

2020 - 2021
**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
ANNUAL BULLETIN**
NEW YORK





**Commissioner Richard A. Ball, New York State Department
of Agriculture and Markets**

It is my pleasure to introduce this 2020-2021 New York Annual Bulletin from the National Agricultural Statistical Service (NASS). New York is one of the United States' major agricultural powerhouses, ranking in the top ten in the country in the production of well over 30 commodities. This report includes data that show a clear picture of what is happening in New York State agriculture, contextualizing the shifts in our industry over time as well as putting a spotlight on emerging trends.

NASS statistics are critical to our state because they help lawmakers and agencies like the Department of Agriculture and Markets to make targeted policy decisions, which can strengthen New York's agricultural industry in the coming years. These statistics also help us understand the impact of agriculture on New York State's economy as a whole, and provide valuable insight to help our farmers and agri-businesses build and maintain strong, adaptable, and innovative businesses.

We know that New York's growers and producers continue to face an unprecedented situation as the COVID-19 pandemic continues in 2021. Agriculture as an industry has been affected by the pandemic in so many ways, and it remains essential to have an understanding of our unique and diverse industry as we face this exceptional time.

Thank you to those farms, families, and businesses who contributed accurate information as the foundation for this report, and the NASS staff who dedicated time and effort to collect data and publish this summary. We have a lot to be proud of when it comes to New York agriculture. It is important that we are able to share our story through the useful information that this report provides.

Thank you.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Richard A. Ball". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.



Dear Friends:

On behalf of myself, USDA-NASS and NYS-Agriculture and Markets, we are happy to present the 2020-2021 edition of the New York Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

This summary of agricultural statistics for New York represent the efforts of people all around the state and the Northeast Region. Consider this publication as historical documentation of the agricultural surveys completed during the previous year.

Thousands of farmers and agribusinesses supply the basic information for NASS reports voluntarily to provide this source of honest and accurate information.

New York agriculture remains a leader in the production of agricultural commodities, ranking highly on the national level for production and distributing our products all over the country and world. In 2021, we have seen the agricultural community come together and overcome obstacles to assure that our food supply is safe and abundant.

In addition, a wealth of economic data is also included along with results from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.

Although much of the statistical information we publish is for the benefit of farmers, others who serve the agriculture sector also benefit. One of the strengths of our free society is our public information system. NASS provides these statistics on an equal basis to producers, buyers, processors, suppliers, and other interested parties.

The staff of the New York Field Office and Northeastern Regional Field Office is dedicated to serving agricultural data needs for all users. Please contact us any time with your questions, comments and requests for information.

Donnie Fike

Table of Contents

General

Rank, Production, and Percent of United States Total – New York: 2020.....	5
Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – New York and United States: 2016-2020	7
Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – New York: 2016-2020.....	7

Crops

Field Crops

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	8
Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	8
Corn for Silage Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	8
Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020.....	8
Potatoes Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	9
Potato Stocks Held by Growers and Local Dealers – New York: 2016-2020	9
Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	9
Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	9
Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020.....	10
Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	10
All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020.....	10
Hay Stocks on Farm by Position and Month – New York: 2016-2020	10
Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020.....	11
All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020	11
Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020.....	11
All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020.....	11

Vegetables, All

Bell Peppers Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020.....	12
Cabbage Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	12
Green Peas Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	12
Dry Onions Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	12
Pumpkins Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	13
Snap Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	13
All Squash Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	13
Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	13

Table of Contents

Fruit

Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	14
Apple Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020	14
Apple Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020	14
Blueberry Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	15
Tart Cherry Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	15
Peach Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	15
Grape Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	16
Grape Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020	16
Grape Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020	16
Strawberries for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	16

Floriculture

Floriculture Producers and Growing Area – New York: 2016-2020	17
Floriculture Wholesale Value of All Sales by Plant Category – New York: 2016-2020	17

Maple Syrup

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020	17
---	----

Livestock

Dairy

Milk Cow Operations, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	18
Milk Cow Inventory, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	18
Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – New Year: 2016-2020	18
Milk Cows and Production, by Month – New York: 2016-2020	19
Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – New York: 2020	20
Dairy Plants Manufacturing Specified Products – New York: 2016-2020	20
Cheese Production, by Type – New York: 2016-2020	20
Cottage Cheese and Whey Production, by Type – New York: 2016-2020	20

Cattle and Calves

Cattle and Calf Operations, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	21
Cattle and Calf Inventory, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	21
Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – New York: 2017-2021	21
Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New York: 2016-2020	22
All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – New York: 2016-2020	22
Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter – New York: 2016-2020	22
Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – New York: 2016-2020	22

Table of Contents

Hogs and Pigs

Hog and Pig Operations, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	23
Hog and Pig Inventory, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	23
Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – New York: 2016-2020	23
Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – New York: 2016-2020.....	23
Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New York: 2016-2020	24
Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – New York: 2016-2020	24
Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter – New York: 2016-2020	24
Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – New York: 2016-2020.....	24

Sheep and Lambs

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – New York: 2017-2021	25
Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, Disposition, and Income – New York: 2016-2020	25
Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020	25
Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter – New York: 2016-2020	25
Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – New York: 2016-2020.....	26

Goats

Goats Number on Farms, January 1, by Type – New York: 2017-2021	26
---	----

Honey

Honey Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020.....	26
--	----

Trout

Trout Sales by Type, Live Weight, and Value – New York: 2016-2020.....	27
--	----

Poultry

Duck Operations and Inventory – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	27
Turkey Operations and Inventory – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017	27
Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – New York: 2016-2020	28
Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – New York: 2016-2020	28
Egg Production and Value of Sales – New York: 2016-2020	28
Chickens Average Number of All Layers on Hand During the Month – New York: 2016-2020	28
Number of Eggs Layed per 100 for All Layers During the Month – New York: 2016-2020.....	29
Total Egg Production, by Month – New York: 2016-2020	29
Forced Molt Layers Being Molted First of Month, by Month – New York: 2016-2020.....	29
Forced Molt Layers with Molt Completed First of Month, by Month – New York: 2016-2020.....	29

Table of Contents

Other Agricultural Statistics

Prices Received

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	30
All Hay Baled Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	30
Alfalfa Hay Baled Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	30
Other Hay Baled Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	30
Apples, Commercial Crop Fresh Consumption Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	31
Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	31
Milk Cow Herd Replacements Prices Received by Farmers, by Selected Months and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020	31

Agricultural Labor

Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast: 2016-2020	32
--	----

Farm Real Estate Values

Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State, January 1 – Northeast 2016-2020	33
---	----

County Estimates

Field Crops

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019	35
Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020	37
Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019	39
Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020	41
Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019	43
Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020	45

Livestock

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – New York: 2019-2020	47
Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – New York: 2012 and 2017	49

Cash Rents

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – New York: 2019-2020	51
---	----

Rank, Production, and Percent of United States Total – New York: 2020

Item (units)	New York's Rank	New York Production ¹	United States Production ¹	Percent of U.S. Total
		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	
Farms				
Number of Farms.....(farms)	27	33.4	2,019	1.7
Land in Farms.....(acres)	36	6,900	896,600	0.8
Field Crops				
Barley(bu)	22	300	165,324	0.2
Corn for Grain(bu)	22	80,070	14,182,479	0.6
Corn for Silage(tons)	4	9,540	137,729	6.9
Hay, Alfalfa(tons)	26	570	53,067	1.1
Hay, Other(tons)	21	1,140	73,745	1.5
Hay, All(tons)	28	1,710	126,812	1.3
Oats.....(bu)	10	1,696	65,355	2.6
Soybeans.....(bu)	23	15,912	4,135,477	0.4
Winter Wheat(bu)	22	7,920	1,171,022	0.7
Fruit				
Apples.....(lbs)	2	1,385,000	10,253,000	13.5
Cherries, Tart.....(lbs)	5	9,900	139,500	7.1
Vegetables, All				
Cabbage.....(cwt)	2	5,616.0	23,675	23.7
Onions, Dry(cwt)	8	2,088.0	75,214	2.8
Pumpkins(cwt)	8	700.0	13,752	5.1
Snap Beans(cwt)	2	1,768.0	14,769	12.0
Squash, All(cwt)	3	714.0	6,931	10.3
Sweet Corn(cwt)	7	2,875.0	62,919	4.6
Livestock Production				
Milk Production.....(lbs)	4	15,337,000	223,220,000	6.9
Cattle and Calves ²(lbs)	34	256,321	45,457,879	0.6
Egg Production(eggs)	18	1,751,100	111,573,300	1.6
Chickens ³(lbs)	16	16,603.4	1,026,354	1.6
Hogs and Pigs ²(lbs)	34	10,759	40,512,570	< 0.1
Honey(lbs)	12	3,248	147,594	2.2

Continued on next page.

Rank, Production, and Percent of United States Total – New York: 2020 (Continued)

Item (units)	New York's Rank	New York Production ¹	United States Production ¹	Percent of U.S. Total
		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	
Livestock Slaughter				
Cattle..... (head)	21	42.6	32,786	0.1
Calves (head)	3	82.9	456	18.2
Hogs..... (head)	24	28.6	131,563	< 0.1
Sheep and Lambs (head)	8	53.3	2,225	2.4
Livestock Inventory				
All Cattle and Calves ⁴ (head)	20	1,420	93,595	1.5
Milk Cows ⁴ (head)	4	625	9,440	6.6
Beef Cows ⁴ (head)	39	95	31,158	0.3
Sheep and Lambs ⁴ (head)	19	79	5,170	1.5
Hogs and Pigs ⁵ (head)	29	69	77,012	0.1
Dairy Products				
Total Italian Cheese (lbs)	3	362,889	5,625,170	6.5
Total Cheese ⁶ (lbs)	5	870,080	13,253,423	6.6
Creamed Cottage Cheese (lbs)	1	102,147	362,706	28.2
Lowfat Cottage Cheese (lbs)	1	95,522	308,739	30.9
Sour Cream (lbs)	2	264,433	1,460,907	18.1
Yogurt (lbs)	1	724,014	4,518,406	16.0
All Other Crops				
Maple Syrup (gal)	2	804	4,111	19.6
Floriculture ⁷ (dol)	9	167,942	4,796,203	3.5
Christmas Trees ⁸ (acres)	6	19.8	295	6.7

¹ Rankings of published States based on production or inventory, except as noted.

² Pounds sold or marketings.

³ Excludes broilers. Pounds sold live.

⁴ January 1, 2021 inventory.

⁵ December 1, 2020 inventory.

⁶ Excluding cottage.

⁷ 2020 sales.

⁸ Acres in production from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – New York and United States: 2016-2020 ¹

Year	New York			United States		
	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
2016.....	33,800	7,000	207	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017.....	33,400	6,900	207	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018.....	33,400	6,900	207	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019.....	33,400	6,900	207	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020.....	33,400	6,900	207	2,019,000	896,600	444

¹ A farm is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the year.

Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – New York: 2016-2020

Economic Sales Class	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	15,500	15,400	15,400	15,500	15,500
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	11,700	11,300	11,400	11,500	11,500
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	3,050	3,050	3,000	2,850	2,850
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	1,650	1,750	1,750	1,700	1,700
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	960	930	930	930	930
\$1,000,000 and over.....	940	970	920	920	920
Total	33,800	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	1,200	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	980	880	880	880	880
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	670	780	780	780	780
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	650	640	640	640	640
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1,800	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Total	7,000	6,900	6,900	6,900	6,900

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018	10	8	58.0	464	2.90	1,346
2019	10	4	52.0	208	3.85	801
2020	9	5	60.0	300	3.80	1,125

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2016 and 2017.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,100	570	129.0	73,530	3.90	286,767
2017	1,000	485	161.0	78,085	4.07	317,806
2018	1,070	615	159.0	97,785	4.16	406,786
2019	1,020	545	158.0	86,110	4.20	361,662
2020	1,050	510	157.0	80,070	4.80	384,336

¹ Area planted includes corn planted for both grain and silage.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Silage Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ²	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	(NA)	510	16.0	8,160	51.10	416,976
2017	(NA)	495	18.0	8,910	47.50	423,225
2018	(NA)	445	19.0	8,455	44.70	377,939
2019	(NA)	445	18.0	8,010	46.90	375,669
2020	(NA)	530	18.0	9,540	49.10	468,414

(NA) Not available.

¹ For area planted, see corn for grain table.

² Marketing year average price.

Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	90	60	55.0	3,300	2.17	7,161
2017	55	35	55.0	1,925	2.20	4,235
2018	69	43	54.0	2,322	2.92	6,780
2019	56	39	60.0	2,340	3.61	8,447
2020	52	32	53.0	1,696	4.08	5,851

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Potatoes Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ²	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	15.0	14.8	240	3,552	12.60	44,755
2017.....	14.5	14.4	280	4,032	12.60	50,803
2018.....	14.3	13.4	290	3,886	12.20	47,409
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

² Marketing year average price.

Potato Stocks Held by Growers and Local Dealers – New York: 2016-2020 ¹

Crop Year ²	Crop Year	Following Year		
	December 1	February 1	April 1	June 1
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2016.....	(D)	1,200	(D)	(D)
2017.....	2,300	1,300	800	300
2018.....	2,000	(D)	800	400
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Total stocks consist of production less total disappearance to date. Disappearance includes all sales for all purposes, all potatoes eaten or fed on farms where produced and all losses to date through shrinkage, decay, dumping, etc.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	330	320	41.0	13,120	9.57	125,558
2017.....	270	265	45.0	11,925	9.26	110,426
2018.....	335	325	52.0	16,900	8.20	137,760
2019.....	235	225	48.0	10,800	8.50	91,800
2020.....	315	312	51.0	15,912	11.30	160,711

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	120	115	74.0	8,510	4.29	36,508
2017.....	140	125	67.0	8,375	4.88	40,870
2018.....	110	95	69.0	6,555	5.31	34,807
2019.....	90	66	63.0	4,158	5.50	22,869
2020.....	150	120	66.0	7,920	5.77	41,580

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	350	2.20	770	209.00	160,930
2017	400	2.60	1,040	216.00	224,640
2018	300	2.40	720	170.00	122,400
2019	290	2.20	638	197.00	125,686
2020	300	1.90	570	202.00	112,290

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,010	1.50	1,515	182.00	275,730
2017	920	1.75	1,610	138.00	222,180
2018	920	2.20	2,024	149.00	301,576
2019	890	1.80	1,602	160.00	256,320
2020	760	1.50	1,140	158.00	168,720

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,360	1.68	2,285	185.00	436,660
2017	1,320	2.01	2,650	148.00	446,820
2018	1,220	2.25	2,744	150.00	423,976
2019	1,180	1.90	2,240	163.00	382,006
2020	1,060	1.61	1,710	165.00	281,010

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Hay Stocks on Farm by Position and Month – New York: 2016-2020

Crop year	Total production	Stocks following harvest	
		December 1 stocks	May 1 ¹ stocks
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016	2,285	1,390	325
2017	2,650	1,430	355
2018	2,744	1,400	260
2019	2,240	1,600	350
2020	1,710	1,000	290

¹ May of the following year.

Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	650	3.16	2,055
2017.....	700	3.73	2,611
2018.....	650	3.95	2,566
2019.....	530	3.47	1,840
2020.....	570	3.25	1,851

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	1,850	2.25	4,165
2017.....	1,800	2.73	4,913
2018.....	1,740	3.01	5,233
2019.....	1,640	2.52	4,130
2020.....	1,550	2.35	3,635

¹ All hay forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	400	6.50	2,600
2017.....	410	7.75	3,178
2018.....	450	8.30	3,735
2019.....	320	7.60	2,432
2020.....	360	7.20	2,592

¹ Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included.

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	680	5.59	3,804
2017.....	660	6.94	4,578
2018.....	710	7.09	5,035
2019.....	610	6.27	3,824
2020.....	670	5.81	3,894

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.

Bell Peppers Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ²	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,000	900	290.0	261.0	-	261.0	29.50	7,700
2017.....	1,000	900	115.0	103.5	6.2	97.3	53.40	5,196
2018.....	1,600	1,400	110.0	154.0	-	154.0	54.90	8,455
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

² Marketing year average price.

Cabbage Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	11,000	10,600	385.0	4,081.0	-	4,081.0	17.40	70,962
2017.....	13,200	12,700	415.0	5,270.5	-	5,270.5	14.10	74,434
2018.....	11,000	10,100	390.0	3,939.0	118.2	3,820.8	13.80	52,862
2019.....	12,000	11,700	380.0	4,446.0	22.2	4,423.8	18.60	82,430
2020.....	12,000	11,700	480.0	5,616.0	22.5	5,593.5	14.60	81,693

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Green Peas Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ²	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	8,300	8,100	35.0	283.5	-	283.5	12.30	3,482
2017.....	9,700	8,900	41.0	364.9	-	364.9	18.50	6,760
2018.....	6,900	6,700	37.0	247.9	-	247.9	13.50	3,351
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

² Marketing year average price.

Dry Onions Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	7,200	7,000	310.0	2,170.0	-	2,170.0	21.50	46,655
2017.....	7,000	6,900	440.0	3,036.0	415.9	2,620.1	19.30	50,682
2018.....	7,800	7,500	300.0	2,250.0	54.0	2,196.0	19.50	42,752
2019.....	7,100	7,000	320.0	2,240.0	192.6	2,047.4	17.70	36,140
2020.....	7,300	7,200	290.0	2,088.0	-	2,088.0	20.40	42,595

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Pumpkins Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	6,500	5,700	115.0	655.5	-	655.5	19.40	12,717
2017.....	6,100	5,600	105.0	588.0	17.6	570.4	19.50	11,123
2018.....	6,600	5,700	82.0	467.4	32.3	435.1	18.50	8,037
2019.....	6,600	5,700	72.0	410.4	30.0	380.4	22.70	8,635
2020.....	6,300	5,600	125.0	700.0	16.1	683.9	19.30	13,203

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Snap Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	30,600	28,300	70.0	1,981.0	-	1,981.0	26.30	52,146
2017.....	25,000	24,000	73.0	1,752.0	3.5	1,748.5	20.50	35,881
2018.....	28,000	26,300	80.0	2,104.0	-	2,104.0	16.20	34,023
2019.....	26,000	25,300	71.0	1,796.3	12.6	1,783.7	18.00	32,052
2020.....	28,000	27,200	65.0	1,768.0	1.8	1,766.2	13.70	24,259

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

All Squash Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	5,800	5,600	170.0	952.0	-	952.0	29.30	27,936
2017.....	5,600	5,400	150.0	810.0	7.3	802.7	38.30	30,737
2018.....	5,200	4,900	165.0	808.5	3.2	805.3	30.00	24,174
2019.....	5,400	5,200	140.0	728.0	31.3	696.7	39.10	27,226
2020.....	4,400	4,200	170.0	714.0	35.7	678.3	34.90	23,656

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	28,900	26,600	95.0	2,527.0	-	2,527.0	19.30	48,720
2017.....	26,700	25,700	130.0	3,341.0	33.4	3,307.6	9.67	31,992
2018.....	30,600	26,600	105.0	2,793.0	27.9	2,765.1	13.10	36,257
2019.....	28,000	26,500	130.0	3,445.0	13.8	3,431.2	11.80	40,422
2020.....	27,000	25,000	115.0	2,875.0	8.6	2,866.4	12.90	36,867

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	43,000	29,100	1,250.0	1,240.0	0.279	345,935
2017	43,600	31,000	1,350.0	1,330.0	0.269	357,238
2018	42,000	33,200	1,395.0	1,376.8	0.191	262,345
2019	44,000	30,000	1,320.0	1,318.6	0.209	276,199
2020	44,000	31,500	1,385.0	1,383.6	0.237	328,142

Apple Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton	Value of production
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	700.0	0.406	284,200	540.0	229	61,735
2017	735.0	0.380	279,300	595.0	262	77,938
2018	747.7	0.260	194,402	629.1	216	67,943
2019	722.0	0.290	209,380	596.6	224	66,819
2020	684.2	0.360	246,312	699.4	234	81,830

Apple Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Processed			
	Canned		Juice and Cider	
	Quantity	Price per ton	Quantity	Price per ton
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2016	230	224	270	205
2017	252	288	284	220
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Blueberry Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020
(Cultivated Blueberries)

Year ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre ²	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	900	1,500	1,390	1,350	2.400	3,235
2017.....	800	1,930	1,620	1,540	2.450	3,771
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

² Yield is based on utilized production.

