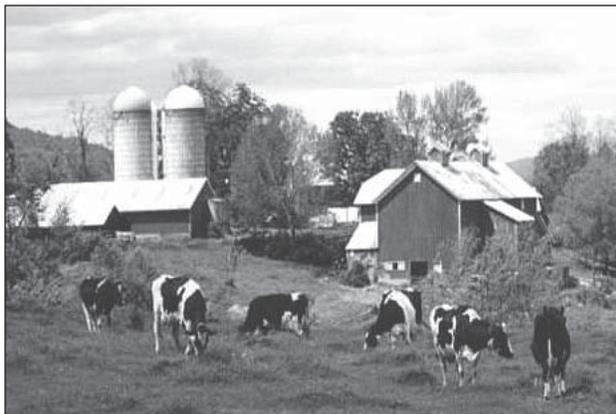


New York is an Agricultural State



Agriculture is important to New York State. Agricultural production returned over \$3.4 billion to the farm economy in 2006. About 25 percent of the state's land area, or 7.50 million acres are used by the 35,000 farms to produce a very diverse array of food products. Here are some of the items in which New York ranks high nationally:

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Dairy and animal production in New York provided \$1.98 billion in receipts to farmers in 2006. That accounts for 57 percent of all cash receipts.

DAIRY PRODUCTS

Milk is New York's leading agricultural product and is produced all across the state. Milk sales account for one-half of total agricultural receipts. Production in 2006 was 12.1 billion pounds with a preliminary value of \$1.61 billion. New York is the nation's 3rd leading producer and Wyoming is the State's leading county.

MEAT PRODUCTION

New York livestock producers marketed 228 million pounds of meat animals during 2006 bringing in \$172 million in cash receipts. Sales from cattle and calves accounted for \$157 million, hogs and pigs returned \$11.4 million, and sheep and lambs provided \$2.59 million.

POULTRY PRODUCTION

The receipts of New York eggs, ducks, broilers and turkeys plus the receipts for other chickens totaled \$92.4 million for 2006. Eggs made up \$39.5 million of the total followed by broilers at \$11.3 million. New York ranks 22nd among all egg producing states.

CROP PRODUCTION

Field crops, fruits and vegetables returned \$1.50 billion to New York farmers in 2006.

FRUITS

Apples

New York ranks 2nd nationally with receipts worth about \$197 million in 2006. Three general areas produce most of the apples: along the southern Lake Ontario shore, along the Hudson Valley, and along the upper Lake Champlain Valley. New York's leading varieties are McIntosh, Empire, Rome, Idared, and Red Delicious.

Grapes

Wine and juice grape production place New York 3rd behind California and Washington. The crop was worth \$37.0 million in receipts in 2006. Three-fourths of the production was for juice and one-fourth went into wines. The four major producing areas are Lake Erie area, the Finger Lakes, the Hudson Valley and the eastern end of Long Island.

Tart Cherries

Production in New York ranks 4th in the Nation. Production in 2006 totaled 10.4 million pounds with a value of \$3.24 million.

Pears

Production ranked 4th in the nation with 8,500 tons and had a value of \$6.69 million.

Strawberries

Strawberries are the 3rd most valuable fruit in New York and places New York 7th in national production. Growers harvested 5.20 million pounds in 2006. The crop returned \$7.48 million to growers.

VEGETABLES

The value of vegetables totaled \$554 million in 2006. Fresh market vegetable production ranks 5th and processing vegetable production ranks 6th among all states. Leading crops in New York are cabbage, sweet corn and onions.

Cabbage

New York produced the 2nd largest crop of cabbage in the Nation. Cabbage is principally grown south of Lake Ontario in Monroe, Genesee, Orleans, Ontario, and Niagara counties. New York cabbage is typically stored for sale as fresh during winter months. Value of the fresh market crop in 2006 totaled \$64.1 million.

Sweet Corn

Produced statewide, sweet corn had a value of receipts of \$84.5 million. Concentrations are found in the Lower Hudson Valley and around the Genesee Valley. Production of fresh market sweet corn crop ranked 4th in the nation with receipts worth \$75.6 million. Production of sweet corn for processing ranked 5th in the nation and was worth \$8.91 million.

