



October Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

October 12, 2016

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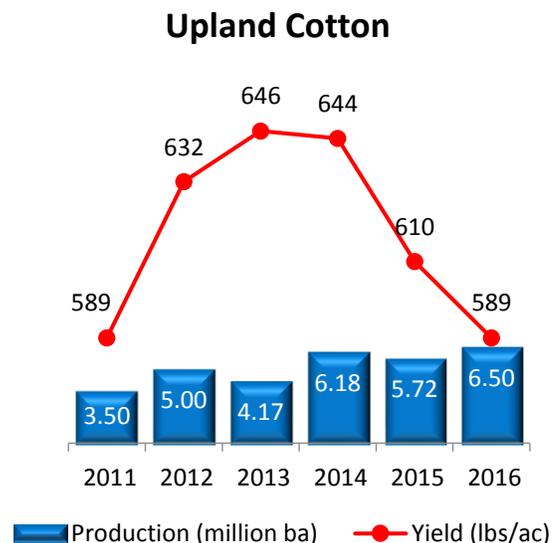
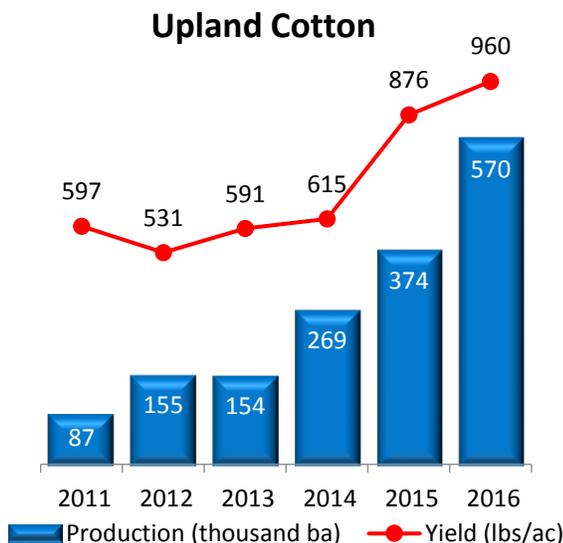
The October Row Crop forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production of Texas cotton.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

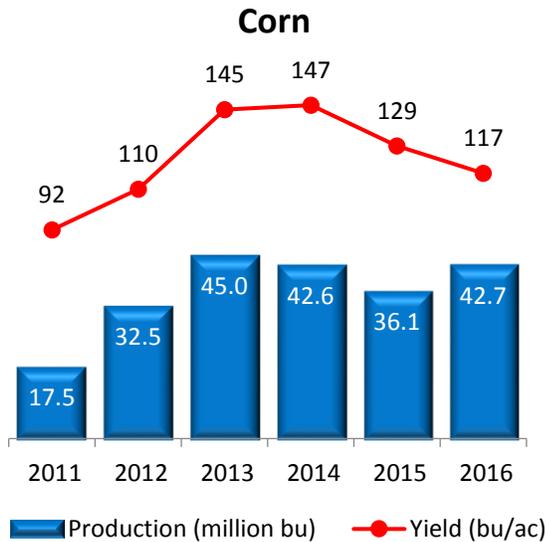
Oklahoma Upland Cotton production totaled 570 thousand bales, 52 percent higher than 2015. Yield averaged 960 pounds per acre, compared with 876 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 285 thousand acres, is up 39 percent from last year.

Texas Upland Cotton production totaled 6.50 million bales, 14 percent higher than 2015. Yield averaged 589 pounds per acre, compared with 610 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.30 million acres, is up 18 percent from last year.

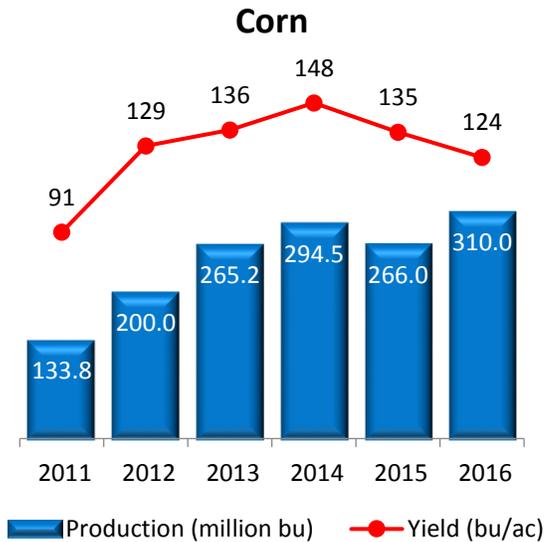


CORN

Oklahoma corn production totaled 42.7 million bushels, up 18 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 117 bushels per acre, 12 bushels lower than 2015. Acres harvested for grain, at 365 thousand, are up 30 percent from last year.

