



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

February 8, 2019

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This reports contains the results from the December 2018 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

Oklahoma Upland Cotton production totaled 750 thousand bales, 26 percent lower than 2017. Yield averaged 637 pounds per acre, compared with 882 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 565 thousand acres, is up 2 percent from last year.

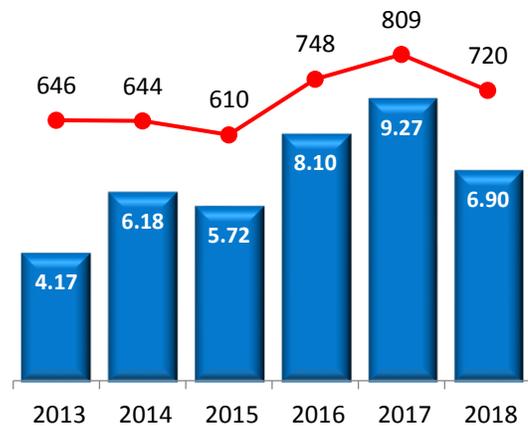
Texas Upland Cotton production totaled 6.90 million bales, 26 percent lower than 2017. Yield averaged 720 pounds per acre, compared with 809 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 4.60 million acres, is down 16 percent from last year.

OK Upland Cotton



Production (thousand ba) Yield (lbs/ac)

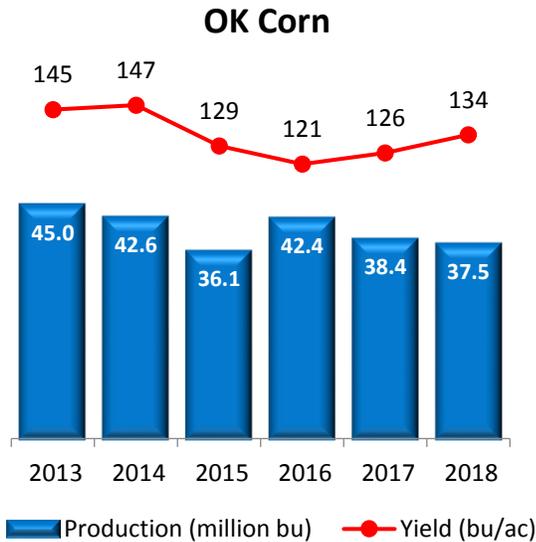
TX Upland Cotton



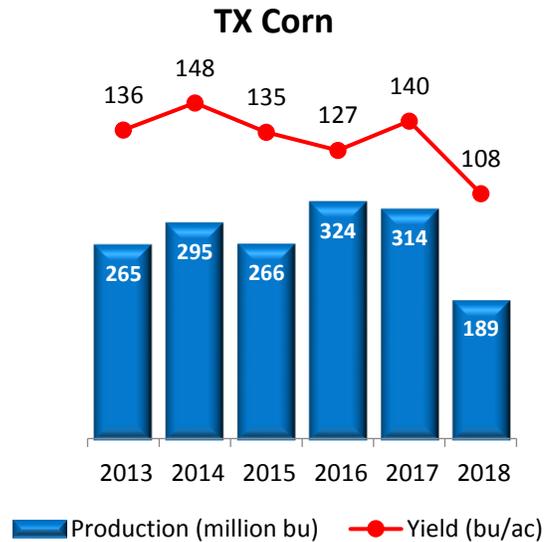
Production (million ba) Yield (lbs/ac)

CORN

Oklahoma corn production totaled 37.5 million bushels, down 2 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 134 bushels per acre, 8 bushels higher than 2017. Acres harvested for grain, at 280 thousand, are down 8 percent from last year.

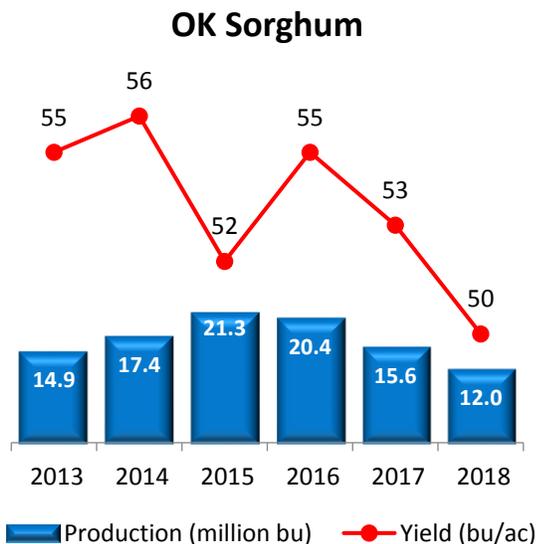


Texas corn production totaled 189 million bushels, down 40 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 108 bushels per acre, 32 bushels lower than 2017. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.75 million, are down 22 percent from last year.

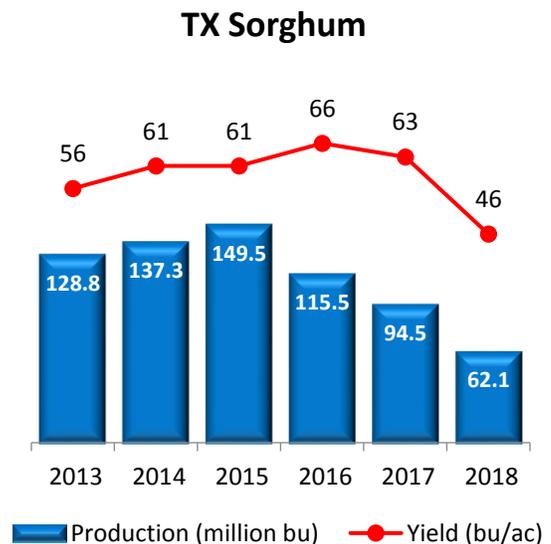


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 12.0 million bushels, down 23 percent from last year. Yield averaged 50 bushels per acre, down 3 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 240 thousand acres, are 19 percent lower than 2017.



