



# September Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

September 12, 2019

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The September Row Crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production.

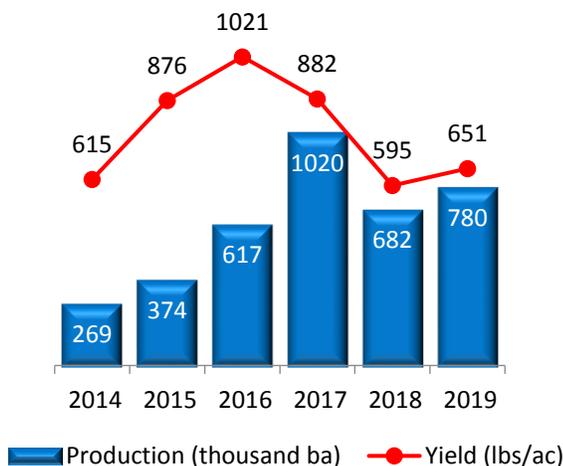
Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

## UPLAND COTTON

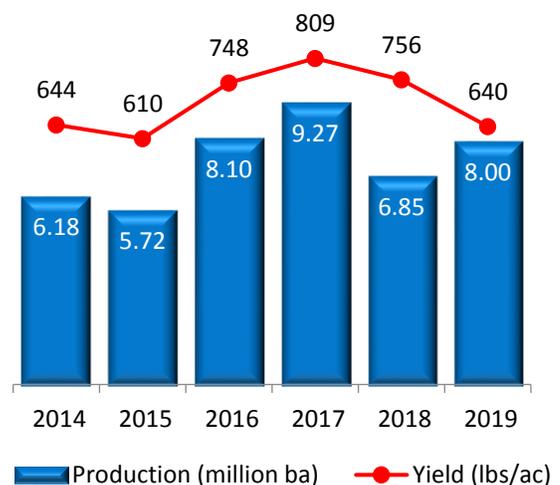
**Oklahoma upland cotton** production totaled 780 thousand bales, 14 percent higher than 2018. Yield averaged 651 pounds per acre, compared with 595 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 575 thousand acres, is up 5 percent from last year.

**Texas upland cotton** production totaled 8.00 million bales, 17 percent higher than 2018. Yield averaged 640 pounds per acre, compared with 756 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 6.00 million acres, is up 38 percent from last year.

### OK Upland Cotton

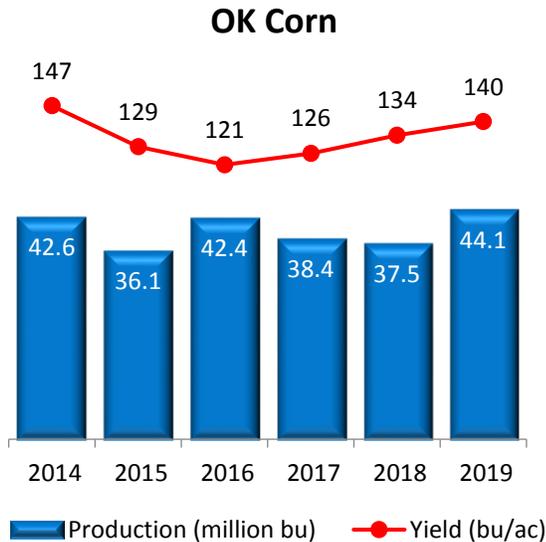


### TX Upland Cotton

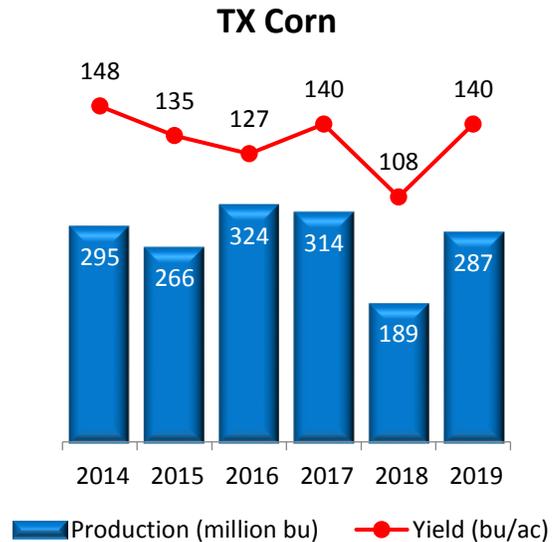


## CORN

**Oklahoma corn** production totaled 44.1 million bushels, up 18 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 140 bushels per acre, 6 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 315 thousand, are up 13 percent from last year.

