported at 77 percent of normal.

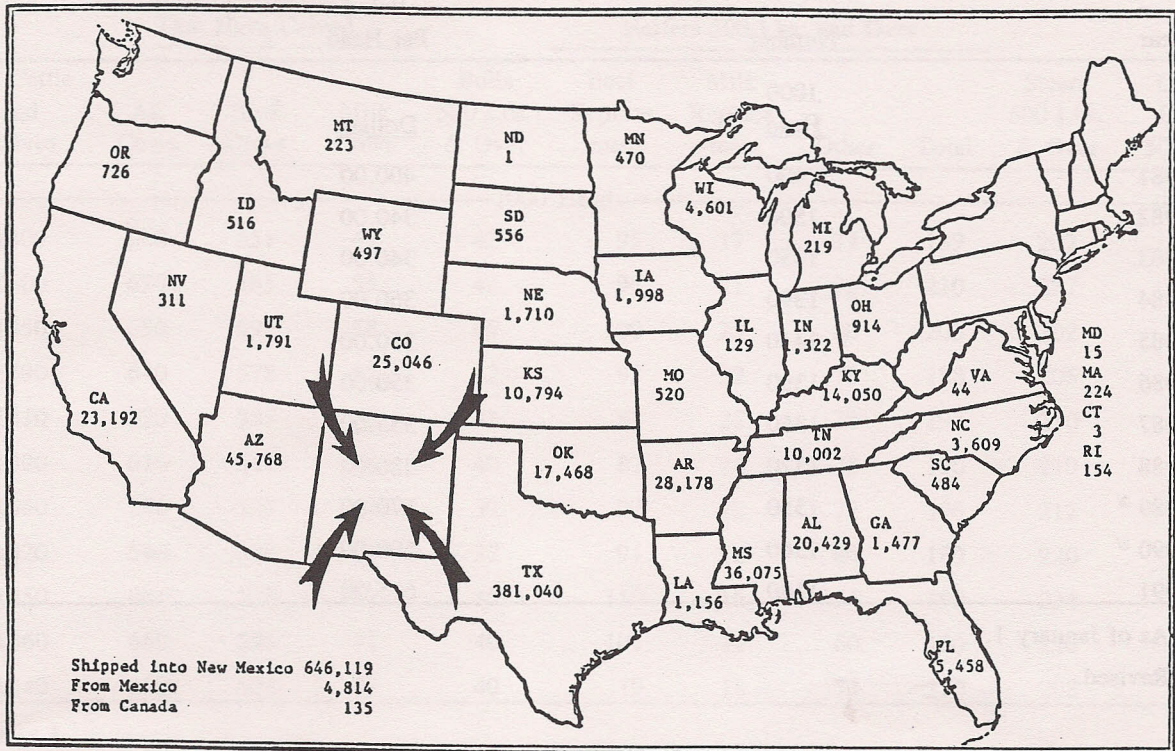
CATTLE AND CALVES: The January 1, 1991 estimate of all cattle and calves in New Mexico was 1.34 million, a decrease of 1 percent from last year's estimate of 1.36 million. Beef cow inventory was estimated to be 571,000, a decrease of 3 percent from last year's estimate of 589,000 head. Ranchers maintained 79,000 heifers for beef cow replacement, down 22 percent from 101,000 in 1990. The number of milk cows in New Mexico increased from 71,000 to 89,000 head, an increase of 25 percent. Dairy heifers kept for replacement decreased 5 percent from 19,000 to 18,000. Steer inventory decreased 5 percent from last year's estimate, with an estimated 208,000 on hand, down from 220,000 on hand in 1990. Bulls on hand did not change from last year, remaining at 40,000. The 1990 calf crop, including both beef and dairy calves, was estimated to be 520,000, down 7 percent from the 1989 estimate of 560,000. Calves on hand January 1, 1991 totaled 262,000 compared to 260,000 on hand January 1, 1990. Cattle and calves on full feed for slaughter on January 1, 1991, were estimated at 131,000, an increase of 11 percent over last year's 118,000. The total cattle shipped into New Mexico was 646,119, down 4 percent from last year's 672,870. Texas accounted for 59 percent of the total with 381,040 head shipped; Arizona, 45,768 head; Mississippi, 36,075 head; Arkansas, 28,178 head; and Colorado shipped in 25,046 head. Shipments into New Mexico totaled 4,814 head from Mexico and 135 head from Canada. The total cattle shipped out of New Mexico was 1,320,267 head, slightly below last year's 1,325,060. Texas accounted for 64 percent of the total with 839,300 head shipped; Colorado, 188,188; Kansas, 134,764; Oklahoma, 76,282; and 28,171 were shipped to Nebraska. 76 head were shipped to Mexico and 40 to Canada.

SHEEP AND LAMBS: The state inventory of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 1991 was estimated to be 462,000 head, down from the 1990 estimate of 495,000. Sheep and lambs on feed for slaughter was up 23 percent from 1990, increasing from 22,000 to 27,000 head. The estimated number of stock sheep on hand was 435,000, a decrease of 8 percent from the previous year's estimate of 473,000. Wool production totaled 4,422,000 pounds for 1990, shorn from 453,000 head. This was a decrease of 1 percent from 1989's production of 4,480,000 pounds from 459,000 head.

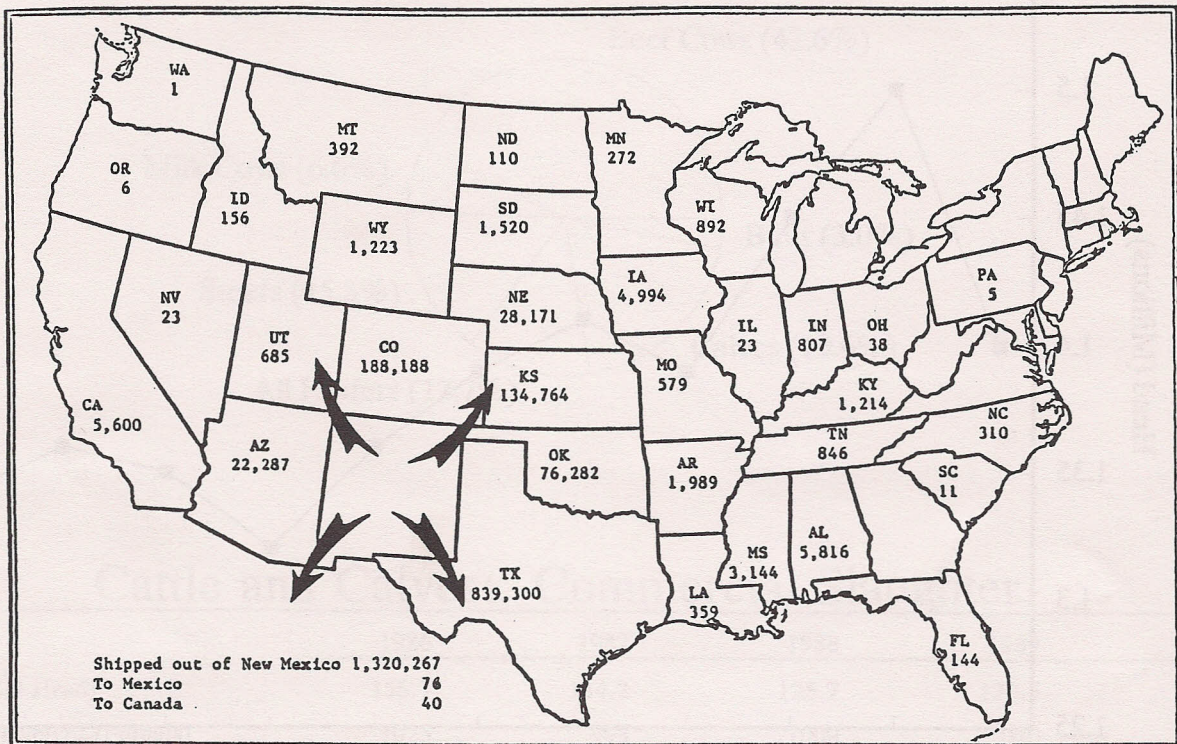
HOGS AND PIGS: The estimate of total hogs and pigs on hand as of December 1, 1990 in New Mexico was 27,000 head, 8 percent above the previous year's estimate of 25,000.

CHICKENS: The total number of chickens on hand as of December 1, 1990 was 1.43 million head. New Mexico total egg production for the December 1, 1989 to November 30, 1990 reporting year was 283 million.

Cattle Number Shipped into New Mexico, 1990 By State^{1/} of Origin



Cattle Number Shipped Out of New Mexico, 1990 By State^{1/} of Destination



^{1/} If not designated, zero shipped.

SOURCE: New Mexico Livestock Board

Cattle and Calves: Number and Value ^{1/}

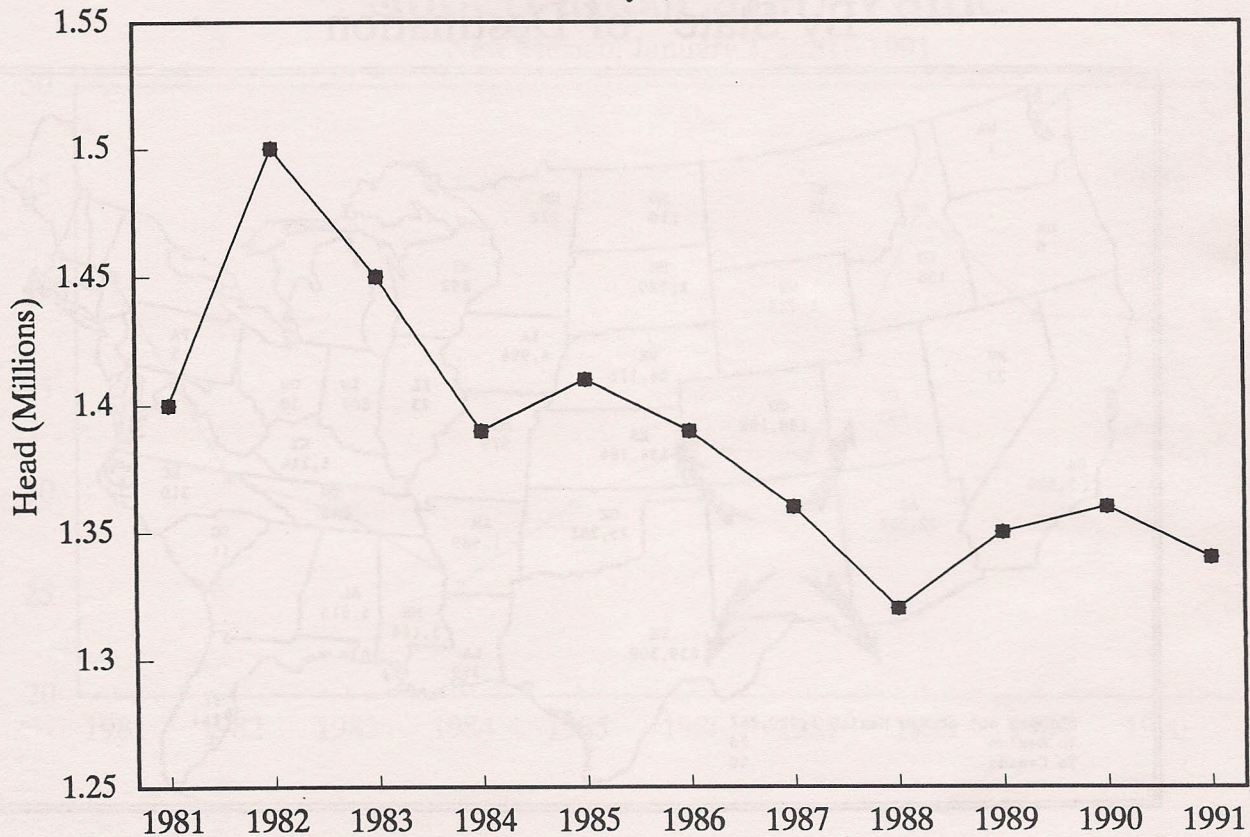
Year	Number 1000 Head	Value Per Head Dollars	Total Value 1000 Dollars
1981	1400	400.00	560000
1982	1500	340.00	510000
1983	1450	340.00	493000
1984	1390	360.00	500400
1985	1410	350.00	493500
1986	1390	350.00	486500
1987	1360	355.00	482800
1988	1320	480.00	633600
1989 ^{2/}	1350	570.00	769500
1990 ^{2/}	1360	590.00	802400
1991	1340	615.00	824100

^{1/} As of January 1.

^{2/} Revised.

Cattle and Calves, New Mexico

January 1, 1981-1991



Cattle and Calves: Number by Class ^{1/}

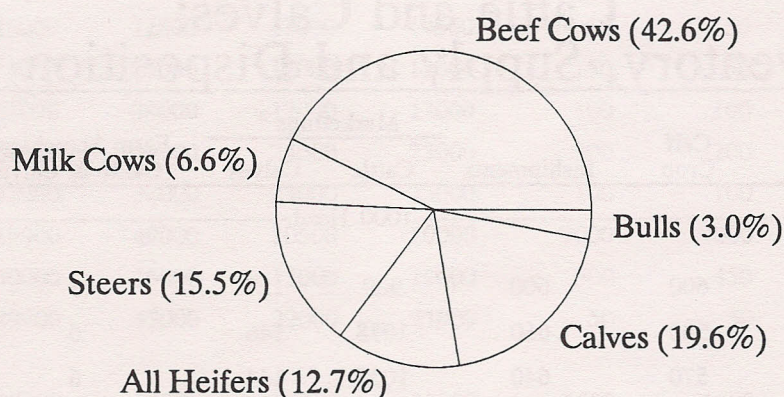
Year	All Cattle and Calves	Cows and Heifers That Have Calved			Heifers 500 Lbs. and Over					Steers 500 Lbs. & Over	Calves Under 500 Lbs.
		All Cows	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Bulls 500 Lbs. & Over	Beef Replacement	Milk Replacement	Other	Total		
-----1000 Head-----											
1981	1400	600	551	49	42	95	17	77	189	202	367
1982	1500	620	565	55	42	96	21	93	210	237	391
1983	1450	650	592	58	45	100	23	80	203	202	350
1984	1390	640	578	62	42	93	22	73	188	206	314
1985	1410	620	555	65	41	87	28	78	193	210	346
1986	1390	610	542	68	40	87	28	75	190	210	340
1987	1360	590	529	61	39	97	22	77	196	212	323
1988	1320	586	527	59	37	91	18	80	189	220	288
1989	1350	641	578	63	35	110	16	64	190	234	250
1990 ^{2/}	1360	660	589	71	40	101	19	60	180	220	260
1991	1340	660	571	89	40	79	18	73	170	208	262

^{1/} As of January 1.

