



# Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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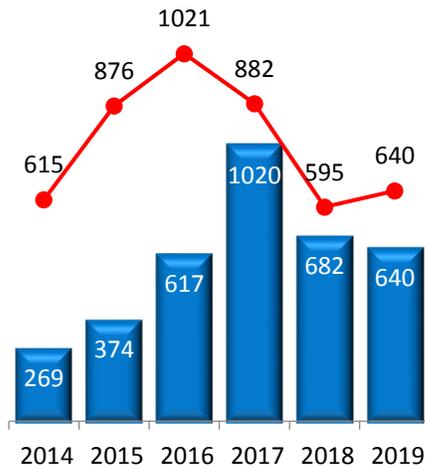
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This reports contains the results from the December 2019 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

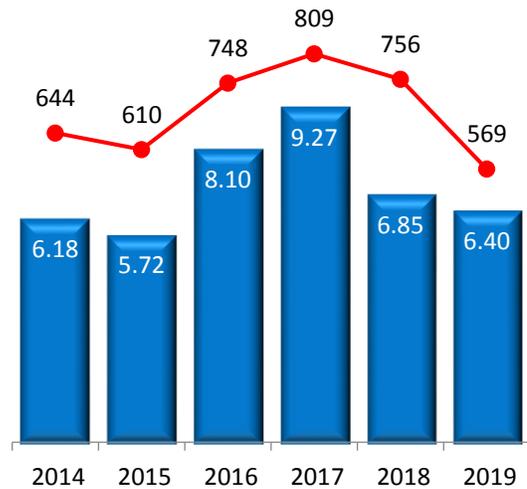
## UPLAND COTTON

**Oklahoma** Upland Cotton production totaled 640 thousand bales, 6 percent lower than 2018. Yield averaged 640 pounds per acre, compared with 595 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 480 thousand acres, is down 13 percent from last year.

**Texas** Upland Cotton production totaled 6.40 million bales, 7 percent lower than 2018. Yield averaged 569 pounds per acre, compared with 756 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.40 million acres, is up 24 percent from last year.



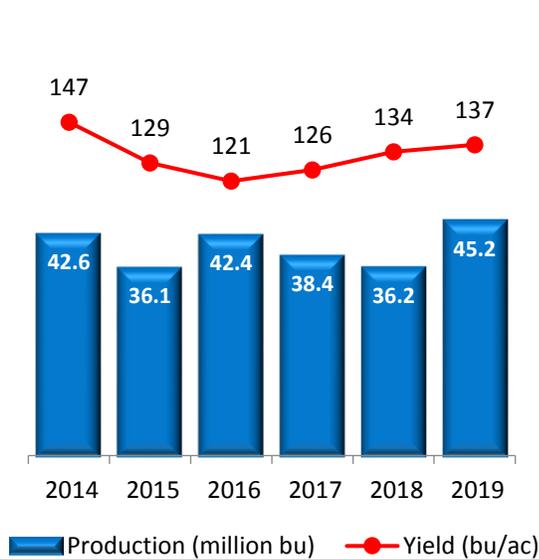
■ Production (thousand ba) ● Yield (lbs/ac)



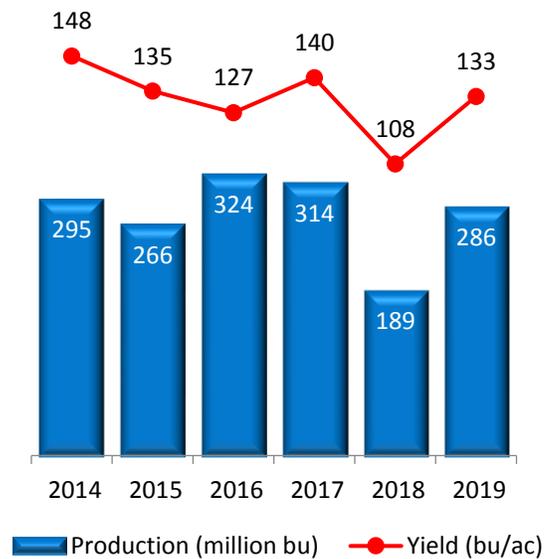
■ Production (million ba) ● Yield (lbs/ac)

## CORN

**Oklahoma** corn production totaled 45.2 million bushels, up 25 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 137 bushels per acre, 3 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 330 thousand, are up 22 percent from last year.

