



# November Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

November 8, 2019

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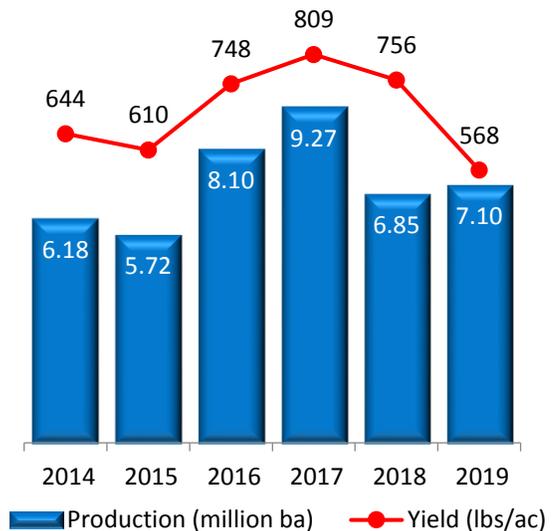
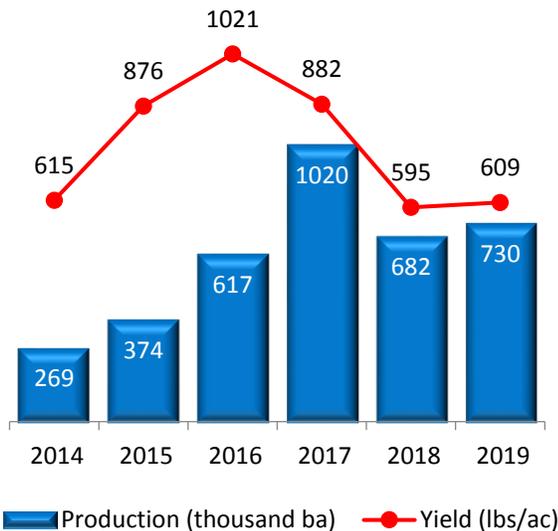
The November Row Crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,400 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production of Texas cotton.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

## UPLAND COTTON

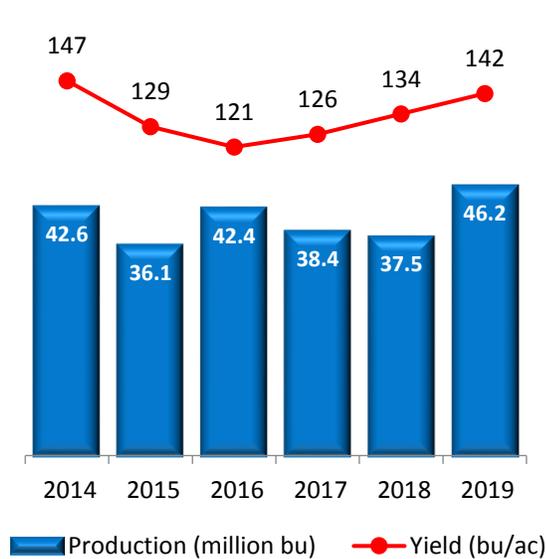
**Oklahoma Upland Cotton** production totaled 730 thousand bales, 7 percent higher than 2018. Yield averaged 609 pounds per acre, compared with 595 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 575 thousand acres, is up 5 percent from last year.

**Texas Upland Cotton** production totaled 7.10 million bales, 4 percent higher than 2018. Yield averaged 568 pounds per acre, compared with 756 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 6.00 million acres, is up 38 percent from last year.

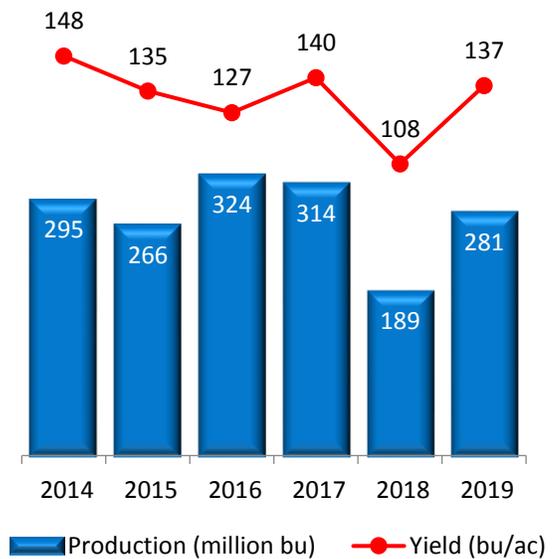


## CORN

**Oklahoma corn** production totaled 46.2 million bushels, up 23 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 142 bushels per acre, 8 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 325 thousand, are up 16 percent from last year.

