



# Farm Report

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**FEATURING:** Hogs & Pigs Egg Production Milk Production Lvstk Slaughter Cold Storage

## OHIO HOG INVENTORY DOWN 3 PERCENT FROM JUNE 2010 U.S. HOG INVENTORY UP 1 PERCENT

Ohio hog producers had 2.03 million hogs on hand June 1, 2011, down 3 percent from a year ago but up 2 percent from last quarter. The number of market hogs, at 1,865,000 head, was up 2 percent from last quarter but down 4 percent from last year. Breeding stock, at 165,000 head, was down 3 percent from last quarter but unchanged from last year. The pig crop during the March-May 2011 quarter numbered 851,000 head, up 1 percent from last year and up 2 percent from last quarter. The number of sows farrowed during the March-May 2011 quarter, at 90,000, was up 1 percent from last quarter and from last year. Pigs saved per litter averaged 9.45, down slightly from last year but up slightly from last quarter. Ohio producers intend to farrow 87,000 sows during the June-August 2011 quarter; down 4 percent from a year earlier. Farrowing intentions for the fall quarter, September-November 2011, is 87,000 sows, down 3 percent from the same quarter of 2010.

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2011 was 65.0 million head. This was up 1 percent from June 1, 2010, and up 2 percent from March 1, 2011. Breeding inventory, at 5.80 million head, was up slightly from last year, and up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 59.2 million head,

was up 1 percent from last year, and up 2 percent from last quarter. The March-May 2011 pig crop, at 28.9 million head, was up slightly from 2010 but down 1 percent from 2009. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.88 million head, down 2 percent from 2010 and down 5 percent from 2009. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high 10.03 for the March-May 2011 period, compared to 9.81 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.50 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to 10.10 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

U.S. hog producers intend to have 2.87 million sows farrow during the June-August 2011 quarter, down 3 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period in 2010, and down 3 percent from 2009. Intended farrowings for September-November 2011, at 2.85 million sows, are down 1 percent from 2010 and down 2 percent from 2009. The total number of hogs under contract owned by operations with over 5,000 head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 45 percent of the total United States hog inventory, up from 44 percent last year.

### HOG AND PIG INVENTORY-JUNE 1, 2010 AND 2011

Selected States	Hogs and pigs for breeding		Hogs and pigs for market		All hogs and pigs	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	Thousand Head					
Illinois	490	480	3,910	4,070	4,400	4,550
Indiana	290	300	3,360	3,400	3,650	3,700
Iowa	1,010	1,030	17,890	18,770	18,900	19,800
N. Carolina	880	850	8,120	7,750	9,000	8,600
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,030</b>
United States	5,788	5,803	58,862	59,197	64,650	65,000

### MARKET HOGS - JUNE 1, 2010 AND 2011

Selected States	Under 50 lbs.		50-119 lbs.		120-179 lbs.		180 lbs. and over	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	Thousand Head							
Illinois	1,200	1,340	1,230	1,280	780	770	700	680
Indiana	1,120	1,070	1,000	1,010	620	670	620	650
Iowa	4,590	4,950	5,710	6,000	4,340	4,700	3,250	3,120
N. Carolina	3,180	2,950	1,940	1,810	1,590	1,540	1,410	1,450
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>230</b>
United States	19,354	19,383	16,902	16,861	12,029	12,424	10,578	10,529

### SOWS FARROWING AND PIG CROP - SELECTED STATES

Selected States	December <sup>1/</sup> -February				March-May			
	Sows farrowing		Pig crop <sup>2/</sup>		Sows farrowing		Pig crop <sup>3/</sup>	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	Thousand Head							
Illinois	260	250	2,444	2,400	270	250	2,565	2,488
Indiana	140	145	1,316	1,378	145	145	1,392	1,385
Iowa	465	485	4,534	4,753	470	480	4,677	4,944
N. Carolina	490	450	4,655	4,365	485	445	4,705	4,383
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>851</b>
United States	2,872	2,856	27,597	27,986	2,929	2,877	28,730	28,851

<sup>1/</sup> December of the preceding year. <sup>2/</sup> Number of pigs born December-February on hand March 1 or had been sold. <sup>3/</sup> Number of pigs born March-May on hand June 1 or had been sold.

FARROWING INTENTIONS - SELECTED STATES

Selected States	June-August Sows			September-November Sows		
	2010 <sup>1/</sup>	2011 <sup>2/</sup>	11/10	2010 <sup>1/</sup>	2011 <sup>2/</sup>	11/10
	Thousand Head		Percent	Thousand Head		Percent
Illinois	265	250	94	260	250	96
Indiana	145	150	103	145	150	103
Iowa	475	475	100	480	475	99
N. Carolina	495	440	89	455	430	95
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>
United States	2,944	2,867	97	2,881	2,848	99

<sup>1/</sup> Actual number of sows farrowed. <sup>2/</sup> Intentions to farrow.