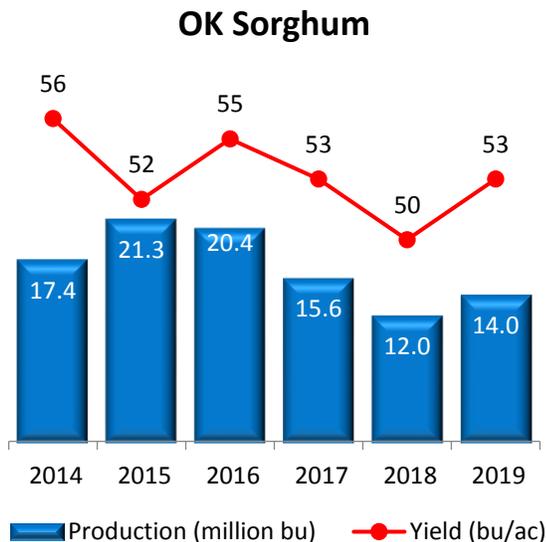


**Texas corn** production totaled 287 million bushels, up 52 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 140 bushels per acre, 32 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.05 million, are up 17 percent from last year.

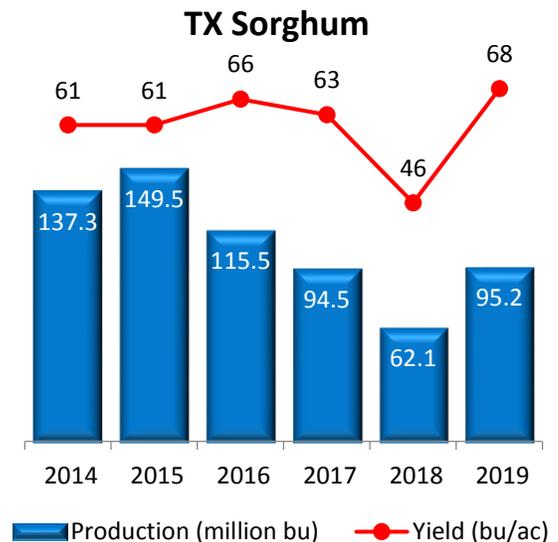


## SORGHUM

**Oklahoma sorghum** production totaled 14.0 million bushels, up 17 percent from last year. Yield averaged 53 bushels per acre, up 3 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 265 thousand acres, are 10 percent higher than 2018.



**Texas sorghum** production totaled 95.2 million bushels, up 53 percent from last year. Yield averaged 68 bushels per acre, up 22 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.40 million acres, are 4 percent higher than 2018.

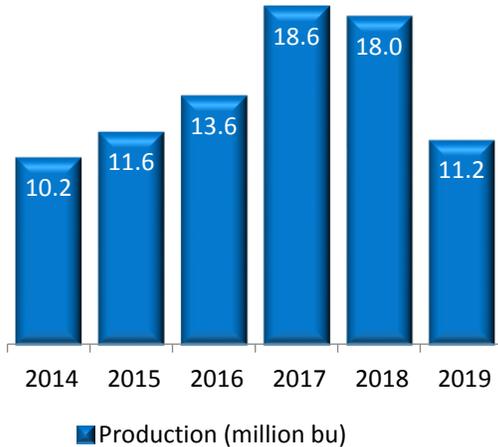


## SOYBEANS

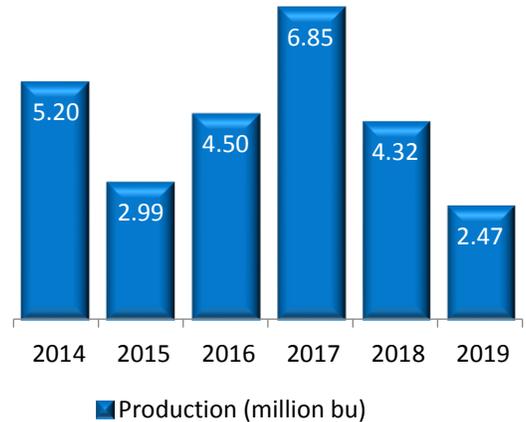
**Oklahoma soybean** production is forecast at 11.2 million bushels, down 38 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 26 bushels per acre, compared with 30 bushels in 2018. Harvested acreage, at 430 thousand acres, is 28 percent lower than last year.

**Texas soybean** production is forecast at 2.47 million bushels, down 43 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 29 bushels per acre, compared with 32.0 bushels in 2018. Harvested acreage, at 85.0 thousand acres, is 37 percent lower than last year.