Onions

An important crop with receipts of \$46.2 million in 2006. Onions are grown in New York's muck soils in Orange, Orleans, Oswego, Madison and Wayne counties. The state ranked 6th in production for 2006.

Snap Beans

Grown in the Central and Western regions for fresh and processing. The 2006 fresh market and processing crop was valued at \$48.1 million. Fresh production accounted for 76 percent of the total value. New York ranks 3rd in fresh market production and 2nd in the nation for production of snap beans for processing.

Other Vegetables

Tomatoes: \$30.8 million, 13th nationally
Pumpkins: \$18.8 million, 6th nationally
Cucumbers: \$26.4 million, 5th nationally
Squash: \$28.3 million, 5th nationally
Green Peas for Processing: \$13.4 million, 4th nationally
Cauliflower: \$2.81 million, 3rd nationally

FIELD CROPS

New York produces a variety of field crops largely in support of its dairy industry. Corn, oats and wheat are most widely grown with soybeans steadily increasing in importance. New York ranks 3rd in corn silage production with a value of \$228 million.

Grain corn ranked 18th with cash receipts of \$89.0 million. Soybean cash receipts were valued at \$47.2 million. The state placed 6th in oat production, 27th in wheat and 22nd for soybeans production. Hay receipts put New York 23rd and was valued at \$109 million in 2006. Most hay is used on farms and its value is realized through sale of milk and livestock. Fall potatoes receipts reached a value of \$67.6 million in 2006 and made New York the 14th leading producer.