Texas sorghum production totaled 62.1 million bushels, down 34 percent from last year. Yield averaged 46 bushels per acre, down 17 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.35 million acres, are 10 percent lower than 2017.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2017 and 2018

Crop and State	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018		2017	2018
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>				<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
Canola									
Oklahoma	160	70	140	53	1,200.0	880.0	pounds	168,000	46,640
United States	2,077	1,991	2,002	1,944	1,526.0	1,861.0	pounds	3,055,410	3,616,560
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	350	320	305	280	126.0	134.0	bushels	38,430	37,520
Texas	2,450	2,200	2,240	1,750	140.0	108.0	bushels	313,600	189,000
United States	90,167	89,129	82,733	81,740	176.6	176.4	bushels	14,609,407	14,420,101
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	590	780	555	565	882.0	637.0	(2)	1,020	750
Texas	7,000	7,750	5,500	4,600	809.0	720.0	(2)	9,270	6,900
United States	12,465	13,850	10,850	10,283	895.0	821.0	(2)	20,223	17,596
Pima Cotton									
Texas	14	18	13	18	960.0	960.0	(2)	26	35
United States	253	249	250	248	1,341.0	1,540.0	(2)	700	794
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	22	16	21	15	3,780.0	3,100.0	pounds	79,380	46,500
Texas	275	155	210	145	3,320.0	3,300.0	pounds	697,200	478,500
United States	1,872	1,426	1,776	1,369	4,007.0	3,991.0	pounds	7,115,410	5,461,600
Rice									
Texas	173	195	158	189	7,260.0	7,970.0	(3)	11,468	15,060
United States	2,463	2,946	2,374	2,915	7,507.0	7,692.0	(3)	178,228	224,211
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	315	300	295	240	53.0	50.0	bushels	15,635	12,000
Texas	1,650	1,550	1,500	1,350	63.0	46.0	bushels	94,500	62,100
United States	5,629	5,690	5,044	5,061	71.7	72.1	bushels	361,871	364,986
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	655	630	640	600	29.0	30.0	bushels	18,560	18,000
Texas	210	175	185	135	37.0	32.0	bushels	6,845	4,320
United States	90,162	89,196	89,542	88,110	49.3	51.6	bushels	4,411,633	4,543,883
All Sunflowers									
Texas	46	26	43	24	1,423.0	1,174.0	pounds	61,200	27,580
United States	1,403	1,301	1,334	1,223	1,603.0	1,731.0	pounds	2,137,750	2,116,410

¹Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2017 and 2018

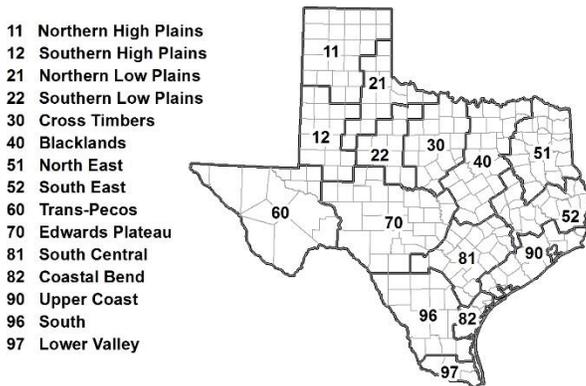
State and Crop	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>percent</i>
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	280	230	3.1	2.7	868	621	72
Other Hay	2,650	3,000	1.8	1.5	4,770	4,500	94
Texas							
Alfalfa	120	140	4.4	5.6	528	784	148
Other Hay	4,400	4,600	2.1	1.7	9,020	7,590	84
United States							
Alfalfa	17,007	16,608	3.3	3.2	55,812	52,634	94
Other Hay	35,770	36,231	2.0	2.0	72,395	70,966	98

DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Texas Upland Cotton District Estimates, 2017 and 2018

Districts	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
11	1,332.0	1,520.0	1,126.0	995.0	990.0	880.0	2,323.2	1,825.0
12	3,040.0	3,290.0	2,154.0	1,715.0	696.0	633.0	3,121.6	2,260.0
21	498.5	545.0	374.0	380.0	735.0	429.0	572.7	340.0
22	637.8	775.0	548.9	254.0	525.0	340.0	600.6	180.0
40	169.4	230.0	164.5	220.0	856.0	709.0	293.2	325.0
52	34.1	(D)	34.1	(D)	929.0	(D)	66.0	(D)
60	26.6	(D)	26.0	(D)	1,265.0	(D)	68.5	(D)
70	236.4	265.0	213.0	150.0	784.0	576.0	347.7	180.0
81	80.7	88.0	68.4	78.0	1,157.0	769.0	164.9	125.0
82	317.3	336.0	314.6	280.0	1,135.0	1,157.0	743.7	675.0
90	252.7	325.0	216.7	280.0	1,013.0	874.0	457.3	510.0
96	39.4	(D)	35.2	(D)	1,038.0	(D)	76.1	(D)
97	194.7	215.0	185.9	112.0	980.0	986.0	379.4	230.0
Other Districts	40.4	161.0	38.7	136.0	683.0	882.0	55.1	250.0
Texas	6,900.0	7,750.0	5,500.0	4,600.0	809.0	720.0	9,270.0	6,900.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.



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Link to the US Crop Production report:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/k3569432s>.