



Farm Report

Cooperating with Ohio Department of Agriculture

P.O. Box 686, Reynoldsburg, Ohio 43068

Issue 13 July 12, 2010

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FEATURING: Major Crop Wheat Prod. Grain Stocks Vegetables Ag Prices Oat Prod. 5 Major Crops

CORN PLANTED UP 7 PERCENT FROM 2009, SOYBEAN PLANTED UP 3 PERCENT U.S. CORN PLANTED ACREAGE UP 1 PERCENT FROM 2009, SOYBEAN PLANTED ACREAGE UP 2 PERCENT

Ohio farmers planted an estimated 3.6 million acres of **corn** this past spring based on a June 1 Agricultural Survey conducted by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, Ohio Field Office. This is up 250,000 acres from the previous year. Growers intend to harvest 3.38 million acres for grain, up 240,000 acres from 2009. **Soybean** planted acreage for the Buckeye State is estimated at 4.7 million acres for 2010, up 150,000 acres from last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 4.68 million acres. **Winter wheat** planted acreage is estimated at 800,000 acres, down 210,000 acres from the previous year. Harvested grain acreage is forecast at 760,000 acres, compared to the 980,000 acres harvested in 2009. Planted **oat** acreage is estimated at 70,000 for 2010, up 5,000 acres from the previous year. Growers intend to harvest 50,000 acres for grain. Total **dry hay** acreage is forecast at 1.03 million acres, down 10,000 acres from the previous year. This includes alfalfa, grain, and all other types of hay. Burley **tobacco** acreage is forecast at 2,900 acres in 2010, down 500 acres from 2009.

U.S. corn planted area for all purposes in 2010 is estimated at 87.9 million acres, up 2 percent from last year. The largest increases in planted acreage compared to last year are reported in Illinois and Kansas, both up 600,000 acres from 2009. Other notable increases were shown in Indiana, up 400,000 acres; Missouri, up 300,000 acres; and Ohio, up 250,000 acres. The largest decrease in planted acreage is reported in Iowa, down 400,000 acres, while both Nebraska and South Dakota are down 350,000 acres from the previous year.

U.S. soybean planted area for 2010 is estimated at a record high 78.9 million acres, up 2 percent from last year. Area for harvest, at 78.0 million acres, is also up 2 percent from 2009, and will be

the largest harvested area on record, if realized. Compared with last year, planted acreage increased by 300,000 acres or more in Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, and Nebraska. The States with the largest declines compared with last year are Arkansas, down 270,000 acres, and North Carolina, down 250,000 acres. Record high planted acreage is estimated in Kansas, Nebraska, New York, and Pennsylvania, and planted area will tie the previous record high in Minnesota and Oklahoma.

U.S. all wheat planted area is estimated at 54.3 million acres, down 8 percent from 2009. This is the lowest United States total since 1971. The 2010 winter wheat planted area, at 37.7 million acres, is 13 percent below last year. Of this total, about 28.5 million acres are Hard Red Winter, 5.8 million acres are Soft Red Winter, and 3.4 million acres are White Winter. Area planted to other spring wheat for 2010 is estimated at 13.9 million acres, up 5 percent from 2009. Of this total, about 13.3 million acres are Hard Red Spring wheat. Durum planted area for 2010 is estimated at 2.68 million acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Growers in North Dakota planted more wheat than Kansas for only the fourth time on record.

U.S. planted oat acreage seeded to oats for the 2010 crop year totaled 3.18 million acres, down 7 percent from the previous year and the lowest on record. Growers expect to harvest 1.32 million acres, down 5 percent from 2009. U.S. hay producers intend to harvest 59.7 million acres of all hay in 2010, down slightly from 2009. Expected harvested area of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures, at 20.7 million acres, is down 2 percent from 2009. Expected area for harvest for all other types of hay totals 38.9 million acres, up 1 percent from 2009. U.S. burley tobacco acreage is at 91,300 acres, the lowest level on record and 10 percent below last year.

OHIO AND UNITED STATES: PLANTED AND HARVESTED ACREAGE 2009 AND 2010

	Ohio				United States			
	Acres planted		Acres Harvested ¹		Acres planted		Acres harvested	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	1,000 Acres							
Corn	3,350	3,600	3,140	3,380	86,482	87,872	79,590	81,005
Soybeans	4,550	4,700	4,530	4,680	77,451	78,868	76,372	77,986
Winter Wheat	1,010	800	980	760	43,311	37,723	34,485	32,085
All Wheat	1,010	800	980	760	59,133	54,305	49,868	48,263
Oats	65	70	45	50	3,404	3,176	1,379	1,315
Alfalfa Hay	-	-	380	360	-	-	21,227	20,732
Other Hay	-	-	660	670	-	-	38,528	38,924
All Hay	-	-	1,040	1,030	-	-	59,755	59,656
All Tobacco	-	-	3.40	2.90	-	-	354.24	327.27

¹ Harvested acres are intended for harvest this year.

