



# NORTHEAST CROP PRODUCTION REPORT

## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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### Northeast Crop Production 2016 Summary:

- Corn
- Barley
- Hay & New Alfalfa Seedings
- Tobacco
- Sweet Potatoes
- Oats
- Wheat
- Soybeans
- Potatoes
- Dry Edible Beans

### Corn Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016

| State                      | Area planted for all purposes |               |               | Area harvested for grain |               |               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            | 2014                          | 2015          | 2016          | 2014                     | 2015          | 2016          |
|                            | (1,000 acres)                 | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)            | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Connecticut <sup>1</sup>   | 26                            | 26            | 25            | (NA)                     | (NA)          | (NA)          |
| Delaware                   | 175                           | 170           | 170           | 168                      | 164           | 164           |
| Maine <sup>1</sup>         | 31                            | 31            | 31            | (NA)                     | (NA)          | (NA)          |
| Maryland                   | 500                           | 440           | 460           | 430                      | 380           | 400           |
| Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> | 16                            | 16            | 16            | (NA)                     | (NA)          | (NA)          |
| New Hampshire <sup>1</sup> | 15                            | 15            | 15            | (NA)                     | (NA)          | (NA)          |
| New Jersey                 | 85                            | 80            | 80            | 79                       | 72            | 71            |
| New York                   | 1,140                         | 1,080         | 1,100         | 680                      | 590           | 570           |
| Pennsylvania               | 1,460                         | 1,340         | 1,400         | 1,030                    | 940           | 950           |
| Rhode Island <sup>1</sup>  | 2                             | 2             | 2             | (NA)                     | (NA)          | (NA)          |
| Vermont <sup>1</sup>       | 92                            | 92            | 90            | (NA)                     | (NA)          | (NA)          |
| United States              | 90,597                        | 88,019        | 94,004        | 83,136                   | 80,753        | 86,748        |

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Area harvested for grain not estimated.

### Corn Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016

| State                      | Yield per acre |           |           | Production      |                 |                 |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                            | 2014           | 2015      | 2016      | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            |
|                            | (bushels)      | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| Connecticut <sup>1</sup>   | (NA)           | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)            | (NA)            | (NA)            |
| Delaware                   | 200.0          | 192.0     | 170.0     | 33,600          | 31,488          | 27,880          |
| Maine <sup>1</sup>         | (NA)           | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)            | (NA)            | (NA)            |
| Maryland                   | 175.0          | 164.0     | 152.0     | 75,250          | 62,320          | 60,800          |
| Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> | (NA)           | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)            | (NA)            | (NA)            |
| New Hampshire <sup>1</sup> | (NA)           | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)            | (NA)            | (NA)            |
| New Jersey                 | 157.0          | 147.0     | 145.0     | 12,403          | 10,584          | 10,295          |
| New York                   | 148.0          | 143.0     | 129.0     | 100,640         | 84,370          | 73,530          |
| Pennsylvania               | 154.0          | 147.0     | 129.0     | 158,620         | 138,180         | 122,550         |
| Rhode Island <sup>1</sup>  | (NA)           | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)            | (NA)            | (NA)            |
| Vermont <sup>1</sup>       | (NA)           | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)            | (NA)            | (NA)            |
| United States              | 171.0          | 168.4     | 174.6     | 14,215,532      | 13,601,964      | 15,148,038      |

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Area harvested for grain not estimated.