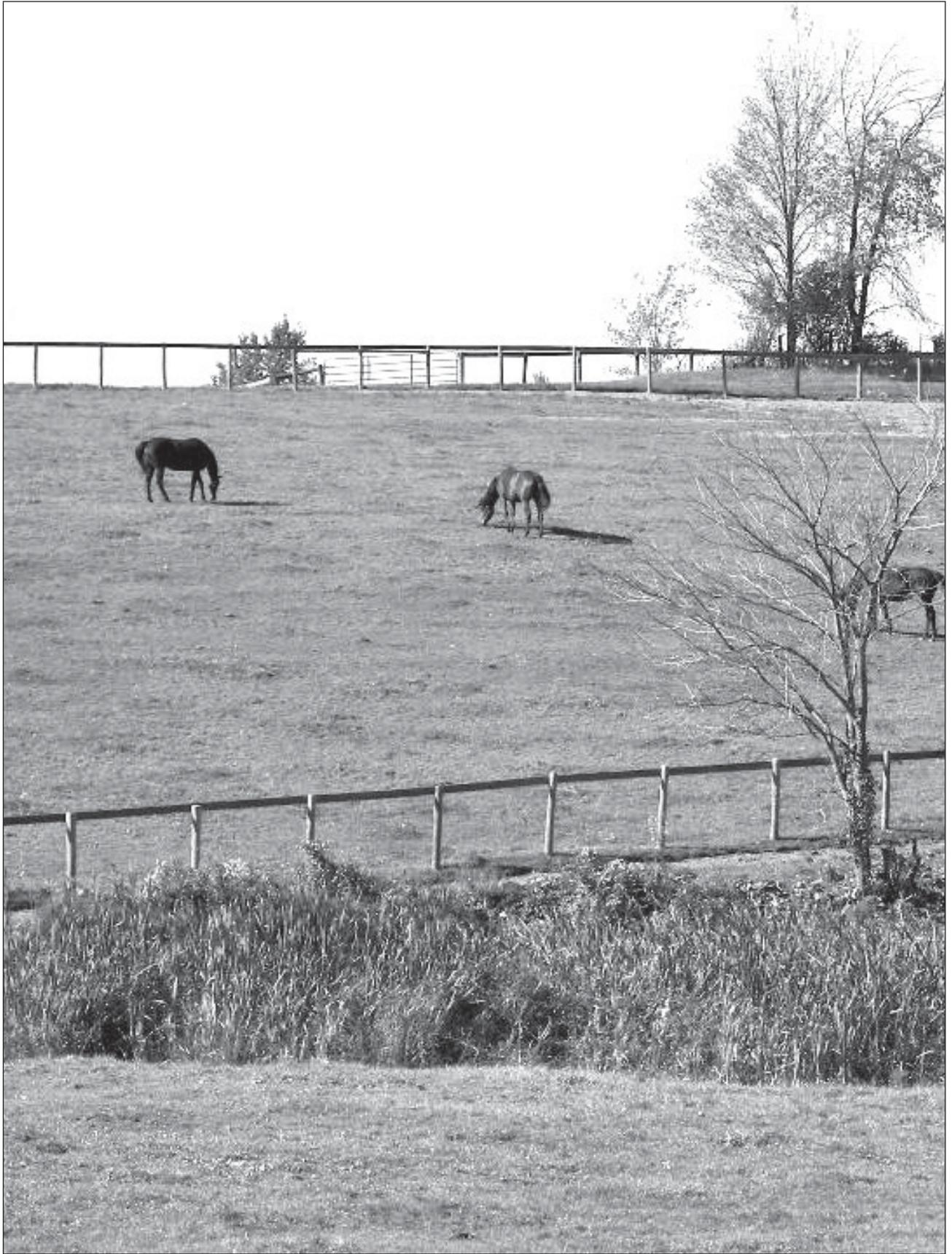
MAPLE SYRUP

At \$8.02 million, New York ranks 2nd behind Vermont in value and 3rd with 224,000 gallons produced behind Vermont and Maine in 2006.

FLORICULTURE CROPS

In 2005, New York floriculture products were valued at \$200 million. Bedding and garden plants top the list of commodities. The wholesale value of New York's floriculture output ranks 5th nationally at \$200 million. A variety of crops are produced in 24.5 million square feet of covered area and on 963 acres of open ground. Christmas trees provide about \$21.3 million of sale.





Economic Indicators

FARM INCOME

State estimates of farm income are prepared annually by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are based on USDA's annual Agricultural Resource Management Survey and a variety of existing independent data such as cash receipts, government program payments, property taxes, number of farms, land in farms, farm land values, and inventory changes. Farm income data, are shown in table 5.



NET FARM INCOME UP

New York Net Farm Income increased 12 percent in 2005 to \$1.11 billion (*table 3*). Livestock output value increased slightly to \$2.31 billion and crop output value decreased 1 percent to \$1.29 billion. Purchased inputs increased 7 percent to \$1.75 billion while direct government payments increased 74 percent.

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

Of the estimated 35,000 farms in New York in 2006, only 5,700 or 16 percent of all farms had sales of \$100,000 or more, but they operated 3.70 million acres or 49 percent of all land in farms. New York farms with sales of less than \$10,000 totaled 18,600 or 53 percent of all farms.

Table 1. Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class, New York, 1998-2006

Year	Economic Sales Class					Total
	\$1,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000 & Over	
	<i>Thousand farms</i>					
1998	19.6	10.8	4.60	1.50	1.00	37.5
1999	19.6	11.0	4.40	1.50	1.00	37.5
2000	19.7	11.0	4.20	1.50	1.10	37.5
2001	19.8	11.0	4.00	1.60	1.10	37.5
2002	19.3	11.0	3.90	1.60	1.20	37.0
2003	19.5	11.2	3.70	1.50	1.10	37.0
2004	18.4	11.4	3.30	1.60	1.30	36.0
2005	17.8	11.4	3.45	1.55	1.40	35.6
2006	18.6	10.7	2.80	1.60	1.30	35.0
	<i>Million acres</i>					
1998	1.88	2.20	1.55	.92	1.20	7.75
1999	1.85	2.20	1.50	.92	1.24	7.71
2000	1.82	2.20	1.45	.92	1.28	7.67
2001	1.80	2.20	1.43	.92	1.31	7.66
2002	1.77	2.20	1.42	.92	1.35	7.66
2003	1.78	2.25	1.40	.87	1.35	7.65
2004	1.75	2.10	1.30	.90	1.55	7.60
2005	1.65	2.10	1.35	.85	1.60	7.55
2006	1.75	2.05	1.25	.95	1.50	7.50

FARMS AND FARMLAND UTILIZATION



The number of farms in New York (places selling \$1,000 or more of agricultural products in a year) totaled 35,000 in 2006, down from 35,600 in 2005. Land in farms totaled 7.50 million acres. Farmland accounts for 25 percent of the State's total land area.