^{2/} Revised.

New Mexico Cattle and Calves by Class

As of January 1, 1991



Cattle and Calves: Commercial Slaughter

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number (1000 Head)	156.7	134.2	125.7	120.5	134.6
Average Liveweight (Pounds)	1025	998	1009	1020	1028
Total Liveweight (1000 Pounds)	160672	133903	126867	122898	138339

Cattle and Calves: Production and Income

Year	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Price Per 100 Pounds		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Use	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
-----1000 Pounds-----			-----Dollars-----		-----1000 Dollars-----			
1981	530450	818050	51.00	67.10	280238	425385	4708	430093
1982	545360	957060	46.80	62.60	264241	456900	4750	461650
1983	561720	947510	46.50	65.20	269089	451094	4884	455978
1984	576370	986100	46.00	63.10	276062	462276	4825	467101
1985	667030	1044120	49.40	68.10	339136	525787	5628	531415
1986	616430	1041300	48.50	65.40	308235	515374	5083	520457
1987	602130	1073600	57.20	84.50	362553	635939	4996	640935
1988	656730	1116800	62.30	92.30	428712	719766	4322	724088
1989 ^{4/}	663730	1173700	61.40	90.20	437606	749452	5361	754813
1990	589430	1103700	68.00	96.80	435727	785076	5924	791000

^{1/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

^{2/} Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

^{3/} Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

^{4/} Revised.

Cattle and Calves: Inventory, Supply and Disposition

Year	All Cattle and Calves ^{1/}	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ^{2/}		Farm Slaughter ^{3/} Cattle & Calves	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
-----1000 Head-----								
1981	1400	600	600	909	127	5	29	30
1982	1500	580	660	1078	146	6	28	32
1983	1450	570	640	1055	144	6	30	35
1984	1390	540	770	1095	130	5	25	35
1985	1410	535	720	1073	137	5	25	35
1986	1390	525	760	1097	153	4	28	33
1987	1360	490	840	1111	200	3	24	32
1988	1320	520	920	1157	200	3	21	29
1989	1350	560	950	1200	250	3	19	28
1990	1360	520	920	1100	300	3	18	39

^{1/} Includes cattle on feed in feedlots. Inventory as of January 1.

^{2/} Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within the state.

^{3/} Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves: Number on Farms by County ^{1/}

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows		Other Cattle ^{2/}	
	-----Head-----							
	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>
Bernalillo	21000	21000	9000	9000	5000	4600	7000	7400
Catron	42000	42000	20000	20000	50	50	21950	21950
Chaves	95000	90000	48000	40000	19000	34000	28000	16000
Cibola	20000	20000	13000	13000	50	50	6950	6950
Colfax	60000	60000	27000	27000	100	100	32900	32900
Curry	104000	96000	19000	18000	1100	2000	83900	76000
De Baca	33000	33500	12000	12000	50	50	20950	21450
Dona Ana	45000	44000	10000	10000	24000	24500	11000	9500
Eddy	59000	60000	27000	27000	50	500	31950	32500
Grant	54000	55000	32000	32000	50	50	21950	22950
Guadalupe	38000	39000	19000	20000	50	50	18950	18950
Harding	48000	47000	18000	18800	50	50	29950	28150
Hidalgo	46000	45000	24000	23000	50	50	21950	21950
Lea	50000	50000	22000	22000	2000	3000	26000	25000
Lincoln	33000	33000	21000	21000	100	100	11900	11900
Luna	43000	44000	19000	19000	100	100	23900	24900
McKinley	25000	22500	17000	14500	50	50	7950	7950
Mora	23000	23000	12000	12000	50	50	10950	10950
Otero	23000	24000	17000	17000	100	100	5900	6900
Quay	61000	59000	24000	23000	200	200	36800	35800
Rio Arriba	32000	32000	23000	23000	100	100	8900	8900
Roosevelt	49000	49000	10500	10000	9000	9000	29500	30000
San Juan	30000	26000	13000	10000	500	450	16500	15550
San Miguel	49000	49000	22000	21000	50	50	26950	27950
Sandoval	18000	18000	10000	10000	1500	1600	6500	6400
Santa Fe	24000	25000	7500	8000	150	150	16350	16850
Sierra	31000	31000	11000	11000	1200	1200	18800	18800
Socorro	44000	43000	21000	20000	2000	2500	21000	20500
Taos	9000	9500	5000	5000	50	50	3950	4450
Torrance	24000	24000	12000	12000	50	50	11950	11950
Union	112000	111000	39000	38000	200	200	72800	72800
Valencia	15000	14500	5000	4700	4000	4000	6000	5800
STATE	1360000	1340000	589000	571000	71000	89000	700000	680000

^{1/} As of January 1. 1990 Revised. 1991 Preliminary.

^{2/} Includes cattle on feed.

Cattle and Calves: Number on Feed by County ^{1/}

County	-----Number on Feed-----						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Chaves	34000	2/	2/	12000	2/	2/	2/
Curry	54000	50000	49000	35000	47000	40000	53000
Union	55000	51500	45000	50000	41000	39000	39000
Other Counties	35000	55500	63000	57000	29000	39000	39000
STATE	178000	157000	157000	154000	117000	118000	131000

^{1/} Includes only those animals on full feed for the slaughter market as of January 1.

^{2/} Included in other counties to avoid disclosure of individual data.

Range and Pasture Condition ^{1/}

Year	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	-----Percent-----						
1981	60	61	59	75	93	95	96
1982	72	77	77	70	79	85	81
1983	87	78	81	66	65	60	64
1984	57	68	83	83	92	89	94
1985	88	95	92	81	83	87	94
1986	63	58	91	93	98	100	100
1987	97	95	90	77	89	90	88
1988	97	95	90	77	89	90	88
1989	45	41	41	47	67	62	60
1990	56	47	33	46	74	77	77

^{1/} Range and Pasture condition is expressed as a percentage. 100 percent represents the normal growth and vitality one would expect if there had been no damage from unfavorable weather, insects, pests, etc. Good to excellent, 80 and over; poor to fair, 65-79; very poor, 50-64; severe drought, 35-49; extreme drought, under 35.

Milk: Production, Disposition, Price and Income

Disposition of Milk Produced

Milk and Cream

Year	Milk Cows on Farms ^{1/}	Milk Production Per Cow	Total Milk Production	Used on Farms	Sold Wholesale		Retailer by Farmers		Value of Sales	Income From Dairy Products
					Whole Milk	Price Per 100 Pounds	Milk Equivalent	Price Per Quart		
	1000 Head	Pounds	-----Million Pounds-----		Dollars	Million Quarts	Cents	----1000 Dollars----		
1981	51	13157	671	11	645	15.30	7.0	57.0	102662	103595
1982	57	14246	812	15	780	15.30	7.9	57.0	123847	125090
1983	61	15377	938	12	905	14.00	9.8	56.0	132170	133169
1984	64	15719	1006	13	968	13.80	11.6	58.0	140328	141317
1985	67	16090	1078	12	1044	13.10	10.2	60.0	142904	143708
1986	66	16545	1092	12	1055	12.70	11.6	60.0	140962	141745
1987	60	16317	979	12	940	12.70	12.6	63.0	127292	128081
1988	62	17726	1099	13	1060	12.20	12.1	61.0	136697	137452
1989	67	18552	1243	13	1205	13.30	11.6	82.0	169800	170766
1990	81	18815	1524	13	1511	13.40	N/A	N/A	202474	203412

^{1/} Average number during year.

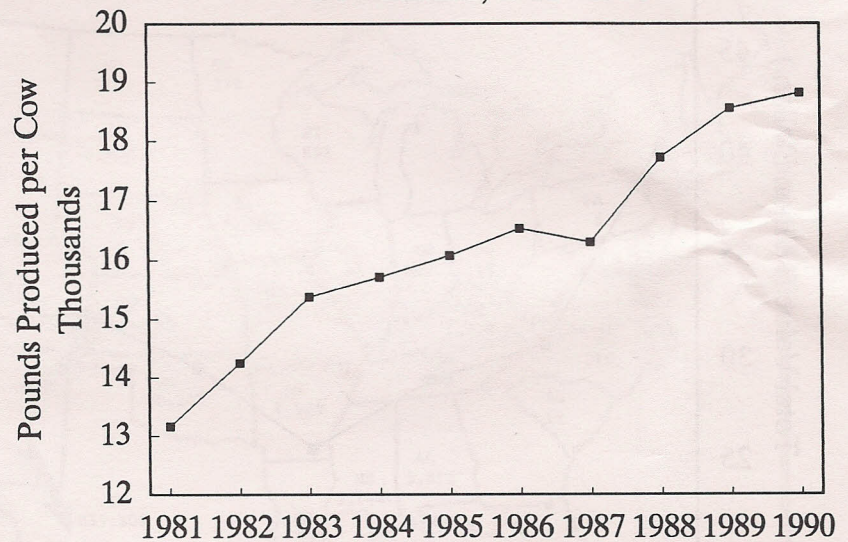
N/A Not Available.

Milk: Prices Received

Year	Month	\$/cwt.
1990	January	15.40
	February	14.60
	March	13.60
	April	13.00
	May	13.30
	June	13.60
	July	13.90
	August	14.10
	September	14.10
	October	13.00
	November	12.40
	December	10.70
1990		13.40
1989		13.30
1988		12.20
1987		12.70
1986		12.70
1985		13.10

Average Milk Production Per Cow

New Mexico, 1981-1990

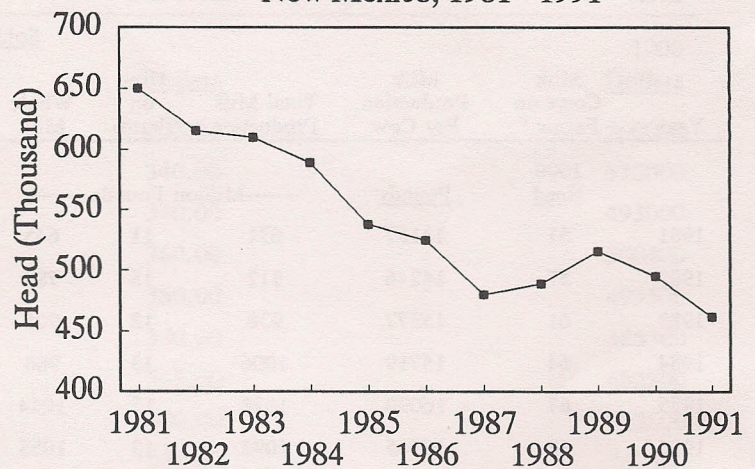


Sheep and Lambs: Number and Value ^{1/}

Year	Number 1000 Head	Value Per Head Dollars	Total Value 1000 Dollars
1981	650	62.50	40625
1982	615	50.00	30750
1983	610	47.50	28975
1984	589	43.50	25622
1985	538	55.00	29590
1986	525	61.50	32288
1987	480	66.50	31920
1988	489	90.00	44010
1989	516	75.00	38700
1990	495	78.00	38610
1991	462	62.00	28644

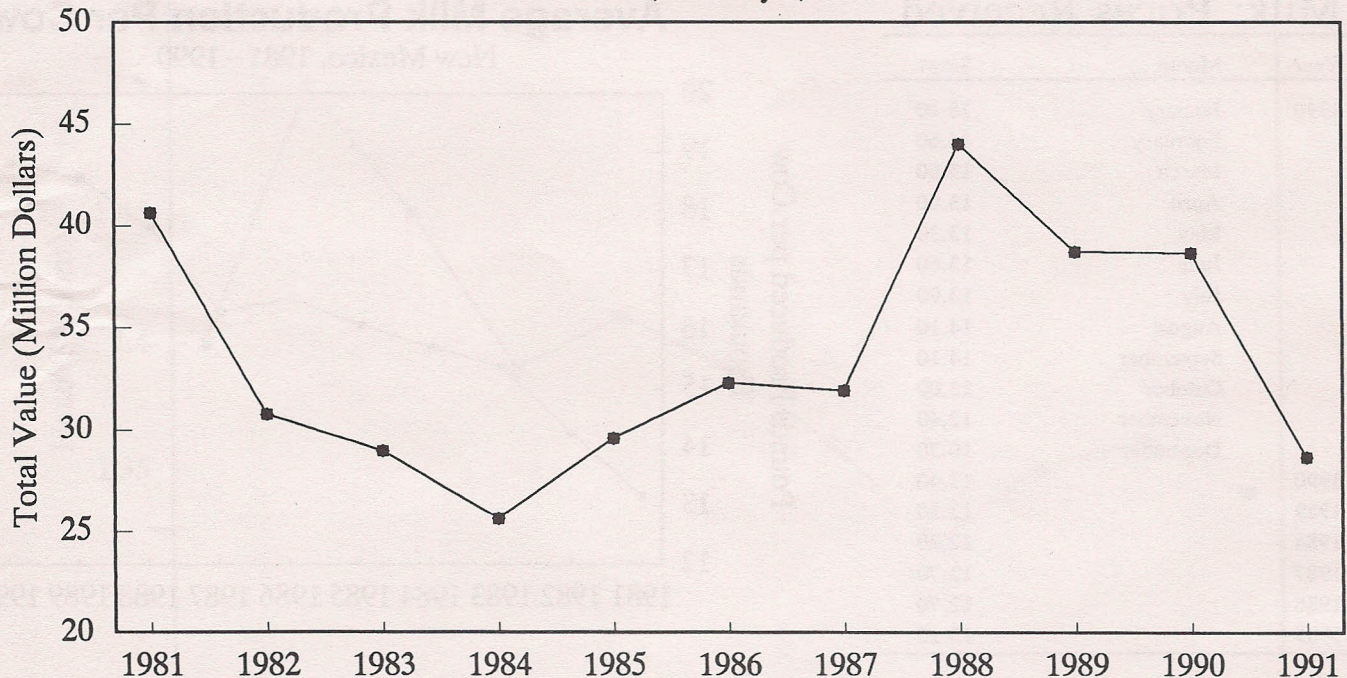
^{1/} As of January 1. Excludes new crop lambs.

