



August Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

August 12, 2016

Contact: [Cameron Willis](#) or [Betty Johnson](#)

The August Row Crop forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production of Texas cotton.

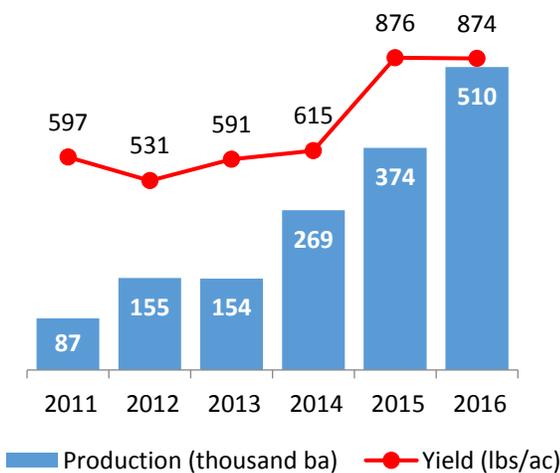
Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield Survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

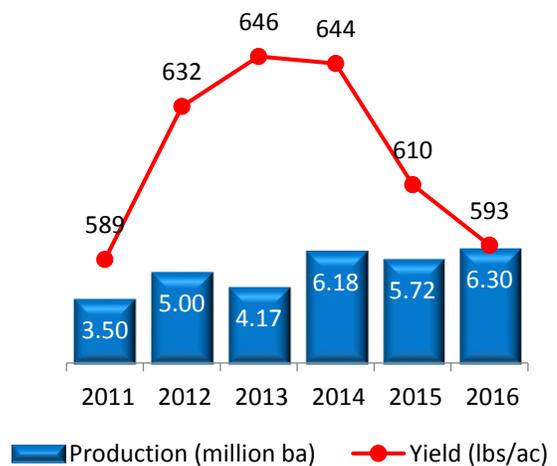
Oklahoma Upland Cotton production totaled 510 thousand bales, 36 percent higher than 2015. Yield averaged 874 pounds per acre, compared with 876 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 280 thousand acres, is up 37 percent from last year.

Texas Upland Cotton production totaled 6.30 million bales, 10 percent higher than 2015. Yield is averaged 593 pounds per acre, compared with 610 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.10 million acres, is up 13 percent from last year.

Upland Cotton

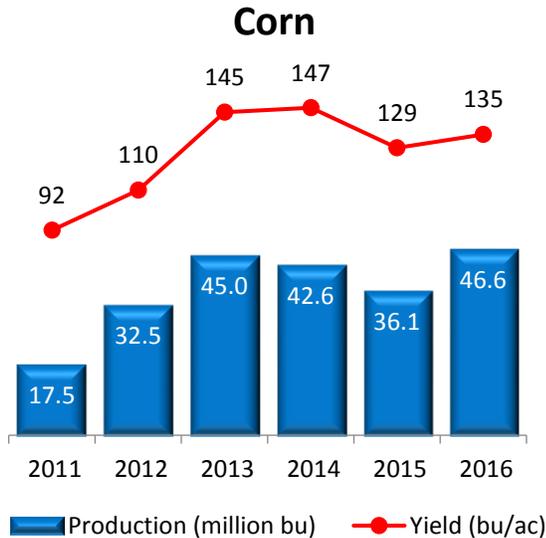


Upland Cotton

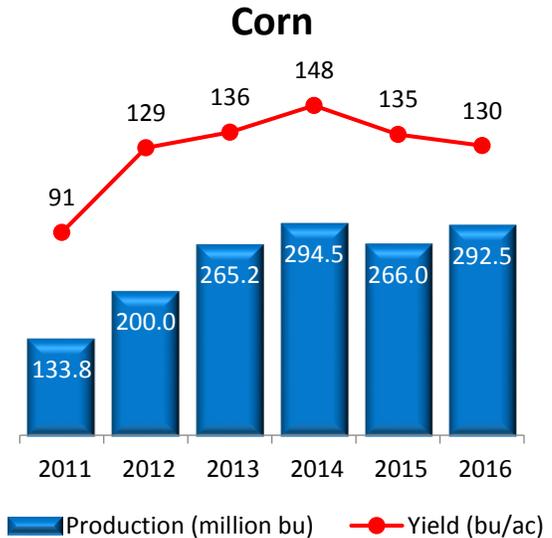


CORN

Oklahoma corn production totaled 46.6 million bushels, up 29 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 135 bushels per acre, 6 bushels higher than 2015. Acres harvested for grain, at 345 thousand, are up 23 percent from last year.