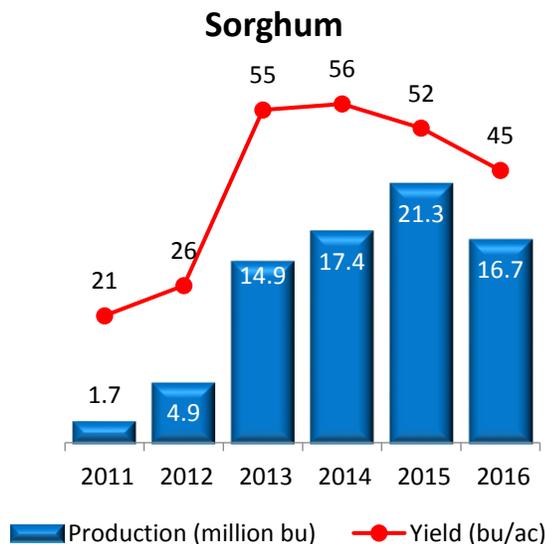


Texas corn production totaled 310 million bushels, up 17 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 124 bushels per acre, 11 bushels lower than 2015. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.50 million, are up 27 percent from last year.

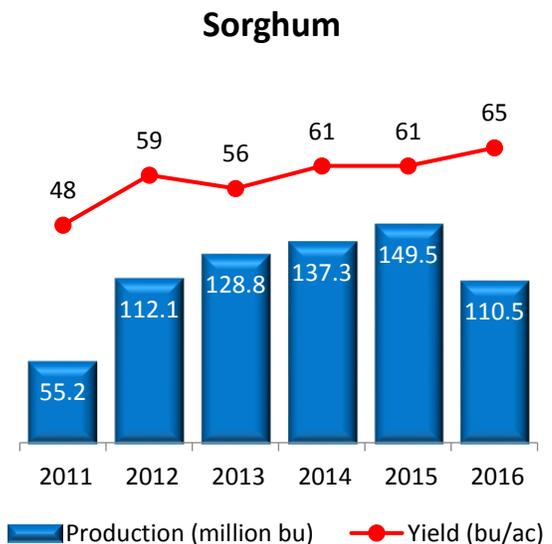


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 16.7 million bushels, down 22 percent from last year. Yield averaged 45 bushels per acre, down 7 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 370 thousand acres, are 10 percent lower than 2015.



Texas sorghum production totaled 111 million bushels, down 26 percent from last year. Yield averaged 65 bushels per acre, up 4 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.70 million acres, are 31 percent lower than 2015.

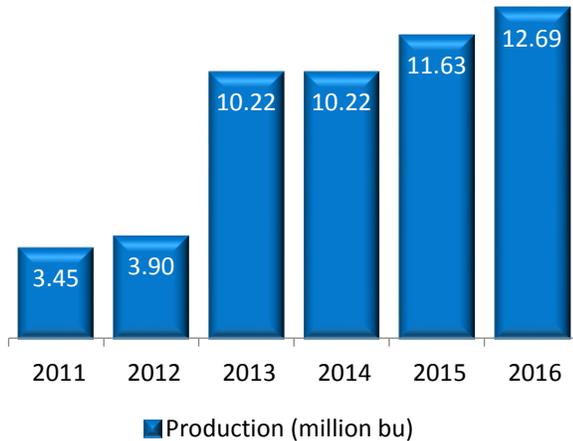


SOYBEANS

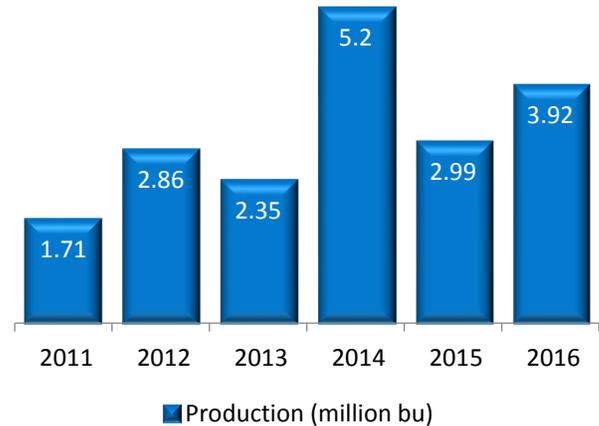
Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 12.7 million bushels, up 9 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 27 bushels per acre, compared with 31 bushels in 2015. Harvested acreage, at 470 thousand acres, is 25 percent higher than last year.

