



# ANNUAL COTTON REVIEW

CROP YEAR 2013

JULY 2014

**WELCOME** to the fifth issue of the *Annual Cotton Review*!

This publication is a compilation of related reports issued by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) in an effort to provide a complete source of statistics relevant to the cotton industry.

Many of the statistics in this publication can be accessed through our national website at: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications).

Please feel free to contact our office with any comments or questions you may have. I hope you find this information useful!

*Wilbert Hundl, Jr.*  
 State Statistician  
 Oklahoma Field Office  
 USDA-NASS

**2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE**

The final results are out for the 2012 Census of Agriculture!

## ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION

**Final 2013 Upland Cotton production for the United States** was estimated at 12.3 million 480-pound bales, down 26 percent from the previous year. The U.S. average yield for Upland Cotton was estimated at 802 pounds per acre, down 67 pounds from 2012. Harvested area, at 7.35 million acres, is down 20 percent from the 2012 harvested acreage of 9.14 million.

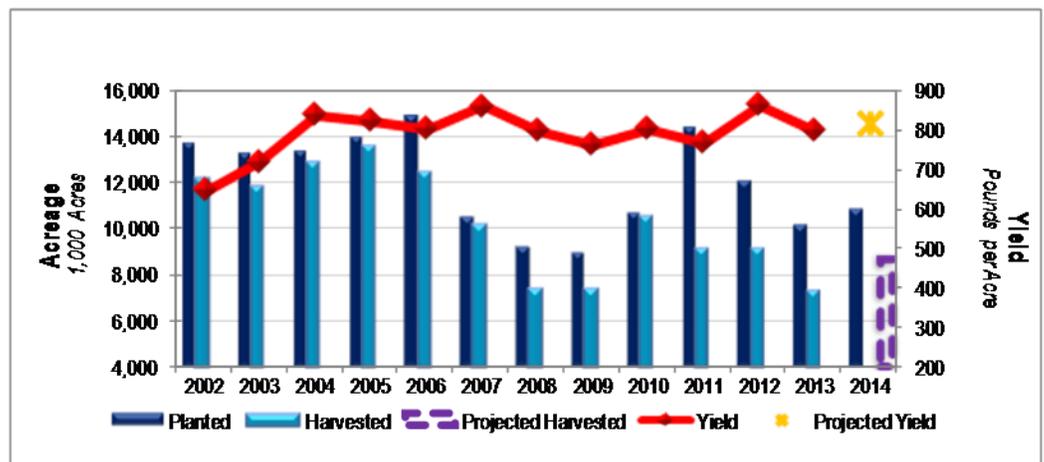
**The 2014 June Acreage report estimated planted acreage for Upland Cotton in the United States at 11.2 million acres.** The 2014 United States cotton crop is projected to produce 15 million 480-pound bales from a projected 8.75 million harvested acres. Projected harvested area is based on 2012-2013 average abandonment, weighted by region and adjusted to reflect the abandonment of the Southwest region-which is estimated at 34 percent in June, down from 39 percent in May, due to recent favorable precipitation. Projected yield, at 823 pounds per acre, is based on 2012-2013 average yield, weighted by region.

### Upland Cotton: Acreage, Yield, and Production, Selected States and United States, 2012-2013

State	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
	1,000 Acres		1,000 Acres		Pounds per Acre		1,000 Bales <sup>1</sup>	
KS	56	27	54	26	622	757	70	41
<b>OK</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>154</b>
TX	6,550	5,800	3,850	3,100	623	646	5,000	4,170
US	12,076	10,206	9,135	7,345	869	802	16,535	12,275

<sup>1</sup> Bales are 480 pounds.

### Upland Cotton: Planted, Harvested, and Yield, United States, 2002-2014



Source: USDA-NASS June Crop Production, June Acreage, and USDA-WAOB May Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates reports.