Total cropland stands at 4.81 million acres and accounts for 64 percent of total land operated. Harvested cropland at 3.65 million acres represents 49 percent of total land operated. Field crops such as corn, hay, haylage and greenchop, small grains, potatoes, soybeans and other field crops account for 94.0 percent of the total cropland harvested. Vegetable crops make up 3.4 percent and fruit crops 2.6 percent.

Estimates of farmland utilization are shown in table 2 below. The estimates are based on annual surveys with over 6,000 farms reporting each year.

Table 2. **FARMS AND FARMLAND:** Number of Farms, Land in Farms and Land Use, New York, 1997-2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of farms	38,000	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,000	37,000	36,000	35,600	35,000
Acres per farm	205	207	206	205	204	207	207	211	212	214
Land in farms	7,800	7,750	7,710	7,670	7,660	7,660	7,650	7,600	7,550	7,500
Cropland, Total	4,980	4,950	4,950	4,930	4,910	4,910	4,930	4,900	4,850	4,810
Cropland harvested, Total	3,760	3,750	3,810	3,620	3,740	3,730	3,760	3,530	3,720	3,645
Field crops harvested	3,510	3,499	3,563	3,365	3,478	3,480	3,512	3,305	3,500	3,426
Vegetable crops harvested	152	154	150	159	166	155	153	130	126	125
Fruit crops harvested	97	97	97	96	96	95	95	95	94	94
Cropland Pasture	680	670	640	630	630	630	630	620	610	610
Other Cropland	540	530	500	680	540	550	540	750	520	555
Permanent Pasture ^{1/}	670	660	640	630	630	630	620	610	610	610
Woodland ^{2/}	1,560	1,550	1,530	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,510	1,500	1,500	1,500
Other Land ^{3/}	590	590	590	590	600	600	590	590	590	580

^{1/} Excludes cropland and woodland pasture.

^{2/} Includes woodland pasture.

^{3/} Includes house lots, ponds, roads, waste, etc.