For the full report, see <https://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1047>

**Corn for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area harvested |               |               | Yield per acre |        |        | Production   |              |              |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015   | 2016   | 2014         | 2015         | 2016         |
|                     | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (tons)         | (tons) | (tons) | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 22             | 21            | 21            | 20.0           | 18.5   | 18.5   | 440          | 389          | 389          |
| Delaware .....      | 5              | 4             | 5             | 24.0           | 20.0   | 18.0   | 120          | 80           | 90           |
| Maine .....         | 27             | 27            | 28            | 18.5           | 18.5   | 19.0   | 500          | 500          | 532          |
| Maryland .....      | 60             | 45            | 50            | 22.0           | 22.0   | 18.0   | 1,320        | 990          | 900          |
| Massachusetts ..... | 13             | 13            | 14            | 20.0           | 19.0   | 16.0   | 260          | 247          | 224          |
| New Hampshire ..... | 14             | 14            | 14            | 21.0           | 20.0   | 20.0   | 294          | 280          | 280          |
| New Jersey .....    | 5              | 7             | 5             | 20.0           | 21.0   | 16.0   | 100          | 147          | 80           |
| New York .....      | 450            | 480           | 510           | 18.0           | 17.0   | 16.0   | 8,100        | 8,160        | 8,160        |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 410            | 390           | 440           | 20.0           | 20.0   | 17.5   | 8,200        | 7,800        | 7,700        |
| Rhode Island .....  | 2              | 2             | 2             | 20.0           | 17.0   | 18.5   | 40           | 34           | 37           |
| Vermont .....       | 85             | 88            | 85            | 18.0           | 17.0   | 20.0   | 1,530        | 1,496        | 1,700        |
| United States ..... | 6,371          | 6,237         | 6,186         | 20.1           | 20.4   | 20.3   | 128,048      | 127,311      | 125,670      |

**Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area planted <sup>1</sup> |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                     | 2014                      | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                     | (1,000 acres)             | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Maine .....         | 32                        | 30            | 25            | 31             | 29            | 24            |
| New York .....      | 55                        | 70            | 90            | 40             | 40            | 60            |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 90                        | 95            | 85            | 60             | 65            | 50            |
| United States ..... | 2,753                     | 3,088         | 2,828         | 1,035          | 1,276         | 981           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

**Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Yield per acre |           |           | Production      |                 |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015      | 2016      | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            |
|                     | (bushels)      | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| Maine .....         | 70.0           | 80.0      | 71.0      | 2,170           | 2,320           | 1,704           |
| New York .....      | 63.0           | 58.0      | 55.0      | 2,520           | 2,320           | 3,300           |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 58.0           | 55.0      | 67.0      | 3,480           | 3,575           | 3,350           |
| United States ..... | 67.9           | 70.2      | 66.0      | 70,232          | 89,535          | 64,770          |

**Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State                       | Area planted <sup>1</sup> |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                             | 2014                      | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                             | (1,000 acres)             | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Delaware .....              | 41                        | 32            | 35            | 31             | 22            | 25            |
| Maine <sup>2</sup> .....    | 13                        | 13            | (NA)          | 12             | 12            | (NA)          |
| Maryland .....              | 70                        | 50            | 50            | 45             | 35            | 34            |
| New York <sup>2</sup> ..... | 12                        | 11            | (NA)          | 8              | 9             | (NA)          |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 70                        | 55            | 55            | 50             | 40            | 38            |
| United States .....         | 3,031                     | 3,623         | 3,052         | 2,497          | 3,158         | 2,558         |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016 (continued)**

| State                       | Yield per acre |           |           | Production      |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                             | 2014           | 2015      | 2016      | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            |
|                             | (bushels)      | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| Delaware .....              | 86.0           | 80.0      | 76.0      | 2,666           | 1,760           | 1,900           |
| Maine <sup>2</sup> .....    | 68.0           | 85.0      | (NA)      | 816             | 1,020           | (NA)            |
| Maryland .....              | 77.0           | 69.0      | 72.0      | 3,465           | 2,415           | 2,448           |
| New York <sup>2</sup> ..... | 47.0           | 45.0      | (NA)      | 376             | 405             | (NA)            |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 71.0           | 65.0      | 75.0      | 3,550           | 2,600           | 2,850           |
| United States .....         | 72.7           | 69.1      | 77.9      | 181,542         | 218,187         | 199,282         |