### OK Soybeans



### TX Soybeans

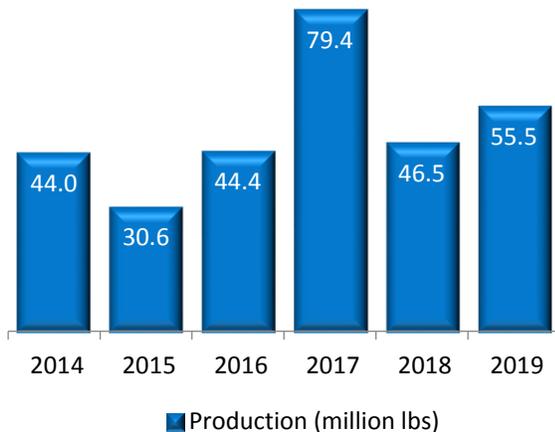


## PEANUTS

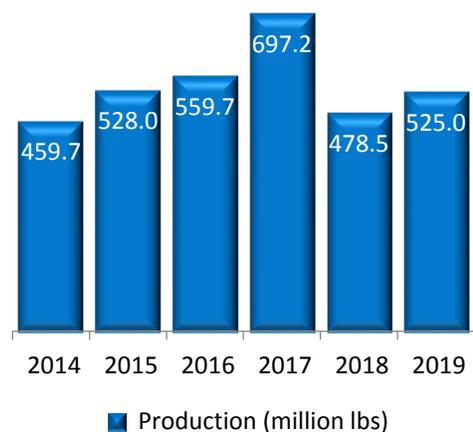
**Oklahoma peanut** production is 19 percent higher than last year, at 55.5 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,700 pounds per acre, up 600 pounds from 2018. Harvested acres is unchanged from last year to 15 thousand acres.

**Texas peanut** production is 10 percent higher than last year, at 525 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,500 pounds per acre, up 200 pounds from 2018. Harvested acres is up 3 percent from last year to 150 thousand acres.

### OK Peanuts



### TX Peanuts



# DISTRICT ESTIMATES

## Texas District Estimates, 2018 and Forecasted September 1, 2019

Corn	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11	772.0	980.0	574.0	825.0	173.9	185.0	99,800.0	153,000.0
12	(D)	200.0	(D)	150.0	(D)	151.0	(D)	22,700.0
22	7.9	(D)	4.3	(D)	66.3	(D)	285.0	(D)
40	670.0	620.0	549.0	520.0	63.4	93.0	34,800.0	48,100.0
52	18.0	(D)	14.4	(D)	102.8	(D)	1,480.0	(D)
70	27.9	30.0	21.2	25.0	117.5	128.0	2,490.0	3,200.0
81	175.0	170.0	148.7	140.0	74.0	105.0	11,000.0	14,700.0
82	42.2	70.0	25.4	59.0	68.0	108.0	1,727.0	6,400.0
90	226.0	210.0	211.0	175.0	91.2	116.0	19,240.0	20,300.0
96	29.3	(D)	20.0	(D)	92.7	(D)	1,853.0	(D)
97	80.0	110.0	69.0	80.0	89.9	133.0	6,200.0	10,600.0
Other Districts	151.7	110.0	113.0	76.0	89.6	105.0	10,125.0	8,000.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>2,200.0</b>	<b>2,500.0</b>	<b>1,750.0</b>	<b>2,050.0</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>189,000.0</b>	<b>287,000.0</b>

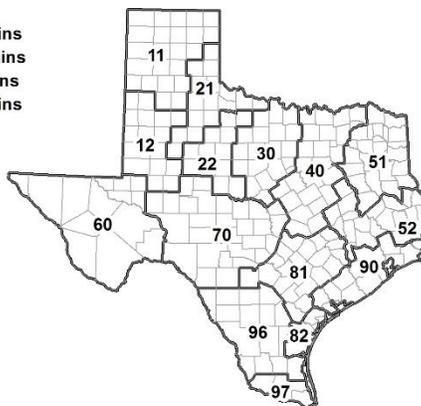
Upland Cotton	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
11	1,521.0	1,255.0	925.9	760.0	974.0	742.0	1,878.3	1,175.0
12	3,276.0	3,100.0	1,500.5	2,770.0	658.0	602.0	2,056.1	3,475.0
21	545.0	500.0	339.4	450.0	600.0	565.0	424.1	530.0
22	762.5	655.0	267.4	630.0	416.0	385.0	231.7	505.0
40	235.6	160.0	209.8	145.0	616.0	414.0	269.2	125.0
51	22.7	(D)	13.6	(D)	671.0	(D)	19.0	(D)
52	39.3	(D)	35.9	(D)	1,044.0	(D)	78.1	(D)
70	270.3	245.0	164.0	235.0	636.0	694.0	217.2	340.0
81	90.6	85.0	77.8	80.0	966.0	1,020.0	156.5	170.0
82	333.2	355.0	325.2	320.0	839.0	930.0	568.6	620.0
90	327.8	330.0	285.9	295.0	916.0	805.0	545.4	495.0
96	47.1	(D)	40.0	(D)	935.0	(D)	77.9	(D)
97	217.3	215.0	119.7	185.0	971.0	908.0	242.1	350.0
Other Districts	61.6	150.0	44.9	130.0	917.0	794.0	85.8	215.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>7,750.0</b>	<b>7,050.0</b>	<b>4,350.0</b>	<b>6,000.0</b>	<b>756.0</b>	<b>640.0</b>	<b>6,850.0</b>	<b>8,000.0</b>