Table 3. VALUE ADDED TO NEW YORK ECONOMY BY AGRICULTURE, 2001-2005

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>				
Value of crop production	1,225,447	1,209,607	1,291,229	1,303,643	1,292,855
Food grains	16,877	23,091	19,923	17,988	16,124
Feed crops	147,494	185,853	176,077	196,657	173,056
Oil crops	20,906	23,603	35,427	41,181	43,446
Fruits and tree nuts	180,893	184,631	185,790	236,295	244,498
Vegetables	482,053	472,306	438,347	462,350	457,551
All other crops	324,333	349,318	362,211	364,307	391,080
Home consumption	4,491	5,074	3,302	2,936	2,551
Value of inventory adjustment	48,400	(34,269)	70,152	(18,071)	(35,451)
Value of livestock production	2,236,519	1,964,355	1,918,376	2,300,222	2,309,314
Meat animals	165,942	115,801	132,735	145,069	190,041
Dairy products	1,847,810	1,557,888	1,559,555	1,950,144	1,913,724
Poultry and eggs	94,382	86,673	104,230	112,236	91,325
Miscellaneous livestock	114,285	133,671	146,891	95,126	109,570
Home consumption	5,340	4,427	5,231	5,119	5,481
Value of inventory adjustment	8,760	65,895	(30,266)	(7,472)	-827
Revenues from services and forestry	324,454	370,559	440,319	439,194	444,122
Machine hire and customwork	22,155	33,024	95,816	52,601	46,714
Forest products sold	11,135	12,249	12,004	12,724	12,342
Other farm income	85,097	120,190	113,432	151,273	147,951
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	206,067	205,096	219,067	222,596	237,115
Value of agricultural sector production	3,786,420	3,544,521	3,649,923	4,043,059	4,046,291
less: Purchased inputs	1,887,703	2,094,388	1,916,373	1,871,913	1,749,564
Farm origin	672,888	807,296	719,779	648,897	572,740
Feed purchased	511,457	612,116	533,922	477,988	405,169
Livestock and poultry purchased	31,047	27,275	10,536	9,676	17,296
Seed purchased	130,384	167,905	175,321	161,233	150,275
Manufactured inputs	415,012	441,465	395,390	442,963	469,440
Fertilizers and lime	117,760	93,886	103,329	109,943	124,472
Pesticides	92,678	98,141	90,902	97,065	90,902
Petroleum fuel and oils	119,751	111,805	119,989	148,068	168,609
Electricity	84,823	137,633	81,170	87,887	85,457
Other purchased inputs	799,803	845,627	801,204	780,053	707,384
Repair and maintenance of capital items	226,747	205,167	209,076	174,751	159,707
Machine hire and customwork	61,156	76,332	32,334	42,892	33,423
Marketing, storage, & transportation expenses	136,601	166,111	116,068	132,498	112,352
Contract labor	10,068	13,547	23,546	22,968	23,658
Miscellaneous expenses	365,231	384,470	420,180	406,944	378,244
plus: Net government transactions	(68,451)	765	(3,878)	(91,704)	(67,103)
Direct Government payments	114,039	159,239	162,270	82,126	142,801
Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	5,978	6,523	6,071	6,130	7,902
Property taxes	176,512	151,951	160,077	167,700	202,002
Gross value added	1,830,266	1,450,898	1,729,673	2,079,442	2,229,624
less: Capital consumption	397,141	403,062	411,560	436,973	451,932
Net value added	1,433,125	1,047,836	1,318,113	1,642,469	1,777,692
less: Payments to stakeholders	656,463	802,983	723,802	721,822	666,674
Employee compensation (<i>total hired labor</i>)	435,473	564,606	498,655	507,610	432,972
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	30,569	49,078	45,738	29,805	20,230
Real estate and nonreal estate interest	190,421	189,299	179,409	184,407	213,472
Net farm income	776,662	244,853	594,311	920,647	1,111,018

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

CASH RECEIPTS

Cash receipts from New York farm marketings in 2006 totaled \$3.48 billion, down from the 2005 total.

Receipts from livestock and poultry products were \$1.98 billion. Crop sales increased to \$1.50 billion for 2006. Dairy product sales fell to \$1.61 billion, nearly one-half of the total sales.

Table 4. CASH RECEIPTS: Farm Marketings by Commodities, New York, 2002-2006

Commodity	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>				
ALL COMMODITIES	3,132,835	3,166,199	3,617,212	3,665,859	3,482,475
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	1,894,033	1,943,411	2,298,975	2,327,232	1,981,711
MEAT ANIMALS	115,801	132,735	145,069	190,032	171,522
Cattle and calves	107,510	120,703	127,331	173,378	157,204
Hogs	6,424	9,524	14,992	12,982	11,442
Sheep and lambs	1,867	2,508	2,746	3,672	2,876
DAIRY PRODUCTS	1,557,888	1,559,555	1,950,144	1,913,724	1,609,742
POULTRY/EGGS	86,673	104,230	113,636	113,210	92,366
Broilers	5,280	5,110	6,570	12,690	11,340
Farm chickens	10	9	11	13	10
Chicken eggs	44,825	56,330	59,844	34,671	39,476
Turkeys	4,521	4,781	5,911	6,446	7,285
Ducks	15,300	19,200	20,900	21,390	12,980
Other poultry	16,737	18,800	20,400	38,000	21,275
MISCELLANEOUS LIVESTOCK	133,671	146,891	90,126	110,266	108,081
Honey	7,350	6,561	5,917	6,044	5,299
Wool	70	86	75	63	90
Aquaculture	567	797	478	507	540
Trout	567	797	478	507	540
Other livestock	125,684	139,447	83,656	103,652	102,152
Mink pelts	184	147	156	152	152
All other livestock	125,500	139,300	83,500	103,500	102,000
CROPS	1,238,802	1,222,788	1,318,237	1,338,627	1,500,764
FOOD GRAINS	23,091	19,923	17,988	15,367	20,234
Rye	358	306	449	399	383
Wheat	22,732	19,618	17,539	14,968	19,850
FEED CROPS	185,853	176,077	196,657	178,591	202,670
Barley	389	732	779	513	623
Corn	65,584	71,199	88,641	80,013	89,014
Hay	116,194	100,841	104,660	94,943	108,743
Oats	3,687	3,306	2,577	3,122	4,290
OIL CROPS	23,603	35,427	41,181	42,518	47,207
Soybeans	23,524	35,294	41,008	42,450	47,207
Sunflower	79	133	172	68	NA
Misc. oil crops	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Canola	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
VEGETABLES	472,306	443,360	462,056	469,144	552,990
Beans, dry	5,703	8,945	8,821	6,395	5,999
Potatoes	53,554	59,643	49,477	52,352	67,565
Beans, snap	48,940	40,433	26,956	35,842	63,198
Fresh	37,811	26,656	14,003	23,040	48,134
Processing	11,129	13,777	12,953	12,802	15,064
Beets	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cabbage	56,965	38,351	42,317	66,637	64,064
Fresh	56,965	38,351	42,317	66,637	64,064
Processing	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Table 4. CASH RECEIPTS: Farm Marketings by Commodities, New York, 2002-2006 (Continued)