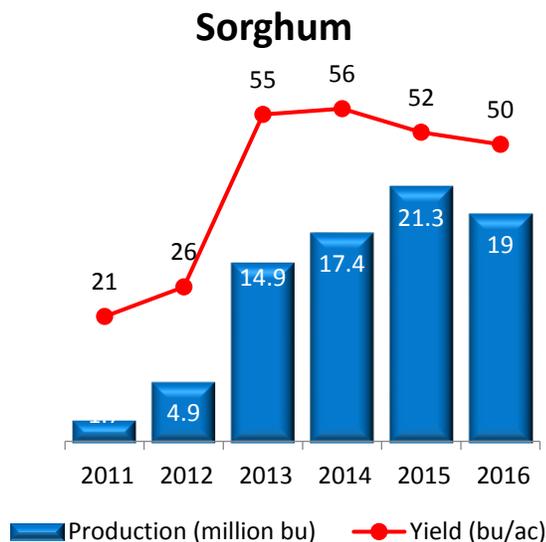


Texas corn production totaled 293 million bushels, up 10 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 130 bushels per acre, 5 bushels lower than 2015. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.25 million, are up 14 percent from last year.

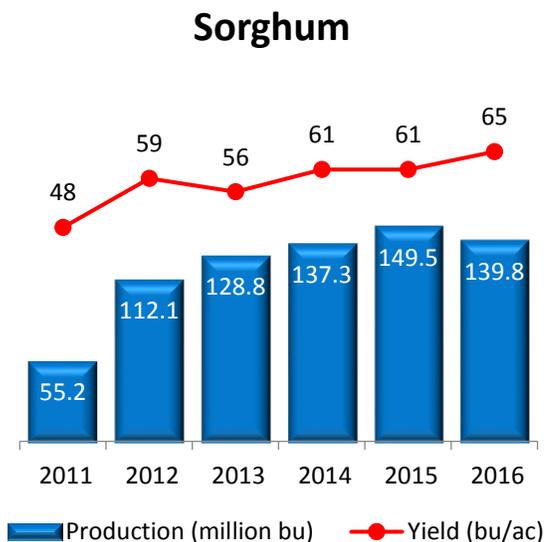


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 19.0 million bushels, down 11 percent from last year. Yield averaged 50 bushels per acre, down 2 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 380 thousand acres, are 7 percent lower than 2015.



Texas sorghum production totaled 140 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year. Yield averaged 65 bushels per acre, up 4 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 2.15 million acres, are 12 percent lower than 2015.