**OHIO WINTER WHEAT PRODUCTION DOWN 29 PERCENT FROM 2009
U.S. PRODUCTION DOWN 1 PERCENT FROM 2009**

Based on a July 1 yield survey, Ohio winter wheat producers expect to harvest 50.2 million bushels in 2010, down 29 percent from the previous year. Producers expect to harvest 760.0 thousand acres for grain or seed down from the 980.0 thousand acres seeded last fall. The average State yield is forecasted at 66 bushels per acre, down 6 bushels from both the June forecast and the 2009 average.

Winter wheat production is forecast at 1.51 billion bushels, up 2 percent from last month but down 1 percent from 2009. The United States yield is forecast at 46.9 bushels per acre, up 0.3

bushel from last month and up 2.7 bushels from last year. If realized, this will be tied for the third highest yield on record, trailing only 1999 and 2008. The area expected to be harvested for grain totals 32.1 million acres, unchanged from the Acreage report released on June 30, 2010 but down 7 percent from last year. Hard Red Winter, at 1.01 billion bushels, is up 3 percent from a month ago. Soft Red Winter, at 268 million bushels, is down 6 percent from the previous forecast. White Winter is up 3 percent from last month and now totals 226 million bushels. Of this total, 17.8 million bushels are Hard White and 208 million bushels are Soft White.

WINTER WHEAT PRODUCTION: OHIO AND U.S. 2009 AND 2010¹

State	Area for Harvest		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	1,000 Acres		Bushels		1,000 Bushels	
Ohio	980	760	72.0	66.0	70,560	50,160
U.S.	34,485	32,085	44.2	46.9	1,522,718	1,505,493

¹ 2009 Revised.

WHEAT PRODUCTION BY CLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES

Year	Winter			Spring			Total
	Hard Red	Soft red	White	Hard red	Durum	White	
	1,000 Bushels						
2008 ¹	1,034,694	613,578	219,062	512,138	83,827	35,865	2,499,164
2009 ²	919,015	403,563	200,140	547,933	109,042	36,478	2,216,171
2010	1,011,486	267,768	226,239	567,003	103,513	39,752	2,215,761

¹ 2009 Revised. ² 2009 Revised.

GRAIN STOCKS JUNE 1, 2010 WITH COMPARISONS¹

Crop and Position	OHIO			U.S.			
	June 2009	March 2010	June 2010	June 2009	March 2010	June 2010	
	Thousand Bushels						
Corn	On-farm	63,000	200,000	83,000	2,205,400	4,548,000	2,131,400
	Off-farm	73,324	124,237	91,138	2,056,027	3,145,787	2,178,644
	Total	136,324	324,237	174,138	4,261,427	7,693,787	4,310,044
Soybeans	On-farm	8,000	50,000	18,000	226,300	609,200	232,600
	Off-farm	20,490	35,792	18,979	369,859	660,868	338,417
	Total	28,490	85,792	36,979	596,159	1,270,068	571,017
All wheat	On-farm	1,150	3,500	650	140,745	348,250	209,900
	Off-farm	46,469	63,696	53,208	515,760	1,008,107	763,492
	Total	47,619	67,196	53,858	656,505	1,356,357	973,392
Oats	On-farm	-	-	-	17,480	30,900	17,600
	Off-farm	988	-	-	66,619	67,091	62,747
	Total	-	-	-	84,099	97,991	80,347

¹ Off-farm stocks include stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals and processors. ² "Off-farm unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosures of individual operations, "On-farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

**OHIO CORN STOCKS UP 28 PERCENT FROM 2009, SOYBEAN STOCKS UP 30 PERCENT
U.S. CORN STOCKS UP 1 PERCENT FROM 2009, SOYBEAN STOCKS DOWN 4 PERCENT**

Ohio **corn stocks** in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 174.1 million bushels, 28 percent above the 136.3 million bushels stored on June 1, 2009. On-farm stocks, at 83.0 million bushels, accounted for 48 percent of the total stored and increased 32 percent from the 63.0 million bushels last year. Off-farm stocks increased 24 percent from a year ago to 91.1 million bushels. **Soybean stocks** in Ohio in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 37.0 million bushels, up 30 percent from June 1, 2009. On-farm storage at 18.0 million bushels accounted for 49 percent of total storage, compared to 28 percent in June of last year. On-farm stocks are up 125 percent from a year ago. Off-farm storage decreased 7 percent from 2009 to 19.0 million bushels.