Sheep and Lambs New Mexico, 1981-1991



Sheep and Lamb Value

New Mexico, January 1, 1981-1991



Sheep and Lambs: Commercial Slaughter

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number (1000 Head)	133.0	65.9	103.7	100.5	187.6
Average Liveweight (Pounds)	112.0	119.0	118.0	114.0	108.0
Total Liveweight (1000 Pounds)	14852	7827	12193	11484	20291

Sheep and Lambs: Number on Farms by County ^{1/}

County	1989	1990 ^{2/}	1991
	-----Head-----		
Bernalillo	1400	1000	800
Catron	300	200	200
Chaves	135000	133000	120000
Cibola	12000	11500	11300
Colfax	1000	1000	1000
Curry	1500	1500	1500
De Baca	12000	11000	10000
Dona Ana	2000	2000	2000
Eddy	22000	21000	19500
Grant	100	100	100
Guadalupe	27000	27000	26000
Harding	900	900	600
Hidalgo	100	100	100
Lea	8500	9000	7000
Lincoln	70000	68000	65000
Luna	200	200	200
McKinley	94000	88000	84000
Mora	1500	1000	500
Otero	12000	11000	10000
Quay	2000	1500	1400
Rio Arriba	8000	8000	8000
Roosevelt	3000	2500	2500
San Juan	69000	64000	62000
San Miguel	1500	1500	1500
Sandoval	4500	4500	3500
Santa Fe	800	800	700
Sierra	200	200	200
Socorro	2500	3000	2300
Taos	6000	6000	5000
Torrance	11000	9500	9500
Union	2000	2000	1600
Valencia	4000	4000	4000
STATE	516000	495000	462000

^{1/} As of January 1.

^{2/} Revised.

Sheep and Lambs: Production and Income

Year	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Price Per 100 Pounds		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Use	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
-----1000 Pounds-----			-----Dollars-----		-----1000 Dollars-----			
1981	23519	34683	22.70	51.00	10888	15427	1235	16662
1982	21287	26451	18.20	48.60	9179	10680	1091	11771
1983	24537	34357	15.00	50.10	10592	12482	904	13386
1984	18423	29602	21.10	56.80	9506	12838	887	13725
1985	21577	25090	28.00	68.80	13406	13341	1396	14737
1986	20673	26858	31.50	70.80	13382	16772	1690	18462
1987	20262	20351	33.90	83.30	13582	14457	1867	16324
1988	20680	20686	32.60	71.00	12974	12964	1513	14477
1989	20910	23195	29.50	66.90	12319	13406	1722	15128
1990	17495	21170	26.40	50.20	7781	8545	1454	9999

^{1/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

^{2/} Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

^{3/} Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lambs: Number on Farms by Class ^{1/}

Year	Total Sheep	Sheep on Feed	Stock Sheep				
			Total	Lambs		One Year and Over	
				Ewes	Wethers and Rams	Ewes	Wethers and Rams
-----1000 Head-----							
1981	650	55	595	96	8	468	23
1982	615	20	595	96	8	468	23
1983	610	45	565	81	9	452	23
1984	589	64	525	57	11	435	22
1985	538	52	486	63	13	391	19
1986	525	85	440	58	8	355	19
1987	480	30	450	80	8	342	20
1988	489	30	459	63	9	367	20
1989	516	31	485	70	10	384	21
1990	495	22	473	66	13	373	21
1991	462	27	435	60	16	338	21

^{1/} As of January 1.

Sheep and Lambs: Inventory, Lamb Crop and Disposition

Year	Total Sheep & Lambs	Lambs Saved		Inshipments Sheep & Lambs	Marketings ^{1/}		Farm Slaughter Sheep & Lambs	Deaths	
		Number	As % of Ewes 1 Yr. & Older		Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs
-----1000 Head-----		Percent		-----1000 Head-----					
1981	650	407	87	116	99	318	35	54	52
1982	615	375	80	82	78	223	35	65	61
1983	610	350	77	104	119	234	32	40	50
1984	589	340	78	82	99	264	27	35	48
1985	538	325	83	44	99	172	23	38	50
1986	525	300	85	59	70	235	23	33	43
1987	480	275	80	58	61	170	24	28	41
1988	489	300	82	66	55	180	21	31	52
1989	516	290	76	46	70	195	25	25	42
1990	495	260	70	37	97	138	25	35	35

^{1/} Excludes interfarm sales.

Wool: Production and Value

Year	Sheep Shorn	Average	Produc- tion	Price	Value
		Weight		Per	
		of Fleece		Pound	
	1000		1000		1000
	Head	Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Dollars
1981	555	9.5	5280	106	5597
1982	515	9.6	4922	88	4331
1983	530	9.1	4833	76	3673
1984	539	9.2	4975	87	4328
1985	522	9.2	4819	72	3470
1986	480	9.0	4313	75	3235
1987	467	8.7	4083	120	4900
1988	444	9.2	4079	185	7546
1989	459	9.8	4480	148	6630
1990	453	9.8	4422	107	4732

Wool: Prices Received

Year	Month	Cents/lb.
1990	January	81
	February	85
	March	83
	April	118
	May	111
	June	104
	July	81
	August	88
	September	39
	October	36
	November	50
	December	60
1990		107
1989		148
1988		185
1987		120
1986		75

Hogs and Pigs: Commercial Slaughter

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number (1000 head)	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.5	5.6
Average Liveweight (lbs.)	213	212	211	214	213
Total Liveweight (1000 lbs.)	1210	1065	1272	1379	1198

Hogs and Pigs: Total Numbers, 1988-1990

1988	1989	1990
-----Head-----		
26000	25000	27000

Hogs and Pigs: Number on Farms, Pig Crop and Disposition

Year	On Hand Dec 1	Pig Crop						Disposition			
		December ^{1/} - May			June - November			Inship- ments	Market -ings ^{2/}	Farm Slaughter	Deaths
Total Hogs	Sows Farrowed	Pigs Per Litter	Pigs Saved	Sows Farrowed	Pigs Per Litter	Pigs Saved	-----1000 Head-----				
		----1000 Head----	Number	----1000 Head----	Number						
1981	62	6.5	7.40	48	6.0	7.00	42	3.0	96.0	3.0	6
1982	38	4.0	7.50	30	3.7	7.60	28	1.6	77.5	2.1	4
1983	30	3.8	7.50	29	3.4	7.50	26	2.0	60.2	1.8	3
1984	35	4.2	7.30	31	4.1	7.00	29	2.0	52.0	2.0	3
1985	38	4.2	7.30	31	4.2	7.70	32	2.0	56.0	2.0	4
1986	36	4.5	7.40	33	4.2	7.80	33	1.0	63.5	1.5	4
1987	31	3.4	7.70	26	3.3	8.20	27	2.0	55.5	1.5	3
1988	26	3.2	8.10	26	3.3	7.30	24	1.0	52.0	1.0	3
1989 ^{3/}	25	2.8	7.50	21	2.7	7.70	21	1.0	40.0	1.0	3
1990	27	2.7	7.70	20.8	2.9	7.60	22	2.2	39.0	1.0	3

^{1/} December previous year.

^{2/} Excludes interfarm sales.

^{3/} Revised.

Hogs and Pigs: Production and Income

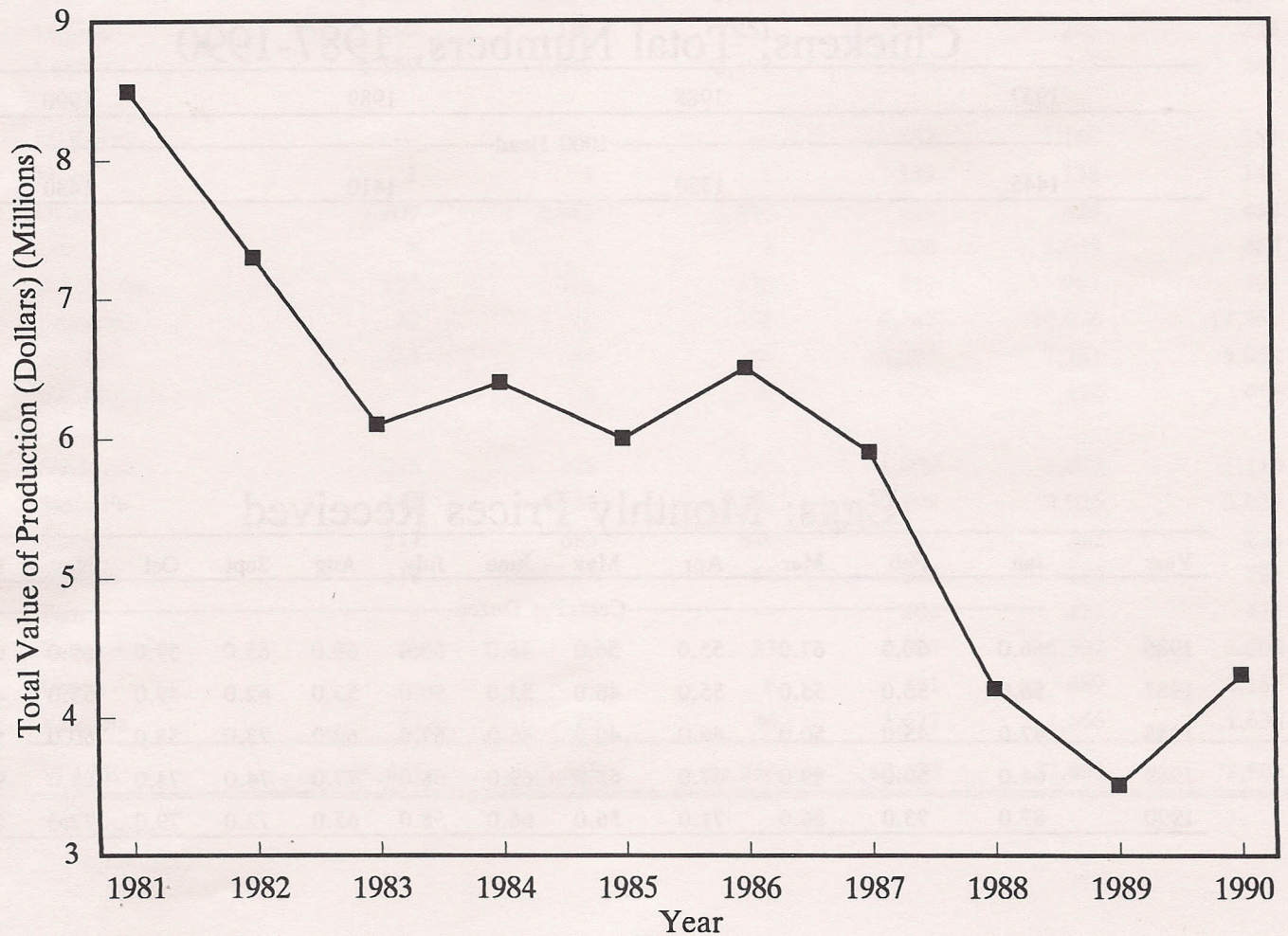
Year	Production ----1000 Pounds Liveweight----	Marketings ^{1/}	Price Per 100 Pounds <u>Dollars</u>	Value of Production -----1000 Dollars-----	Cash Receipts	Value of Home Use	Gross Income
1981	19828	20058	42.30	8468	8609	371	8980
1982	13896	16090	51.90	7280	8435	336	8771
1983	12252	12949	49.10	6086	6451	389	6840
1984	12870	11098	48.90	6348	5510	430	5940
1985	12994	11858	45.50	5959	5482	501	5983
1986	12863	13158	50.30	6524	6693	249	6942
1987	11709	11325	50.20	5917	5760	265	6025
1988	9952	10669	41.70	4223	4545	119	4664
1989 ^{2/}	8077	8056	42.10	3454	3469	157	3626
1990	8441	7831	50.70	4298	4059	190	4249

^{1/} Excludes custom slaughter.

^{2/} Revised.