Tart Cherry Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,600	4,940	7.9	7.9	0.304	2,400
2017.....	1,400	5,710	8.0	7.7	0.316	2,436
2018.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019.....	1,400	3,000	4.2	4.2	0.172	724
2020.....	1,400	7,100	9.9	9.9	0.466	4,618

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Peach Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production		Price per ton	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,400	1.73	2,420	2,410	1,380	3,329
2017.....	1,200	4.01	4,810	4,720	1,720	8,135
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production		Price per ton	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	34,000	5.03	171,000	171,000	373	63,700
2017	33,000	5.67	187,000	187,000	369	69,078
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per ton	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton	Value of production
	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	2,000	1,500	3,000	169,000	359	60,700
2017	2,000	1,500	3,000	185,000	357	66,078
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Processed			
	Wine		Sweet Juice and Other	
	Quantity	Price per ton	Quantity	Price per ton
	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2016	54,000	630	115,000	232
2017	57,000	654	128,000	225
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Strawberries for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production		Price per cwt	Value of production
				Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,400	1,260	40.0	50.4	50.4	235.00	11,844
2017	1,300	1,200	39.0	46.8	45.5	229.00	10,415
2018	800	700	44.0	30.8	30.6	204.00	6,229
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Floriculture Producers and Growing Area – New York: 2016-2020
(Operations with \$10,000+ sales)

Item (units)	2016 ¹	2017 ¹	2018	2019	2020
All Producers..... (number)	(NA)	(NA)	585	444	560
Total Greenhouse Cover..... (1,000 sq. ft.)	(NA)	(NA)	19,737	20,967	20,597
Glass Greenhouses..... (1,000 sq. ft.)	(NA)	(NA)	3,114	3,710	3,577
Fiberglass & Other Rigid Greenhouses ... (1,000 sq. ft.)	(NA)	(NA)	1,467	1,741	1,078
Film Plastic Greenhouses (1,000 sq. ft.)	(NA)	(NA)	15,156	15,516	15,942
Shade & Temporary Cover..... (1,000 sq. ft.)	(NA)	(NA)	377	359	199
Total Covered Area (1,000 sq. ft.)	(NA)	(NA)	20,114	21,326	20,796
Open Ground (acres)	(NA)	(NA)	943	2,538	3,860

(NA) Not available.

¹ Survey not conducted.

Floriculture Wholesale Value of All Sales by Plant Category – New York: 2016-2020
(Operations with \$100,000+ sales)

Plant Category	2016 ¹	2017 ¹	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cut Flowers	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	1,453	1,505
Potted Flowering Plants.....	(NA)	(NA)	33,433	32,732	31,903
Foliage Plants for Indoor/Patio Use.....	(NA)	(NA)	2,266	(D)	(D)
Total Bedding/Garden Plants ²	(NA)	(NA)	93,352	81,435	90,780
Annual Bedding/Garden Plants	(NA)	(NA)	72,076	61,574	70,414
Herbaceous Perennial Plants	(NA)	(NA)	21,276	19,861	20,366
Cut Cultivated Greens	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Propagative Materials.....	(NA)	(NA)	17,712	8,846	14,294
Total Value of All Plant Categories ³	(NA)	(NA)	148,014	124,892	152,576
Expanded Wholesale Total Sales ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	164,586	135,630	167,942

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Survey not conducted.

² Includes Annual Bedding Plants and Herbaceous Perennial Plants.

³ State total wholesale value excludes plant category values denoted by "(D)".

⁴ Total is expanded to account for producers below \$100,000 in sales.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, and Production – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Number of Taps	Yield per Tap	Production	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 taps</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	2,515	0.281	707	31,320
2017.....	2,650	0.287	760	29,640
2018.....	2,730	0.295	806	26,114
2019.....	2,800	0.293	820	26,404
2020.....	2,800	0.287	804	27,658

Milk Cow Operations, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Milk Cow Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 9	982	683	676	844
10 to 19	287	264	438	364
20 to 49	1,706	1,419	1,475	1,131
50 to 99	2,810	1,854	1,676	1,295
100 to 199	1,027	872	659	453
200 to 499	406	375	257	278
500 to 999	130	145	143	141
1,000 or more	40	71	103	23
1,000 to 2,499	(NA)	66	91	119
2,500 or more	(NA)	5	12	23
Total	7,388	5,683	5,427	4,648

(NA) Not available.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Milk Cow Inventory, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Milk Cow Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 9	2,547	1,978	1,864	2,290
10 to 19	3,952	3,753	6,180	5,276
20 to 49	61,832	51,117	52,310	39,904
50 to 99	194,764	125,720	111,547	85,167
100 to 199	132,643	115,904	88,362	60,673
200 to 499	121,229	115,229	80,326	84,429
500 to 999	88,205	99,086	100,295	97,715
1,000 or more	64,831	113,668	169,828	76,363
1,000 to 2,499	(NA)	94,893	129,622	176,428
2,500 or more	(NA)	18,775	40,206	76,363
Total	670,003	626,455	610,712	628,245

(NA) Not available.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – New Year: 2016-2020

Year	Milk Cows ¹	Milk per Cow	Total Milk Production	Disposition of Milk Produced			Prices Received ²	Gross Income ³	Value of Milk Produced ⁴
				Fed to Calves	Used for Milk, Cream and Butter	Sold			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	620.0	23,834	14,777.0	50.0	2.0	14,725.0	17.00	2,503,590	2,512,090
2017	624.0	23,925	14,929.0	55.0	2.0	14,872.0	18.20	2,707,068	2,717,078
2018	623.0	23,888	14,882.0	55.0	2.0	14,825.0	16.70	2,476,109	2,485,294
2019	627.0	24,118	15,122.0	55.0	3.0	15,064.0	18.90	2,847,663	2,858,058
2020	626.0	24,500	15,337.0	60.0	3.0	15,274.0	17.70	2,704,029	2,714,649

¹ Average number on farms during the year.

² Prices received for all milk sold wholesale per cwt.

³ Includes value of milk used for home consumption.

⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Milk Cows and Production, by Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²	Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
2016				2019			
January.....	620	1,960	1,215	January.....	627	2,015	1,263
February.....	620	1,850	1,147	February.....	627	1,840	1,154
March.....	620	2,000	1,240	March.....	627	2,055	1,288
April	620	1,970	1,221	April.....	627	2,020	1,267
May.....	620	2,085	1,293	May.....	627	2,115	1,326
June.....	620	2,020	1,252	June.....	627	2,040	1,279
July	620	2,050	1,271	July	627	2,050	1,285
August	620	2,015	1,249	August.....	627	2,055	1,288
September.....	620	1,950	1,209	September...	627	1,970	1,235
October	620	2,000	1,240	October	626	2,015	1,261
November	620	1,925	1,194	November ...	626	1,935	1,211
December.....	620	2,010	1,246	December....	626	2,020	1,265
Annual Total	620	23,834	14,777	Annual Total	627	24,118	15,122
2017				2020			
January.....	621	2,030	1,261	January.....	625	2,065	1,291
February.....	622	1,855	1,154	February.....	626	1,945	1,218
March.....	623	2,060	1,283	March.....	626	2,110	1,321
April	624	2,050	1,279	April.....	626	2,045	1,280
May.....	624	2,120	1,323	May.....	626	2,075	1,299
June.....	624	2,015	1,257	June.....	626	2,040	1,277
July	624	2,045	1,276	July	626	2,075	1,299
August	624	2,015	1,257	August.....	626	2,070	1,296
September.....	624	1,925	1,201	September...	626	1,985	1,243
October	624	1,975	1,232	October	626	2,035	1,274
November	625	1,895	1,184	November ...	626	1,985	1,243
December.....	625	1,955	1,222	December....	626	2,070	1,296
Annual Total	624	23,925	14,929	Annual Total	626	24,500	15,337
2018							
January.....	625	1,955	1,222				
February.....	625	1,805	1,128				
March.....	625	2,020	1,263				
April	624	1,980	1,236				
May.....	624	2,100	1,310				
June.....	623	2,050	1,277				
July	622	2,065	1,284				
August	622	2,055	1,278				
September.....	621	1,950	1,211				
October	621	1,995	1,239				
November	623	1,910	1,190				
December.....	625	1,990	1,244				
Annual Total	623	23,888	14,882				

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – New York: 2020

Month	Italian Cheese Production	All Cheese Production	Yogurt Production	Lowfat Cottage Cheese Production	Dry Whey for Human Consumption Production
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January.....	30,313	73,961	58,166	8,055	10,986
February.....	28,321	66,184	60,435	8,554	10,360
March.....	32,356	75,306	70,415	8,890	11,767
April.....	28,860	66,224	58,116	8,584	12,152
May.....	30,717	70,882	59,467	7,092	12,132
June.....	28,972	73,830	60,418	8,177	11,260
July.....	28,800	75,244	59,437	8,352	12,274
August.....	29,429	72,196	63,338	7,609	12,420
September.....	30,782	73,686	61,001	8,291	11,824
October.....	32,545	77,854	60,795	8,056	11,498
November.....	31,509	73,895	53,832	6,565	9,462
December.....	30,285	70,818	58,594	7,297	11,779
Annual Total.....	362,889	870,080	724,014	95,522	137,914

Dairy Plants Manufacturing Specified Products – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Italian Cheese	All Cheese (Excluding Cottage)	Yogurt	Lowfat Cottage Cheese	Plants Making One or More Dairy or Hard Frozen Dessert Products
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
2016.....	17	63	37	6	130
2017.....	18	64	39	6	130
2018.....	18	62	37	6	122
2019.....	17	64	37	6	122
2020.....	18	66	38	6	128

Cheese Production, by Type – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Mozzarella	Total Italian	All Cheese Production
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016.....	196,079	367,188	826,412
2017.....	188,929	360,831	829,410
2018.....	189,652	359,242	802,275
2019.....	188,957	357,242	831,951
2020.....	183,131	362,889	870,080

Cottage Cheese and Whey Production, by Type – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Cottage Cheese			Dry Whey Human Consumption
	Creamed ¹	Lowfat ²	Curd ³	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016.....	84,839	111,173	106,475	148,996
2017.....	83,684	96,575	103,430	141,976
2018.....	90,216	89,418	104,780	143,474
2019.....	96,123	93,939	108,039	133,529
2020.....	102,147	95,522	110,131	137,914

¹ Milkfat content 4.0 percent or more.

² Milkfat content less than 4.0 percent.

³ Mostly used for processing into fully creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. Cottage cheese curd, lowfat, and creamed should not be added together to obtain total production.

