



## Oklahoma Crop Progress and Condition

### Oklahoma Field Office

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry

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**Weekly Summary for June 12 – June 18**

**Issued June 20, 2023**

Parts of the state experienced severe storms bringing strong winds and some hail. Rainfall totals in Oklahoma averaged 1.67 inches. According to the June 13<sup>th</sup> US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 65 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, up 25 points from last year. Additionally, 49 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, up 19 points from the previous year. Statewide, temperatures averaged in the low 70's. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short. There were 4.3 days suitable for fieldwork.

**Small Grains:** Wheat harvest was progressing slowly due to recent rains. Winter wheat harvested reached 40 percent, down 26 points from the previous year and down 14 points from normal. Canola coloring reached 95 percent, up 1 point from the previous year and from normal. Canola harvested reached 35 percent, down 10 points from the previous year and down 15 points from normal. Rye harvested reached 44 percent, down 4 points from the previous year and from normal. Oats headed reached 88 percent, down 1 point from the previous year but up 1 point from normal. Oats harvested reached 12 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and down 5 points from normal.

**Row Crops:** Corn planted reached 95 percent, unchanged from the previous year but up 1 point from normal. Corn emerged reached 83 percent, down 5 points from the previous year and down 3 points from normal. Corn silking reached 8 percent, up 4 points from the previous year and up 2 points from normal. Sorghum planted reached 50 percent, down 8 points from the previous year and down 9 points from normal. Soybeans planted reached 62 percent, down 2 points from the previous year and from normal. Soybeans emerged reached 30 percent, down 9 points from the previous year. Peanuts planted reached 95 percent, up 18 points from the previous year and up 10 points from normal. Cotton planted reached 81 percent, up 5 points from the previous year and up 3 points from normal.

**Hay:** The first cutting of alfalfa hay reached 82 percent, down 2 points from the previous year and down 3 points from normal. The second cutting of alfalfa hay reached 20 percent, down 2 points from the previous year and down 12 points from normal. The first cutting of other hay reached 61 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and from normal.

**Pasture and Livestock:** Pasture and range condition was rated at 82 percent good to fair. Livestock condition was rated at 87 percent good to fair.

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**Soil Moisture Conditions by Percent**  
For Week Ending June 18, 2023

Moisture Rating	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago
<b>Topsoil</b>			
Very Short	2	4	13
Short	13	12	21
Adequate	80	79	62
Surplus	5	5	4
<b>Subsoil</b>			
Very Short	4	6	16
Short	29	28	23
Adequate	65	64	59
Surplus	2	2	2

**Crop and Livestock Conditions by Percent**  
For Week Ending June 18, 2023

Commodity	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Wheat	10	13	36	39	2
Rye	3	8	59	30	0
Oats	0	12	48	40	0
Canola	3	36	40	20	1
Corn	0	2	26	66	6
Sorghum	0	1	40	57	2
Peanuts	0	0	2	98	0
Cotton	0	1	17	79	3
Soybeans	1	1	33	55	10
Livestock	2	5	31	56	6
Pasture and Range	5	8	28	54	5

**Crop Progress by Percent**  
For Week Ending June 18, 2023

Crop	Stage	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago	Five Year Average
<b>Wheat</b>	Harvested	40	28	66	54
<b>Canola</b>	Coloring	95	84	94	94
	Harvested	35	23	45	50
<b>Rye</b>	Harvested	44	20	48	48
<b>Oats</b>	Headed	88	77	89	87
	Harvested	12	5	18	17
<b>Corn</b>	Planted	95	89	95	94
	Emerged	83	79	88	86
	Silking	8	5	4	6
<b>Sorghum</b>	Planted	50	44	58	59
<b>Soybeans</b>	Planted	62	54	64	64
	Emerged	30	21	39	(NA)
<b>Peanuts</b>	Planted	95	84	77	85
<b>Cotton</b>	Planted	81	66	76	78
<b>Alfalfa Hay</b>	First Cutting	82	72	84	85
	Second Cutting	20	0	22	32
<b>Other Hay</b>	First Cutting	61	50	67	67

(NA) Not Available

**Weather for Week Ending:** Temperatures ranged from 49 degrees at Kenton on Wednesday, June 14<sup>th</sup>, to 100 degrees at Altus on Thursday, June 15<sup>th</sup>. Precipitation ranged from 1.22 of an inch in the East Central District to 2.97 inches in the South Central district. Soil temperature averages ranged from 64 degrees at Kenton on Tuesday, June 13<sup>th</sup>, to 85 degrees at Pawnee on Sunday, June 17<sup>th</sup>.

**Mesonet Temperature and Precipitation Data**

For Week Ending June 19, 2023

Districts	Temperature			Precipitation			
	High	Low	Average	Current Week	September 1, 2022 to June 19, 2023		
					Total	Departure from Normal	Percent of Normal
	<i>degrees</i>			<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>percent</i>
Panhandle	80	55	67	1.59	10.17	2.31	129
North Central	84	60	72	1.31	10.89	-1.93	85
Northeast	84	62	73	1.38	12.55	-4.24	75
West Central	82	59	71	1.28	11.88	0.25	102
Central	84	62	73	1.65	13.17	-1.71	88
East Central	84	63	73	1.22	14.82	-2.41	86
Southwest	85	62	73	1.58	10.57	-1.44	88
South Central	84	64	73	2.97	14.84	-1.03	94
Southeast	84	64	74	2.06	19.74	1.43	108