New Mexico Hogs and Pigs

New Mexico, 1981-1990



Chickens: Number on Farms by Class and Inventory Value

Year	Total Chickens	Of Laying Age		Pullets Not of Laying Age	Other	Value		
		Hens	Pullets			Per Head	Total Value	
		-----1000 Head-----					Dollars	1000 Dollars
1981	1825	939	570	310	6	1.95	3559	
1982	1548	720	435	385	8	1.90	2941	
1983	1544	797	354	383	10	2.45	3783	
1984	1502	797	353	344	8	2.00	3004	
1985	1470	638	462	361	9	2.25	3308	
1986	1615	743	427	439	6	2.45	3957	
1987	1445	660	560	221	4	2.00	2890	
1988	1320	605	477	235	3	1.40	1848	
1989	1410	715	472	220	3	1.70	2397	
1990	1430	670	533	222	5	1.70	2431	

Chickens: Total Numbers, 1987-1990

1987	1988	1989	1990
-----1000 Head-----			
1445	1320	1410	1430

Eggs: Monthly Prices Received

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
-----Cents Per Dozen-----												
1986	66.0	60.0	67.0	55.0	56.0	48.0	60.0	69.0	65.0	57.0	69.0	67.0
1987	56.0	56.0	55.0	55.0	46.0	53.0	50.0	53.0	62.0	49.0	55.0	48.0
1988	47.0	45.0	50.0	46.0	40.0	46.0	67.0	62.0	73.0	58.0	60.0	56.0
1989	64.0	60.0	89.0	67.0	65.0	69.0	68.0	77.0	74.0	74.0	88.0	93.0
1990	87.0	73.0	86.0	71.0	56.0	66.0	58.0	65.0	72.0	79.0	77.0	84.0

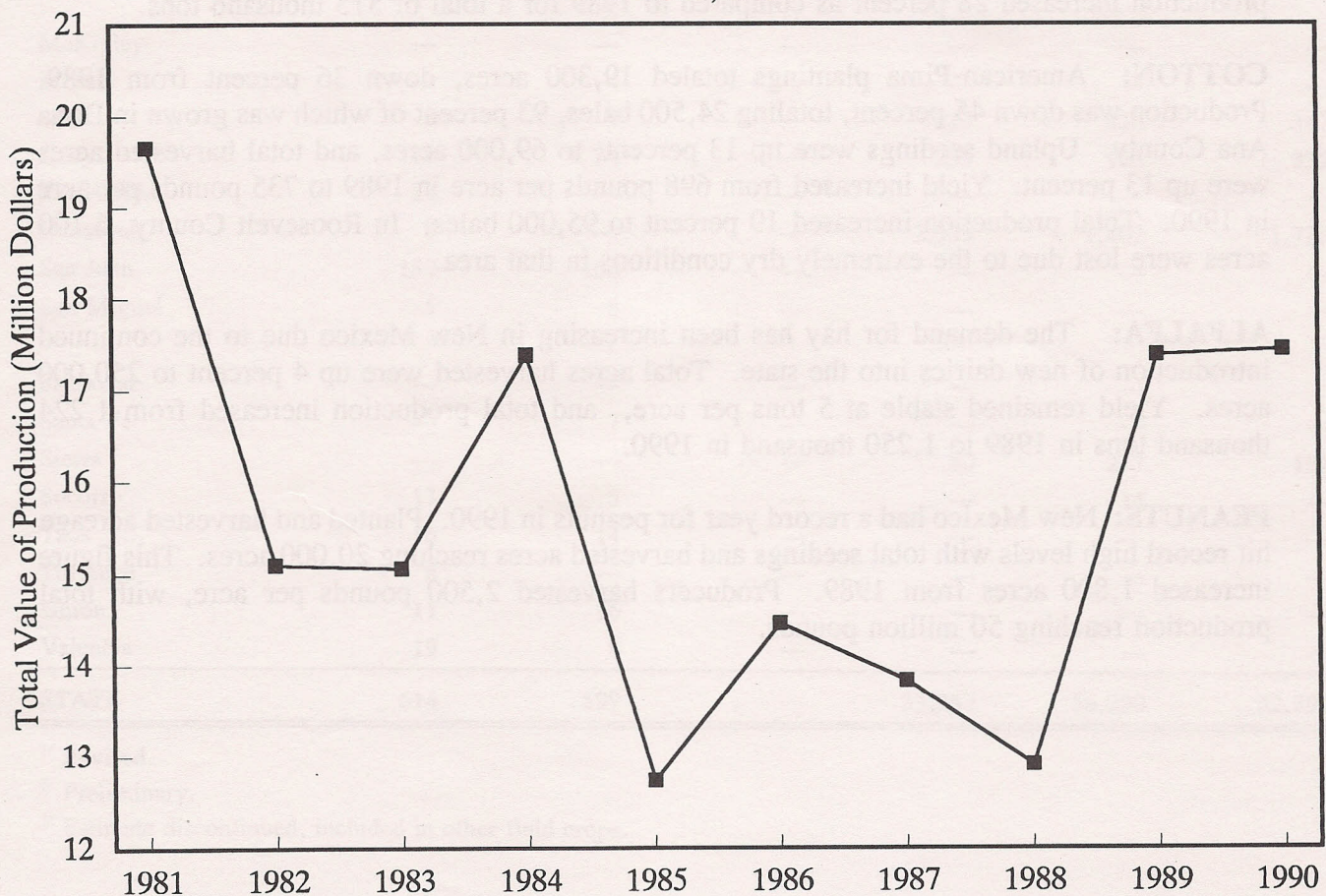
Layers: Number, Egg Production, Price and Value

Year	Average Number Layers on Hand	Egg Production	Price Per Dozen ^{1/}	Value of Production
	<u>1000 Head</u>	<u>Million Eggs</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>1000 Dollars</u>
1981	1415	347	68.0	19663
1982	1247	302	60.0	15100
1983	1180	287	63.0	15068
1984	1160	282	74.0	17390
1985	1144	273	56.0	12740
1986	1146	280	62.0	14467
1987	1207	302	55.0	13842
1988	1141	287	54.0	12915
1989	1145	294	71.0	17395
1990	1171	283	74.0	17452

^{1/} Marketing year, December (previous year) to November (current year).

Value of Egg Production

New Mexico, 1981-1990



FIELD CROPS

WHEAT: Many farmers were concerned at the beginning of the year due to carry over drought conditions. In many areas the wheat crop had started out poorly in the fall of 1989 by not rooting properly, and all wheat was reported at very poor to good condition. The initial concern dissipated as weather conditions improved and by the year-end many farmers were pleased with the results. Harvested acreage for grain rose to 325,000 acres, the highest level since 1986. Producers harvested 63 percent more than in the previous drought-stricken year. Growers averaged 25 bushels per acre, a 25 percent increase from 1989, and grain production increased dramatically to 8,125,000 bushels.

SORGHUM AND CORN: In 1990, the sorghum crop reached its lowest level of the past 10 years. Total planted acres were 140,000 acres. Much of the potential dryland crop was never planted due to the dry weather conditions that persisted over all of eastern New Mexico's dryland sorghum growing acres. Acreage harvested for grain dropped 80 percent to 50,000 acres. Since most of the State's harvested acreage was irrigated (84 percent irrigated, 16 percent dryland compared to past years' average of 30 percent irrigated, 70 percent dryland), the average yield rose to 65 bushels per acre. Grain production totaled 3,250 thousand bushels, down 74 percent from 1989. Sorghum for silage production remained unchanged at 36 thousand tons. Corn seedlings remained unchanged from 1989 at 85,000 acres. Acreage harvested for grain decreased by 8 percent. Producers averaged 145.0 bushels per acre, and grain production totaled 7,975 thousand bushels, down 1,625 thousand bushels from 1989. Corn for silage production increased 28 percent as compared to 1989 for a total of 513 thousand tons.

COTTON: American-Pima plantings totaled 19,300 acres, down 36 percent from 1989. Production was down 45 percent, totaling 24,500 bales, 93 percent of which was grown in Dona Ana County. Upland seedings were up 13 percent, to 69,000 acres, and total harvested acres were up 13 percent. Yield increased from 698 pounds per acre in 1989 to 735 pounds per acre in 1990. Total production increased 19 percent to 95,000 bales. In Roosevelt County, 6,100 acres were lost due to the extremely dry conditions in that area.

ALFALFA: The demand for hay has been increasing in New Mexico due to the continued introduction of new dairies into the state. Total acres harvested were up 4 percent to 250,000 acres. Yield remained stable at 5 tons per acre, and total production increased from 1,224 thousand tons in 1989 to 1,250 thousand in 1990.

PEANUTS: New Mexico had a record year for peanuts in 1990. Planted and harvested acreage hit record high levels with total seedings and harvested acres reaching 20,000 acres. This figure increased 1,800 acres from 1989. Producers harvested 2,500 pounds per acre, with total production reaching 50 million pounds.

Acreage and Value of Principle Field Crops

Commodity	Year	Unit	Harvested Acres	Yield Per Acre	Production	Season Avg. Price	Value of Production
<u>GENERAL CROPS</u>			<u>1000 Acres</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1000 Units</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1000 Dollars</u>
Corn for Grain	1989	Bu.	60.0	160.0	9600	2.51	24096
	1990	Bu.	55.0	145.0	7975	2.65	21134
Corn for Silage	1989	Tons	20.0	20.0	400	---	---
	1990	Tons	27.0	19.0	513	---	---
Winter Wheat for Grain	1989	Bu.	200.0	20.0	4000	3.68	14720
	1990	Bu.	325.0	25.0	8125	2.80	22750
Dry Beans	1989	Lbs.	14.0	2000.0	280 ^{1/}	34.50 ^{1/}	9660
	1990	Lbs.	14.0	1650.0	231 ^{1/}	22.50 ^{1/}	5198
Sorghum Grain	1989	Bu.	250.0	50.0	12500	2.18	27250
	1990	Bu.	50.0	65.0	3250	2.46	7995
Sorghum Silage	1989	Tons	3.0	12.0	36	---	---
	1990	Tons	3.0	12.0	36	---	---
Upland Cotton	1989	Lbs.	55.0	698.0	80 ^{2/}	.700	26880
	1990	Lbs.	62.0	735.0	95 ^{2/}	.708	32285
American-Pima Cotton	1989	Lbs.	30.2	707.0	44.5 ^{2/}	1.04	22214
	1990	Lbs.	19.3	609.0	24.5 ^{2/}	1.17	13759
Cottonseed	1989	Tons	---	---	39	128.00	4992
	1990	Tons	---	---	48	143.00	6864
Potatoes	1989	Cwt.	11.5	350.0	4025	8.00	32200
	1990	Cwt.	10.0	340.0	3400	8.30	28220
Peanuts ^{3/}	1989	Lbs.	18.2	2400.0	43680	.28	12230
	1990	Lbs.	20.0	2500.0	50000	.31	15500
Chile	1989	Tons	23.7	1.62 ^{4/}	38	1095.00	41953
	1990	Tons	28.7	1.63 ^{4/}	47	1145.00	53564
<u>HAY CROPS</u>							
All Hay	1989	Tons	300.0	4.44	1332	110.00	146520
	1990	Tons	320.0	4.30	1376	111.00	152736
Alfalfa Hay	1989	Tons	240.0	5.10	1224	---	---
	1990	Tons	250.0	5.00	1250	---	---
All Other Hay	1989	Tons	60.0	1.80	108	---	---
	1990	Tons	70.0	1.80	126	---	---

^{1/} Production in cwt., season average price in dollars per cwt.

^{2/} 480 pound net weight bales.

^{3/} Estimates comprised of quota and non-quota peanuts.

^{4/} An 8:1 ratio was used to convert green tonnage to a dry weight equivalent.

Wheat: Acreage, Production and Value

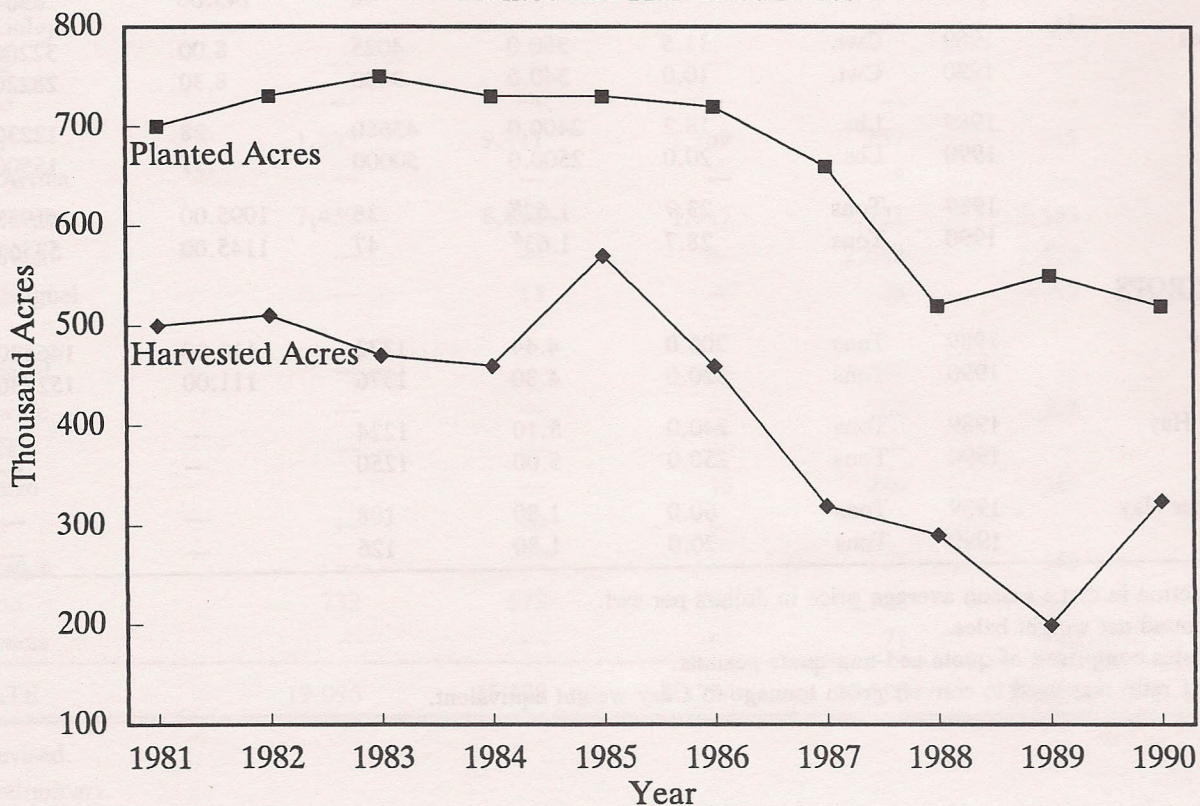
Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Bushel	Value of Production
	Planted ^{1/}	Harvested				
	1000 Acres	1000 Acres	Bushels	1000 Bushels	Dollars	1000 Dollars
1981	700	500	22.0	11000	3.64	40040
1982	730	510	25.0	12750	3.62	46155
1983	750	470	29.0	13630	3.48	47432
1984	730	460	26.0	11960	3.36	40186
1985	730	570	36.0	20520	2.90	59508
1986	720	460	22.0	10120	2.25	22770
1987	660	320	32.0	10240	2.28	23347
1988	520	290	24.0	6960	3.45	24012
1989 ^{2/}	550	200	20.0	4000	3.68	14720
1990	520	325	25.0	8125	2.80	22750

^{1/} Includes area planted in preceding fall.