Texas soybean production is forecast at 3.92 million bushels, up 31 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 27 bushels per acre, compared with 26 bushels in 2015. Harvested acreage, at 145 thousand acres, is 26 percent higher than last year.

Soybeans



Soybeans

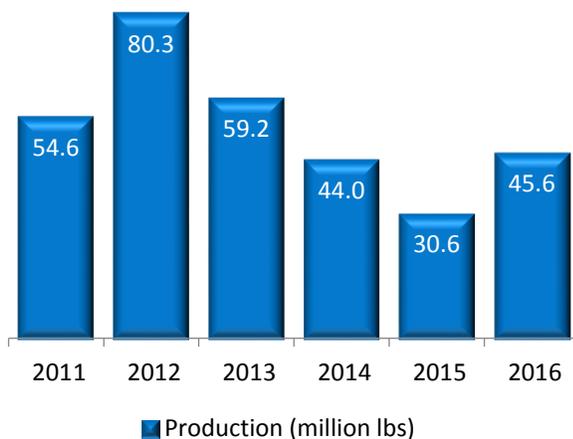


PEANUTS

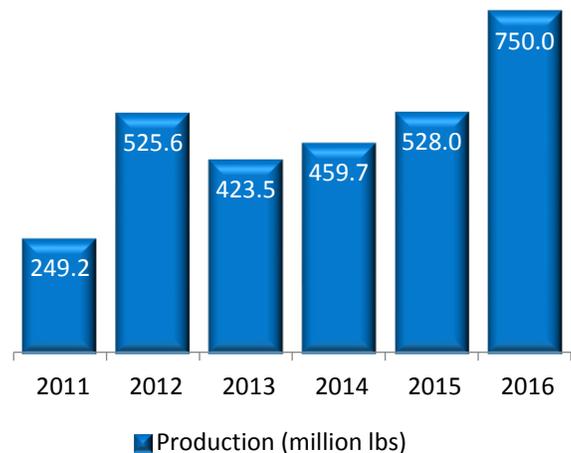
Oklahoma peanut production is 49 percent higher than last year, at 45.6 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,800 pounds per acre, up 400 pounds from 2015. Harvested acres is up 33 percent from last year to 12 thousand acres.

Texas peanut production is 42 percent higher than last year, at 750 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,000 pounds per acre, down 200 pounds from 2015. Harvested acres is up 52 percent from last year to 250 thousand acres.

Peanuts



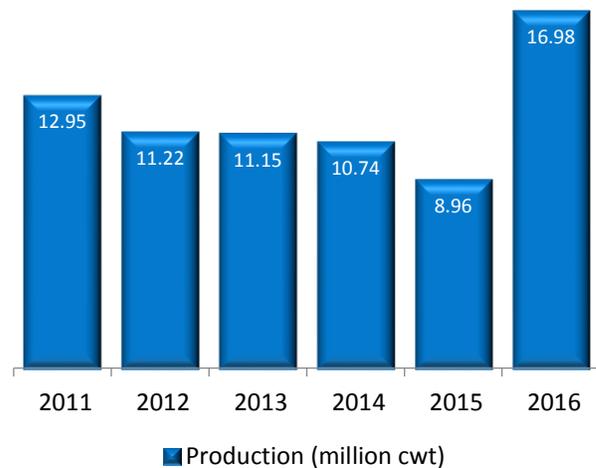
Peanuts



OTHER CROPS

Texas rice production is forecast at 17.0 million cwt, up 90 percent from 2015. Yield is expected to average 8,800 pounds per acre, 1,900 pounds higher than last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 193 thousand acres, up 49 percent from last year.