## OKLAHOMA COTTON PRODUCTION

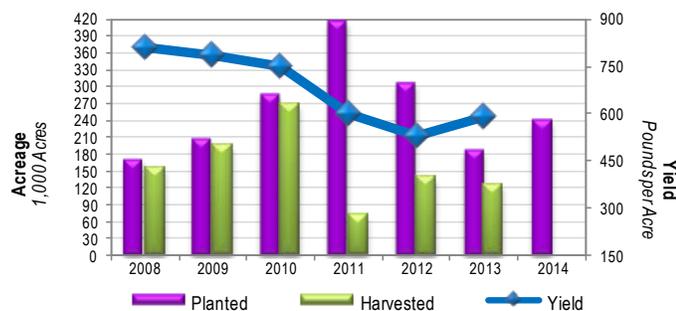
**Oklahoma producers** finished planting the 2013 cotton crop by early July, with the planting season finishing slightly behind 2012. Producers struggled during the 2013 crop year with extreme to exceptional drought conditions in the major cotton producing areas, especially in western and Southwestern Oklahoma. There was little to no irrigation water available in those areas resulting in a substantial amount of the planted crop eventually being abandoned.

**Final 2013 Upland Cotton production for Oklahoma** was set at 154,000 bales, down 1 percent from 2012. The 125,000 harvested acres were down 15,000 acres from the prior year. An average yield of 591 pounds per acre was up 60 pounds from 2012.

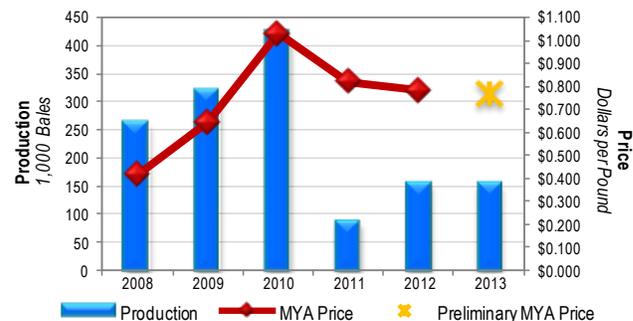
**The preliminary Market Year Average (MYA) price for 2013** is currently set at \$0.773 per pound. This preliminary MYA price is based on monthly prices and marketings from August 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013. **The final MYA price for 2013** will be published in the October 2014 issue of the USDA-NASS *Agricultural Prices* report.

**As of the June Acreage report, planted acreage for the 2014 Oklahoma Upland Cotton crop** is estimated at 240,000 acres. The first harvested acreage, yield and production estimates of the season will be published in the USDA-NASS *Crop Production* report, to be released August 12, 2014.

**Upland Cotton: Planted, Harvested, and Yield, Oklahoma, 2008-2014**



**Upland Cotton: Production and Market Year Average Price, Oklahoma, 2008-2013**



## UPLAND COTTON: COUNTY ESTIMATES, OKLAHOMA, 2012-2013

District and County	Planted		Harvested for Lint		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
	Acres		Acres		Pounds		Bales <sup>1</sup>	
<b>West Central</b>								
Beckham	2/	7,800	2/	7,600	2/	1,232	2/	19,500
Custer	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Washita	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Other Counties	2/	14,300	2/	13,100	2/	678	2/	18,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>22,100</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>20,700</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>38,000</b>
<b>Southwest</b>								
Caddo	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Comanche	7,400	2/	1,300	2/	303	2/	820	2/
Harmon	23,800	2/	15,200	2/	685	2/	21,700	2/
Kiowa	2/	4,400	2/	4,300	2/	380	2/	3,400
Tillman	2/	46,400	2/	24,500	2/	854	2/	43,600
Other Counties	201,800	100,700	70,200	65,500	507	391	74,180	53,300
<b>Total</b>	<b>233,000</b>	<b>151,500</b>	<b>86,700</b>	<b>94,300</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>96,700</b>	<b>100,300</b>
<b>Central</b>								
Other Counties	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>Total</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>
<b>Other Districts</b>								
Other Counties	72,000	11,400	53,300	10,000	525	754	58,300	15,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>72,000</b>	<b>11,400</b>	<b>53,300</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>58,300</b>	<b>15,700</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>305,000</b>	<b>185,000</b>	<b>140,000</b>	<b>125,000</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>155,000</b>	<b>154,000</b>

<sup>1</sup> Bales are 480 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Counties with fewer than 500 planted acres are combined under *Other Counties*. In some cases, a county with more than 500 planted acres is combined with a smaller county to prevent disclosure.