^{2/} Revised.

New Mexico Wheat Acreage, 1981–1990

Planted and Harvested Acres



All Hay: Acreage, Production, Value and Farm Stocks

Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Ton	Value of Production	On Farm Stocks	
						Dec 1 ^{1/}	May 1
						1000 Acres	Tons
1981	335	4.03	1350	84.00	113400	343	114
1982	320	4.21	1348	75.00	101100	594	122
1983	320	4.38	1401	90.00	126090	566	148
1984	350	4.25	1488	99.00	147312	350	70
1985	330	4.35	1436	80.00	114880	432	119
1986	310	4.25	1319	74.50	98266	616	238
1987	305	4.40	1341	89.00	119349	536	96
1988	295	4.32	1275	102.00	130050	383	67
1989 ^{2/}	300	4.44	1332	110.00	146520	599	77
1990	320	4.30	1376	111.00	152736	482	80

^{1/} Per program modification, hay stocks survey reference data was changed from January 1 to December 1 beginning 1986. Date remains January 1 before 1986.

^{2/} Revised.

All Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	1989 ^{1/}			1990		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons
Bernalillo	5000	4.75	23750	5000	4.75	23750
Catron	400	3.98	1590	600	4.43	2660
Chaves	52800	6.19	327030	54000	5.96	321600
Cibola	1800	4.60	8280	800	2.78	2220
Colfax	12200	2.13	25950	13000	2.06	26800
Curry	12300	2.57	31650	14500	3.18	46150
De Baca	5200	4.66	24250	5200	4.12	21400
Dona Ana	11700	7.04	82400	12100	6.96	84180
Eddy	30200	5.93	179100	32700	5.06	165300
Grant	800	4.25	3400	800	4.25	3400
Guadalupe	1500	2.70	4050	1500	3.02	4530
Harding	2800	1.04	2900	3100	1.04	3210
Hidalgo	1100	4.41	4850	1400	4.46	6240
Lea	9200	4.65	42810	9300	4.61	42900
Lincoln	800	4.63	3700	800	4.10	3280
Luna	2200	5.40	11880	2700	5.51	14880
McKinley	800	2.44	1950	900	2.31	2080
Mora	8200	1.84	15100	8500	1.89	16100
Otero	3100	5.55	17200	3400	6.07	20640
Quay	8600	4.08	35050	8500	3.94	33450
Rio Arriba	11000	2.17	23900	12000	2.27	27200
Roosevelt	8200	3.45	28300	9500	2.11	20000
San Juan	30900	4.44	137250	36800	4.84	178000
San Miguel	8100	2.67	21650	7800	2.29	17850
Sandoval	4800	4.06	19500	6000	4.17	25000
Santa Fe	5400	2.74	14800	5900	2.84	16750
Sierra	2200	6.57	14460	2200	6.12	13460
Socorro	13300	5.79	77000	13800	4.83	66660
Taos	16200	1.64	26550	16300	2.14	34960
Torrance	7600	4.71	35800	8000	4.63	37000
Union	8100	3.53	28600	9200	3.22	29600
Valencia	13500	4.24	57300	13700	4.73	64750
STATE	300000	4.44	1332000	320000	4.30	1376000

^{1/} Revised.

Alfalfa and Other Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production

Year	----- Alfalfa Hay -----			----- All Other Hay -----		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	1000 Acres	Tons	1000 Tons	1000 Acres	Tons	1000 Tons
1981	260	4.70	1222	75	1.70	128
1982	250	5.00	1250	70	1.40	98
1983	250	5.10	1275	70	1.80	126
1984	260	5.10	1326	90	1.80	162
1985	260	5.20	1352	80	1.70	136
1986	250	5.00	1250	70	1.70	119
1987	240	5.10	1224	65	1.80	117
1988	240	4.90	1176	55	1.80	99
1989 ^{1/}	240	5.10	1224	60	1.80	108
1990	250	5.00	1250	70	1.80	126

^{1/} Revised.

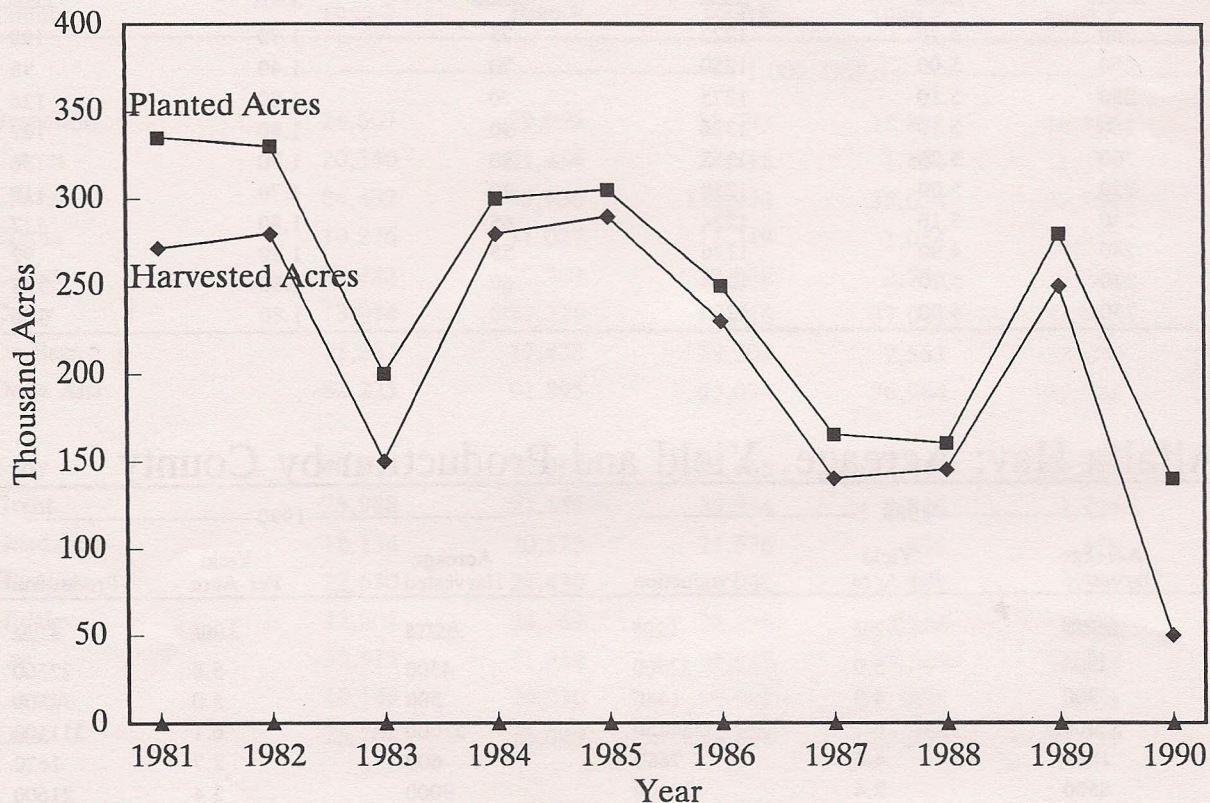
Alfalfa Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	----- 1989 ^{1/} -----			----- 1990 -----		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons
Bernalillo	4500	5.0	22500	4500	5.0	22500
Catron	300	4.8	1440	500	5.0	2500
Chaves	52000	6.2	324230	51000	6.1	311100
Cibola	1600	4.8	7680	600	2.7	1620
Colfax	8500	2.4	20400	9000	2.4	21600
Curry	3300	5.5	18150	4500	6.7	30150
De Baca	4500	5.0	22500	4200	4.5	18900
Dona Ana	11000	7.3	80300	11400	7.2	82080
Eddy	29500	6.0	177000	32000	5.1	163200
Grant	600	5.0	3000	600	5.0	3000
Guadalupe	1200	3.0	3600	1200	3.4	4080
Harding	100	2.0	200	100	2.1	210
Hidalgo	600	6.0	3600	800	6.0	4800
Lea	8100	5.0	40500	8100	5.0	40500
Lincoln	700	5.0	3500	700	4.4	3080
Luna	1800	6.0	10800	2300	6.0	13800
McKinley	300	3.0	900	400	2.7	1080
Mora	3500	2.3	8050	3500	2.6	9100
Otero	2700	6.0	16200	2900	6.6	19140
Quay	7300	4.5	33100	7000	4.5	31500
Rio Arriba	4000	3.0	12000	4000	3.0	12000
Roosevelt	4000	5.5	22000	4500	4.0	18000
San Juan	30000	4.5	135000	34800	5.0	174000
San Miguel	3800	4.0	15200	3300	3.5	11550
Sandoval	3300	5.0	16500	4000	5.0	20000
Santa Fe	5000	2.8	14000	5500	2.9	15950
Sierra	2000	7.0	14000	2000	6.5	13000
Socorro	12500	6.0	75000	12900	5.0	64500
Taos	11700	1.5	17550	11800	2.2	25960
Torrance	6500	5.0	32500	6500	5.0	32500
Union	3100	6.0	18600	3200	5.5	17600
Valencia	12000	4.5	54000	12200	5.0	61000
STATE	240000	5.1	1224000	250000	5.0	1250000

^{1/} Revised.

New Mexico Sorghum Acreage, 1981–1990

Planted and Harvested For Grain Acres



Sorghum: Acreage, Production and Value

Crop Year	Harvested for Grain						Harvested for Silage		
	Planted for All Purposes	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price Per Bushel	Value of Production	Acreage	Yield	Production
	1000 Acres	1000 Acres	Bushels	1000 Bushels	Dollars	1000 Dollars	1000 Acres	Tons	1000 Tons
1981	335	272	45.0	12240	2.47	30233	7	17.0	119
1982	330	280	47.0	13160	2.72	35795	7	23.0	161
1983	200	150	42.0	6300	3.00	18900	16	17.0	272
1984	300	280	55.0	15400	2.62	40348	3	18.0	54
1985	305	290	48.0	13920	2.34	32573	1	12.0	12
1986	250	230	45.0	10350	1.70	17595	3	12.0	36
1987	165	140	57.0	7980	2.10	16758	3	13.0	39
1988	160	145	60.0	8700	2.54	22098	2	14.0	28
1989	280	250	50.0	12500	2.18	27250	3	12.0	36
1990	140	50	65.0	3250	2.46	7995	3	12.0	36

Sorghum: Acreage, Yield, and Production by County

1989	Acres Planted All Purposes			Harvested for Grain								
				-----Acres-----			-Yield Per Acre (Bu.)-			-----Production (Bu.)-----		
	County	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig
Bernalillo	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Catron	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chaves	900	---	900	850	---	850	93	---	93	79050	---	79050
Cibola	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colfax	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Curry	29500	63000	92500	29000	61000	90000	106	40	61.1	3060750	2440000	5500750
De Baca	300	---	300	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dona Ana	250	---	250	250	---	250	109	---	109	27250	---	27250
Eddy	400	---	400	400	---	400	70	---	70	28000	---	28000
Grant	100	---	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guadalupe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Harding	---	100	100	---	100	100	---	37	37	---	3700	3700
Hidalgo	300	---	300	300	---	300	105	---	105	31500	---	31500
Lea	150	150	300	150	---	150	65	---	65	9750	---	9750
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	2300	---	2300	700	---	700	125	---	125	87500	---	87500
McKinley	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mora	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Otero	100	---	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quay	24400	58000	82400	23000	50000	73000	70	35	46	1610000	1750000	3360000
Rio Arriba	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Roosevelt	11500	75000	86500	11200	68000	79200	70	35	39.9	784000	2380000	3164000
San Juan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
San Miguel	50	---	50	50	---	50	90	---	90	4500	---	4500
Sandoval	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Santa Fe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sierra	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socorro	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Taos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Torrance	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Union	7500	6000	13500	1300	3700	5000	100	20	40.8	130000	74000	204000
Valencia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
STATE	77750	202250	280000	67200	182800	250000	87.1	36.4	50.0	5852300	6647700	12500000

1990	Acres Planted All Purposes			Harvested for Grain								
				-----Acres-----			-Yield Per Acre (Bu.)-			-----Production (Bu.)-----		
	County	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig
Bernalillo	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Catron	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chaves	600	---	600	600	---	600	84	---	84	50400	---	50400
Cibola	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colfax	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Curry	21500	35500	57000	20000	500	20500	78	20	76.3	1553400	10000	1563400
De Baca	600	---	600	600	---	600	90	---	90	54000	---	54000
Dona Ana	150	---	150	150	---	150	100	---	100	15000	---	15000
Eddy	300	---	300	300	---	300	70	---	70	21000	---	21000
Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guadalupe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Harding	---	100	100	---	100	100	---	33	33	---	3300	3300
Hidalgo	350	---	350	350	---	350	102	---	102	35700	---	35700
Lea	1400	---	1400	1350	---	1350	55	---	55	74200	---	74200
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	1900	---	1900	1900	---	1900	105	---	105	199500	---	199500
McKinley	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mora	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Otero	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quay	6200	14700	20900	6200	---	6200	60	---	60	372000	---	372000
Rio Arriba	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Roosevelt	11000	41000	52000	8500	5000	13500	60	20	45.2	510000	100000	610000
San Juan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
San Miguel	50	---	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sandoval	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Santa Fe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sierra	50	---	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socorro	100	---	100	50	---	50	100	---	100	5000	---	5000
Taos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Torrance	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Union	2100	2400	4500	2100	2300	4400	90	25	56	189000	57500	246500
Valencia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
STATE	46300	93700	140000	42100	7900	50000	73.1	21.6	65.0	3079200	170800	3250000