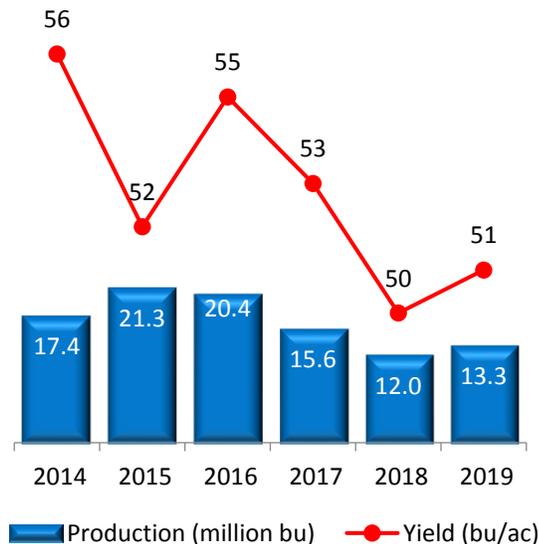


**Texas** corn production totaled 286 million bushels, up 51 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 133 bushels per acre, 25 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.15 million, are up 23 percent from last year.

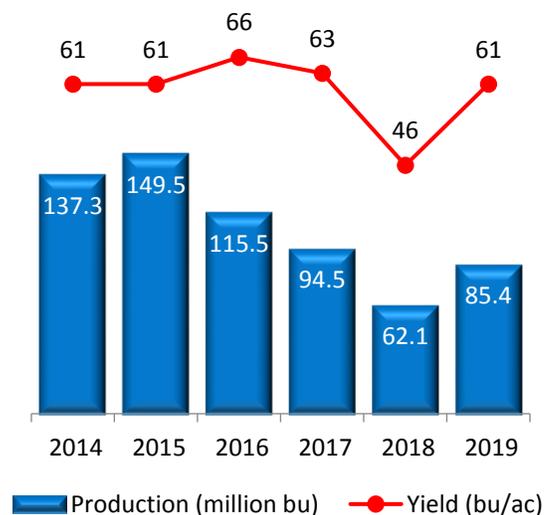


## SORGHUM

**Oklahoma** sorghum production totaled 13.3 million bushels, up 11 percent from last year. Yield averaged 51 bushels per acre, up 1 bushel from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 260 thousand acres, are 8 percent higher than 2018.



**Texas** sorghum production totaled 85.4 million bushels, up 38 percent from last year. Yield averaged 61 bushels per acre, up 15 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.40 million acres, are 4 percent higher than 2018.



# CROP SUMMARY

## Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2018 and 2019

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
<b>Canola</b>									
Oklahoma	70	35	53	21	880.0	1,410.0	pounds	46,640	29,610
United States	1,991	2,040	1,943	1,910	1,861.0	1,781.0	pounds	3,615,440	3,402,000
<b>Corn, grain <sup>1</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	310	370	270	330	134.0	137.0	bushels	36,180	45,210
Texas	2,200	2,500	1,750	2,150	108.0	133.0	bushels	189,000	285,950
United States	88,871	89,700	81,276	81,482	176.4	168.0	bushels	14,340,369	13,691,561
<b>Upland Cotton</b>									
Oklahoma	780	640	550	480	595.0	640.0	(2)	682	640
Texas	7,750	7,050	4,350	5,400	756.0	569.0	(2)	6,850	6,400
United States	13,850	13,508	9,957	11,580	847.0	803.0	(2)	17,566	19,380
<b>Pima Cotton</b>									
Texas	18	12	18	10	933.0	912.0	(2)	34	19
United States	250	230	249	225	1,545.0	1,544.0	(2)	801	722
<b>Peanuts</b>									
Oklahoma	16	15	15	14	3,070.0	4,100.0	pounds	46,050	57,400
Texas	155	165	145	160	3,200.0	3,100.0	pounds	464,000	496,000
United States	1,426	1,428	1,374	1,392	4,001.0	3,949.0	pounds	5,495,935	5,496,087
<b>Rice</b>									
Texas	195	157	189	150	7,970.0	7,350.0	(3)	15,060	11,028
United States	2,946	2,540	2,910	2,472	7,692.0	7,471.0	(3)	223,833	184,675
<b>Sorghum, grain <sup>1</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	300	300	240	260	50.0	51.0	bushels	12,000	13,260
Texas	1,550	1,550	1,350	1,400	46.0	61.0	bushels	62,100	85,400
United States	5,690	5,265	5,061	4,675	72.1	73.0	bushels	364,986	341,460
<b>Soybeans</b>									
Oklahoma	640	465	600	440	28.0	29.0	bushels	16,800	12,760
Texas	175	80	135	73	31.5	28.0	bushels	4,253	2,044
United States	89,167	76,100	87,594	75,021	50.6	47.4	bushels	4,428,150	3,558,281
<b>All Sunflowers</b>									
Texas	26	33	24	31	1,174.0	1,300.0	pounds	27,580	39,650
United States	1,301	1,351	1,217	1,245	1,731.0	1,562.0	pounds	2,107,045	1,943,435