OHIO EGG PRODUCTION

Egg production in Ohio during May, 2011, totaled 628 million eggs, 1 percent above last month but remained unchanged at 628 million eggs produced in May, 2010. During May, there were 27.3 million layers on Ohio farms. The rate of lay during the month was 2,299 eggs per 100 layers, or 74.2 percent. There were 3.0 percent of the layers in Ohio being force molted on June 1, 2011. In Ohio, 17.0 percent of the layers have completed a forced molt compared with 22.0 percent a year ago. In all major egg-producing states on June 1, 2011, 3.7 percent of the layers on hand were in a molt and 19.5 percent had completed a molt.

United States egg production totaled 7.78 billion during May 2011, up 1 percent from last year. Production included 6.67 billion table eggs, and 1.11 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.04 billion were broiler-type and 72 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during May 2011 averaged 338 million, down slightly from last year. May egg production per 100 layers was 2,302 eggs, up 1 percent from May 2010.

All layers in the United States on June 1, 2011 totaled 336 million, down 1 percent from last year. The 336 million layers consisted of 279 million layers producing table or market type

eggs, 54.8 million layers producing broiler-type hatching eggs, and 3.01 million layers producing egg-type hatching eggs. Rate of lay per day on June 1, 2011, averaged 74.1 eggs per 100 layers, up 1 percent from June 1, 2010.

Egg-type chicks hatched during May 2011 totaled 43.3 million, up slightly from May 2010. Eggs in incubators totaled 37.6 million on June 1, 2011, down 2 percent from a year ago.

Broiler-type chicks hatched during May 2011 totaled 807 million, up 1 percent from May 2010. Eggs in incubators totaled 642 million on June 1, 2011, down 2 percent from a year earlier.

Turkey eggs in incubators on June 1, 2011, in the United States totaled 28.9 million, up 1 percent from June 1, 2010. Eggs in incubators were up 4 percent from the May 1, 2011 total of 27.8 million eggs. Turkey poult hatched during May 2011, in the United States totaled 24.1 million, down slightly from May 2010. Poults hatched were up 2 percent from the April 2011 total of 23.7 million poults.

MAY EGG PRODUCTION

	Layers on hand during month		Eggs per 100 layers	Total production			
	2010	2011		Monthly		Accumulated <sup>1/</sup>	
			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010
	Thousands		Number	Million			
Ohio	27,738	27,321	2,299	628	628	3,718	3,811
U.S.	339,344	337,945	2,302	7,716	7,779	45,645	45,979

<sup>1/</sup> Accumulation period began December of previous year.

CHICKS HATCHED BY COMMERCIAL HATCHERIES, UNITED STATES

	Egg-Type eggs			Broiler-type eggs			Turkeys placed <sup>1/</sup>		
	2010	2011	11/10	2010	2011	11/10	2010	2011	11/10
	Thousands		Percent	Thousands		Percent	Thousands		Percent
May	43,231	43,305	100	799,068	806,574	101	24,078	23,693	98
Jan-May	213,740	209,410	98	3,830,784	3,870,237	101	199,661	203,467	102

<sup>1/</sup> Accumulation period for turkeys begins September 1.

EGGS IN INCUBATORS - JUNE 1, 2011

	Egg-Type eggs			Broiler-type eggs			Turkeys eggs		
	2010	2011	11/10	2010	2011	11/10	2010	2011	11/10
	Thousands		Percent	Thousands		Percent	Thousands		Percent
E. North Central	8,796	7,772	88	12,516	11,943	95	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>
United States	38,346	37,629	98	656,887	641,890	98	28,707	28,946	101

<sup>1/</sup> Not available by States. <sup>2/</sup> Regional estimates discontinued.

## OHIO MAY MILK PRODUCTION

The total milk production in Ohio during May 2011 was 450 million pounds, down 6 percent from a year earlier. The average number of cows on Ohio farms during May 2011 was 268 thousand, 3 thousand head less than the previous year. The yield per cow, at 1,680 pounds, was 5 percent below last year.

Milk production in the 23 major States during May totaled 16.0 billion pounds, up 1.5 percent from May 2010. April revised production at 15.5 billion pounds, was up 1.7 percent from April 2010. The April revision represented an increase of 3 million

pounds or less than 0.1 percent from last month's preliminary production estimate.

Production per cow in the 23 major States averaged 1,899 pounds for May, 6 pounds above May 2010.

The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major States was 8.45 million head, 103,000 head more than May 2010, and 15,000 head more than April 2011.