Cattle and Calf Operations, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Cattle and Calf Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 9.....	3,550	2,970	3,322	3,061
10 to 19.....	2,326	2,064	2,099	2,048
20 to 49.....	2,927	2,826	2,974	2,959
50 to 99.....	2,902	2,272	2,179	2,038
100 to 199.....	2,782	1,918	1,732	1,445
200 to 499.....	1,071	1,017	780	753
500 or more	413	522	473	492
500 to 999.....	277	334	227	216
1,000 to 2,499.....	123	155	187	182
2,500 to 4,999.....	10	28	49	76
5,000 or more	3	5	10	18
Total	15,971	13,589	13,559	12,796

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Cattle and Calf Inventory, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Cattle and Calf Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 9.....	16,858	14,018	15,219	14,162
10 to 19.....	31,472	28,363	28,808	28,054
20 to 49.....	92,065	87,802	92,723	94,062
50 to 99.....	208,554	162,320	154,098	143,598
100 to 199.....	380,319	261,098	233,403	190,895
200 to 499.....	304,930	297,011	223,673	216,936
500 or more	419,167	592,685	671,441	791,682
500 to 999.....	184,581	228,492	158,424	150,831
1,000 to 2,499.....	178,258	235,357	286,514	282,479
2,500 to 4,999.....	35,336	93,132	160,441	244,080
5,000 or more	20,992	35,704	66,062	114,292
Total	1,453,365	1,443,297	1,419,365	1,479,389

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – New York: 2017-2021

Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less		Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	620.0	110.0	355.0	45.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	255.0	20.0	1,500.0	1,150	1,725,000
2018.....	625.0	105.0	350.0	45.0	50.0	18.0	47.0	240.0	22.0	1,480.0	1,130	1,672,400
2019.....	625.0	105.0	335.0	40.0	45.0	18.0	47.0	235.0	22.0	1,450.0	990	1,435,500
2020.....	625.0	105.0	345.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	55.0	230.0	22.0	1,460.0	980	1,430,800
2021.....	625.0	95.0	340.0	40.0	35.0	18.0	42.0	225.0	22.0	1,420.0	1,000	1,420,000

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	1,460.0	560.0	24.0	175.0	296.5	2.5	28.0	42.0	1,500.0
2017	1,500.0	550.0	22.0	230.4	290.1	2.5	31.0	38.0	1,480.0
2018	1,480.0	550.0	24.0	242.6	295.2	2.2	26.0	38.0	1,450.0
2019	1,450.0	550.0	20.0	194.2	300.3	3.5	26.0	36.0	1,460.0
2020	1,460.0	520.0	17.0	225.2	280.4	3.4	31.0	37.0	1,420.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	250,316	231,140	293,527	270,361	11,922	282,283
2017	285,436	295,008	318,383	331,833	12,734	344,567
2018	276,262	317,526	295,144	339,777	10,847	350,624
2019	246,884	251,400	260,271	266,232	12,402	278,634
2020	256,321	288,012	257,260	290,503	12,899	303,402

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Cattle			Calves		
	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016	36.3	1,191	42,743	46.7	137	6,292
2017	37.1	1,207	44,265	60.7	119	7,099
2018	39.9	1,209	47,652	94.2	108	10,068
2019	39.6	1,200	46,819	101.1	89	8,960
2020	42.6	1,218	51,409	82.9	84	6,884

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Cattle													
2016	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	36.3
2017	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	37.1
2018	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	39.9
2019	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	39.6
2020	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	42.6
Calves													
2016	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.7	6.5	5.4	5.4	46.7
2017	5.6	4.5	5.3	3.9	3.3	3.7	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.4	5.1	7.0	60.7
2018	7.5	6.4	7.3	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.8	7.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	94.2
2019	9.1	7.3	7.2	5.8	7.0	7.2	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.7	9.0	9.8	101.1
2020	10.0	7.9	8.4	5.5	5.5	6.6	7.3	5.4	5.8	6.7	6.2	7.6	82.9

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Hog and Pig Operations, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 24.....	1,287	1,612	1,655	1,564
25 to 49.....	108	146	112	102
50 to 99.....	63	52	70	37
100 to 199.....	24	21	29	18
200 to 499.....	19	13	27	5
500 to 999.....	9	4	2	4
1,000 or more	17	23	17	9
Total	1,527	1,871	1,912	1,739

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hog and Pig Inventory, by Herd Size – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 24.....	7,652	9,265	9,845	9,048
25 to 49.....	3,598	4,772	(D)	3,380
50 to 99.....	4,362	3,431	4,676	2,364
100 to 199.....	3,308	2,605	3,772	2,221
200 to 499.....	5,896	3,902	8,339	1,540
500 to 999.....	5,876	2,360	(D)	3,011
1,000 or more	51,194	59,406	42,794	29,105
Total	81,886	85,741	74,671	50,669

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – New York: 2016-2020

Year	All Hogs and Pigs		
	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	46.0	95	4,370
2017.....	48.0	100	4,800
2018.....	46.0	105	4,830
2019.....	53.0	105	5,565
2020.....	69.0	111	7,659

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Breeding	Market	Weight Group				Sows farrowing ¹	Pigs per litter ¹	Pig crop ¹
			Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016.....	7.0	39.0	13.0	8.0	11.0	7.0	9.5	9.79	93.0
2017.....	6.0	42.0	8.0	12.0	11.0	11.0	5.7	9.30	53.0
2018.....	6.0	40.0	7.5	8.5	12.5	11.5	6.0	9.33	56.0
2019.....	5.0	48.0	11.0	10.5	12.5	14.0	5.2	9.04	47.0
2020.....	8.0	61.0	23.0	12.0	16.0	10.0	6.0	7.83	47.0

¹ Marketing year.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	76.0	93.0	17.0	127.0	0.9	12.1	46.0
2017	46.0	53.0	18.0	60.9	0.8	7.3	48.0
2018	48.0	56.0	15.0	66.9	0.6	5.5	46.0
2019	46.0	47.0	54.0	88.3	0.5	5.2	53.0
2020	53.0	47.0	42.0	69.7	1.3	2.0	69.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – New York: 2016-2020

(Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service.)

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	21,852	24,476	10,848	12,643	1,112	13,755
2017	8,456	7,716	5,169	5,250	887	6,137
2018	9,183	10,120	5,393	6,388	212	6,600
2019	6,597	10,560	3,380	5,386	224	5,610
2020	10,759	12,575	5,019	6,098	428	6,526

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016	56.9	255	14,484
2017	45.8	257	11,770
2018	28.2	240	6,771
2019	24.6	241	5,915
2020	28.6	257	7,346

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.9	56.9
2017	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.4	5.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.4	45.8
2018	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.1	28.2
2019	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	24.6
2020	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	28.6

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – New York: 2017-2021

Year	Inventory							
	Breeding sheep one year and older		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Total market sheep and lambs	Total sheep and lambs	Value per head	Total value
	Ewes	Rams						
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2017.....	51	3	13	67	13	80	205	16,400
2018.....	55	3	13	71	14	85	209	17,765
2019.....	51	3	13	67	13	80	211	16,880
2020.....	54	3	16	73	14	87	216	18,792
2021.....	50	3	14	67	12	79	218	17,222

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, Disposition, and Income – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Lamb crop	Inshipments ¹	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1	Gross income ^{1 3}
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2016.....	80	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	3.5	6.0	80	(NA)
2017.....	80	58	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	3.0	7.0	85	(NA)
2018.....	85	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	4.0	6.0	80	(NA)
2019.....	80	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	3.7	8.0	87	(NA)
2020.....	87	51	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	3.3	6.5	79	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimation program discontinued due to budget cuts.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

³ Value of marketings and home consumption.

Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Wool production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	53.0	5.8	310	0.70	217
2017.....	48.0	6.3	300	0.90	270
2018.....	46.0	5.9	270	0.90	243
2019.....	49.0	5.9	290	0.80	232
2020.....	40.0	6.0	240	0.90	216

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016.....	65.7	100	6,550
2017.....	61.9	101	6,262
2018.....	61.8	101	6,232
2019.....	58.9	97	5,704
2020.....	53.3	103	5,468

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	4.3	4.9	7.3	7.5	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.8	6.5	65.7
2017	4.4	3.8	4.3	7.2	5.7	5.5	4.3	5.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	6.4	61.9
2018	4.5	4.2	6.9	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.9	4.8	6.5	61.8
2019	4.2	3.9	4.2	7.2	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.7	58.9
2020	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	6.0	53.3

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Goats Number on Farms, January 1, by Type – New York: 2017-2021

Year	Milk	Meat and Other
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2017	13,700	17,000
2018	13,000	16,000
2019	12,000	17,000
2020	13,300	20,000
2021	13,100	18,000

Honey Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – New York: 2016-2020 (Producers with 5 or more colonies.)

Year	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks on December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	64	57	3,648	1,167	3.19	11,637
2017	57	56	3,192	766	3.03	9,672
2018	56	48	2,688	833	3.24	8,709
2019	59	58	3,422	1,027	4.00	13,688
2020	58	56	3,248	844	3.39	11,011

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

Trout Sales by Type, Live Weight, and Value – New York: 2016-2020

Item (unit)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Fish 12" or longer					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fish 6" - 12"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	95	55	75	65	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	39	23	34	27	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	188	122	214	154	(D)
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.40	(D)
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	4.82	5.30	6.30	5.70	(D)
Fish 1" - 6"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total Trout					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	617	569	736	714	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Duck Operations and Inventory – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Item (unit)	2002	2007	2012	2017
Operations (number)	762	890	764	844
Inventory (head)	431,867	204,552	225,567	310,463

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Turkey Operations and Inventory – New York: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Item (unit)	2002	2007	2012	2017
Operations (number)	406	529	697	703
Inventory (head)	(D)	99,333	143,473	223,372

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
		Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	5,559	6,999	2.80	19,597
2017	5,626	6,727	2.40	16,145
2018	5,628	6,635	2.90	19,242
2019	5,859	7,226	2.70	19,510
2020	5,916	7,292	2.90	21,147

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – New York: 2016-2020 ¹

Year	Number	Pounds sold (<i>Live</i>)	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	3,899.3	13,023.7	26.0
2017	3,903.2	13,192.8	13.2
2018	4,532.3	15,681.8	15.7
2019	3,716.0	12,931.7	25.9
2020	4,771.1	16,603.4	16.6

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.

Egg Production and Value of Sales – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Total Layers ¹	Average Layers on Hand During Year ²	Eggs per Layer ³	Eggs Produced ²	Value of Production ²
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	5,559	5,645	297	1,673.8	63,470
2017	5,626	5,660	303	1,717.8	90,433
2018	5,628	5,553	298	1,656.5	127,359
2019	5,859	5,581	300	1,674.3	69,648
2020	5,916	5,691	308	1,751.1	88,098

¹ Inventory on December 1 of year shown.

² Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

³ Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

Chickens Average Number of All Layers on Hand During the Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>
2016 ...	5,737	5,674	5,668	5,698	5,597	5,609	5,723	5,692	5,594	5,482	5,501	5,572
2017 ...	5,721	5,809	5,757	5,690	5,687	5,784	5,689	5,587	5,556	5,501	5,567	5,657
2018 ...	5,701	5,660	5,497	5,374	5,454	5,581	5,602	5,525	5,454	5,523	5,613	5,659
2019 ...	5,676	5,664	5,506	5,369	5,520	5,628	5,592	5,503	5,469	5,606	5,783	5,782
2020 ...	5,720	5,702	5,616	5,529	5,576	5,651	5,639	5,680	5,779	5,790	5,833	5,871

Number of Eggs Layed per 100 for All Layers During the Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
2016....	2,414	2,346	2,532	2,394	2,516	2,432	2,502	2,521	2,476	2,572	2,498	2,572
2017....	2,564	2,303	2,543	2,483	2,539	2,443	2,586	2,631	2,547	2,623	2,527	2,597
2018....	2,529	2,300	2,574	2,410	2,483	2,428	2,537	2,576	2,486	2,502	2,407	2,530
2019....	2,525	2,327	2,621	2,481	2,511	2,438	2,561	2,542	2,421	2,542	2,502	2,598
2020....	2,579	2,413	2,591	2,523	2,631	2,529	2,612	2,625	2,523	2,613	2,532	2,546

Total Egg Production, by Month – New York: 2016-2020 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>
2016....	138.5	133.1	143.5	136.4	140.8	136.4	143.2	143.5	138.5	141.0	137.4	143.3
2017....	146.7	133.8	146.4	141.3	144.4	141.3	147.1	147.0	141.5	144.3	140.7	146.9
2018....	144.2	130.2	141.5	129.5	135.4	135.5	142.1	142.3	135.6	138.2	135.1	143.2
2019....	143.3	131.8	144.3	133.2	138.6	137.2	143.2	139.9	132.4	142.5	144.7	150.2
2020....	147.5	137.6	145.5	139.5	146.7	142.9	147.3	149.1	145.8	151.3	147.7	149.5

¹ Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

Forced Molt Layers Being Molted First of Month, by Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>
2016....	2.5	1.5	-	1.0	1.5	1.5	3.5	-	-	-	1.0	-
2017....	1.0	-	-	-	3.5	2.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
2018....	1.5	-	-	1.0	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	1.0	-	-
2019....	1.5	-	-	-	5.0	-	1.5	-	3.5	3.5	-	-
2020....	1.5	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Forced Molt Layers with Molt Completed First of Month, by Month – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>	<i>percent of all layers</i>
2016....	2.0	3.5	5.0	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.5	5.5	5.5	4.5	2.5	2.5
2017....	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.5	4.5	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5
2018....	4.0	5.5	5.5	3.5	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.5
2019....	2.5	3.5	3.5	1.5	1.5	6.0	6.0	7.5	7.5	6.0	9.0	8.0
2020....	8.0	9.0	7.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.0

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Commodity	Marketing Year Average Price				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>
Wheat ¹	4.29	4.88	5.31	5.50	5.77
Oats ²	2.17	2.20	2.92	3.61	4.08
Corn ³	3.90	4.07	4.16	4.20	4.80
Barley ^{1 4}	(NA)	(NA)	2.90	3.85	3.80
Soybeans ⁵	9.57	9.26	8.20	8.50	11.30

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year is from July 1 of the previous year to June 30 of the year shown.

² Marketing year is from August 1 of the previous year to July 31 of the year shown.

³ Marketing year is from October 1 of the previous year to September 30 of the year shown.

⁴ Estimates discontinued in 2016 and 2017.

⁵ Marketing year is from September 1 of the previous year to August 31 of the year shown.

All Hay Baled Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>
2016	180.00	180.00	160.00	174.00	176.00	173.00	168.00	191.00	187.00	199.00	187.00	191.00	185.00
2017	157.00	184.00	188.00	195.00	220.00	173.00	175.00	179.00	169.00	163.00	142.00	138.00	148.00
2018	146.00	142.00	124.00	125.00	130.00	106.00	133.00	134.00	128.00	138.00	154.00	153.00	150.00
2019	168.00	168.00	147.00	167.00	168.00	168.00	165.00	170.00	145.00	167.00	177.00	167.00	163.00
2020	166.00	166.00	148.00	149.00	151.00	148.00	150.00	160.00	142.00	150.00	171.00	170.00	165.00

¹ Marketing year is from June 1 of the previous year to May 31 of the year shown.

Alfalfa Hay Baled Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>
2016	225.00	216.00	236.00	206.00	206.00	200.00	195.00	216.00	188.00	209.00	211.00	221.00	209.00
2017	196.00	196.00	215.00	240.00	250.00	222.00	206.00	216.00	199.00	219.00	244.00	235.00	216.00
2018	238.00	238.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	133.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	185.00	185.00	170.00
2019	200.00	200.00	166.00	186.00	186.00	181.00	191.00	191.00	164.00	194.00	209.00	200.00	197.00
2020	200.00	200.00	243.00	223.00	233.00	198.00	198.00	213.00	180.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	202.00

¹ Marketing year is from June 1 of the previous year to May 31 of the year shown.

Other Hay Baled Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>
2016	178.00	179.00	157.00	173.00	173.00	168.00	163.00	187.00	187.00	197.00	185.00	189.00	182.00
2017	155.00	184.00	187.00	193.00	217.00	157.00	167.00	173.00	159.00	151.00	131.00	133.00	138.00
2018	137.00	137.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	102.00	130.00	130.00	122.00	132.00	152.00	152.00	149.00
2019	167.00	167.00	146.00	166.00	166.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	140.00	163.00	175.00	165.00	160.00
2020	165.00	165.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	135.00	135.00	150.00	133.00	140.00	165.00	160.00	158.00

¹ Marketing year is from June 1 of the previous year to May 31 of the year shown.

Apples, Commercial Crop Fresh Consumption Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ²
	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>
2016....	0.247	0.269	0.249	0.249	0.243	0.245	(S)	(S)	0.398	0.418	0.426	0.408	0.406
2017....	0.361	0.368	0.375	0.403	0.416	0.445	(S)	0.536	0.425	0.421	0.417	0.425	0.380
2018....	0.374	0.346	0.310	0.302	0.298	0.356	(S)	(S)	0.284	0.293	0.283	0.284	0.260
2019....	0.262	0.260	0.264	0.261	0.247	0.256	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.290
2020....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.360

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ State level monthly price estimates discontinued in August 2019.

² Marketing year is from July 1 of the previous year to June 30 of the year shown.

Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>
2016....	17.00	16.70	16.20	16.10	15.80	15.80	16.80	17.30	17.80	17.40	17.80	19.30	17.00
2017....	19.70	19.10	18.60	17.20	16.90	17.60	18.00	18.60	18.40	18.20	18.30	17.70	18.20
2018....	16.70	15.60	15.80	16.10	16.40	16.90	16.10	16.40	17.10	18.10	17.80	17.40	16.70
2019....	17.50	17.70	18.30	18.20	18.40	18.60	18.80	19.10	19.40	19.70	20.50	20.50	18.90
2020....	19.80	19.10	18.50	14.70	13.30	15.50	18.50	18.20	18.00	18.80	20.00	18.30	17.70

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Milk Cow Herd Replacements Prices Received by Farmers, by Selected Months and Marketing Year Average – New York: 2016-2020

Year	January	April	July	October	Marketing Year Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>
2016.....	1,700	1,670	1,590	1,530	1,620
2017.....	1,500	1,480	1,530	1,500	1,500
2018.....	1,450	1,230	1,200	1,100	1,250
2019.....	1,040	1,090	1,180	1,260	1,140
2020.....	1,190	1,190	1,230	1,240	1,210

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast: 2016-2020 ¹

Month and Year	Wage Rates by Type of Work				Number of Hired Workers	Hours Worked per Week by Hired Workers
	All Hired Workers	Field and Livestock Workers	Field Workers	Livestock Workers		
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>hours</i>
January						
2016	12.26	11.50	12.17	10.71	24.0	44.2
2017	13.95	12.70	13.80	11.65	20.0	42.3
2018	14.70	13.45	14.00	13.12	28.0	39.9
2019	15.86	14.45	15.26	14.00	24.0	39.6
2020	16.10	14.65	15.19	14.30	21.0	41.6
April						
2016	12.60	11.90	12.48	10.86	34.0	43.9
2017	13.96	12.90	13.43	12.02	32.0	39.5
2018	14.46	13.25	13.44	13.03	35.0	39.7
2019	15.61	14.50	14.98	14.02	32.0	39.9
2020	16.00	14.85	15.39	14.29	28.0	40.5
July						
2016	13.85	12.75	13.27	11.87	42.0	41.0
2017	13.49	12.60	12.77	12.35	44.0	41.9
2018	13.74	13.05	13.14	12.92	34.0	39.2
2019	15.17	14.10	14.34	13.69	36.0	39.8
2020	16.08	15.05	15.23	14.67	38.0	40.5
October						
2016	13.99	13.00	13.64	11.80	41.0	40.5
2017	13.82	13.05	13.49	12.33	45.0	44.2
2018	13.95	13.30	13.58	12.81	36.0	41.8
2019	15.13	14.20	14.54	13.46	38.0	41.8
2020	16.16	15.20	15.32	14.92	41.0	42.0
Annual						
2016	13.29	12.38	13.00	(NA)	35.3	42.1
2017	13.77	12.83	13.28	(NA)	35.3	42.1
2018	14.19	13.25	13.48	(NA)	33.3	40.2
2019	15.39	14.29	14.65	13.81	32.5	40.4
2020	16.09	14.99	15.29	14.54	32.0	41.2

(NA) Not available.