<sup>1</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>2</sup> Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

<sup>3</sup> Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

## Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, 2018 and 2019

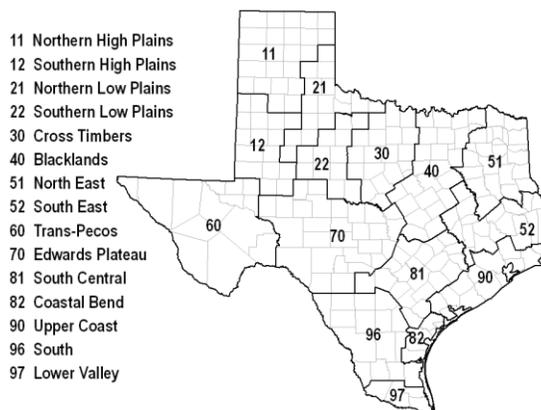
State	Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>percent</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Alfalfa	230	205	2.7	3.0	621	615	99
Other Hay	3,000	2,800	1.5	1.9	4,500	5,320	118
<b>Texas</b>							
Alfalfa	140	120	5.6	4.8	784	576	73
Other Hay	4,600	4,800	1.7	1.8	7,590	8,640	114
<b>United States</b>							
Alfalfa	16,608	16,743	3.2	3.3	52,634	54,875	104
Other Hay	36,231	35,682	2.0	2.1	70,966	73,989	104

# DISTRICT ESTIMATES

**Texas Upland Cotton: Acreage, Yield, and Production by District, 2018-2019**

Upland Cotton	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
11	1,521.0	1,255.0	925.9	730.0	974.0	618.0	1,878.3	940.0
12	3,276.0	3,100.0	1,500.5	2,260.0	658.0	487.0	2,056.1	2,295.0
21	545.0	500.0	339.4	390.0	600.0	357.0	424.1	290.0
22	762.5	670.0	267.4	640.0	416.0	300.0	231.7	400.0
40	235.6	160.0	209.8	145.0	616.0	778.0	269.2	235.0
51	22.7	(D)	13.6	(D)	671.0	(D)	19.0	(D)
52	39.3	(D)	35.9	(D)	1,044.0	(D)	78.1	(D)
70	270.3	245.0	164.0	235.0	636.0	654.0	217.2	320.0
81	90.6	83.0	77.8	80.0	966.0	960.0	156.5	160.0
82	333.2	355.0	325.2	320.0	839.0	1,050.0	568.6	700.0
90	327.8	330.0	285.9	300.0	916.0	760.0	545.4	475.0
96	47.1	(D)	40.0	(D)	935.0	(D)	77.9	(D)
97	217.3	215.0	119.7	185.0	971.0	973.0	242.1	375.0
Other Districts	61.6	137.0	44.9	115.0	917.0	877.0	85.8	210.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>7,750.0</b>	<b>7,050.0</b>	<b>4,350.0</b>	<b>5,400.0</b>	<b>756.0</b>	<b>569.0</b>	<b>6,850.0</b>	<b>6,400.0</b>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.



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