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

**All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area planted <sup>1</sup> |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                     | 2014                      | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                     | (1,000 acres)             | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Delaware .....      | 80                        | 70            | 70            | 75             | 65            | 65            |
| Maryland .....      | 340                       | 355           | 360           | 250            | 270           | 260           |
| New Jersey .....    | 33                        | 27            | 25            | 25             | 20            | 21            |
| New York .....      | 120                       | 120           | 120           | 95             | 110           | 115           |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 185                       | 195           | 190           | 150            | 175           | 150           |
| United States ..... | 56,841                    | 54,999        | 50,154        | 46,385         | 47,318        | 43,890        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

**All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Yield per acre |           |           | Production      |                 |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015      | 2016      | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            |
|                     | (bushels)      | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| Delaware .....      | 72.0           | 65.0      | 67.0      | 5,400           | 4,225           | 4,355           |
| Maryland .....      | 70.0           | 64.0      | 64.0      | 17,500          | 17,280          | 16,640          |
| New Jersey .....    | 53.0           | 50.0      | 64.0      | 1,325           | 1,000           | 1,344           |
| New York .....      | 63.0           | 63.0      | 74.0      | 5,985           | 6,930           | 8,510           |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 65.0           | 65.0      | 68.0      | 9,750           | 11,375          | 10,200          |
| United States ..... | 43.7           | 43.6      | 52.6      | 2,026,310       | 2,061,939       | 2,309,675       |

**All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area harvested |               |               | Yield per acre |        |        |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015   | 2016   |
|                     | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (tons)         | (tons) | (tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 53             | 53            | 45            | 1.92           | 1.89   | 1.93   |
| Delaware .....      | 13             | 14            | 17            | 2.62           | 3.14   | 3.06   |
| Maine .....         | 150            | 135           | 140           | 1.55           | 2.02   | 1.88   |
| Maryland .....      | 195            | 215           | 215           | 2.65           | 2.47   | 2.68   |
| Massachusetts ..... | 75             | 92            | 92            | 1.72           | 1.73   | 1.57   |
| New Hampshire ..... | 54             | 48            | 53            | 1.74           | 2.04   | 1.96   |
| New Jersey .....    | 106            | 102           | 114           | 2.46           | 1.76   | 1.88   |
| New York .....      | 1,370          | 1,230         | 1,360         | 1.97           | 1.99   | 1.68   |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 1,400          | 1,290         | 1,350         | 2.28           | 2.33   | 2.33   |
| Rhode Island .....  | 7              | 6             | 7             | 1.71           | 2.33   | 1.29   |
| Vermont .....       | 185            | 145           | 190           | 1.68           | 1.94   | 1.91   |
| United States ..... | 57,062         | 54,447        | 53,461        | 2.45           | 2.47   | 2.52   |

**All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**  
(continued)

| State               | Production   |              |              |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | 2014         | 2015         | 2016         |
|                     | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 102          | 100          | 87           |
| Delaware .....      | 34           | 44           | 52           |
| Maine .....         | 233          | 273          | 263          |
| Maryland .....      | 517          | 532          | 576          |
| Massachusetts ..... | 129          | 159          | 144          |
| New Hampshire ..... | 94           | 98           | 104          |
| New Jersey .....    | 261          | 180          | 214          |
| New York .....      | 2,698        | 2,449        | 2,285        |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 3,185        | 3,010        | 3,150        |
| Rhode Island .....  | 12           | 14           | 9            |
| Vermont .....       | 311          | 281          | 363          |
| United States ..... | 139,923      | 134,502      | 134,781      |

**Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area harvested |               |               | Yield per acre |        |        |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015   | 2016   |
|                     | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (tons)         | (tons) | (tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 8              | 7             | 5             | 2.00           | 1.80   | 2.10   |
| Delaware .....      | 4              | 4             | 5             | 2.70           | 2.70   | 2.80   |
| Maine .....         | 10             | 10            | 10            | 2.30           | 2.30   | 2.20   |
| Maryland .....      | 35             | 35            | 35            | 3.80           | 4.40   | 4.10   |
| Massachusetts ..... | 10             | 9             | 7             | 1.80           | 2.00   | 2.30   |
| New Hampshire ..... | 4              | 3             | 3             | 2.30           | 2.50   | 1.40   |
| New Jersey .....    | 14             | 12            | 11            | 3.50           | 3.00   | 3.50   |
| New York .....      | 290            | 280           | 350           | 2.60           | 2.30   | 2.20   |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 350            | 430           | 350           | 2.80           | 2.60   | 3.00   |
| Rhode Island .....  | 1              | 1             | 1             | 2.50           | 2.00   | 1.10   |
| Vermont .....       | 35             | 35            | 30            | 1.60           | 3.00   | 2.50   |
| United States ..... | 18,395         | 17,778        | 16,885        | 3.34           | 3.32   | 3.45   |

**Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Production   |              |              |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | 2014         | 2015         | 2016         |
|                     | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 16           | 13           | 11           |
| Delaware .....      | 11           | 11           | 14           |
| Maine .....         | 23           | 23           | 22           |
| Maryland .....      | 133          | 154          | 144          |
| Massachusetts ..... | 18           | 18           | 16           |
| New Hampshire ..... | 9            | 8            | 4            |
| New Jersey .....    | 49           | 36           | 39           |
| New York .....      | 754          | 644          | 770          |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 980          | 1,118        | 1,050        |
| Rhode Island .....  | 3            | 2            | 1            |
| Vermont .....       | 56           | 105          | 75           |
| United States ..... | 61,451       | 58,974       | 58,263       |

**All Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area harvested |               |               | Yield per acre |        |        |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015   | 2016   |
|                     | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (tons)         | (tons) | (tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 45             | 46            | 40            | 1.90           | 1.90   | 1.90   |
| Delaware .....      | 9              | 10            | 12            | 2.50           | 3.30   | 3.20   |
| Maine .....         | 140            | 125           | 130           | 1.50           | 2.00   | 1.85   |
| Maryland .....      | 160            | 180           | 180           | 2.40           | 2.10   | 2.40   |
| Massachusetts ..... | 65             | 83            | 85            | 1.70           | 1.70   | 1.50   |
| New Hampshire ..... | 50             | 45            | 50            | 1.70           | 2.00   | 2.00   |
| New Jersey .....    | 92             | 90            | 103           | 2.30           | 1.60   | 1.70   |
| New York .....      | 1,080          | 950           | 1,010         | 1.80           | 1.90   | 1.50   |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 1,050          | 860           | 1,000         | 2.10           | 2.20   | 2.10   |
| Rhode Island .....  | 6              | 5             | 6             | 1.50           | 2.30   | 1.30   |
| Vermont .....       | 150            | 110           | 160           | 1.70           | 1.60   | 1.80   |
| United States ..... | 38,667         | 36,669        | 36,576        | 2.03           | 2.06   | 2.09   |

**All Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Production   |              |              |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | 2014         | 2015         | 2016         |
|                     | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) | (1,000 tons) |
| Connecticut .....   | 86           | 87           | 76           |
| Delaware .....      | 23           | 33           | 38           |
| Maine .....         | 210          | 250          | 241          |
| Maryland .....      | 384          | 378          | 432          |
| Massachusetts ..... | 111          | 141          | 128          |
| New Hampshire ..... | 85           | 90           | 100          |
| New Jersey .....    | 212          | 144          | 175          |
| New York .....      | 1,944        | 1,805        | 1,515        |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 2,205        | 1,892        | 2,100        |
| Rhode Island .....  | 9            | 12           | 8            |
| Vermont .....       | 255          | 176          | 288          |
| United States ..... | 78,472       | 75,528       | 76,518       |