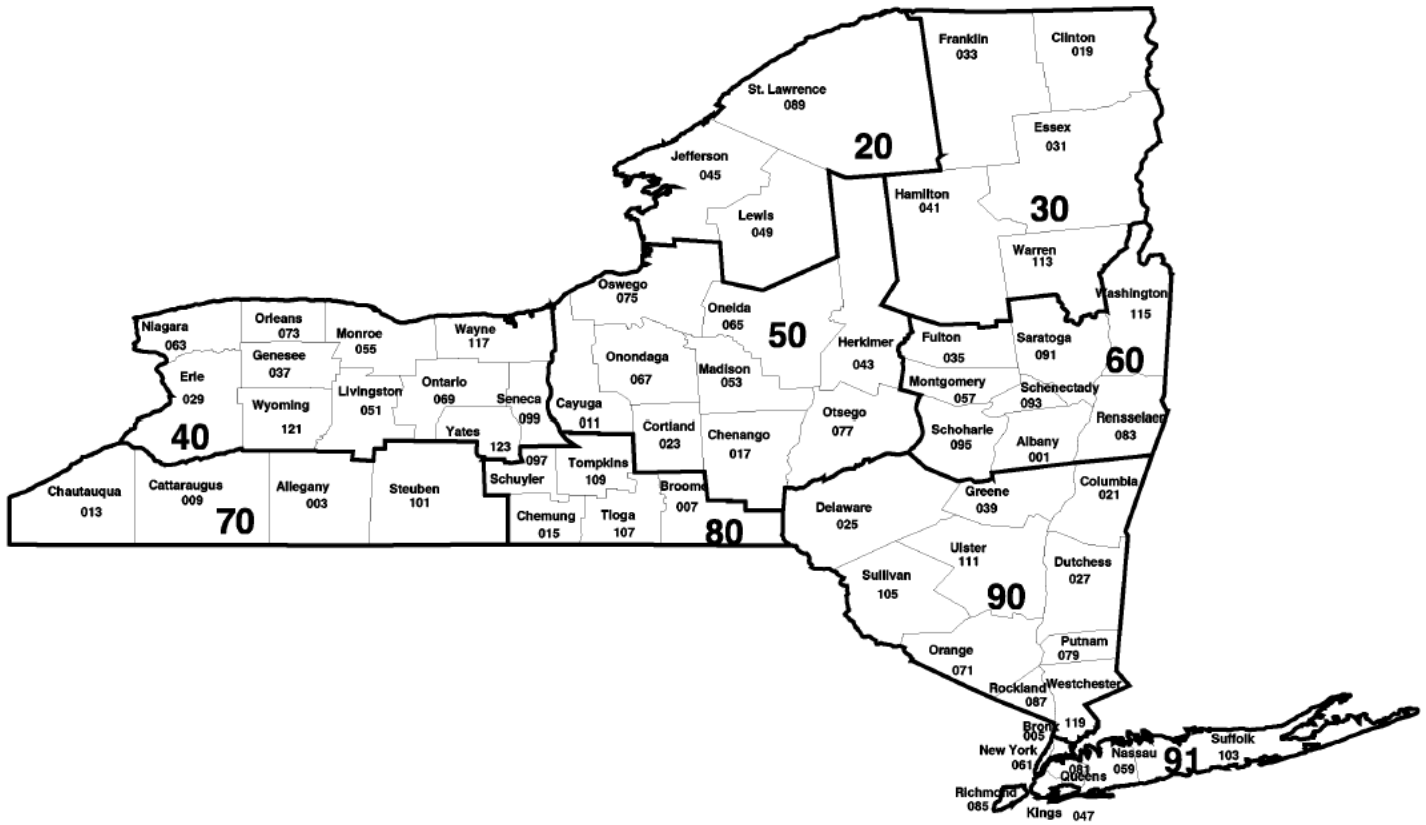
¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites. Northeast is New York and New England combined.

Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State, January 1 – Northeast 2016-2020

State	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Change 2019 - 2020
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>percent</i>
Northeast						
Connecticut.....	11,900	12,100	12,300	12,200	12,000	-1.6
Delaware.....	8,290	8,250	8,410	8,950	8,950	0.0
Maine.....	2,210	2,370	2,370	2,410	2,490	3.3
Maryland	7,470	7,620	7,860	8,060	8,080	0.2
Massachusetts.....	10,700	10,800	10,900	11,100	11,300	1.8
New Hampshire	4,610	4,860	4,900	4,980	5,000	0.4
New Jersey	13,300	13,400	13,500	13,500	13,600	0.7
New York	3,110	3,160	3,230	3,250	3,150	-3.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,820	6,030	6,250	6,470	6,600	2.0
Rhode Island.....	14,600	14,900	15,200	15,600	16,000	2.6
Vermont.....	3,400	3,470	3,540	3,630	3,550	-2.2
U.S. Total ¹	2,990	3,030	3,100	3,160	3,160	0.0

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

New York State – Counties by District



Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019

County and District	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Jefferson	34,200	12,000	117.8	1,413,000	21,800	17.0	372,000
Lewis	26,100	6,800	120.0	816,000	18,700	17.5	331,000
St. Lawrence	29,700	9,300	129.9	1,208,000	19,600	16.5	319,000
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northern, Total	90,000	28,100	122.3	3,437,000	60,100	17.0	1,022,000
Clinton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14,000	18.5	258,000
Essex	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	13,900	16.0	222,000
Hamilton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,100	15.5	17,000
Northeast, Total	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29,000	17.0	497,000
Erie	23,600	9,600	139.7	1,341,000	13,300	17.0	223,000
Genesee	50,000	28,600	163.4	4,673,000	20,300	19.0	381,000
Livingston.....	64,000	37,000	173.5	6,419,000	26,600	19.5	513,000
Monroe	22,600	20,400	163.7	3,339,000	1,700	16.0	27,000
Niagara	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ontario	38,500	23,800	176.7	4,206,000	14,000	18.0	252,000
Orleans	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3,700	19.5	72,000
Seneca.....	24,100	19,700	180.7	3,560,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wayne.....	30,600	26,100	167.2	4,365,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming	52,500	20,000	160.5	3,209,000	30,000	19.0	577,000
Yates.....	10,100	6,500	176.9	1,150,000	3,000	19.5	58,000
Other counties.....	61,000	41,300	176.4	7,287,000	18,600	19.5	363,000
Western, Total	377,000	233,000	169.7	39,549,000	131,200	19.0	2,466,000
Cayuga.....	68,000	44,000	158.0	6,952,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chenango.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7,500	17.0	129,000
Cortland.....	16,000	4,600	157.6	725,000	11,200	19.0	211,000
Herkimer.....	15,400	10,000	147.9	1,479,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Madison.....	26,600	12,000	139.3	1,672,000	14,200	17.0	242,000
Oneida	34,700	19,200	154.4	2,964,000	15,400	18.0	280,000
Onondaga	36,500	20,800	157.5	3,275,000	15,600	20.5	317,000
Oswego.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Otsego.....	16,100	8,100	126.8	1,027,000	7,400	19.0	139,000
Other counties.....	23,200	11,300	122.7	1,386,000	29,300	18.5	548,000
Central, Total.....	236,500	130,000	149.8	19,480,000	100,600	18.5	1,866,000
Albany	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,500	18.5	27,800
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11,000	16.5	180,000
Rensselaer.....	11,200	8,900	165.2	1,470,000	2,100	18.0	37,400
Saratoga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5,900	19.0	111,000
Schenectady.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schoharie	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	27,300	8,000	151.9	1,215,000	17,500	17.0	299,000
Other counties.....	44,500	14,800	170.1	2,518,000	8,800	17.0	149,800
Eastern, Total.....	83,000	31,700	164.1	5,203,000	46,800	17.0	805,000

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019 (Continued)

County and District	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Allegany.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cattaraugus	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14,700	18.0	268,000
Chautauqua	25,400	14,500	182.8	2,650,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Steuben	42,100	30,400	122.2	3,716,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	41,500	18,400	139.7	2,570,000	29,300	16.0	475,000
Southwest, Total.....	109,000	63,300	141.2	8,936,000	44,000	17.0	743,000
Broome	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3,300	18.0	59,000
Chemung.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,700	18.0	30,800
Schuyler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tompkins.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7,200	19.0	138,000
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5,500	16.5	90,200
Southern, Total	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17,700	18.0	318,000
Columbia	13,000	6,200	160.6	996,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dutchess.....	7,400	5,400	163.9	885,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Orange	4,100	2,800	143.2	401,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Putnam.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Rockland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ulster	1,500	1,200	159.2	191,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westchester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	8,300	1,800	158.3	285,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Southeast, Total.....	34,300	17,400	158.5	2,758,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Suffolk	700	500	124.0	62,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Long Island, Total.....	700	500	124.0	62,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other districts	89,500	41,000	163.0	6,685,000	15,600	19.0	293,000
New York Total.....	1,020,000	545,000	158.0	86,110,000	445,000	18.0	8,010,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Albany	2,700	1,350	143.1	193,200	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegany	17,400	6,740	129.5	873,000	10,500	17.0	179,000
Broome	5,900	1,920	155.7	299,000	3,930	19.0	75,000
Cattaraugus	22,600	6,490	150.1	974,000	15,900	19.0	302,000
Cayuga	65,700	26,500	154.6	4,097,000	38,500	18.0	692,000
Chautauqua	23,700	9,960	159.4	1,588,000	13,600	19.0	258,000
Chemung	4,800	1,830	121.3	222,000	2,940	14.0	41,200
Chenango	14,300	5,160	139.0	717,000	9,020	19.0	171,000
Clinton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12,600	20.0	252,000
Columbia	12,000	5,420	140.4	761,000	6,080	17.0	103,000
Cortland	15,800	5,420	150.2	814,000	10,300	18.0	185,000
Delaware	5,400	780	129.4	100,900	4,570	15.5	71,000
Dutchess	7,100	4,390	146.2	642,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	25,400	11,300	148.5	1,678,000	13,900	18.5	257,000
Essex	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin	19,600	7,410	146.3	1,084,000	11,900	18.0	214,000
Fulton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Genesee	46,500	29,500	171.3	5,053,000	16,800	17.0	286,000
Greene	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hamilton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Herkimer	17,900	6,190	150.2	930,000	11,600	17.5	203,000
Jefferson	38,900	14,500	130.2	1,888,000	24,100	18.5	446,000
Lewis	27,000	4,530	129.8	588,000	22,200	18.5	411,000
Livingston	61,000	34,000	175.7	5,974,000	26,400	18.5	488,000
Madison	26,000	12,900	146.3	1,887,000	12,900	17.5	226,000
Monroe	27,200	23,700	178.4	4,228,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	20,200	7,950	155.8	1,239,000	12,100	18.5	224,000
Niagara	32,500	24,300	153.6	3,732,000	7,980	19.0	152,000
Oneida	34,400	21,600	149.5	3,229,000	12,600	18.5	233,000
Onondaga	33,700	18,300	158.8	2,906,000	15,100	20.0	302,000
Ontario	41,700	22,100	159.2	3,518,000	19,200	18.5	355,000
Orange	4,800	3,280	149.4	490,000	1,480	17.5	25,900
Orleans	43,700	35,300	187.7	6,627,000	8,060	18.5	149,000
Oswego	8,900	4,080	135.3	552,000	4,740	18.5	88,000
Otsego	16,000	9,550	161.2	1,539,000	6,260	17.5	110,000
Putnam	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rensselaer	11,400	3,320	141.3	469,000	7,990	16.0	128,000
Rockland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Lawrence	32,100	6,980	152.4	1,064,000	24,600	17.5	431,000
Saratoga	10,200	2,830	158.0	447,000	7,290	18.5	135,000