### APRIL MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS

Item	Ohio			United States		
	2010	2011	11/10	2010	2011	11/10
	1,000 lbs.			Percent		
Total Cheese	17,069	16,567	97	864,070	881,993	102

### MAY MILK COWS AND MILK PRODUCTION

State	Milk cows on farms <sup>1/</sup>			Milk per cow <sup>2/</sup>			Milk production <sup>2/</sup>			11/10
	May 2010	Apr. 2011	May 2011	May 2010	Apr. 2011	May 2011	May 2010	Apr. 2011	May 2011	
	Thousands			Pounds			Million Pounds			Percent
California	1,755	1,769	1,772	2,020	1,990	2,075	3,545	3,520	3,677	104
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>94</b>
Wisconsin	1,261	1,266	1,266	1,840	1,730	1,800	2,320	2,190	2,279	98
23 State Total	8,347	8,435	8,450	1,893	1,834	1,899	15,804	15,471	16,043	102

1/ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## OHIO RED MEAT PRODUCTION

Commercial red meat production in Ohio during May 2011 totaled 24.7 million pounds, up 8 percent from a year earlier. Total live weight production in Ohio by species, compared with a year earlier was: cattle, 11.7 million pounds, up 7 percent; calves, 2.40 million pounds, up 23 percent; hogs, 22.8 million pounds, up 6 percent; sheep & lambs, 131,000 pounds, up 47 percent from a year earlier. May 2011 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and 4 Saturdays.

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.91 billion pounds in May, up 5 percent from the 3.73 billion pounds produced in May 2010.

Beef production, at 2.13 billion pounds, was 2 percent above the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.82 million head, up 1 percent from May 2010. The average live weight was up 3

pounds from the previous year, at 1,253 pounds.

Veal production totaled 10.3 million pounds, 2 percent above May a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 61,100 head, up 1 percent from May 2010. The average live weight was up 2 pounds from last year, at 288 pounds.

Pork production totaled 1.76 billion pounds, up 9 percent from the previous year. Hog slaughter totaled 8.54 million head, up 7 percent from May 2010. The average live weight was up 3 pounds from the previous year, at 275 pounds.

Lamb and mutton production, at 12.9 million pounds, was up 2 percent from May 2010. Sheep slaughter totaled 179,400 head, 2 percent below last year. The average live weight was 143 pounds, up 4 pounds from May a year ago.

### MAY COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER

Item	Ohio			United States		
	2010	2011	% of prev. yr.	2010	2011	% of prev. yr.
	Number of Head (000)					
Cattle	9.1	9.9	109	2,784.1	2,818.1	101
Calves	6.7	7.7	115	60.3	61.1	101
Hogs	80.9	85.7	106	7,971.6	8,541.8	107
Sheep & Lambs	.8	1.2	150	182.9	179.4	98
	Average live weight (lbs.)					
Cattle	1,205	1,184	98	1,250	1,253	100
Calves	300	329	110	286	288	101
Hogs	267	267	100	272	275	101
Sheep & Lambs	106	112	106	139	143	103
	Total live weight (000 lbs.)					
Cattle	10,894	11,664	107	3,467,523	3,519,883	102
Calves	1,951	2,402	123	16,989	17,326	102
Hogs	21,556	22,801	106	2,167,704	2,351,270	108
Sheep & Lambs	89	131	147	25,398	25,668	101

1/ Figures not representative.

## COLD STORAGE HIGHLIGHTS

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on May 31, 2011 were up 1 percent from the previous month and up 2 percent from May 31, 2010.

Butter stocks were up 20 percent from last month but down 20 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on May 31, 2011 were up 9 percent from the previous month and up 4 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were up 3 percent from the previous month and up 10 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 22 percent from last month but down 4 percent from May 31, 2010.

Total frozen fruit stocks were down 1 percent from last month and down 15 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 7 percent from last month and down 8 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were up 1 percent from the previous month and up 21 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 22 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were up 6 percent from last month and up 28 percent from last year.

### U.S. STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE MAY 31, 2011 WITH COMPARISONS

Commodity	May 31, 2010	Apr. 30, 2011	May 31, 2011	May 31, 2011 as percent of	
				05/31/10	04/30/11
		1,000 Pounds		Percent	
Butter	212,488	141,728	170,413	80	120
Cheese, Total Natural	1,026,807	1,039,430	1,048,512	102	101
Eggs, Frozen	22,419	27,681	28,907	129	104
Fruits, Frozen	902,685	770,104	762,897	85	99
Fruit Juices, Frozen	1,788,284	1,206,065	1,223,779	68	101
Meats, Total Red	837,785	1,009,545	1,017,840	121	101
Beef, Total Frozen	362,783	443,151	453,778	125	102
Pork, Total Frozen	446,049	549,279	545,109	122	99
Poultry, Total Frozen	1,159,047	1,112,956	1,209,674	104	109
Chicken	692,744	741,568	760,357	110	103
Turkeys	461,805	364,503	443,863	96	122
Vegetables, Total Frozen	1,621,636	1,602,421	1,487,456	92	93
Potatoes, Total Frozen	1,077,348	1,070,257	1,073,799	100	100

Data for this report are collected from public and private refrigerated warehouses storing commodities from 30 days or more. Stocks in space owned or leased by the armed forces are excluded. Food stocks held under bond are included in the storage data.