Ohio's **all wheat** stocks on June 1, 2010 totaled 53.9 million bushels. On-farm stocks, at 650,000 bushels, decreased 500,000 from June of last year. Off-farm grain stocks totaled 53.2 million bushels.

U.S. corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 4.31 billion bushels, up 1 percent from June 1, 2009. Of the total stocks, 2.13 billion bushels are stored on farms, down 3 percent

from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 2.18 billion bushels, are up 6 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2010 indicated disappearance is 3.38 billion bushels, compared with 2.69 billion bushels during the same period last year.

U.S. soybeans stored in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 571 million bushels, down 4 percent from June 1, 2009. On-farm stocks totaled 233 million bushels, up 3 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 338 million bushels, are down 9 percent from a year ago. Indicated disappearance for the March - May 2010 quarter totaled 699 million bushels, down 1 percent from the same period a year earlier.

U.S. all wheat stored in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 973 million bushels, up 48 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 210 million bushels, up 49 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 763 million bushels, are up 48 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2010 indicated disappearance is 383 million bushels, down slightly from the same period a year earlier.

JULY 2010 FRESH AND PROCESSING VEGETABLE ACREAGE

Fresh Market					Processing				
Crop and Selected States	Harvested		For Harvest	Percent of 2009	Crop and Selected States	Total Planted		Contracted 2010	
	2008	2009	2010			2008	2009		
----- Acres -----					Percent	----- Acres -----			
Sweet Corn					Cucumbers				
CA	9,900	9,900	12,000	121	MI	31,000	33,000	31,000	
IL	6,800	7,100	7,600	107	NC	10,700	9,500	11,000	
MI	8,500	9,100	9,100	100	OH	3,300	2,700	2,500	
NJ	7,100	7,100	8,000	113	US Total	99,300	100,100	86,510	
NY	22,900	21,500	22,300	104	Tomatoes				
NC	6,500	6,300	7,000	111	CA	281,000	312,000	269,000	
OH	15,200	11,400	17,300	152	IN	9,000	9,800	9,500	
PA	14,900	14,400	14,400	100	OH	5,900	6,600	5,200	
WI	6,800	7,000	6,800	97	US Total	299,300	331,900	287,100	
US Total	98,000	93,800	104,500	111					

WINTER WHEAT AND CORN PRICES FALL IN JUNE

The Ohio winter wheat price in June of \$4.31 per bushel is down 5 cents from May and 46 cents below the June 2009 average price of \$4.77. Ohio's June corn price of \$3.47 per bushel is down 5 cents from May and 83 cents below the previous June price of \$4.30 per bushel. The State's June soybean price of \$9.65 per bushel is up 15 cents from May, but \$2.35 below what was received at the same time last year. The alfalfa hay price in June of \$144.00 per ton is down \$8.00 per ton from May and \$20.00 per ton lower than the price received one year ago. Other hay at \$80.00 per ton is down \$5.00 from May and \$19.00 below the price received last year at this time.

The June beef cattle price in Ohio of \$88.70 per cwt is down \$3.10 from May but \$10.60 per cwt higher than the June 2009 average price. The steer and heifer price of \$93.00 per cwt is down \$3.30 cents from May but \$11.10 per cwt higher than the June 2009 average price. The June cow price of \$50.00 per cwt is down \$1.20 from May but \$5.80 higher than the price received one year ago. Calves, at \$107.00 per cwt are down \$5.00 from the previous month but \$10.70 above the previous June price. Ohio's June hog price of \$59.80 per cwt is down \$3.20 from May but \$18.40 more than was received the previous June. The June

sow price of \$54.90 per cwt is down \$2.70 from the previous month, but \$23.10 above the June 2009 average price. The June barrow and gilt price of \$60.00 per cwt is down \$3.20 from the previous month, but \$17.60 more than was received in June 2009. The June milk price of \$17.30 per cwt is up 80 cents from May and \$4.70 higher than the June 2009 price of \$12.60 per cwt

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in June, at 139 percent, based on 1990-1992=100, decreased 2 points (1.4 percent) from May. The Crop Index is down 5 points (3.3 percent) and the Livestock Index decreased 1 point (0.8 percent). Producers received lower prices for cattle, onions, hogs, and wheat and higher prices for lettuce, milk, turkeys, and cucumbers. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly marketings of wheat, grapes, hay, and cantaloups offset decreased marketings of oranges, strawberries, cattle, and sweet corn. The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 6 points (4.5 percent) from June 2009. The Food Commodities Index, at 139, decreased 3 points (2.1 percent) from last month but increased 9 points (6.9 percent) from June 2009.

