



# Oklahoma Crop Progress and Condition

## Oklahoma Field Office

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry

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**Weekly Summary for October 4 – 10**

**Issued October 12, 2021**

Rainfall totals in Oklahoma averaged 0.74 of an inch, with the Central district recording the highest total at 1.32 inches. According to the October 5<sup>th</sup> US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 93 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 1 point from the previous week. Additionally, 69 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought category, down 4 points from the previous week. Statewide, temperatures averaged in the low 70's. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated mostly adequate to short, while subsoil moisture conditions were rated short to adequate. There were 6.3 days suitable for fieldwork.

**Small Grains:** Winter wheat planted reached 50 percent, down 16 points from the previous year and down 11 points from normal. Winter wheat emerged reached 25 percent, down 11 points from the previous year and down 9 points from normal. Canola planted reached 6 percent.

**Row Crops:** Corn mature reached 95 percent, up 1 point from both the previous year and normal. Corn harvested reached 60 percent, unchanged from the previous year but up 1 point from normal. Sorghum mature reached 89 percent, up 15 points from the previous year and up 13 points from normal. Sorghum harvested reached 34 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and down 5 points from normal. Soybeans dropping leaves reached 61 percent, up 4 points from the previous year and up 7 points from normal. Soybeans harvested reached 14 percent, down 4 points from the previous year but unchanged from normal. Peanuts mature reached 65 percent, up 4 points from the previous year but unchanged from normal. Peanuts harvested reached 12 percent, unchanged from both the previous year and normal. Cotton bolls opening reached 85 percent, up 2 points from the previous year and up 5 points from normal. Cotton harvested reached 7 percent, down 1 point from the previous year but unchanged from normal.

**Hay:** The fourth cutting of alfalfa hay reached 88 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and down 1 point from normal. The fifth cutting of alfalfa hay reached 25 percent, up 3 points from the previous year and up 13 points from normal. The third cutting of other hay reached 55 percent, up 8 points from the previous year and up 4 points from normal.

**Pasture and Livestock:** Pasture and range condition was rated at 73 percent fair to good. Livestock condition was rated at 88 percent good to fair.

## Soil Moisture Conditions by Percent

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For Week Ending October 10, 2021

Moisture Rating	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago
Topsoil			
Very Short	12	18	35
Short	44	39	40
Adequate	44	42	25
Surplus	0	1	0
Subsoil			
Very Short	16	19	17
Short	49	48	37
Adequate	35	33	46
Surplus	0	0	0

### Crop and Livestock Conditions by Percent

For Week Ending October 10, 2021

Commodity	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Corn	0	4	18	67	11
Sorghum	13	27	24	30	6
Peanuts	0	0	9	91	0
Cotton	1	5	28	65	1
Soybeans	3	11	37	47	2
Livestock	1	5	29	59	6
Pasture and Range	7	20	45	28	0

### Crop Progress by Percent

For Week Ending October 10, 2021

Crop	Stage	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago	Five Year Average
Wheat	Planted	50	37	66	61
	Emerged	25	13	36	34
Canola	Planted	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn	Mature	95	86	94	94
	Harvested	60	44	60	59
Sorghum	Mature	89	79	74	76
	Harvested	34	21	40	39
Soybeans	Dropping Leaves	61	50	57	54
	Harvested	14	7	18	14
Peanuts	Mature	65	58	61	65
	Harvested	12	6	12	12
Cotton	Bolls Opening	85	82	83	80
	Harvested	7	0	8	7
Alfalfa Hay	Fourth Cutting	88	86	94	89
	Fifth Cutting	25	20	22	12
Other Hay	Third Cutting	55	54	47	51

(NA) Not available.

**Weather for Week Ending:** Temperatures ranged from 40 degrees at Kenton on Tuesday, October 5<sup>th</sup> to 102 degrees at Freedom on Saturday, October 9<sup>th</sup>. Precipitation ranged from 0.26 of an inch in the West

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USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Oklahoma Field Office

Central district to 1.32 inches in the Central district. Soil temperature averages ranged from 65 degrees at Jay on Tuesday, October 5<sup>th</sup> and Boise City on Sunday, October 10<sup>th</sup> to 80 degrees at Spencer and Clayton on Saturday, October 9<sup>th</sup>.

**Mesonet Temperature and Precipitation Data**

For Week Ending October 11, 2021

Districts	Temperature			Precipitation			
	High	Low	Average	Current Week	March 1, 2021 to October 11, 2021		
					Total	Departure from Normal	Percent of Normal
	<i>degrees</i>			<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>percent</i>
Panhandle	86	51	67	0.43	1.75	-0.63	74
North Central	87	56	71	0.94	3.37	-0.64	84
Northeast	85	58	70	1.07	3.68	-2.20	63
West Central	87	57	71	0.26	1.76	-2.09	46
Central	87	57	72	1.32	3.30	-1.84	64
East Central	86	59	71	0.87	3.20	-3.09	51
Southwest	89	57	72	0.79	2.25	-1.82	55
South Central	88	57	72	0.49	2.26	-3.06	43
Southeast	87	57	71	0.48	2.73	-3.07	47