Sorghum	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11.0	400.5	575.0	315.0	530.0	53.0	64.0	16,694.0	34,000.0
12.0	177.0	135.0	157.7	115.0	28.1	48.0	4,426.0	5,500.0
40.0	81.5	80.0	75.2	72.0	43.5	60.0	3,274.2	4,300.0
70.0	42.7	45.0	34.3	40.0	40.2	73.0	1,380.0	2,900.0
81.0	85.2	65.0	81.5	60.0	50.8	63.0	4,137.0	3,800.0
82.0	317.9	275.0	301.9	255.0	45.6	90.0	13,774.0	23,000.0
90.0	93.2	55.0	91.5	50.0	78.8	100.0	7,212.0	5,000.0
97.0	214.1	200.0	189.1	188.0	38.4	59.0	7,257.0	11,100.0
Other Districts	137.9	120.0	103.9	90.0	38.0	62.0	3,945.8	5,600.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>1,550.0</b>	<b>1,550.0</b>	<b>1,350.0</b>	<b>1,400.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>62,100.0</b>	<b>95,200.0</b>

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

- 11 Northern High Plains
- 12 Southern High Plains
- 21 Northern Low Plains
- 22 Southern Low Plains
- 30 Cross Timbers
- 40 Blacklands
- 51 North East
- 52 South East
- 60 Trans-Pecos
- 70 Edwards Plateau
- 81 South Central
- 82 Coastal Bend
- 90 Upper Coast
- 96 South
- 97 Lower Valley



### Crop Production (September 2019)

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Southern Plains Regional Field Office

# CROP SUMMARY

## Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2018 and Forecasted September 1, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		2018	2019
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	unit	unit		1,000 units	1,000 units
<b>Corn, grain <sup>2</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	320	360	280	315	134.0	140.0	bushels	37,520	44,100
Texas	2,200	2,500	1,750	2,050	108.0	140.0	bushels	189,000	287,000
United States	89,129	90,005	81,740	82,017	176.4	168.2	bushels	14,420,101	13,799,151
<b>Upland Cotton</b>									
Oklahoma	780	650	550	575	595.0	651.0	(3)	682	780
Texas	7,750	7,050	4,350	6,000	756.0	640.0	(3)	6,850	8,000
United States	13,850	13,531	9,957	12,281	847.0	826.0	(3)	17,566	21,145
<b>Pima Cotton</b>									
Texas	18	12	18	11	933.0	916.0	(3)	34	21
United States	250	231	249	228	1,545.0	1,507.0	(3)	801	717
<b>Peanuts</b>									
Oklahoma	16	16	15	15	3,100.0	3,700.0	pounds	46,500	55,500
Texas	155	160	145	150	3,300.0	3,500.0	pounds	478,500	525,000
United States	1,426	1,425	1,369	1,383	3,991.0	4,086.0	pounds	5,461,600	5,650,900
<b>Rice</b>									
Texas	195	159	189	154	7,970.0	7,300.0	(4)	15,060	11,242
United States	2,946	2,540	2,915	2,477	7,692.0	7,563.0	(4)	224,211	187,326
<b>Sorghum, grain <sup>2</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	300	300	240	265	50.0	53.0	bushels	12,000	14,045
Texas	1,550	1,550	1,350	1,400	46.0	68.0	bushels	62,100	95,200
United States	5,690	5,290	5,061	4,735	72.1	74.3	bushels	364,986	351,580
<b>Soybeans</b>									
Oklahoma	630	450	600	430	30.0	26.0	bushels	18,000	11,180
Texas	175	100	135	85	32.0	29.0	bushels	4,320	2,465
United States	89,196	76,700	88,110	75,866	51.6	47.9	bushels	4,543,883	3,632,651

<sup>1</sup> Harvested production and yield are based on September 1 conditions.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

<sup>4</sup> Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

**U.S. Highlights:** United States **upland cotton** production is expected to total 21.1 million bales, up 20 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 13.8 billion bushels, down 4 percent from 2018. The **sorghum** crop production is down 4 percent from last year at 352 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is estimated at 5.65 billion pounds, up 3 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 3.63 billion bushels, 20 percent below last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 187 million cwt, down 16 percent from 2018.

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