Commodity	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>				
Cauliflower	3,969	2,072	920	3,349	2,814
Corn, sweet	84,550	92,859	68,483	69,884	84,484
Fresh	78,344	84,336	59,920	60,545	75,576
Processing	6,206	8,523	8,563	9,339	8,908
Cucumbers	22,522	12,461	24,122	15,282	26,372
Fresh	22,522	12,461	24,122	15,282	26,372
Processing	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Eggplant, all	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Escarole	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions	31,672	40,872	48,356	51,458	46,166
Peas, green	8,132	9,817	11,747	11,414	13,361
Peppers, green, fresh	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Spinach	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fresh	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processing	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes	24,003	25,953	22,860	21,456	30,760
Fresh	24,003	25,953	22,860	21,456	30,760
Squash	18,819	23,511	37,909	29,134	28,274
Pumpkins	23,776	9,943	25,389	21,942	18,833
Misc. vegetables	89,700	78,500	94,700	84,000	101,100
FRUITS	184,631	185,790	235,883	242,028	265,394
Apples	111,089	121,198	171,411	182,912	196,603
Fresh	79,441	89,922	130,755	142,284	157,963
Processing	31,648	31,276	40,656	40,628	38,640
Cherries	7,025	3,308	5,626	4,510	5,209
Sweet	605	1,046	1,245	1,267	1,973
Tart	6,420	2,262	4,381	3,243	3,236
Grapes	46,950	38,253	32,124	34,290	36,972
Peaches	2,375	4,218	4,232	2,828	4,489
Pears	3,682	5,513	5,370	4,088	6,685
Strawberries	8,820	7,750	10,400	8,060	7,480
Blueberries	2,550	2,578	2,315	1,963	2,796
Other berries	700	572	1,885	1,337	1,920
Misc. fruits and nuts	1,440	2,400	2,520	2,040	3,240
ALL OTHER CROPS	349,318	362,211	364,472	390,979	412,268
Maple products	6,838	5,628	7,191	7,037	7,037
Other seeds	387	503	402	362	400
Other field crops	629	820	723	1,071	1,360
Greenhouse/nursery	340,644	354,519	355,422	381,775	402,875
Floriculture	186,944	194,944	183,022	200,475	200,475
Nursery	NA	53,235	NA	NA	NA
Christmas trees	18,700	19,600	20,400	21,300	22,400
Other greenhouse	135,000	86,740	152,000	160,000	180,000
Mushrooms	820	741	734	734	596
Other forest products	12,249	12,004	12,724	12,342	11,130

NA - not available.