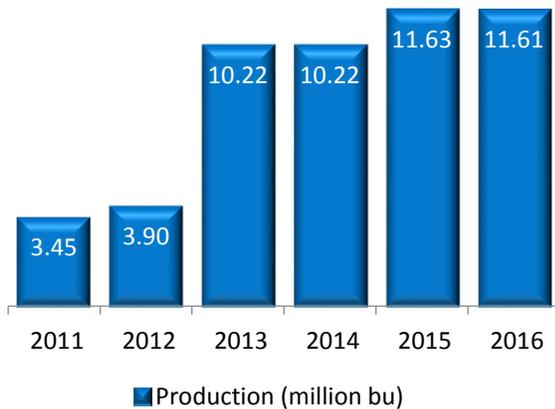


SOYBEANS

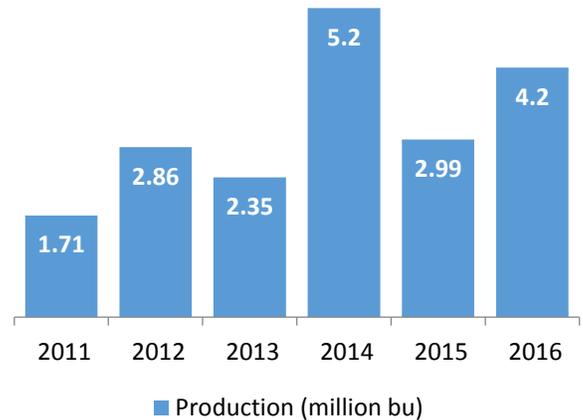
Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 11.6 million bushels, down slightly from last year. Yield is expected to average 27 bushels per acre, compared with 31 bushels in 2015. Harvested acreage, at 430 thousand acres, is 15 percent higher than last year.

Texas soybean production is forecast at 4.20 million bushels, up 40 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 28 bushels per acre, compared with 26.0 bushels in 2015. Harvested acreage, at 150 thousand acres, is 30 percent higher than last year.

Soybeans



Soybeans

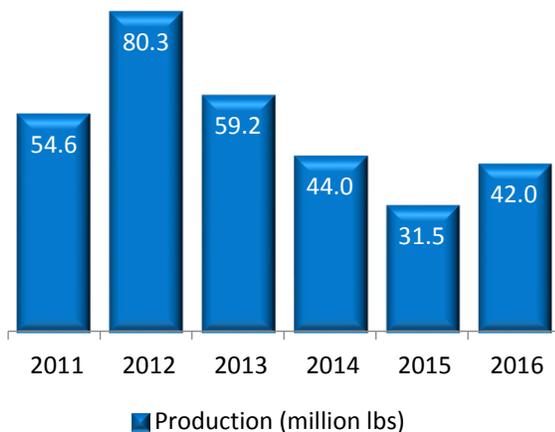


PEANUTS

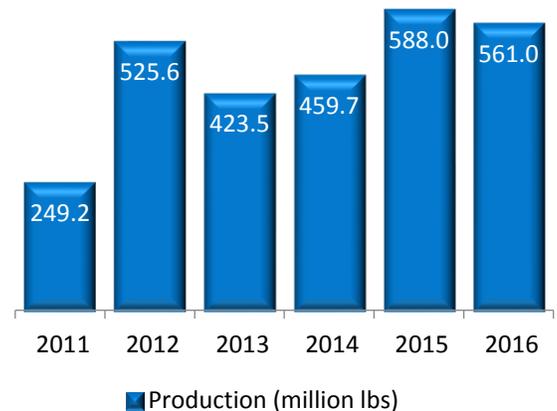
Oklahoma peanut production is 33 percent higher than last year, at 42.0 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,500 pounds per acre, unchanged from 2015. Harvested acres is up 33 percent from last year to 12 thousand acres.

Texas peanut production is 5 percent lower than last year, at 561 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,000 pounds per acre, down 500 pounds from 2015. Harvested acres is up 11 percent from last year to 187 thousand acres.