AGRICULTURAL PRICES, OHIO AND UNITED STATES, JUNE 2010 WITH COMPARISONS

Commodity ¹	Unit	Ohio			U.S.
		June 2009	May 2010	June 2010	June 2010
Winter wheat	Bu. \$	4.77	4.36	4.31	3.66
Corn	Bu. \$	4.30	3.52	3.47	3.38
Soybeans	Bu. \$	12.00	9.50	9.65	9.39
All hay, baled ²	Ton \$	124.00	123.00	105.00	114.00
Alfalfa hay	Ton \$	164.00	152.00	144.00	119.00
Other hay, baled	Ton \$	99.00	85.00	80.00	99.10
Apples	Lb. \$	0.500	0.410	0.460	0.308
Hogs	Cwt \$	41.40	63.00	59.80	57.70
Sows	Cwt \$	31.80	57.60	54.90	54.20
Barrows and gilts	Cwt \$	42.40	63.20	60.00	57.90
All beef	Cwt \$	78.10	91.80	88.70	91.10
Cows	Cwt \$	44.20	51.20	50.00	58.20
Steers and heifers	Cwt \$	81.90	96.30	93.00	95.70
Calves	Cwt \$	96.30	112.00	107.00	121.00
Sheep	Cwt \$	30.50	44.70	-	-
Lambs	Cwt \$	112.00	133.00	-	-
Milk sold to plants	Cwt \$	12.60	16.50	17.30	15.80
Milk for fluid use	Cwt \$	12.70	16.60	-	15.80
Milk of mfg. grade	Cwt \$	10.60	13.40	-	13.70
Eggs ^{3,5}	Doz \$	0.365	-	-	0.422
FEED PRICE RATIOS					
Hog-corn ratio ⁴		9.63	17.90	17.23	17.07

¹ Monthly average except for current month. ² Mid-month price for all months. ³ Fresh market (table) eggs. ⁴ Bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hogs live weight. ⁵ State data no longer published.

OAT PRODUCTION: OHIO, MAJOR STATES, and U.S. 2009-2010

State	Area for Harvest		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	1,000 Acres		Bushels		1,000 Bushels	
OH	45	50	75.0	73.0	3,375	3,650
MN	170	150	71.0	69.0	12,070	10,350
ND	165	130	68.0	70.0	11,220	9,100
SD	90	90	73.0	72.0	6,570	6,480
U.S.	1,379	1,315	67.5	66.7	93,081	87,726

OHIO FIVE MAJOR CROPS ¹ 1989-2010

Crop ^{2/} Year	Corn	Wheat	Soybean	Oats	Hay	Five Major Crops
	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Acres Harvested	
	1,000 Acres					
2010	3,600	760	4,700	50	1,030	10,140
2009	3,350	980	4,550	45	1,040	9,965
2008	3,300	1,090	4,500	50	1,140	10,080
2007	3,850	730	4,250	50	1,160	10,040
2006	3,150	960	4,650	55	1,210	10,025
2005	3,450	830	4,500	60	1,200	10,040
2004	3,350	890	4,450	50	1,190	9,930
2003	3,300	1,000	4,300	60	1,350	10,010
2002	3,250	810	4,750	55	1,320	10,185
2001	3,400	900	4,600	85	1,390	10,375
2000	3,550	1,110	4,450	90	1,280	10,480
1999	3,450	1,030	4,600	100	1,240	10,420
1998	3,550	1,160	4,400	100	1,160	10,370
1997	3,800	1,090	4,350	90	1,250	10,580
1996	3,000	1,330	4,500	90	1,200	10,120
1995	3,300	1,210	4,050	100	1,250	9,910
1994	3,700	1,180	4,000	120	1,280	10,280
1993	3,500	1,010	4,150	150	1,250	10,060
1992	3,800	1,115	3,750	170	1,300	10,135
1991	3,700	1,080	3,800	170	1,300	10,050
1990	3,700	1,270	3,500	230	1,400	10,100
1989	3,250	1,230	4,000	250	1,625	10,355

^{1/} Crops with the largest number of acres. ^{2/} 2009 Revised

Address Service Requested

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

