



## Oklahoma Crop Progress and Condition

Oklahoma Field Office

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**Weekly Summary for July 3 – July 9**

**Issued July 10, 2023**

Most of the state welcomed rain and cooler temperatures. Rainfall totals in Oklahoma averaged 3.01 inches. According to the July 4th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 74 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, up 10 points from last year. Additionally, 36 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, up 5 points from the previous year. Statewide, temperatures averaged in the mid to upper 70's. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short. There were 4.1 days suitable for fieldwork.

**Small Grains:** Wheat harvest is wrapping up, with some still left to be harvested in the panhandle. Winter wheat harvested reached 95 percent, down 5 points from the previous year and down 3 points from normal. Canola harvested reached 87 percent, down 7 points from the previous year and down 4 points from normal. Rye harvested reached 86 percent, down 8 points from the previous year and down 4 points from normal. Oats harvested reached 48 percent, down 19 points from the previous year and down 9 points from normal.

**Row Crops:** Corn silking reached 47 percent, up 10 points from the previous year and up 12 points from normal. Sorghum planted reached 95 percent, down 3 points from the previous year but unchanged from normal. Sorghum headed reached 7 percent, down 2 points from the previous year and down 4 points from normal. Soybeans planted reached 87 percent, down 6 points from the previous year and down 2 points from normal. Soybeans emerged reached 81 percent, up 6 points from the previous year and up 9 points from normal. Soybeans blooming reached 6 percent, up 2 points from the previous year but down 1 point from normal. Peanuts pegging reached 5 percent, down 24 points from the previous year and down 27 points from normal. Cotton squaring reached 30 percent, down 7 points from the previous year and down 6 points from normal.

**Hay:** Second and third cuttings were delayed in some areas due to recent rains. The second cutting of alfalfa hay reached 68 percent, down 12 points from the previous year and down 9 points from normal. The third cutting of alfalfa hay reached 5 percent, down 1 point from the previous year. The first cutting of other hay reached 86 percent, down 8 points from the previous year and down 5 points from normal. The second cutting of other hay reached 11 percent, down 12 points from the previous year and down 7 points from normal.

**Pasture and Livestock:** Pasture and range condition was rated at 88 percent good to fair. Livestock condition was rated at 91 percent good to fair.

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### Soil Moisture Conditions by Percent

For Week Ending July 09, 2023

Moisture Rating	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago
<b>Topsoil</b>			
Very Short	3	4	27
Short	14	25	38
Adequate	77	69	35
Surplus	6	2	0
<b>Subsoil</b>			
Very Short	3	15	29
Short	16	21	36
Adequate	79	62	35
Surplus	2	2	0

### Crop and Livestock Conditions by Percent

For Week Ending July 09, 2023

Commodity	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Wheat	10	12	33	44	1
Oats	1	9	41	47	2
Corn	1	8	12	68	11
Sorghum	0	2	34	58	6
Peanuts	0	0	3	97	0
Cotton	0	7	42	50	1
Soybeans	1	10	17	64	8
Livestock	1	2	18	73	6
Pasture and Range	1	5	23	65	6

### Crop Progress by Percent

For Week Ending July 09, 2023

Crop	Stage	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago	Five Year Average
<b>Wheat</b>	Harvested	95	80	100	98
<b>Canola</b>	Harvested	87	78	94	91
<b>Rye</b>	Harvested	86	74	94	90
<b>Oats</b>	Harvested	48	35	67	57
<b>Corn</b>	Silking	47	35	37	35
<b>Sorghum</b>	Planted	95	91	98	95
	Headed	7	5	9	11
<b>Soybeans</b>	Planted	87	80	93	89
	Emerged	81	68	75	72
	Blooming	6	0	4	7
<b>Peanuts</b>	Pegging	5	0	29	32
<b>Cotton</b>	Squaring	30	23	37	36
<b>Alfalfa Hay</b>	Second Cutting	68	47	80	77
	Third Cutting	5	(NA)	6	(NA)
<b>Other Hay</b>	First Cutting	86	80	94	91
	Second Cutting	11	5	23	18

(NA) Not Available

**Weather for Week Ending:** Temperatures ranged from 56 degrees at Goodwell on Monday, July 3<sup>rd</sup>, to 101 degrees at Hollis on Wednesday, July 5<sup>th</sup>. Precipitation ranged from 1.39 of an inch in the Northeast District to 5.05 inches in the West Central district. Soil temperature averages ranged from 71 degrees at Goodwell on Sunday, July 9<sup>th</sup>, to 93 degrees at Burneyville on Thursday, July 6<sup>th</sup>.

**Mesonet Temperature and Precipitation Data**  
For Week Ending July 9, 2023

Districts	Temperature			Precipitation			
	High	Low	Average	Current Week	September 1, 2022 to July 9, 2023		
					Total	Departure from Normal	Percent of Normal
	<i>degrees</i>			<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>percent</i>
Panhandle	86	62	73	3.70	15.28	5.58	157
North Central	86	66	75	2.94	14.62	-0.69	96
Northeast	86	67	75	1.39	14.60	-4.95	75
West Central	88	66	76	5.05	19.54	5.99	144
Central	87	68	76	3.75	18.15	0.68	104
East Central	88	68	77	2.90	18.36	-1.35	93
Southwest	92	68	79	2.74	14.06	-0.08	99
South Central	91	70	79	1.76	17.07	-1.21	93
Southeast	89	70	78	2.87	23.00	2.01	110