Peanuts



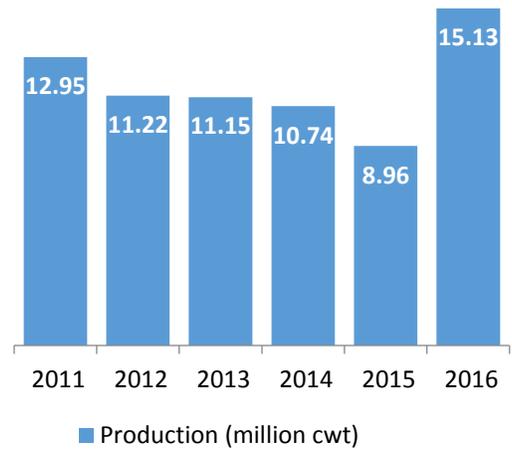
Peanuts



OTHER CROPS

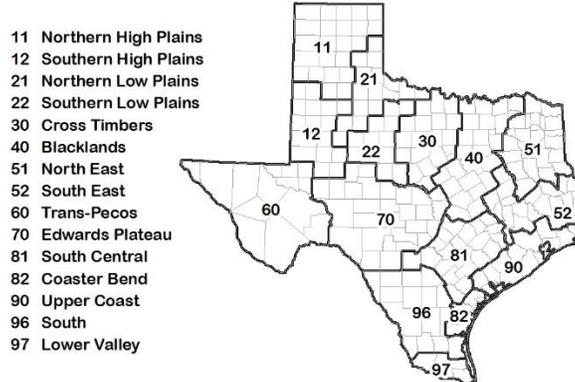
Texas Rice

Texas rice production is forecast at 15.1 million cwt, up 69 percent from 2015. Yield is expected to average 8,500 pounds per acre, 1,600 pounds higher than last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 178 thousand acres, up 37 percent from last year.



Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2015 and 2016

| | Harvested | | Yield per Harvested Acre | | Production | | Percent Change |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>1,000 Tons</i> | <i>1,000 Tons</i> | <i>Percent</i> |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | |
| All Hay | 3,020 | 3,080 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5,914 | 6,122 | 4 |
| Alfalfa | 220 | 180 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 594 | 612 | 3 |
| Other Hay | 2,800 | 2,900 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5,320 | 5,510 | 4 |
| Texas | | | | | | | |
| All Hay | 4,730 | 5,140 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 9,720 | 10,602 | 9 |
| Alfalfa | 130 | 140 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 520 | 602 | 16 |
| Other Hay | 4,600 | 5,000 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 9,200 | 10,000 | 9 |
| United States | | | | | | | |
| All Hay | 54,437 | 56,127 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 134,388 | 140,480 | 5 |
| Alfalfa | 17,778 | 18,065 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 58,974 | 61,507 | 4 |
| Other Hay | 36,659 | 38,062 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 75,414 | 78,973 | 5 |



DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Texas District Estimates, 2015 and 2016