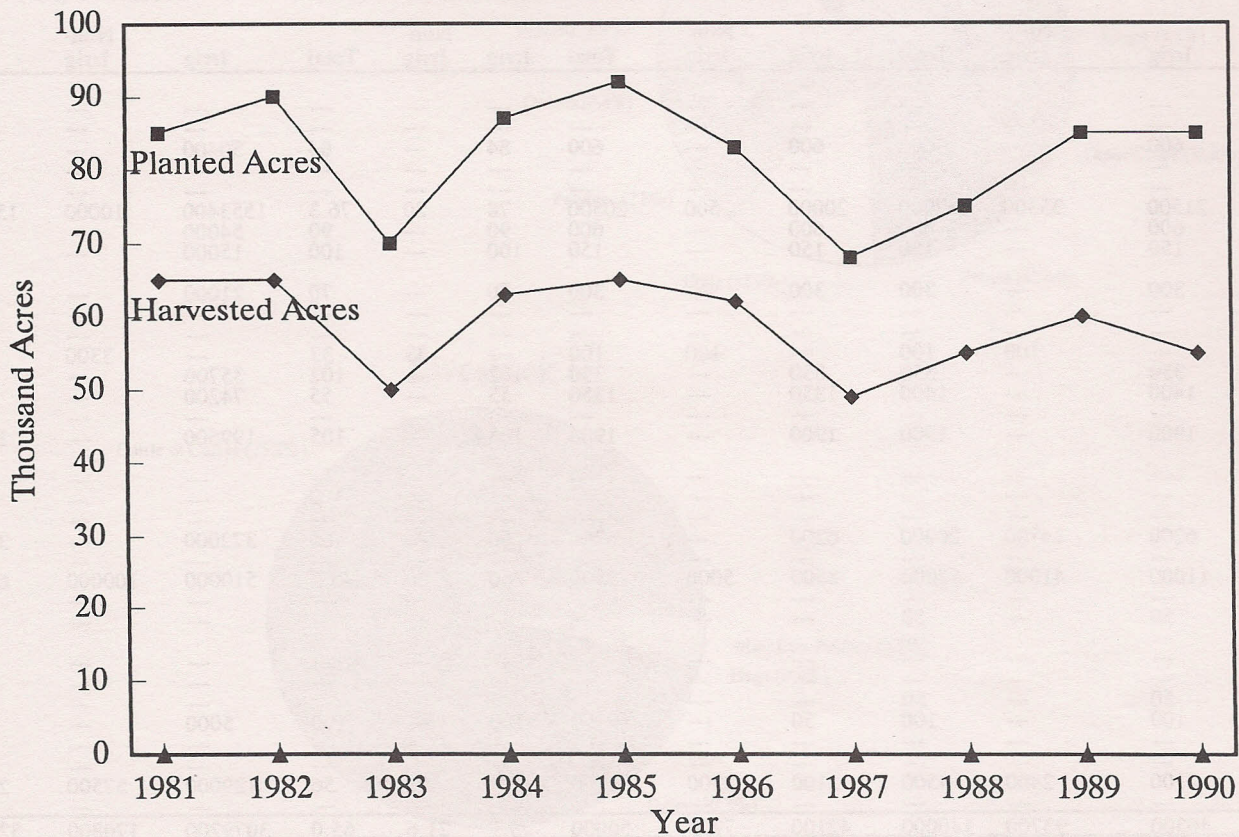
Corn: Acreage, Production and Value

Crop Year	Harvested for Grain					Harvested for Silage			
	Planted for All Purposes	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price Per Bushel	Value of Production	Acreage	Yield	Production
	1000 Acres	1000 Acres	Bushels	1000 Bushels	Dollars	1000 Dollars	1000 Acres	Tons	1000 Tons
1981	85	65	128.0	8320	2.84	23629	18	23.0	414
1982	90	65	125.0	8125	2.91	23644	23	22.0	506
1983	70	50	140.0	7000	3.36	23520	18	22.0	396
1984	87	63	150.0	9450	2.97	28067	20	24.0	480
1985	92	65	155.0	10075	2.68	27001	25	23.0	575
1986	83	62	150.0	9300	1.85	17205	18	20.0	440
1987	68	49	155.0	7595	2.04	15494	16	20.0	320
1988	75	55	155.0	8525	2.91	24808	17	20.0	340
1989 ^{1/}	85	60	160.0	9600	2.51	24096	20	20.0	400
1990	85	55	145.0	7975	2.65	21134	27	19.0	513

^{1/} Revised

New Mexico Corn Acreage, 1981-1990

Planted and Harvested For Grain Acres



Corn: Acreage, Yield, and Production by County^{1/}

County	-----1989 ^{2/} -----				-----1990-----			
	Acreage Planted	Acreage Harvested for Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Planted	Acreage Harvested for Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----	-----Acres-----	-----Bushels-----	-----Bushels-----	-----Acres-----	-----Acres-----	-----Bushels-----	-----Bushels-----
Bernalillo	800	100	15.0	1500	900	---	---	---
Catron	50	50	70.0	3500	50	50	70.0	3500
Chaves	4400	---	---	---	6000	---	---	---
Cibola	300	200	56.3	11250	300	100	47.5	4750
Colfax	50	---	---	---	50	---	---	---
Curry	21500	20000	177.0	3543150	21200	17000	155.0	2635000
De Baca	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dona Ana	4000	100	105.0	10500	3700	---	---	---
Eddy	200	---	---	---	200	---	---	---
Grant	50	---	---	---	50	---	---	---
Guadalupe	50	50	70.0	3500	50	50	70.0	3500
Harding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hidalgo	1400	1400	111.0	155400	1200	1200	110.0	132000
Lea	500	500	90.0	45000	1400	---	---	---
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	1200	600	107.0	64200	900	300	130.0	39000
McKinley	800	500	12.5	6250	800	800	23.8	19000
Mora	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Otero	100	---	---	---	50	---	---	---
Quay	1150	1000	130.0	130000	1300	1300	140.0	182000
Rio Arriba	50	---	---	---	100	---	---	---
Roosevelt	15500	12100	145.0	1754500	15300	11000	140.0	1540000
San Juan	11300	10200	164.3	1675750	10500	10000	135.0	1350000
San Miguel	400	400	45.0	18000	400	50	45.0	2250
Sandoval	700	100	60.0	6000	800	500	66.0	33000
Santa Fe	4400	1000	150.0	150000	4000	2450	140.0	343000
Sierra	300	---	---	---	300	---	---	---
Socorro	1600	1200	100.0	120000	900	400	100.0	40000
Taos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Torrance	3000	800	120.0	96000	3500	400	125.0	50000
Union	9700	9400	190.0	1786000	9750	9400	170.0	1598000
Valencia	1500	300	65.0	19500	1300	---	---	---
STATE	85000	60000	160.0	9600000	85000	55000	145.0	7975000

^{1/} Includes irrigated and non-irrigated acreage.

^{2/} Revised.

Upland Cotton: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Acres		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1000 Acres	1000 Acres	Net Pounds	1000 Bales	Cents	1000 Dollars
1981	136.0	106.0	602	133.0	60.00	38304
1982	79.0	68.0	551	78.0	59.70	22352
1983	56.0	47.0	715	70.0	73.90	24830
1984	77.0	69.0	605	87.0	59.80	24972
1985	70.0	54.0	631	71.0	57.60	19630
1986	63.0	50.0	595	62.0	56.00	16666
1987	66.0	62.0	689	89.0	66.30	28323
1988	77.0	69.0	710	102.0	62.30	30502
1989	61.0	55.0	698	80.0	70.00 ^{1/}	26880 ^{1/}
1990	69.0	62.0	735	95.0	70.80 ^{2/}	32285 ^{2/}

^{1/} Includes allowance for unredeemed loans.

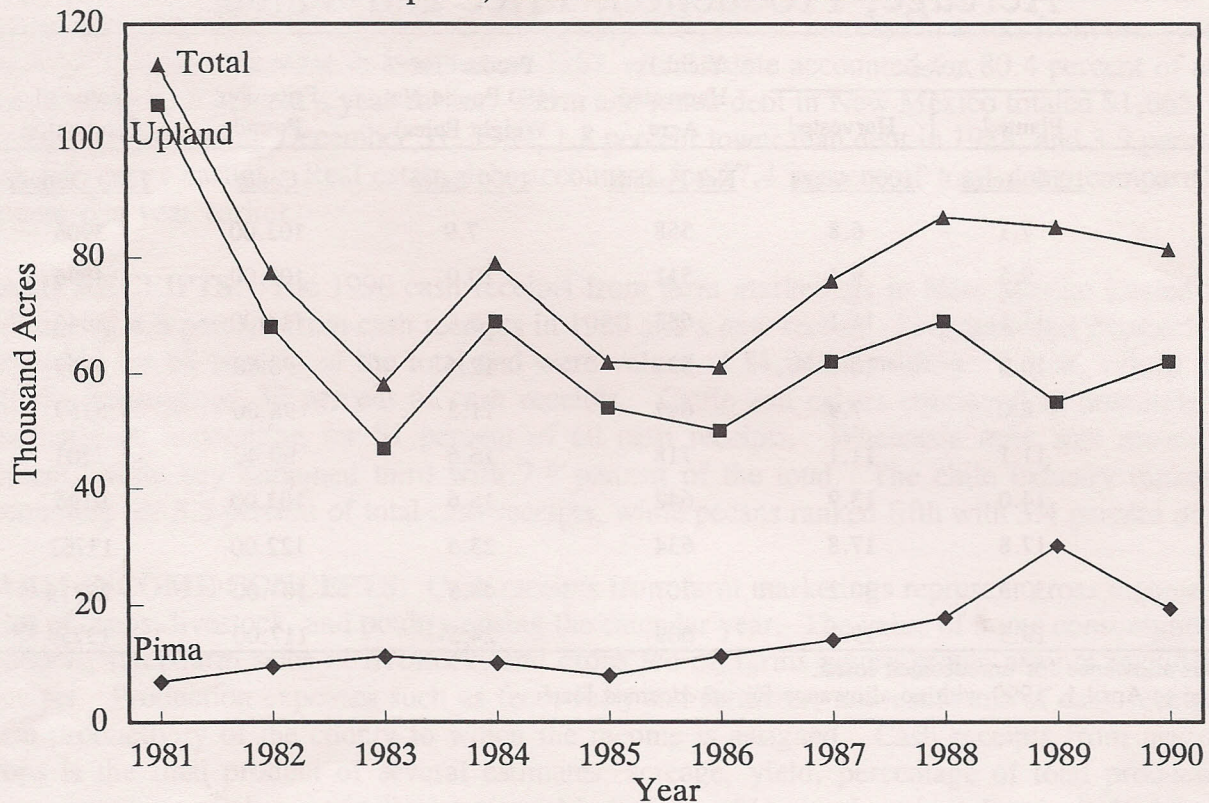
^{2/} Average to April 1, 1990 with no allowance for unredeemed loans.

Upland Cotton: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acres				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	
	Planted		Harvested		Pounds		Bales	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
Chaves	12500	13900	12400	13800	809	857	20900	24650
Curry	2400	2600	2200	2200	425	589	1950	2700
Dona Ana	5000	8600	5000	8600	970	957	10100	17150
Eddy	11300	12500	10900	12400	801	782	18200	20200
Hidalgo	3400	3300	3400	3300	572	720	4050	4950
Lea	7800	9300	7700	9200	698	532	11200	10200
Luna	6700	6300	6700	6300	681	735	9500	9650
Otero	300	500	300	500	880	672	550	700
Quay	1000	800	300	600	480	600	300	750
Roosevelt	10500	11100	6000	5000	248	374	3100	3900
Sierra	100	100	100	100	720	720	150	150
STATE	61000	69000	55000	62000	698	735	80000	95000

New Mexico Cotton Acreage, 1981-1990

Upland, Pima and Total Acres Harvested



Cottonseed: Production, Farm Disposition and Value

Crop Year	Farm Disposition			Season Average Price Per Ton	Value of Production
	Production	Sold to Oil Mills	Other ^{1/}		
	-----1000 Tons-----			Dollars	1000 Dollars
1981	66.0	57.0	9.0	87.00	5742
1982	39.0	19.0	20.0	82.00	3198
1983	34.3	31.7	2.6	168.00	5762
1984	40.0	32.0	8.0	102.00	4080
1985	31.3	23.2	8.1	61.00	1909
1986	30.5	21.7	8.8	95.00	2898
1987	42.3	14.5	27.8	97.00	4103
1988	49.0	16.0	33.0	125.00	6125
1989	39.0	22.0	17.0	128.00	4992
1990	48.0	13.0	35.0	143.00	6864

^{1/} Includes planting seed, exports, interfarm sales, shrinkage, losses and other uses.

American-Pima Cotton: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Acres		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1000 Acres	1000 Acres	Net Pounds	1000 Bales	Cents	1000 Dollars
1981	7.1	6.8	558	7.9	103.00	3906
1982	9.5	9.4	511	10.0	102.00	4896
1983	11.1	11.1	683	15.8	114.00	8646
1984	10.0	10.0	595	12.4	98.60	5869
1985	8.0	7.9	687	11.3	98.80	5359
1986	11.1	11.1	718	16.6	90.40	7203
1987	14.0	13.9	642	18.6	103.00	9196
1988	17.8	17.8	634	23.5	122.00	13762
1989	30.3	30.2	707	44.5	104.00 ^{1/}	22214 ^{1/}
1990	19.3	19.3	609	24.5	117.00 ^{2/}	13759 ^{2/}

^{1/} Includes allowance for unredeemed loans.

^{2/} Average to April 1, 1990 with no allowance for unredeemed loans.

American-Pima Cotton: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acres				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	
	Planted		Harvested		Pounds		Bales	
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Bales	Bales
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
Dona Ana	24750	16000	24700	16000	764	681	39300	22700
Luna	3750	2400	3750	2400	499	240	3900	1200
Other Counties ^{1/}	1800	900	1750	900	357	320	1300	600
STATE	30300	19300	30200	19300	707	609	44500	24500

^{1/} Includes Eddy, Hidalgo, Otero, and Sierra counties.