Texas Rice



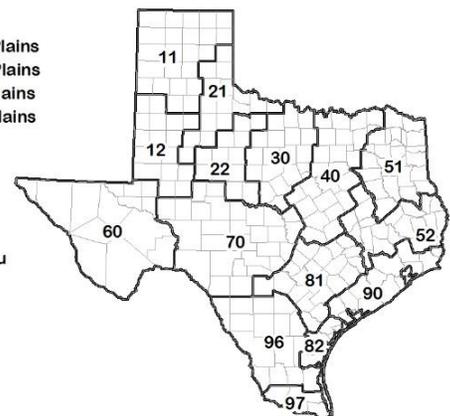
Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, 2015 and Forecasted October 1, 2016

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>Tons</i>		<i>1,000 Tons</i>		<i>Percent</i>
Oklahoma							
All Hay	3,020	3,080	2.0	1.9	5,914	5,796	98
Alfalfa	220	180	2.7	3.2	594	576	97
Other Hay	2,800	2,900	1.9	1.8	5,320	5,220	98
Texas							
All Hay	4,730	5,140	2.1	2.1	9,720	10,644	110
Alfalfa	130	140	4.0	4.6	520	644	124
Other Hay	4,600	5,000	2.0	2.0	9,200	10,000	109
United States							
All Hay	54,437	56,127	2.5	2.5	134,388	141,573	105
Alfalfa	17,778	18,065	3.3	3.5	58,974	62,817	107
Other Hay	36,659	38,062	2.1	2.1	75,414	78,756	104

Pecans Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, 2015 and Forecasted October 1, 2016

	2015	2016
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	
Oklahoma	13,000	15,000
Improved Varieties	3,000	4,000
Native and Seedling	10,000	11,000
Texas	35,000	43,000
Improved Varieties	27,000	33,000
Native and Seedling	8,000	10,000
United States	254,290	262,700
Improved Varieties	225,180	238,900
Native and Seedling	29,110	23,800

- 11 Northern High Plains
- 12 Southern High Plains
- 21 Northern Low Plains
- 22 Southern Low Plains
- 30 Cross Timbers
- 40 Blacklands
- 51 North East
- 52 South East
- 60 Trans-Pecos
- 70 Edwards Plateau
- 81 South Central
- 82 Coaster Bend
- 90 Upper Coast
- 96 South
- 97 Lower Valley



October Crop Production (October 2016)

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Southern Plains Regional Field Office

DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Texas District Estimates, 2015 and Forecasted October 1, 2016

Corn	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>	
11	1,068.5	1,100.0	897.2	905.0	193.1	178.0	173,256.0	161,000.0
12	192.6	200.0	132.3	165.0	127.5	127.0	16,868.0	21,000.0
22	2.6	(D)	1.5	(D)	57.3	(D)	86.0	(D)
40	468.6	775.0	409.6	730.0	69.2	75.0	28,330.0	54,500.0
70	16.0	27.0	13.0	17.0	113.8	149.0	1,479.0	2,530.0
81	142.3	195.0	135.7	160.0	93.3	110.0	12,658.0	17,600.0
82	43.1	(D)	39.1	(D)	71.1	(D)	2,779.0	(D)
90	209.6	345.0	204.1	305.0	87.0	94.0	17,760.0	28,600.0
96	28.3	40.0	26.5	35.0	93.3	137.0	2,473.0	4,800.0
97	61.0	70.0	59.7	60.0	91.5	125.0	5,463.0	7,500.0
Other Districts	67.4	148.0	51.3	123.0	93.5	101.0	4,798.0	12,470.0
Texas	2,300.0	2,900.0	1,970.0	2,500.0	135.0	124.0	265,950.0	310,000.0
Upland Cotton	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>pounds</i>		<i>1,000 bales</i>	
11	465.0	850.0	427.8	745.0	821.0	741.0	731.5	1,150.0
12	2,648.0	2,870.0	2,458.0	2,670.0	599.0	530.0	3,066.2	2,950.0
21	417.8	420.0	391.8	400.0	583.0	540.0	475.5	450.0
22	547.2	545.0	532.3	525.0	381.0	393.0	422.6	430.0
30	14.9	(D)	12.9	(D)	531.0	(D)	14.3	(D)
40	89.5	110.0	84.9	100.0	538.0	528.0	95.1	110.0
60	22.1	(D)	20.3	(D)	1,154.0	(D)	48.7	(D)
70	198.3	200.0	192.1	190.0	480.0	632.0	192.2	250.0
81	44.0	48.0	41.6	46.0	952.0	626.0	82.5	60.0
82	118.7	275.0	112.0	265.0	862.0	869.0	201.0	480.0
90	124.9	160.0	121.8	150.0	703.0	608.0	178.4	190.0
96	17.7	(D)	17.1	(D)	1,084.0	(D)	38.5	(D)
97	65.0	130.0	64.6	125.0	997.0	1,094.0	134.2	285.0
Other Districts	26.9	92.0	22.9	84.0	823.0	829.0	39.3	145.0
Texas	4,800.0	5,700.0	4,500.0	5,300.0	610.0	589.0	5,720.0	6,500.0
Sorghum	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>	
11	673.5	430.0	612.0	340.0	67.4	58.0	41,246.0	19,600.0
12	451.0	153.0	415.5	135.0	45.7	42.0	18,989.0	5,700.0
22	42.7	(D)	34.4	(D)	34.7	(D)	1,194.0	(D)
30	9.5	(D)	6.0	(D)	43.9	(D)	263.3	(D)
40	131.2	162.0	122.9	150.0	55.1	55.0	6,771.0	8,200.0
52	15.9	(D)	14.4	(D)	68.4	(D)	985.0	(D)
60	2.0	(D)	1.6	(D)	52.6	(D)	84.1	(D)
70	48.6	54.0	43.0	50.0	54.0	64.0	2,320.0	3,200.0
81	99.6	89.0	95.8	75.0	68.3	75.0	6,544.0	5,640.0
82	434.3	345.0	432.1	330.0	61.6	77.0	26,630.0	25,300.0
90	266.5	146.0	263.0	140.0	71.8	70.0	18,885.0	9,800.0
97	314.1	336.0	309.6	325.0	66.7	76.0	20,659.0	24,600.0
Other Districts	111.1	185.0	99.7	155.0	48.9	55.0	4,879.6	8,460.0
Texas	2,600.0	1,900.0	2,450.0	1,700.0	61.0	65.0	149,450.0	110,500.0