| Corn | Planted Acres | | Harvested Acres | | Yield per Acre | | Production | |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
| | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>Bushels</i> | <i>Bushels</i> | <i>1,000 bushels</i> | <i>1,000 bushels</i> |
| 11 | 1,068.5 | 1,045.0 | 897.2 | 860.0 | 193.1 | 183.0 | 173,256.0 | 157,300.0 |
| 12 | 192.6 | 180.0 | 132.3 | 150.0 | 127.5 | 129.0 | 16,868.0 | 19,400.0 |
| 22 | 2.6 | (D) | 1.5 | (D) | 57.3 | (D) | 86.0 | (D) |
| 40 | 468.6 | 620.0 | 409.6 | 600.0 | 69.2 | 82.0 | 28,330.0 | 49,000.0 |
| 70 | 16.0 | 27.0 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 113.8 | 92.0 | 1,479.0 | 1,660.0 |
| 81 | 142.3 | 180.0 | 135.7 | 147.0 | 93.3 | 107.0 | 12,658.0 | 15,700.0 |
| 82 | 43.1 | (D) | 39.1 | (D) | 71.1 | (D) | 2,779.0 | (D) |
| 90 | 209.6 | 300.0 | 204.1 | 265.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 17,760.0 | 26,400.0 |
| 96 | 28.3 | 37.0 | 26.5 | 33.0 | 93.3 | 124.0 | 2,473.0 | 4,080.0 |
| 97 | 61.0 | 63.0 | 59.7 | 55.0 | 91.5 | 124.0 | 5,463.0 | 6,800.0 |
| Other Districts | 67.4 | 148.0 | 51.3 | 122.0 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 4,798.0 | 12,160.0 |
| Texas | 2,300.0 | 2,600.0 | 1,970.0 | 2,250.0 | 135.0 | 130.0 | 265,950.0 | 292,500.0 |
| Upland Cotton | Planted Acres | | Harvested Acres | | Yield per Acre | | Production | |
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
| | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>1,000 bales</i> | <i>1,000 bales</i> |
| 11 | 465.0 | 820.0 | 427.8 | 760.0 | 821.0 | 783.0 | 731.5 | 1,240.0 |
| 12 | 2,648.0 | 2,770.0 | 2,458.0 | 2,565.0 | 599.0 | 530.0 | 3,066.2 | 2,830.0 |
| 21 | 417.8 | 410.0 | 391.8 | 385.0 | 583.0 | 480.0 | 475.5 | 385.0 |
| 22 | 547.2 | 530.0 | 532.3 | 475.0 | 381.0 | 333.0 | 422.6 | 330.0 |
| 30 | 14.9 | (D) | 12.9 | (D) | 531.0 | (D) | 14.3 | (D) |
| 40 | 89.5 | 106.0 | 84.9 | 95.0 | 538.0 | 606.0 | 95.1 | 120.0 |
| 60 | 22.1 | (D) | 20.3 | (D) | 1,154.0 | (D) | 48.7 | (D) |
| 70 | 198.3 | 190.0 | 192.1 | 180.0 | 480.0 | 600.0 | 192.2 | 225.0 |
| 81 | 44.0 | 50.0 | 41.6 | 48.0 | 952.0 | 900.0 | 82.5 | 90.0 |
| 82 | 118.7 | 265.0 | 112.0 | 250.0 | 862.0 | 883.0 | 201.0 | 460.0 |
| 90 | 124.9 | 150.0 | 121.8 | 140.0 | 703.0 | 651.0 | 178.4 | 190.0 |
| 96 | 17.7 | (D) | 17.1 | (D) | 1,084.0 | (D) | 38.5 | (D) |
| 97 | 65.0 | 125.0 | 64.6 | 120.0 | 997.0 | 1,020.0 | 134.2 | 255.0 |
| Other Districts | 26.9 | 84.0 | 22.9 | 82.0 | 823.0 | 1,024.0 | 39.3 | 175.0 |
| Texas | 4,800.0 | 5,500.0 | 4,500.0 | 5,100.0 | 610.0 | 593.0 | 5,720.0 | 6,300.0 |
| Sorghum | Planted Acres | | Harvested Acres | | Yield per Acre | | Production | |
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
| | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>1,000 acres</i> | <i>Bushels</i> | <i>Bushels</i> | <i>1,000 bushels</i> | <i>1,000 bushels</i> |
| 11 | 673.5 | 620.0 | 612.0 | 475.0 | 67.4 | 61.0 | 41,246.0 | 29,000.0 |
| 12 | 451.0 | 270.0 | 415.5 | 240.0 | 45.7 | 53.0 | 18,989.0 | 12,600.0 |
| 22 | 42.7 | (D) | 34.4 | (D) | 34.7 | (D) | 1,194.0 | (D) |
| 30 | 9.5 | (D) | 6.0 | (D) | 43.9 | (D) | 263.3 | (D) |
| 40 | 131.2 | 200.0 | 122.9 | 190.0 | 55.1 | 63.0 | 6,771.0 | 12,000.0 |
| 52 | 15.9 | (D) | 14.4 | (D) | 68.4 | (D) | 985.0 | (D) |
| 60 | 2.0 | (D) | 1.6 | (D) | 52.6 | (D) | 84.1 | (D) |
| 70 | 48.6 | 45.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 54.0 | 70.0 | 2,320.0 | 3,000.0 |
| 81 | 99.6 | 90.0 | 95.8 | 80.0 | 68.3 | 71.0 | 6,544.0 | 5,700.0 |
| 82 | 434.3 | 320.0 | 432.1 | 310.0 | 61.6 | 74.0 | 26,630.0 | 23,000.0 |
| 90 | 266.5 | 190.0 | 263.0 | 185.0 | 71.8 | 70.0 | 18,885.0 | 13,000.0 |
| 96 | (D) | 100.0 | (D) | 95.0 | (D) | 44.0 | (D) | 4,200.0 |
| 97 | 314.1 | 465.0 | 309.6 | 450.0 | 66.7 | 74.0 | 20,659.0 | 33,500.0 |
| Other Districts | 111.1 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 82.0 | 48.9 | 46.0 | 4,879.6 | 3,750.0 |
| Texas | 2,600.0 | 2,400.0 | 2,450.0 | 2,150.0 | 61.0 | 65.0 | 149,450.0 | 139,750.0 |