**New Seedings of Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area seeded   |               |               |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                     | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          |
|                     | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Connecticut .....   | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| Delaware .....      | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| Maine .....         | 2             | 2             | 2             |
| Maryland .....      | 9             | 8             | 5             |
| Massachusetts ..... | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| New Hampshire ..... | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| New Jersey .....    | 1             | 3             | 2             |
| New York .....      | 70            | 100           | 90            |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 85            | 95            | 80            |
| Vermont .....       | 6             | 6             | 5             |
| United States ..... | 2,547         | 2,535         | 2,268         |

**Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State               | Area planted  |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                     | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                     | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Delaware .....      | 185           | 175           | 165           | 183            | 173           | 163           |
| Maryland .....      | 510           | 520           | 520           | 505            | 515           | 515           |
| New Jersey .....    | 105           | 105           | 100           | 103            | 103           | 98            |
| New York .....      | 330           | 305           | 330           | 327            | 301           | 320           |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 570           | 580           | 580           | 565            | 575           | 575           |
| United States ..... | 83,276        | 82,650        | 83,433        | 82,591         | 81,732        | 82,736        |

**Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016** (continued)

| State               | Yield per acre |           |           | Production      |                 |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                     | 2014           | 2015      | 2016      | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            |
|                     | (bushels)      | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| Delaware .....      | 47.5           | 40.0      | 41.5      | 8,693           | 6,920           | 6,765           |
| Maryland .....      | 46.0           | 40.0      | 41.5      | 23,230          | 20,600          | 21,373          |
| New Jersey .....    | 44.0           | 32.0      | 36.0      | 4,532           | 3,296           | 3,528           |
| New York .....      | 44.5           | 43.0      | 41.0      | 14,552          | 12,943          | 13,120          |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 49.0           | 44.0      | 44.0      | 27,685          | 25,300          | 25,300          |
| United States ..... | 47.5           | 48.0      | 52.1      | 3,927,090       | 3,926,339       | 4,306,671       |

**Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State                            | Area harvested |         |         | Yield per acre |          |          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|
|                                  | 2014           | 2015    | 2016    | 2014           | 2015     | 2016     |
|                                  | (acres)        | (acres) | (acres) | (pounds)       | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Connecticut <sup>1</sup> .....   | (D)            | (D)     | (NA)    | (D)            | (D)      | (NA)     |
| Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> ..... | (D)            | (D)     | (NA)    | (D)            | (D)      | (NA)     |
| Pennsylvania .....               | 9,100          | 7,900   | 8,200   | 2,445          | 2,290    | 2,495    |
| United States .....              | 378,360        | 328,650 | 319,660 | 2,316          | 2,188    | 1,967    |

  

| State                            | Production     |                |                |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                  | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           |
|                                  | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) |
| Connecticut <sup>1</sup> .....   | (D)            | (D)            | (NA)           |
| Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> ..... | (D)            | (D)            | (NA)           |
| Pennsylvania .....               | 22,250         | 18,090         | 20,460         |
| United States .....              | 876,415        | 719,171        | 628,720        |

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

**Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State                            | Area planted  |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                                  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....      | 1.2           | (D)           | (NA)          | 1.2            | (D)           | (NA)          |
| Maine .....                      | 51.0          | 51.0          | 47.0          | 50.5           | 50.5          | 46.5          |
| Maryland .....                   | 2.3           | 2.4           | (D)           | 2.3            | 2.4           | (D)           |
| Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> ..... | 3.6           | 3.6           | (NA)          | 3.6            | 3.6           | (NA)          |
| New Jersey .....                 | 2.0           | (D)           | (D)           | 1.9            | (D)           | (D)           |
| New York .....                   | 16.0          | 15.0          | 15.0          | 15.8           | 14.8          | 14.8          |
| Pennsylvania <sup>1</sup> .....  | 5.3           | 5.4           | (NA)          | 5.2            | 5.3           | (NA)          |
| Rhode Island <sup>1</sup> .....  | 0.5           | 0.6           | (NA)          | 0.5            | 0.6           | (NA)          |
| United States .....              | 1,062.6       | 1,066.1       | 1,034.0       | 1,051.1        | 1,054.4       | 1,007.7       |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2014-2016 (continued)**