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Schenectady	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schoharie	9,100	2,840	164.8	468,000	6,190	16.0	99,000
Schuyler	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seneca	26,200	21,700	148.9	3,231,000	4,270	18.0	77,000
Steuben	42,500	18,800	111.9	2,104,000	23,200	15.0	348,000
Suffolk	500	450	125.3	56,400	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sullivan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	980	16.0	15,700
Tioga	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tompkins	14,800	5,650	147.4	833,000	8,970	16.5	148,000
Ulster	800	440	129.5	57,000	250	16.5	4,100
Warren	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	27,200	4,240	160.4	680,000	22,700	18.5	420,000
Wayne	29,100	24,700	156.2	3,858,000	4,150	17.5	73,000
Westchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wyoming	56,000	19,200	183.2	3,517,000	36,100	19.5	703,000
Yates	19,600	11,300	147.7	1,669,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other Counties	47,700	21,100	151.4	3,193,500	28,050	16.5	459,100
New York	1,050,000	510,000	157.0	80,070,000	530,000	18.0	9,540,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Jefferson	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lewis	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
St. Lawrence	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	2,500	1,610	48.2	77,600
Northern, Total	2,500	1,610	48.2	77,600
Clinton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Essex.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Hamilton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northeast, Total	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	3,000	2,300	39.1	90,000
Genesee	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Livingston.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Niagara	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ontario.....	1,700	1,600	83.1	133,000
Orleans	500	400	38.5	15,400
Seneca.....	1,300	900	49.0	44,100
Wayne.....	1,100	500	73.0	36,500
Wyoming	3,600	1,690	84.6	143,000
Yates.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	6,400	3,910	58.3	228,000
Western, Total	17,600	11,300	61.1	690,000
Cayuga.....	1,700	1,000	51.8	51,800
Chenango.....	1,000	500	60.0	30,000
Cortland.....	1,200	870	63.6	55,300
Herkimer.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Madison.....	2,500	2,470	55.5	137,000
Oneida	2,200	2,020	50.5	102,000
Onondaga	2,300	1,400	58.4	81,800
Oswego.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Otsego.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	3,100	2,240	49.2	110,100
Central, Total.....	14,000	10,500	54.1	568,000
Albany	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	500	400	65.0	26,000
Rensselaer.....	600	470	80.0	37,600
Saratoga	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schenectady.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schoharie	500	300	76.7	23,000
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	1,200	530	64.9	34,400
Eastern, Total.....	2,800	1,700	71.2	121,000

Continued on next page.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019 (Continued)

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Allegany.....	1,800	900	78.1	70,300
Cattaraugus	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chautauqua	1,600	800	58.4	46,700
Steuben	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	9,600	8,700	60.0	522,000
Southwest, Total.....	13,000	10,400	61.4	639,000
Broome	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chemung.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuyler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tompkins	1,000	600	68.3	41,000
Other counties.....	1,500	910	60.8	55,300
Southern, Total	2,500	1,510	63.8	96,300
Columbia	500	320	71.6	22,900
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dutchess.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Orange	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Putnam.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Rockland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ulster	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westchester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	1,000	470	57.9	27,200
Southeast, Total.....	1,500	790	63.4	50,100
Suffolk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Long Island, Total.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other districts	2,100	1,190	82.4	98,000
New York Total.....	56,000	39,000	60.0	2,340,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegany	1,700	950	60.0	57,000
Broome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cattaraugus	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cayuga	2,000	1,620	53.0	85,900
Chautauqua	1,600	400	50.8	20,300
Chemung	500	120	49.2	5,900
Chenango	900	210	48.6	10,200
Clinton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cortland	1,600	1,210	54.2	65,600
Delaware	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dutchess	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	2,000	1,380	37.9	52,300
Essex	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fulton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Genesee	1,200	360	63.6	22,900
Greene	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hamilton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Herkimer	1,300	1,180	65.6	77,400
Jefferson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lewis	900	270	61.9	16,700
Livingston	1,900	1,400	57.9	81,100
Madison	1,700	1,470	46.3	68,100
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	1,200	620	55.8	34,600
Niagara	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Oneida	1,800	1,510	43.1	65,100
Onondaga	2,400	1,530	45.8	70,100
Ontario	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Orange	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Orleans	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Oswego	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Otsego	1,700	820	62.6	51,300
Putnam	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rensselaer	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rockland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Lawrence	600	160	44.4	7,100
Saratoga	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Schenectady	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schoharie	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuyler	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seneca	1,200	450	54.4	24,500
Steuben	5,700	5,630	51.9	292,000
Suffolk	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sullivan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga	700	410	54.9	22,500
Tompkins	800	660	53.9	35,600
Ulster	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warren	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wayne	600	250	46.0	11,500
Westchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wyoming	1,700	1,280	51.3	65,700
Yates	600	250	46.4	11,600
Other Counties	15,700	7,860	56.1	441,000
New York.....	52,000	32,000	53.0	1,696,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Jefferson	4,200	4,100	33.4	137,000
Lewis	1,700	1,500	47.3	71,000
St. Lawrence	4,100	2,900	28.6	83,000
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northern, Total	10,000	8,500	34.2	291,000
Clinton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Essex.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Hamilton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northeast, Total	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	4,500	4,400	42.0	185,000
Genesee	10,000	9,600	50.8	488,000
Livingston.....	17,900	16,700	52.5	877,000
Monroe	10,800	10,400	54.1	563,000
Niagara	5,800	5,800	51.4	298,000
Ontario.....	18,500	18,400	50.0	920,000
Orleans	15,500	15,100	48.3	729,000
Seneca.....	19,000	17,200	51.5	885,000
Wayne.....	19,900	19,100	48.2	921,000
Wyoming	3,600	3,400	51.8	176,000
Yates.....	4,500	4,300	54.7	235,000
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Western, Total	130,000	124,400	50.5	6,277,000
Cayuga.....	30,000	29,700	44.8	1,332,000
Chenango.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cortland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Herkimer.....	1,600	1,550	46.5	72,000
Madison.....	3,000	2,500	42.0	105,000
Oneida	6,800	6,700	47.8	320,000
Onondaga	8,000	7,800	49.1	383,000
Oswego.....	3,200	3,000	42.3	127,000
Otsego.....	2,700	2,600	46.2	120,000
Other counties.....	2,300	2,150	42.8	92,000
Central, Total.....	57,600	56,000	45.6	2,551,000
Albany	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Rensselaer.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Saratoga	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schenectady.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schoharie	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Eastern, Total.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – New York: 2019 (Continued)

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Allegany.....	900	700	54.3	38,000
Cattaraugus	3,700	3,700	43.2	160,000
Chautauqua	3,100	3,100	46.5	144,000
Steuben	4,800	4,800	41.5	199,000
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Southwest, Total.....	12,500	12,300	44.0	541,000
Broome	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chemung.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuyler.....	1,100	1,100	48.2	53,000
Tioga.....	1,500	1,500	58.0	87,000
Tompkins	3,500	3,500	46.9	164,000
Other counties.....	1,600	1,400	48.6	68,000
Southern, Total	7,700	7,500	49.6	372,000
Columbia	3,400	3,300	51.5	170,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dutchess.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Orange	1,900	1,900	52.6	100,000
Putnam.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Rockland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ulster	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westchester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	2,800	2,700	49.6	134,000
Southeast, Total.....	8,100	7,900	51.1	404,000
Suffolk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Long Island, Total.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other districts	9,100	8,400	43.3	364,000
New York Total.....	235,000	225,000	48.0	10,800,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegany	800	770	34.9	26,900
Broome	600	590	48.3	28,500
Cattaraugus	4,500	4,420	47.5	210,000
Cayuga	31,100	31,000	54.4	1,687,000
Chautauqua	3,600	3,590	44.3	159,000
Chemung	1,200	1,190	39.0	46,400
Chenango	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clinton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	3,600	3,580	49.4	177,000
Cortland	900	890	48.3	43,000
Delaware	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dutchess	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	6,900	6,830	41.3	282,000
Essex	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin	1,200	1,190	55.7	66,300
Fulton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Genesee	15,800	15,700	59.0	926,000
Greene	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hamilton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Herkimer	2,900	2,890	56.1	162,000
Jefferson	7,800	7,750	37.3	289,000
Lewis	1,200	1,190	52.0	61,900
Livingston	22,200	22,100	58.1	1,283,000
Madison	4,400	4,380	37.9	166,000
Monroe	17,400	17,200	58.2	1,001,000
Montgomery	3,700	3,650	59.5	217,000
Niagara	19,700	19,600	45.5	892,000
Oneida	8,000	7,920	51.9	411,000
Onondaga	12,600	12,500	53.9	674,000
Ontario	24,500	24,400	51.3	1,252,000
Orange	1,400	1,350	54.0	72,900
Orleans	23,200	23,100	57.4	1,326,000
Oswego	6,800	6,760	44.4	300,000
Otsego	3,200	3,170	51.7	164,000
Putnam	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rensselaer	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rockland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Lawrence	4,300	3,790	41.7	158,000
Saratoga	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – New York: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Schenectady	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schoharie	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuyler	1,600	1,590	40.4	64,300
Seneca	25,500	25,400	46.6	1,184,000
Steuben	5,100	5,050	33.3	168,000
Suffolk	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sullivan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga	1,800	1,790	49.2	88,100
Tompkins	4,200	4,140	38.4	159,000
Ulster	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warren	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wayne	24,600	24,100	51.0	1,229,000
Westchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wyoming	3,800	3,750	61.6	231,000
Yates	5,000	4,970	44.5	221,000
Other Counties	9,900	9,710	50.0	485,700
New York	315,000	312,000	51.0	15,912,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – New York: 2019-2020

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows		Beef Cows	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northern Counties						
Jefferson	55,000	55,000	28,000	28,000	4,000	4,000
Lewis	59,000	60,000	27,000	27,000	1,500	1,500
St. Lawrence	74,000	74,000	35,000	35,000	4,300	4,300
Northeast Counties						
Clinton	32,500	33,000	16,500	16,500	1,600	1,600
Essex	5,700	5,800	1,400	1,400	1,100	1,100
Franklin	33,000	33,000	15,400	15,400	2,300	2,300
Hamilton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	200	100	(¹)	(¹)	(D)	(D)
Western Counties						
Erie	26,500	27,000	11,600	11,600	1,700	1,700
Genesee	59,000	60,000	28,000	28,000	1,300	1,300
Livingston	56,000	56,000	28,500	28,500	2,100	2,100
Monroe	7,000	7,100	1,800	1,800	600	600
Niagara	21,000	21,000	9,000	9,000	1,500	1,500
Ontario	59,000	60,000	26,500	26,500	1,600	1,700
Orleans	9,600	9,700	3,500	3,500	1,800	1,800
Seneca	25,000	25,000	7,500	7,500	2,100	2,100
Wayne	17,500	17,600	7,300	7,300	1,800	1,800
Wyoming	100,000	100,000	47,000	47,000	1,500	1,500
Yates	30,500	30,500	12,700	12,700	1,400	1,400
Central Counties						
Cayuga	93,000	93,000	42,000	42,000	2,600	2,600
Chenango	27,000	27,000	11,200	11,200	2,900	2,900
Cortland	27,500	27,500	12,100	12,100	2,200	2,200
Herkimer	22,000	22,500	10,300	10,300	2,600	2,600
Madison	38,500	39,000	18,300	18,300	2,600	2,600
Oneida	37,000	37,000	16,500	16,500	2,300	2,300
Onondaga	46,500	47,000	25,500	25,500	1,400	1,400
Oswego	11,300	11,400	4,100	4,100	2,100	2,100
Otsego	22,500	23,000	7,700	7,700	3,600	3,600
Eastern Counties						
Albany	6,700	6,700	1,800	1,800	1,400	1,400
Fulton	3,000	3,100	1,400	1,400	500	500
Montgomery	25,500	26,000	11,900	11,900	1,500	1,500
Rensselaer	10,800	10,900	3,700	3,700	2,000	2,000
Saratoga	20,500	21,000	9,300	9,300	900	900
Schenectady	1,100	1,100	300	300	200	200
Schoharie	15,400	15,500	5,500	5,500	2,400	2,400
Washington	51,000	51,000	23,000	23,000	3,200	3,200