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, 2015 and Forecasted October 1, 2016

	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016		2015	2016
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>1,000 Acres</i>					<i>1,000</i>	
Canola									
Oklahoma	140	80	115	75	1,140.0	1,520.0	Pounds	131,100	114,000
United States	1,777	1,715	1,714	1,692	1,680.0	1,768.0	Pounds	2,878,470	2,991,600
Corn, grain¹									
Oklahoma	310	400	280	365	129.0	117.0	Bushels	36,120	42,705
Texas	2,300	2,900	1,970	2,500	135.0	124.0	Bushels	265,950	310,000
United States	87,999	94,490	80,749	86,836	168.4	173.4	Bushels	13,601,198	15,057,404
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	215	305	205	285	876.0	960.0	(2)	374	570
Texas	4,800	5,700	4,500	5,300	610.0	589.0	(2)	5,720	6,500
United States	8,422	9,950	7,920	9,464	755.0	785.0	(2)	12,455	15,472
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	10	13	9	12	3,400.0	3,800.0	Pounds	30,600	45,600
Texas	170	305	165	250	3,200.0	3,000.0	Pounds	528,000	750,000
United States	1,625	1,672	1,561	1,587	3,845.0	3,976.0	Pounds	6,001,357	6,310,200
Rice									
Texas	133	195	130	193	6,900.0	8,800.0	(3)	8,964	16,984
United States	2,614	3,181	2,575	3,133	7,470.0	7,532.0	(3)	192,343	235,989
Sorghum, grain¹									
Oklahoma	440	410	410	370	52.0	45.0	Bushels	21,320	16,650
Texas	2,600	1,900	2,450	1,700	61.0	65.0	Bushels	149,450	110,500
United States	8,459	6,761	7,851	6,045	76.0	77.2	Bushels	596,751	466,614
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	395	490	375	470	31.0	27.0	Bushels	11,625	12,690
Texas	130	165	115	145	26.0	27.0	Bushels	2,990	3,915
United States	82,650	83,698	81,732	83,047	48.0	51.4	Bushels	3,926,339	4,268,884
All Sunflowers									
Oklahoma	5.7		5.0		1,320.0		Pounds	6,600	
Texas	113.0	46.0	106.0	41.0	1,013.0	1,273.0	Pounds	107,350	52,200
United States	1,859.1	1,596.5	1,799.4	1,540.5	1,625.0	1,596.0	Pounds	2,923,730	2,458,790

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield is pounds and production in 480 pound bales.

³ Rice yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is expected to total 15.5 million bales, up 24 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 15.1 billion bushels, up 11 percent from 2015. The **sorghum** crop production is down 22 percent from last year at 467 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is estimated at 6.31 billion pounds, up 5 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.27 billion bushels, 9 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 236 million cwt, up 23 percent from 2015. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 62.8 million tons, up 7 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 78.8 million tons, 4 percent higher than last year.

Link to the US report: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1046>

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