| State                            | Yield per acre |       |       | Production  |             |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                  | 2014           | 2015  | 2016  | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        |
|                                  | (cwt)          | (cwt) | (cwt) | (1,000 cwt) | (1,000 cwt) | (1,000 cwt) |
| Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....      | 290            | (D)   | (NA)  | 348         | (D)         | (NA)        |
| Maine .....                      | 290            | 320   | 320   | 14,645      | 16,160      | 14,880      |
| Maryland .....                   | 380            | 330   | (D)   | 874         | 792         | (D)         |
| Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> ..... | 285            | 305   | (NA)  | 1,026       | 1,098       | (NA)        |
| New Jersey .....                 | 225            | (D)   | (D)   | 428         | (D)         | (D)         |
| New York .....                   | 275            | 280   | 245   | 4,345       | 4,144       | 3,626       |
| Pennsylvania <sup>1</sup> .....  | 275            | 280   | (NA)  | 1,430       | 1,484       | (NA)        |
| Rhode Island <sup>1</sup> .....  | 245            | 135   | (NA)  | 123         | 81          | (NA)        |
| United States .....              | 421            | 418   | 437   | 442,170     | 441,205     | 440,725     |

(D) Withhold to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

**Sweet Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State                         | Area planted  |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                               | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                               | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| New Jersey <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1.2           | 1.2           | (NA)          | 1.2            | 1.2           | (NA)          |
| United States .....           | 137.3         | 156.9         | 168.1         | 135.2          | 153.1         | 163.3         |

  

| State                         | Yield per acre |       |       | Production  |             |             |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               | 2014           | 2015  | 2016  | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        |
|                               | (cwt)          | (cwt) | (cwt) | (1,000 cwt) | (1,000 cwt) | (1,000 cwt) |
| New Jersey <sup>1</sup> ..... | 160            | 140   | (NA)  | 192         | 168         | (NA)        |
| United States .....           | 219            | 203   | 193   | 29,584      | 31,016      | 31,546      |

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

**Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern Regional States and United States: 2014-2016**

| State                       | Area planted  |               |               | Area harvested |               |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                             | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2014           | 2015          | 2016          |
|                             | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| New York <sup>1</sup> ..... | 8.0           | 8.0           | (NA)          | 7.7            | 7.8           | (NA)          |
| United States .....         | 1,701.6       | 1,764.7       | 1,662.0       | 1,648.6        | 1,708.4       | 1,558.6       |

  

| State                       | Yield per acre <sup>2</sup> |          |          | Production <sup>2</sup> |             |             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                             | 2014                        | 2015     | 2016     | 2014                    | 2015        | 2016        |
|                             | (pounds)                    | (pounds) | (pounds) | (1,000 cwt)             | (1,000 cwt) | (1,000 cwt) |
| New York <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,490                       | 1,510    | (NA)     | 115                     | 118         | (NA)        |
| United States .....         | 1,754                       | 1,759    | 1,842    | 28,910                  | 30,057      | 28,712      |

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Clean basis.

## U.S. Crop Summary

**Corn:** Corn for grain production in the United States is estimated at 15.1 billion bushels, down 1 percent from the November forecast but up 11 percent from the 2015 estimate. The average yield in the United States is estimated at a record 174.6 bushels per acre. This is down 0.7 bushel from the November forecast but 6.2 bushels above the 2015 average yield of 168.4 bushels per acre. Corn planted area, at 94.0 million acres, is up 7 percent from 2015. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 86.7 million acres, down slightly from the November forecast but up 7 percent from the 2015 estimate.

Corn silage production is estimated at 126 million tons for 2016, down 1 percent from 2015. The United States silage yield is estimated at 20.3 tons per acre, down 0.1 ton from 2015. Area harvested for silage is estimated at 6.19 million acres, down 1 percent from a year ago.