Irish Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1000 Acres	1000 Acres	Cwt.	1000 Cwt.	Dollars	1000 Dollars
1981	4.5	4.5	210	945	6.50	6143
1982	5.0	4.9	260	1274	5.25	6689
1983	5.7	5.7	285	1625	6.40	10400
1984	9.3	9.1	290	2639	6.80	17945
1985	10.5	10.4	275	2860	4.70	13442
1986	9.2	9.0	310	2790	5.00	13950
1987	10.5	10.0	350	3500	4.15	14525
1988	10.3	10.2	300	3060	5.65	17289
1989	11.6	11.5	350	4025	8.00	32200
1990	12.0	10.0	340	3400	8.30	28220

Irish Potatoes: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production ^{1/}	
	Planted		Harvested		Cwt.		1000 Cwt.	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
Curry	4000	3200	3950	3000	310	305	1225	915
Roosevelt	2800	3150	2750	1550	310	235	853	364
San Juan	4160	5300	4160	5150	425	395	1768	2034
Torrance	360	---	360	---	295	---	106	---
Other Counties	280	350	280	300	250	280	70	84
STATE	11600	12000	11500	10000	350	340	4025	3400

^{1/} May not sum due to rounding.

Peanuts: Acreage, Yield Production, Price and Value^{1/}

Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>1000 Pounds</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>1000 Dollars</u>
1981	10000	2490	24900	27.0	6723
1982	10400	2425	25220	30.2	7616
1983	11000	2330	25630	29.2	7484
1984	14500	2220	32190	29.0	9335
1985	12400	2580	31992	29.3	9374
1986	12700	2260	28700	36.5	10476
1987	12400	2400	29760	31.0	9226
1988	13400	2280	30552	29.1	8891
1989	18200	2400	43680	28.0	12230
1990	20000	2500	50000	31.0	15500

^{1/} Estimates comprised of quota and non-quota peanuts.

Peanuts: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	-----1989-----			-----1990-----		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>
Curry	650	2950	1917500	1600	2423	3876800
Lea	2050	2960	6068000	2100	2450	5145000
Roosevelt	15500	2303	35694500	16300	2514	40978200
STATE	18200	2400	43680000	20000	2500	50000000

Barley: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value

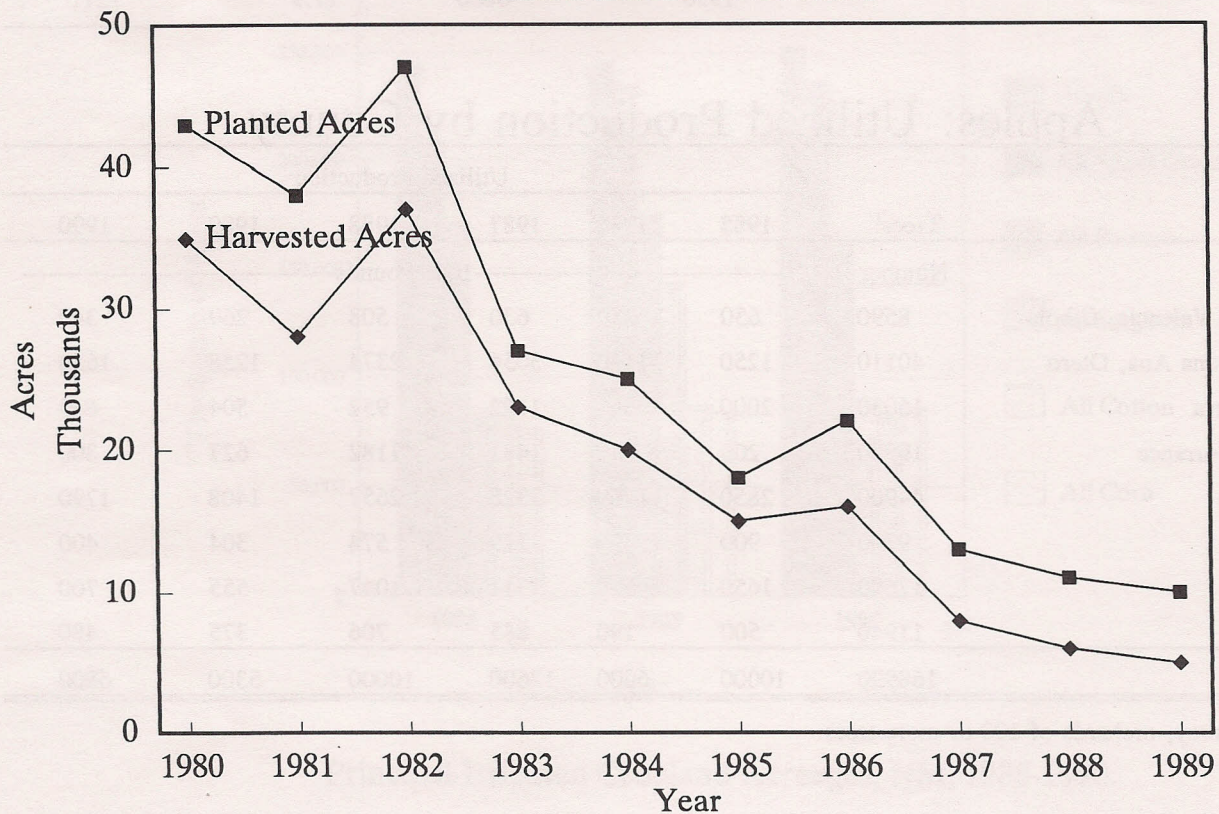
Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre Bushels	Production 1000 Bushels	Price Per Bushel Dollars	Value of Production 1000 Dollars
	Planted ^{1/} 1000 Acres	Harvested 1000 Acres				
1980	43	35	62.0	2170	2.55	5534
1981	38	28	67.0	1876	2.81	5272
1982	47	37	66.0	2442	2.40	5861
1983	27	23	75.0	1725	2.80	4830
1984	25	20	75.0	1500	2.78	4170
1985	18	15	70.0	1050	2.24	2352
1986	22	16	65.0	1040	2.05	2132
1987	13	8	70.0	560	1.69	946
1988	11	6	65.0	390	2.41	940
1989	10	5	75.0	375	2.50	938
1990 ^{2/}						

^{1/} Includes area planted in preceding fall.

^{2/} Estimates Discontinued.

New Mexico Barley Acreage, 1980–1989

Planted and Harvested Acres



Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables

Apples: Production, Price and Value

New Mexico apple orchards increased in production from the previous year. Apple growers produced 6.8 million in 1990, an increase of 28 percent over 1989. Freeze damage and hail damage, in various spots throughout the state, kept production levels from going higher. Prices received by growers averaged 17.9 cents per pound in 1990, or \$7.16 per bushel. This compares to \$8.00 per bushel received for the 1989 crop. The value of the 1990 crop was estimated at \$1.2 million, an increase of 15 percent from 1989.

Crop Year	Utilized Production 1000 Pounds	Price Per Pound Cents	Value of Production 1000 Dollars
1981	17000	12.6	2142
1982	12000	12.4	1488
1983	6000	14.4	864
1984	8000	17.5	1400
1985	10000	13.4	1340
1986	6000	19.0	1140
1987	12600	14.6	1840
1988	10000	19.5	1950
1989	5300	20.0	1060
1990	6800	17.9	1217

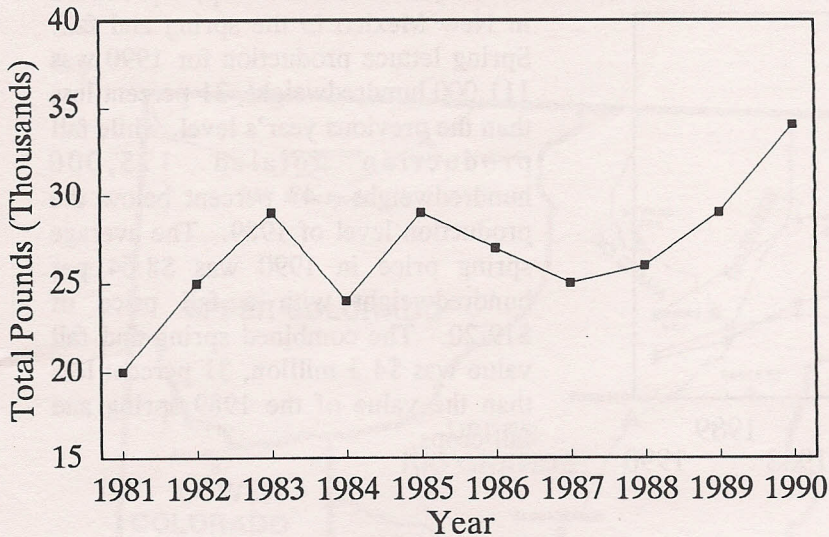
Apples: Utilized Production by County

County	Trees ^{1/} Number	Utilized Production 1000 Pounds					
		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Bernalillo, Valencia, Cibola	8590	650	250	630	508	269	340
Chaves, Dona Ana, Otero	40110	1250	1160	3054	2374	1258	1650
Grant, Sierra	16080	2000	660	1192	952	504	640
Lincoln, Torrance	19980	200	960	1481	1182	627	800
Rio Arriba	44900	2850	1700	3328	2657	1408	1790
San Juan	9700	900	490	719	574	304	400
Sandoval	17690	1650	590	1311	1047	555	700
Santa Fe	11940	500	190	885	706	375	480
STATE	168990	10000	6000	12600	10000	5300	6800

^{1/} 1985 survey, orchards of 100 or more trees.

New Mexico Pecan Production

Total In-Shell Production, 1981-1990



Pecans: Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Production (in shell)	Price	Value of
		Per Pound	Production
	1000 Pounds	Cents	1000 Dollars
1981	20000	86.0	17200
1982	25000	83.0	20750
1983	29000	73.0	21170
1984	24000	83.0	19920
1985	29000	88.0	25520
1986	27000	91.0	24570
1987	25000	65.0	16250
1988	26000	67.0	17420
1989	29000	103.0	29870
1990	34000	153.0	52020

The 1990 New Mexico pecan crop was estimated at 34 million pounds in shell basis, an increase of five million pounds over 1989. The 1990 production set an alltime record. A number of relatively young orchards reaching a mature production stage added to the state's increased production level. Growing conditions during the year were nearly ideal; little freeze and hail damage occurred during the season. Harvest ran slightly behind normal due to a lack of cold weather to enhance the opening of hulls.

Prices also hit record levels, averaging \$1.53 per pound, in shell. This was primarily due to low production levels in the southeastern United States. The price was 50 cents higher than the \$1.03 received in 1989. A record value of \$52 million was estimated for the 1990 crop. This was 1.7 times higher than the 1989 crop and nearly 3 times higher than the value of the 1988 crop.

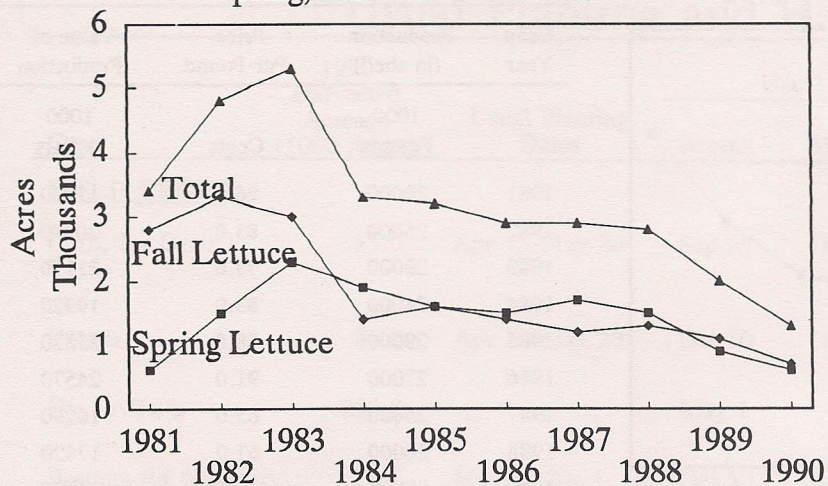
Pecans: Orchards, Acres, Trees and Production

County	Acres	1985 Survey ^{1/}		Production	
		Orchards	Trees	1989	1990
		Number		1000 Pounds	
Chaves	2429	37	124260	3155	4250
Dona Ana	13944	312	810540	20583	24320
Eddy	971	46	46740	1187	1234
Lea	940	36	45600	1158	1163
Luna	967	24	50160	1274	1326
Otero	1069	40	49020	1245	1289
Sierra	154	8	7980	203	211
Other Counties	162	16	7700	195	207
STATE	20636	519	1142000	29000	34000

^{1/} Orchards of 20 or more trees.

New Mexico Lettuce Acreage, 1981 - 1990

Spring, Fall and Total Acres Harvested



Lettuce, a cool season crop, is produced in New Mexico in the spring and fall. Spring lettuce production for 1990 was 111,000 hundredweight, 31 percent less than the previous year's level, while fall production totaled 175,000 hundredweight, 43 percent below the production level of 1989. The average spring price in 1990 was \$8.64 per hundredweight with a fall price of \$19.20. The combined spring and fall value was \$4.3 million, 31 percent less than the value of the 1989 spring and fall crops.