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

**Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production
Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2015 and 2016**

| | Planted | | Harvested | | Yield per Harvested Acre | | Unit | Production | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | | 2015 | 2016 |
| | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | | | | <i>1,000</i> | <i>1,000</i> |
| Corn, grain¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 310 | 380 | 280 | 345 | 129.0 | 135.0 | Bushels | 36,120 | 46,575 |
| Texas | 2,300 | 2,600 | 1,970 | 2,250 | 135.0 | 130.0 | Bushels | 265,950 | 292,500 |
| United States | 87,999 | 94,148 | 80,749 | 86,550 | 168.4 | 175.1 | Bushels | 13,601,198 | 15,153,472 |
| Upland Cotton | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 215 | 300 | 205 | 280 | 876.0 | 874.0 | (2) | 374 | 510 |
| Texas | 4,800 | 5,500 | 4,500 | 5,100 | 610.0 | 593.0 | (2) | 5,720 | 6,300 |
| United States | 8,422 | 9,824 | 7,920 | 9,340 | 755.0 | 787.0 | (2) | 12,455 | 15,314 |
| Peanuts | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 10 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 3,500.0 | 3,500.0 | Pounds | 31,500 | 42,000 |
| Texas | 170 | 190 | 168 | 187 | 3,500.0 | 3,000.0 | Pounds | 588,000 | 561,000 |
| United States | 1,625 | 1,563 | 1,567 | 1,531 | 3,963.0 | 3,990.0 | Pounds | 6,210,590 | 6,109,400 |
| Rice | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas | 133 | 180 | 130 | 178 | 6,900.0 | 8,500.0 | (3) | 8,964 | 15,130 |
| United States | 2,614 | 3,212 | 2,575 | 3,190 | 7,470.0 | 7,659.0 | (3) | 192,343 | 244,327 |
| Sorghum, grain¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 440 | 420 | 410 | 380 | 52.0 | 50.0 | Bushels | 21,320 | 19,000 |
| Texas | 2,600 | 2,400 | 2,450 | 2,150 | 61.0 | 65.0 | Bushels | 149,450 | 139,750 |
| United States | 8,459 | 7,225 | 7,851 | 6,456 | 76.0 | 73.5 | Bushels | 596,751 | 474,680 |
| Soybeans | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 395 | 450 | 375 | 430 | 31.0 | 27.0 | Bushels | 11,625 | 11,610 |
| Texas | 130 | 170 | 115 | 150 | 26.0 | 28.0 | Bushels | 2,990 | 4,200 |
| United States | 82,650 | 83,688 | 81,814 | 83,037 | 48.0 | 48.9 | Bushels | 3,929,160 | 4,060,188 |
| Winter Wheat | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 5,300 | 5,000 | 3,800 | 3,300 | 26.0 | 40.0 | Bushels | 98,800 | 132,000 |
| Texas | 6,000 | 5,200 | 3,550 | 2,800 | 30.0 | 34.0 | Bushels | 106,500 | 95,200 |
| United States | 39,461 | 36,538 | 32,257 | 30,176 | 42.5 | 54.9 | Bushels | 1,370,188 | 1,657,440 |

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield is pounds and production in 480 pound bales.

³ Rice yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is expected to total 15.3 million bales, up 23 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 15.2 billion bushels, up 11 percent from 2015. The **sorghum** crop production is down 20 percent from last year at 475 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is estimated at 6.11 billion pounds, down 2 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.06 billion bushels, 3 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 244 million cwt, up 27 percent from 2015. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 61.5 million tons, up 4 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 79.0 million tons, 5 percent higher than last year.

Link to the US report: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1046>.

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