**Oats:** Production in 2016 is estimated at 64.8 million bushels, down 28 percent from 2015. Yield is estimated at 66.0 bushels per acre, down 4.2 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 981,000 acres, is 23 percent below the previous year. Record low acres were harvested in Georgia, Iowa, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Wisconsin.

**Barley:** Production is estimated at 199 million bushels, down 9 percent from the 2015 total of 218 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 77.9 bushels, is up 8.8 bushels from the previous year and is the highest yield on record since estimates began in 1866. Producers seeded 3.05 million acres in 2016, down 16 percent from last year. Harvested area, at 2.56 million acres, is down 19 percent from 2015.

**All wheat:** Production totaled 2.31 billion bushels in 2016, up 12 percent from the 2015 total of 2.06 billion bushels. Area harvested for grain totaled 43.9 million acres, down 7 percent from the previous year. The United States yield is estimated at 52.6 bushels per acre, up 9 bushels from the previous year and represents a new record high.

**All hay:** Production of all dry hay for 2016 is estimated at 135 million tons, down 5 percent from the October forecast but up less than one percent from the revised 2015 total. Area harvested is estimated at 53.5 million acres, down 5 percent from the October forecast and down 2 percent from 2015. The average yield, at 2.52 tons per acre, is equal to the October forecast but up 0.05 ton from the previous year.

**Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures:** Production in 2016 is estimated at 58.3 million tons, down 7 percent from the October forecast and down 1 percent from the 2015 total. Harvested area, at 16.9 million acres, is down 7 percent from the October forecast and 5 percent below the previous year. Average yield is estimated at 3.45 tons per acre, 0.03 ton below the October forecast but up 0.13 ton from 2015.

**All other hay:** Production in 2016 totaled 76.5 million tons, down 3 percent from the October forecast but up 1 percent from the revised 2015 total. Harvested area, at 36.6 million acres, is down 4 percent from the October forecast and down less than 1 percent from last year. Average yield is estimated at a record 2.09 tons per acre, up 0.02 ton from the October forecast and up 0.03 ton from the previous year's record.

**New seedings of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures:** Growers seeded 2.27 million acres of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures during 2016, down 11 percent from 2015. The new seedings of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures will normally be harvested for the first time in the year following planting.

**Soybeans:** Production in 2016 totaled a record 4.31 billion bushels, down 1 percent from the November forecast but up 10 percent from 2015. The average yield per acre is estimated at a record high 52.1 bushels, 0.4 bushel below the November forecast but 4.1 bushels above the previous record yield in 2015. Planted area for the Nation, at a record 83.4 million acres, is up 1 percent from the 2015 planted acreage. Soybean growers harvested a record 82.7 million acres, down slightly from the November forecast but up 1 percent from last year.

**Tobacco:** United States all tobacco production for 2016 is estimated at 629 million pounds, down 13 percent from last year. Growers harvested 319,660 acres, down 3 percent from a year ago. Yield per acre averaged 1,967 pounds per acre, down 221 pounds per acre from 2015.

**Dry beans:** United States dry edible bean production is forecast at 28.7 million cwt for 2016, down 4 percent from last year. Planted area is estimated at 1.66 million acres, down 6 percent from 2015. Harvested area is forecast at 1.56 million acres, 9 percent below the previous year. The average United States yield is forecast at 1,842 pounds per acre, an increase of 83 pounds from 2015.

**All potatoes:** Total 2016 United States potato production is estimated at 441 million cwt, slightly below the 2015 crop. Harvested area, at 1.01 million acres, is down 4 percent from last year. The average yield, at a record high 437 cwt per acre, is up 19 cwt from last year.

**Sweet potatoes:** Production of sweet potatoes in 2016 is estimated at 31.5 million cwt, up 2 percent from last year. Growers harvested 163,300 acres, up 7 percent from last year. Yield per acre, at 193 cwt, is down 10 cwt from last year.