Table 5. NEW YORK'S RANK IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURE - 2006

Item	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	New York Rank
FIELD CROPS ^{1/}						
Barley	ND	ID	MT	WA	MN	21
Corn for silage	WI	CA	NY	PA	MN	3
Corn for grain	IA	IL	NE	MN	IN	19
Oats	WI	MN	IA	PA	SD	6
Winter wheat	KS	WA	MT	OK	OH	27
Potatoes, fall	ID	WA	WI	ND	CO	12
Dry beans	ND	MI	NE	MN	ID	11
Alfalfa hay	CA	ID	WI	IA	MN	27
Other hay	TX	MO	KY	TN	PA	10
All hay	CA	TX	MO	KS	KY	23
Rye	OK	GA	-	-	-	-
Soybeans	IA	IL	MN	IN	NE	22
FRUIT ^{1/}						
Apples	WA	NY	MI	PA	CA	2
Cherries, sweet	WA	OR	CA	MI	ID	8
Cherries, tart	MI	UT	WA	NY	PA	4
Peaches	CA	SC	GA	NJ	WA	11
Pears	WA	CA	OR	NY	CO	4
Grapes	CA	WA	NY	PA	OR	3
Blueberries	MI	NJ	OR	NC	GA	10
Strawberries	CA	FL	NC	OR	WA	9
VEGETABLES, FRESH MARKET ^{1/}						
Cabbage	CA	NY	TX	FL	GA	2
Cauliflower	CA	AZ	NY	-	-	3
Cucumbers	FL	GA	CA	NY	MI	4
Onions (<i>Summer Storage</i>)	WA	CA	OR	CO	ID	6
Pumpkins	OH	PA	IL	NY	CA	4
Snap beans	FL	NY	CA	GA	TN	2
Squash	GA	FL	CA	NY	MI	4
Sweet corn	FL	CA	NY	GA	PA	3
Tomatoes	FL	CA	OH	VA	GA	8
VEGETABLES, PROCESSING ^{1/}						
Green peas	MN	WI	WA	NY	OR	4
Snap beans	WI	OR	NY	IL	MI	3
Sweet corn	MN	WA	WI	OR	NY	5
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION ^{1/}						
Milk production	CA	WI	NY	PA	ID	3
Cattle and calves ^{2/}	TX	NE	KS	CA	OK	23
Egg production	IA	OH	PA	IN	TX	22
Chickens (<i>excluding broilers</i>) ^{2/}	IA	OH	IN	PA	GA	23
Hogs and pigs ^{2/}	IA	NC	MN	IL	IN	31
Sheep and lambs ^{2/}	TX	CA	WY	CO	SD	24
Honey	ND	CA	FL	SD	MT	12

^{1/} Ranking based on production or inventory, except as noted.

Table 5. NEW YORK'S RANK IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURE - 2006 (Continued)

Item	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	New York Rank
LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER ^{3/}						
Cattle	KS	NE	TX	CO	WI	19
Calves	PA	WI	NY	CA	NJ	3
Hogs	IA	NC	IL	MN	IN	27
Sheep and Lambs	CO	IA	MI	IL	NJ	8
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
All Cattle and Calves ^{4/}	TX	KS	NE	CA	OK	24
Milk cows ^{4/}	CA	WI	NY	PA	ID	3
Beef cows ^{4/}	TX	MO	OK	NE	SD	40
Sheep and lambs ^{4/}	TX	CA	WY	CO	SD	25
Hogs and pigs ^{5/}	IA	NC	MN	IL	IN	31
DAIRY PRODUCTS ^{1/}						
Total American cheese	WI	CA	ID	MN	NM	12
Total Italian cheese	CA	WI	NY	NM	PA	3
Total Cheese, excluding Cottage	WI	CA	ID	NY	MN	4
Creamed Cottage cheese	NY	IL	CA	MI	IA	1
Lowfat Cottage cheese	NY	CA	IL	WA	IA	1
Sour cream	NY	TX	CA	WI	IL	1
Yogurt	CA	OH	MI	TX	NY	5
GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Number of farms	TX	MO	IA	KY	OK	26
Land in farms	TX	MT	KS	NB	NM	36
Total cash farm receipts	CA	TX	IA	NE	KS	28
ALL OTHER CROPS ^{1/}						
Maple	VT	ME	NY	WI&OH	MI&NH	3
Floriculture ^{6/}	CA	FL	MI	TX	NY	5
Christmas trees ^{7/}	OR	MI	WI	PA	NY	5

1/ Ranking based on production or inventory, except as noted.