# COTTONSEED

## Cottonseed Production and Farm Disposition: Selected States and United States, 2012-2013

State	Production		Farm Disposition				Seed for Planting <sup>2</sup>	
			Sales to Oil Mills		Other <sup>1</sup>			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
	1,000 tons		1,000 tons		1,000 tons		1,000 tons	
KS	25.0	14.0	-	-	25.0	14.0	0.1	0.2
OK	54.0	45.0	45.0	37.0	9.0	8.0	1.0	1.2
TX	1,669.0	1,368.0	1,010.0	781.0	659.0	587.0	38.0	42.0
US	5,666.0	4,203.0	2,985.0	2,070.0	2,681.0	2,133.0	64.4	68.9

Oklahoma cottonseed production in 2013 totaled 45,000 tons, down 17 percent from the previous year. Sales to oils mills accounted for 82 percent of the disposition.

United States cottonseed production in 2013 totaled 4.20 million tons, down 26 percent from 2012.

<sup>1</sup> Includes planting seed, feed, exports, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.

<sup>2</sup> Included in "other" farm disposition. Seed is produced in crop year shown, but used in the following year.

Source: USDA-NASS May Crop Production report.

# GINNINGS SUMMARY

**Cotton gins in Oklahoma** ginned 132,650 running bales during the 2013 season, up 11 percent from the previous year.

**Gins in the United States** ginned a total of 12.5 million running bales during the 2013 season, 26 percent below the 2012 ginnings of 16.8 million running bales.

## All Cotton, Running Bales Ginned, United States, Crop Year 2013

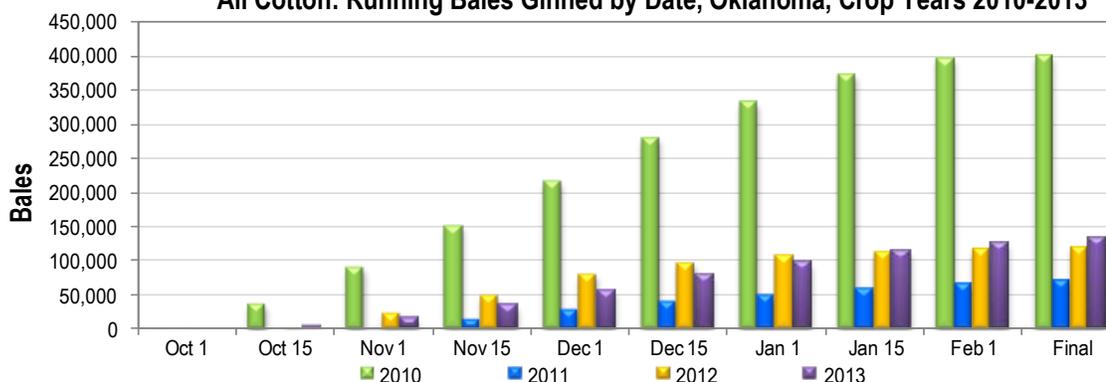


## All Cotton Ginnings: Selected States and United States, Crop Years 2012-2013

State	Running Bales Ginned <sup>1</sup>		Equivalent 480-Lb Bales Ginned		Running Bales Produced	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
KS	72,450	43,550	73,950	44,300	68,500	39,800
OK	119,350	132,650	121,000	134,550	151,400	149,350
TX	4,961,900	4,100,400	5,074,700	4,206,200	4,896,100	4,066,100
US	16,833,750	12,521,050	17,286,150	12,869,550	16,833,750	12,520,950

<sup>1</sup> Excluding linters.

## All Cotton: Running Bales Ginned by Date, Oklahoma, Crop Years 2010-2013



Source: USDA-NASS Cotton Ginnings Annual Summary.



2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

THANK YOU!

Many thanks to all whom responded to the 2012 Census of Agriculture.

Oklahoma was well represented. The final 2012 Census of Agriculture results were released on May 2, 2014. To access the full report, visit

[www.agcensus.usda.gov](http://www.agcensus.usda.gov)

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## To OKLAHOMA

**COTTON PRODUCERS:** "This report contains results collected from the end of season *Acreage and Production* surveys as well as the bi-monthly *Cotton Ginnings* report. Your operation, large or small, represents Oklahoma agriculture. We appreciate your assistance in providing timely and accurate data for your industry. Thank you for your support.

~Wilbert Hundl, Jr.

State Statistician



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