Lettuce: Monthly Prices Received

Crop Year	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
-----Dollars Per 100 Pounds-----								
1984	---	6.40	---	---	---	---	21.80	9.00
1985	17.00	8.70	6.30	---	---	10.00	8.50	11.00
1986	---	12.00	18.00	---	---	7.00	6.40	13.50
1987	---	6.70	6.50	---	---	10.00	11.90	30.00
1988	6.40	6.40	6.00	---	---	10.30	6.30	---
1989	---	7.20	---	---	---	7.00	14.60	19.80
1990	---	8.70	6.40	---	---	---	17.70	22.40

Spring Lettuce: Acreage, Production and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acres	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Cwt.	1000 Cwt.	Dollars	1000 Dollars
1981	850	610	250	153	11.90	1821
1982	1500	1500	335	503	12.40	6237
1983	2600	2300	310	713	18.10	12905
1984	3000	1900	140	266	6.40	1702
1985	2000	1600	220	352	8.60	3027
1986	1700	1500	288	432	17.22	7439
1987	1800	1700	235	399	6.51	2600
1988	1800	1500	195	293	6.36	1863
1989	1000	900	180	162	7.20	1166
1990	700	600	185	111	8.64	959

Fall Lettuce: Acreage, Production and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Cwt.	1000 Cwt.	Dollars	1000 Dollars
1981	3500	2800	210	588	9.99	5874
1982	3500	3300	230	759	9.93	7537
1983	3200	3000	205	615	15.40	9471
1984	3000	1400	220	308	12.00	3696
1985	2400	1600	185	300	9.10	2720
1986	1900	1400	209	293	9.02	2643
1987	1500	1200	320	384	16.07	6170
1988	1600	1300	270	351	9.04	3173
1989	1300	1100	280	308	16.50	5085
1990	800	700	250	175	19.20	3360

Spring Lettuce: Acreage, Yield, and Production by County

County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production	
	Planted		Harvested					
	-----Acres-----				-----Cwt.-----		----1000 Cwt.----	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
Dona Ana	800	650	700	550	180	185	126	102
Luna, Sierra	200	50	200	50	180	185	36	9
STATE	1000	700	900	600	180	185	162	111

Fall Lettuce: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production	
	Planted		Harvested					
	-----Acres-----				-----Cwt.-----		----1000 Cwt.----	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
Dona Ana	1100	700	900	600	280	250	252	150
Luna, Sierra	200	100	200	100	280	250	56	25
STATE	1300	800	1100	700	280	250	308	175

The major varieties of commercially grown onions in New Mexico include Grano, Granex, Sweet Spanish and Mid-Summer hybrids. Most of the onions produced in New Mexico are non-storage types, although some acreage in the state is devoted to the production of storage onions. Harvest usually begins in late May and continues through September. New Mexico onion production in 1990 was 2,940,000 hundredweight, down 2 percent from the previous year's production of 3,000,000 hundredweight. The total value of production was \$28.5 million, a decrease of 36 percent. The majority of the acreage devoted to onion production was located in Dona Ana, Luna, and San Juan counties. These counties accounted for 84 percent of the harvested acreage.

Onions: Monthly Prices Received

Year	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
-----Dollars Per 100 Lbs.-----				
1981	15.10	17.90	15.90	----
1982	7.57	9.12	10.20	7.60
1983	7.70	9.30	9.50	8.50
1984	10.30	13.60	12.00	10.30
1985	9.60	21.50	9.80	7.50
1986	10.00	9.30	7.80	----
1987	18.60	17.40	9.30	9.70
1988	8.30	10.40	6.85	6.85
1989	14.80	17.20	13.20	8.50
1990	10.40	9.55	9.00	8.50

Onions: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Cwt.</u>	<u>1000 Cwt.</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1000 Dollars</u>
1981	3600	3600	345	1242	16.20	20120
1982	4600	4500	365	1643	8.69	14278
1983	4400	3900	320	1248	8.90	11107
1984	4100	3900	350	1365	11.80	16107
1985	4700	4500	325	1463	12.90	18873
1986	5100	4700	385	1810	9.53	17245
1987	5600	5400	390	2106	14.60	30748
1988	6800	6400	430	2752	8.52	23447
1989	7500	7500	400	3000	14.80	44400
1990	8800	8400	350	2940	9.71	28547

Onions: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

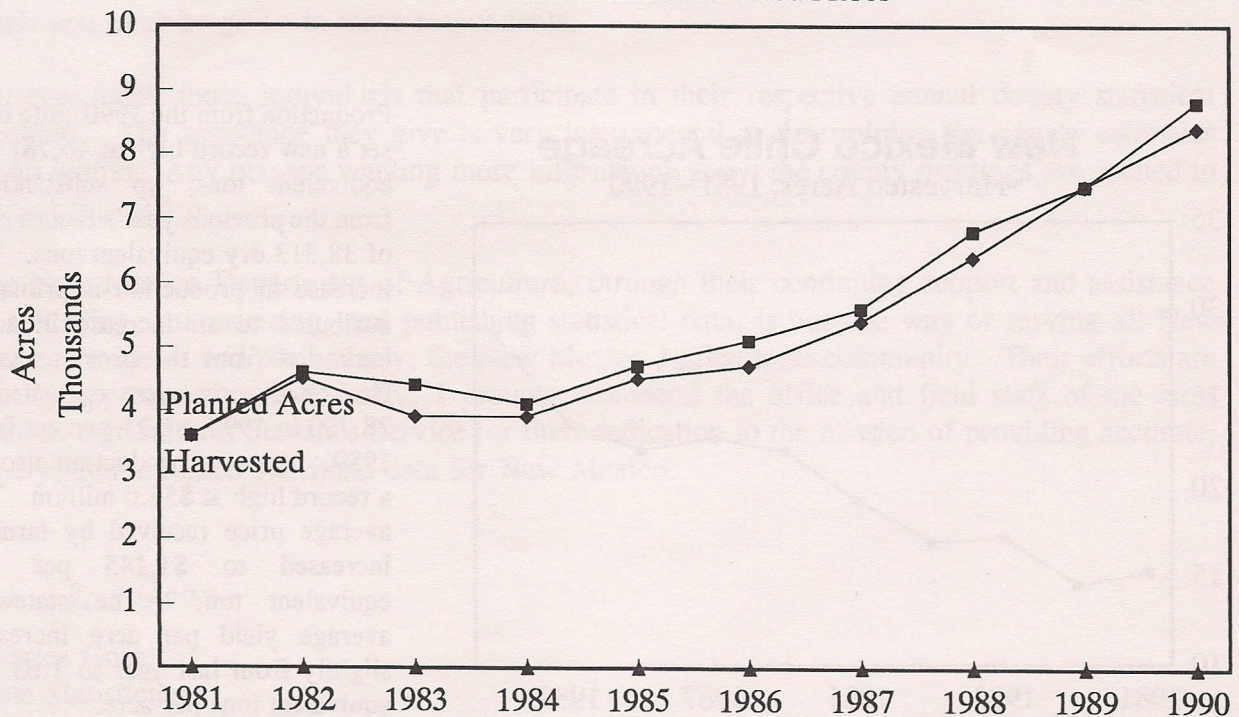
County	Acreage				Yield Per		Production ^{2/}	
	Planted		Harvested		Harvested Acre			
	-----Acres-----				-----Cwt.-----		-----1000 Cwt.-----	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
Dona Ana	3620	3850	3620	3750	410	360	1484	1350
Luna	1920	2650	1920	2650	395	355	758	941
San Juan	650	680	650	680	400	320	260	218
Sierra	390	460	390	460	410	355	160	163
Other Counties ^{1/}	920	1160	920	860	370	310	338	267
STATE	7500	8800	7500	8400	400	350	3000	2940

^{1/} Other counties include Chaves, Eddy, Lea, Hidalgo, Curry, and Roosevelt counties.

^{2/} May not sum due to rounding.

New Mexico Onion Acreage, 1981–1990

Planted and Harvested Acres

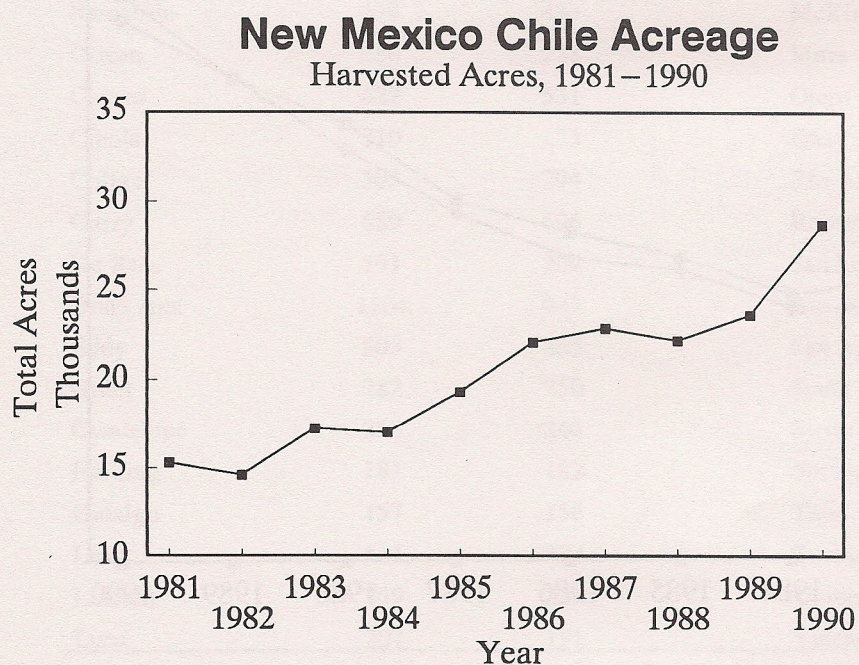


Chile: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value

Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre Dry Weight Equivalent ^{1/}	Total Production Dry Weight Equivalent	Average Price Per Ton ^{2/}	Total Value
	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Tons</u>	<u>Tons</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
1981	15300	1.60	24500	1340.00	32830
1982	14600	1.70	24800	1204.00	29859
1983	17200	1.60	27500	1210.00	33275
1984	17000	1.60	27200	1100.00	29920
1985	19300	1.55	29900	1125.00	33638
1986	22100	1.60	35360	1054.00	37269
1987	22900	1.58	36182	1060.00	38353
1988	22210	1.63	36202	1065.00	38555
1989	23650	1.62	38313	1095.00	41953
1990	28700	1.63	46781	1145.00	53564

^{1/} Beginning in 1989, an 8:1 ratio was used to convert green tonnage to a dry weight equivalent.

^{2/} Average price includes prices received by growers for all types of sales.



Production from the 1990 chile crop set a new record high at 46,781 dry equivalent tons, up substantially from the previous year's record crop of 38,313 dry equivalent tons. The increase in production is primarily attributed to an increase in acres harvested from the previous year. Harvested acres were estimated at 28,700 in 1990, up 21 percent from 1989. Value of production also set a record high at \$53.6 million. The average price received by farmers increased to \$1,145 per dry equivalent ton. The statewide average yield per acre increased slightly from last year to 1.63 dry equivalent tons per acre.

Chile, Processed Tons, Price and Value^{1/}

Year	Mild Varieties ^{2/}		Hot and Miscellaneous Varieties ^{3/}		All Varieties				Total Value
	Green	Red	Green	Red	Total		Average Price Per Ton		
					Green	Red	Green	Red	
	-----Tons-----				-----1000 Dollars-----				
1981	23000	11900	7300	1500	30300	13400	237	1083	21693
1982	28000	9900	5200	2300	33200	12200	229	896	18534
1983	27200	9500	7000	2800	34200	12300	230	850	18321
1984	25100	12500	4700	1700	29800	14200	235	884	19556
1985	29500	11000	5800	4100	35300	15100	246	855	21594
1986	31400	16140	6480	2670	37880	18810	243	858	25344
1987	34050	16930	9180	4330	43230	21260	245	875	29194
1988	37600	16250	9200	4700	46800	20950	245	875	29797
1989	43500	18300	15700	5700	59200	24000	245	900	36104
1990	50500	19800	15400	9600	65900	29400	245	1010	45839

^{1/} Estimates based on processor reports; includes chile processed out of state.

^{2/} For 1990, mild red varieties include an estimated 2,500 tons of paprika.

^{3/} For 1990, hot red varieties include an estimated 6,800 tons of cayenne peppers; hot green varieties include approximately 14,700 tons of jalapenos.

Chile: Acreage by County

County	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	-----Acres-----						
Bernalillo	650	700	700	600	600	200	200
Chaves	1000	750	980	1000	1250	2500	2600
Dona Ana	8300	8300	9300	9800	9500	7800	8700
Eddy	250	370	550	645	660	1420	1800
Hidalgo	130	240	470	580	330	410	950
Luna	2650	4400	5700	5900	6000	8440	10800
Rio Arriba	250	250	240	275	250	250	200
Sandoval	550	550	550	550	600	400	200
Sierra	2500	2700	2700	2500	2000	1200	2100
Socorro	300	500	500	500	500	300	300
Other Counties	420	540	410	550	520	730	850
STATE	17000	19300	22100	22900	22210	23650	28700

Miscellaneous Crops Produced in New Mexico, 1990 ^{1/}

Crop	Acres Planted	Principal Counties
Barley	8,000	Curry; San Juan; Luna
Bell Peppers	250	Chaves; Dona Ana; Eddy
Blue Corn	2,500	Quay; Curry; San Juan; Union; Roosevelt
Cabbage	350	Dona Ana
Christmas Trees	850	Dona Ana; Mora; Otero; Santa Fe; San Miguel
Cucumbers	700	Curry; Chaves; Dona Ana; Luna
Green Beans	2,000	Curry; Lea; Roosevelt
Melons	1,000	Chaves; Dona Ana; San Juan; Luna; Eddy
Millet	1,400	Roosevelt; Valencia; Curry; Union
Miscellaneous Field Crops	2,050	Roosevelt; Curry; Lea
Miscellaneous Fruit/Nut	650	Otero; Dona Ana; Luna; San Juan
Miscellaneous Vegetables	1,100	Scattered throughout the State
Oats for Grain and Hay	11,000	Scattered throughout the State
Peas & Black-eyed Peas	500	Curry; San Miguel; Santa Fe; Roosevelt
Pumpkins	1,800	Torrance; Roosevelt; San Juan; Curry; Luna
Rye	1,200	Roosevelt; San Juan; Union; Lea
Spinach	1,500	Curry; Dona Ana; Luna; Lea
Sweet Corn	1,300	Scattered throughout the State
Triticale	2,450	Curry; Roosevelt; Torrance; Valencia
Vineyards ^{2/}	2,900	Luna; Sierra; Socorro; Valencia; Bernalillo
TOTAL	43,500	

^{1/} Acreage based upon data collected during annual county meetings held in late fall and early winter of each year.

^{2/} Represents 1988 acreage.