2/ Pounds sold.

3/ Number of head.

4/ January 1, 2006 inventory.

5/ December 1, 2005 inventory.

6/ 2005 sales.

7/ Acres in production from 2002 Census of Agriculture.

Table 6. NEW YORK HIGHS AND LOWS

Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Record Started
		Quantity	Year	Quantity	Year	
FIELD CORN						
All Harvested	Acres	1,440,000	1981	560,000	1930	1866
Grain Harvested	Acres	830,000	1981	97,000	1928	1919
Grain Production	Bushels	77,190,000	1981	3,298,000	1928	1919
Grain Yield per Acre	Bushels	129.0	2006	30.0	1930	1919
Silage Harvested	Acres	682,000	1978	30,000	1919	1919
Silage Production	Tons	9,207,000	1978	2,754,000	1925	1919
Silage Yield per Acre	Tons	18.0	2006	8.0	1940	1919
OATS						
Grain Harvested	Acres	1,430,000	1896	50,000	2004	1866
Grain Production	Bushels	54,800,000	1902	3,250,000	2004	1866
Grain Yield per Acre	Bushel	74.0	2006	17.0	1943	1866
WHEAT						
Grain Harvested	Acres	790,000	1880	75,000	1978	1866
Grain Production	Bushels	15,200,000	1878	2,625,000	1978	1866
Grain Yield per Acre	Bushel	65.0	1999	8.0	1875	1866
HAY (Dry)						
All Harvested	Acres	5,067,000	1924	1,270,000	2004	1924
All Production	Tons	6,914,000	1916	2,625,000	2005	1914
All Yield per Acre	Tons	2.39	1994	.97	1934	1914
Alfalfa Harvested	Acres	1,324,000	1966	185,000	1928	1924
Alfalfa Production	Tons	3,111,000	1966	357,000	1926	1924
Alfalfa Yield per Acre	Tons	2.95	1995	1.55	1936	1924
POTATOES						
Harvested	Acres	435,000	1904	19,000	2006	1866
Production	Cwt.	29,077,000	1909	5,184,000	2004	1866
Yield per Acre	Cwt.	300	2006	30	1877	1866
DRY BEANS						
Harvested	Acres	250,000	1917	18,000	2006	1909
Production	Cwt.	2,070,000	1948	194,000	2001	1909
Yield per Acre	Pounds	1,860	2003	850	1963/1972	1909
ONIONS						
Harvested	Acres	16,400	1965	5,830	1928	1918
Production	Cwt.	5,412,000	1965	729,000	1928	1918
SWEET CORN						
Harvested	Acres	66,200	1999	44,000	2006	1929
Production	Cwt.	6,789,800	1999	897,000	1933	1929
APPLES						
Production	Bushels	54,178,000	1896	2,160,000	1945	1889
GRAPES						
Production	Tons	205,000	1999	29,300	1918	1909
MAPLE SYRUP						
Production	Gallons	1,304,000	1918	180,000	1993	1916
CATTLE						
All Cattle and Calves ^{1/}	Head	2,596,000	1879	1,380,000	2001	1867
Beef Cows ^{1/}	Head	130,000	1976	5,000	1936	1920
Milk Cows ^{1/}	Head	1,540,000	1905	628,000	2007	1867
Milk Production	Mil. lbs.	12,218	2002	6,874	1935	1924
OTHER LIVESTOCK						
All Hogs and Pigs ^{2/}	Head	840,000	1897	40,000	1999	1867
All Sheep and Lambs	Head	4,090,000	1867	55,000	1986	1867
POULTRY						
Hens and Pullets of Laying Age ^{2/}	Head	17,475,000	1944	3,470,000	1997	1924
Egg Production	Millions	2,414	1944	931	1997	1924
Broilers Produced	Head	14,618,000	1956	500,000	1977	1934
Turkeys Raised	Head	1,059,000	1954	138,000	1977	1929

^{1/} Inventory on January 1.^{2/} Inventory on December 1.