Continued on next page.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – New York: 2019-2020 (Continued)

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows		Beef Cows	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Southwest Counties						
Allegany	28,500	29,000	8,300	8,300	4,000	4,000
Cattaraugus	36,000	36,000	14,300	14,300	3,200	3,200
Chautauqua	43,000	43,500	18,800	18,800	3,200	3,200
Steuben	74,000	75,000	22,500	22,500	8,500	8,500
Southern Counties						
Broome	12,500	12,600	4,700	4,700	1,500	1,500
Chemung	6,300	6,300	1,900	1,900	1,400	1,400
Schuyler	14,600	14,700	6,800	6,800	1,500	1,500
Tioga	15,900	16,000	5,600	5,600	1,900	1,900
Tompkins	21,000	21,000	10,200	10,200	1,200	1,200
Southeast Counties						
Columbia	16,200	16,200	6,800	6,800	2,400	2,400
Delaware	27,000	27,000	6,900	6,900	4,300	4,300
Dutchess	7,600	7,600	1,700	1,700	1,500	1,400
Greene	2,600	2,600	200	200	800	800
Orange	7,800	7,800	3,400	3,400	1,000	1,000
Putnam	200	200	(¹)	(¹)	(D)	(D)
Rockland	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan	4,300	4,300	1,100	1,100	900	900
Ulster	2,100	2,100	400	400	700	700
Westchester	200	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long Island Counties						
Suffolk	300	300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All Other Counties	100	100	100	100	400	400
New York Total	1,450,000	1,460,000	625,000	625,000	105,000	105,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – New York: 2012 and 2017 ¹

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northern Counties				
Jefferson	647	470	1,743	1,629
Lewis	484	396	200	501
St. Lawrence	1,253	494	1,433	1,601
Northeast Counties				
Clinton	491	149	285	297
Essex	171	371	256	831
Franklin	481	189	2,056	497
Hamilton	(²)	(²)	21	(²)
Warren	17	24	242	293
Western Counties				
Erie	1,140	740	1,100	1,245
Genesee	804	294	1,251	2,729
Livingston	466	413	5,187	10,909
Monroe	81	200	730	635
Niagara	903	306	1,181	803
Ontario	(D)	(D)	1,540	1,453
Orleans	122	13	276	1,026
Seneca	16,385	7,938	9,882	3,471
Wayne	15,377	10,802	1,521	1,186
Wyoming	377	365	740	1,875
Yates	290	204	2,749	1,785
Central Counties				
Cayuga	(D)	374	6,020	2,760
Chenango	1,121	828	1,735	1,010
Cortland	560	112	700	483
Herkimer	408	476	1,787	1,136
Madison	451	373	1,021	1,367
Oneida	470	733	1,862	1,666
Onondaga	353	83	441	415
Oswego	526	285	250	340
Otsego	452	219	1,937	1,673
Eastern Counties				
Albany	274	113	1,138	670
Fulton	79	84	442	409
Montgomery	390	218	1,965	1,280
Rensselaer	482	361	3,397	1,320
Saratoga	229	193	391	368
Schenectady	108	(D)	187	481
Schoharie	971	403	1,479	1,781
Washington	1,736	1,318	2,071	1,536

Continued on next page.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – New York: 2012 and 2017 ¹ (Continued)

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Southwest Counties				
Allegany	(D)	891	1,698	2,404
Cattaraugus	456	502	1,467	1,703
Chautauqua	698	526	1,192	1,347
Steuben	7,471	(D)	4,743	3,314
Southern Counties				
Broome	1,151	159	392	304
Chemung	348	146	535	992
Schuyler	1,586	925	4,329	3,147
Tioga	1,209	308	671	4,503
Tompkins	750	249	1,904	1,242
Southeast Counties				
Columbia	992	715	3,301	1,682
Delaware	1,026	864	1,116	1,990
Dutchess	598	621	1,960	1,925
Greene	214	184	534	130
Orange	119	250	1,489	1,320
Putnam	(D)	18	133	147
Rockland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sullivan	233	485	485	644
Ulster	342	150	488	993
Westchester	147	257	448	536
Long Island Counties				
Suffolk	(D)	281	176	403
All Other Counties	-	-	-	-
New York Total	74,671	50,669	86,286	80,195

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

² Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – New York: 2019-2020

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated			
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Jefferson	(¹)	(¹)	51.00	51.00	(¹)	(¹)
Lewis	(¹)	(¹)	62.50	62.50	(¹)	(¹)
St. Lawrence.....	(¹)	(¹)	36.50	35.50	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northern, Total.....	(²)	(²)	49.50	50.50	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	55.50	55.00	17.50	(¹)
Essex.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	68.00	60.50	(¹)	(¹)
Hamilton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	29.00	25.50	16.50	(²)
Northeast, Total.....	(²)	(²)	59.00	56.50	17.00	(²)
Erie	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	52.00	(¹)	20.50
Genesee	(¹)	(¹)	76.50	80.50	(¹)	(¹)
Livingston.....	(¹)	(¹)	100.00	99.00	24.00	30.50
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	68.50	66.00	(¹)	(¹)
Niagara	(¹)	(¹)	48.50	53.50	(¹)	(¹)
Ontario.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	73.00	(¹)	(¹)
Orleans	(¹)	(¹)	104.00	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
Seneca.....	(¹)	(¹)	68.00	65.50	(¹)	(¹)
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	66.00	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	113.00	111.00	(¹)	(¹)
Yates.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	81.50	27.50	29.00
Other counties.....	(²)	110.00	71.00	(²)	26.50	38.50
Western, Total	(²)	110.00	81.00	80.50	26.00	35.00
Cayuga.....	(¹)	(¹)	85.50	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
Chenango.....	(¹)	(¹)	53.50	47.00	(¹)	19.00
Cortland.....	(¹)	(¹)	60.00	59.50	29.00	29.00
Herkimer.....	(¹)	(¹)	58.50	58.00	22.00	20.50
Madison.....	(¹)	(¹)	50.50	50.50	28.00	29.00
Oneida	(¹)	(¹)	49.00	55.50	23.00	23.50
Onondaga	(¹)	(¹)	74.50	74.00	48.00	48.00
Oswego.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.00	(¹)
Otsego.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	71.00	(²)	35.00	44.00	31.50	23.50
Central, Total.....	71.00	(²)	60.50	67.50	27.00	26.00
Albany	(¹)	(¹)	50.00	46.00	9.10	(¹)
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	41.00	48.50	(¹)	(¹)
Rensselaer.....	(¹)	(¹)	56.00	48.50	(¹)	25.00
Saratoga.....	(¹)	(¹)	40.50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schenectady.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schoharie	(¹)	(¹)	31.50	30.50	15.50	15.00
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	38.50	45.00	21.00	7.50
Other counties.....	98.50	(²)	42.50	45.50	22.50	33.50
Eastern, Total.....	98.50	(²)	42.00	45.00	18.50	23.00

Continued on next page.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – New York: 2019-2020 (Continued)

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated			
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Allegany.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	44.00	(¹)	(¹)
Cattaraugus	(¹)	(¹)	93.50	61.00	25.00	25.50
Chautauqua	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	88.00	(¹)	(¹)
Steuben	(¹)	(¹)	36.00	48.00	29.00	22.00
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	75.00	(²)	39.00	28.00
Southwest, Total.....	(²)	(²)	66.50	59.50	35.00	26.00
Broome	(¹)	(¹)	31.00	31.00	(¹)	(¹)
Chemung.....	(¹)	(¹)	30.50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuyler.....	(¹)	(¹)	46.50	40.00	(¹)	30.50
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	28.50	(¹)	28.50	21.00
Tompkins	(¹)	(¹)	52.00	47.00	(¹)	26.50
Other counties.....	(²)	89.00	(²)	28.50	31.00	15.00
Southern, Total	(²)	89.00	39.00	34.00	29.50	22.50
Columbia	71.50	(¹)	46.00	54.00	31.50	(¹)
Delaware	(¹)	(¹)	24.00	25.50	18.00	13.00
Dutchess.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.50	31.50	20.00
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Orange	(¹)	(¹)	79.00	68.50	(¹)	25.50
Putnam.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Rockland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ulster	(¹)	(¹)	83.00	80.00	(¹)	(¹)
Westchester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	132.00	147.00	28.50	23.00	20.50	26.00
Southeast, Total.....	117.00	147.00	44.50	49.00	22.00	22.50
Suffolk	(¹)	(¹)	126.00	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	253.00	(²)	(²)	127.00	(²)	(²)
Long Island, Total.....	253.00	(²)	126.00	127.00	(²)	(²)
Other districts	126.00	187.00	-	-	21.50	31.50
New York Total.....	145.00	155.00	65.00	66.00	26.00	27.00

- Represents zero.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.



LEARN MORE

- **www.nass.usda.gov** – Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.
- **Quick Stats** – Use this easy online tool to find data by agricultural product, geography, and date.
- **CropScape** – Use this Web portal to get crop-specific geospatial land cover information.
- Sign up for free customized **national reports, state reports, or news releases** via email.
- Follow NASS on **Twitter** – @usda_nass.
- Customer Service – For assistance finding data online or to request hard copies, including CDs and DVDs, call toll free: (800) 727-9540 (7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. ET Mon-Fri) or write to **nass@nass.usda.gov**.
- View our pledge to keep data **confidential** and **secure**.