



Oklahoma Crop Progress and Condition

Oklahoma Field Office

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A combined contribution with Cooperative Extension Service, USDA Farm Service Agency and Oklahoma Mesonet

Volume 46, Number 19

Weekly Summary for June 19 – June 25

Issued June 26, 2023

Rainfall totals in Oklahoma averaged 0.55 inches. According to the June 20th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 73 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, up 32 points from last year. Additionally, 42 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, up 11 points from the previous year. Statewide, temperatures averaged in the upper 70's to low 80's. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short. There were 5.4 days suitable for fieldwork.

Small Grains: Drier conditions allowed small grains harvest to progress. Winter wheat harvested reached 55 percent, down 32 points from the previous year and down 24 points from normal. Canola harvested reached 65 percent, down 5 points from the previous year and from normal. Rye harvested reached 60 percent, down 9 points from the previous year and down 8 points from normal. Oats headed reached 95 percent, up 1 point from the previous year and up 3 points from normal. Oats harvested reached 18 percent, down 17 points from the previous year and down 13 points from normal.

Row Crops: Corn emerged reached 92 percent, down 4 points from the previous year and down 1 point from normal. Corn silking reached 19 percent, up 3 points from the previous year and up 4 points from normal. Sorghum planted reached 66 percent, down 8 points from the previous year and from normal. Soybeans planted reached 70 percent, down 4 points from the previous year and down 2 points from normal. Soybeans emerged reached 38 percent, down 17 points from the previous year and down 14 points from normal. Cotton planted reached 91 percent, down 2 points from the previous year and down 1 point from normal.

Hay: Scattered rain showers slowed cutting of hay. The first cutting of alfalfa hay reached 88 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and down 4 points from normal. The second cutting of alfalfa hay reached 34 percent, down 12 points from the previous year and down 15 points from normal. The first cutting of other hay reached 70 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and from normal.

Pasture and Livestock: Pasture and range condition was rated at 78 percent good to fair. Livestock condition was rated at 87 percent good to fair.

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Soil Moisture Conditions by Percent
For Week Ending June 25, 2023

Moisture Rating	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago
Topsoil			
Very Short	3	2	16
Short	15	13	30
Adequate	78	80	53
Surplus	4	5	1
Subsoil			
Very Short	6	4	20
Short	26	29	29
Adequate	65	65	50
Surplus	3	2	1

Crop and Livestock Conditions by Percent
For Week Ending June 25, 2023

Commodity	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Wheat	10	12	33	44	1
Rye	3	6	59	32	0
Oats	1	10	42	47	0
Canola	3	40	44	12	1
Corn	0	2	28	61	9
Sorghum	0	1	38	60	1
Peanuts	0	0	2	98	0
Cotton	0	3	21	75	1
Soybeans	0	6	22	64	8
Livestock	2	6	29	58	5
Pasture and Range	4	13	30	48	5

Crop Progress by Percent
For Week Ending June 25, 2023

Crop	Stage	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago	Five Year Average
Wheat	Harvested	55	40	87	79
Canola	Harvested	65	35	70	70
Rye	Harvested	60	44	69	68
Oats	Headed	95	88	94	92
	Harvested	18	12	35	31
Corn	Emerged	92	83	96	93
	Silking	19	8	16	15
Sorghum	Planted	66	50	74	74
Soybeans	Planted	70	62	74	72
	Emerged	38	30	55	52
Cotton	Planted	91	81	93	92
	Squaring	5	0	9	12
Alfalfa Hay	First Cutting	88	82	94	92
	Second Cutting	34	20	46	49
Other Hay	First Cutting	70	61	76	76

Weather for Week Ending: Temperatures ranged from 52 degrees at Kenton on Tuesday, June 20th, to 106 degrees at Grandfield on Saturday, June 24th. Precipitation ranged from 0.12 of an inch in the Northeast District to 1.52 inches in the West Central district. Soil temperature averages ranged from 72 degrees at Goodwell on Thursday, June 22nd and Freedom on Friday, June 23rd, to 92 degrees at Waurika and Tipton on Sunday, June 25th.

Mesonet Temperature and Precipitation Data
For Week Ending June 25, 2023

Districts	Temperature			Precipitation			
	High	Low	Average	Current Week	September 1, 2022 to June 25, 2023		
					Total	Departure from Normal	Percent of Normal
	<i>degrees</i>			<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>percent</i>
Panhandle	88	63	75	0.69	10.90	2.43	129
North Central	89	67	78	0.48	11.37	-2.33	83
Northeast	90	67	79	0.12	12.66	-5.08	71
West Central	89	68	79	1.52	13.38	1.04	108
Central	90	69	80	0.65	13.79	-2.03	87
East Central	91	68	80	0.32	15.12	-2.96	84
Southwest	95	70	82	0.49	11.02	-1.75	86
South Central	92	71	81	0.49	15.33	-1.39	92
Southeast	91	69	79	0.20	19.94	0.78	104