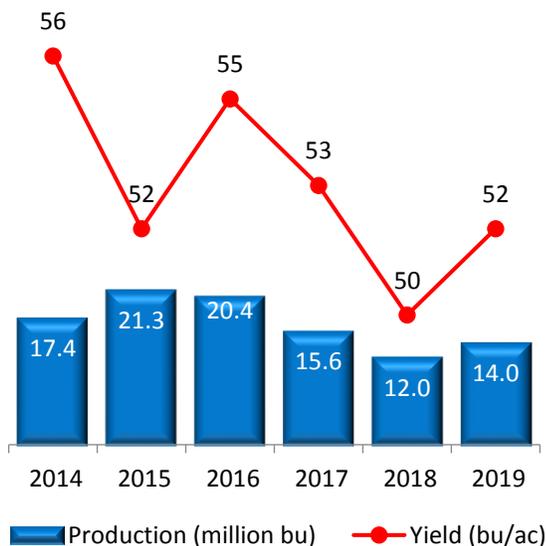


**Texas corn** production totaled 281 million bushels, up 49 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 137 bushels per acre, 29 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.05 million, are up 17 percent from last year.

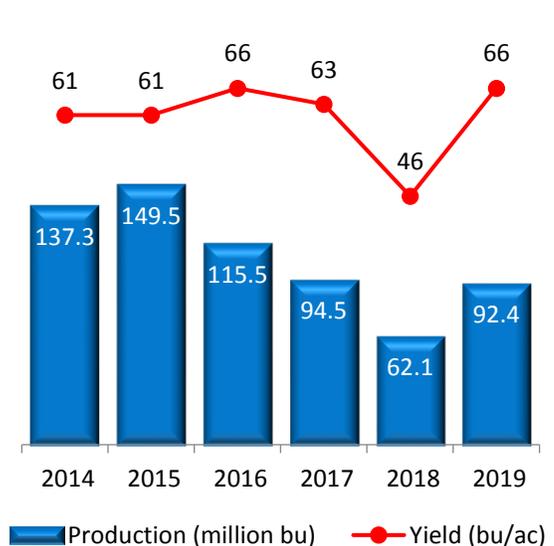


## SORGHUM

**Oklahoma sorghum** production totaled 14.0 million bushels, up 17 percent from last year. Yield averaged 52 bushels per acre, up 2 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 270 thousand acres, are 13 percent higher than 2018.

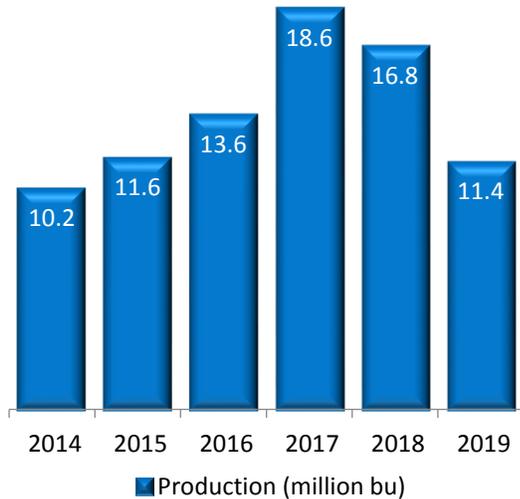


**Texas sorghum** production totaled 92.4 million bushels, up 49 percent from last year. Yield averaged 66 bushels per acre, up 20 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.40 million acres, are 4 percent higher than 2018.

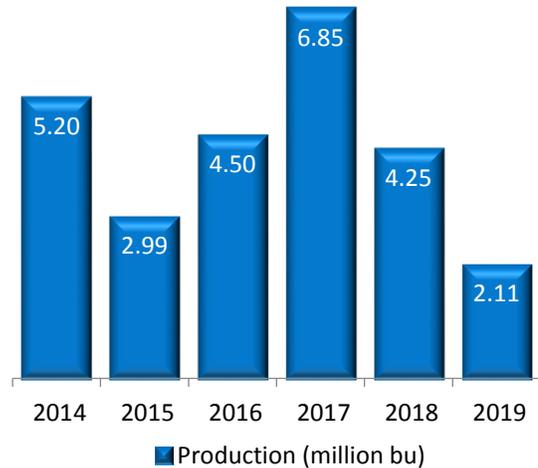


## SOYBEANS

**Oklahoma soybean** production is forecast at 11.4 million bushels, down 32 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 26 bushels per acre, compared with 28 bushels in 2018. Harvested acreage, at 440 thousand acres, is 27 percent lower than last year.

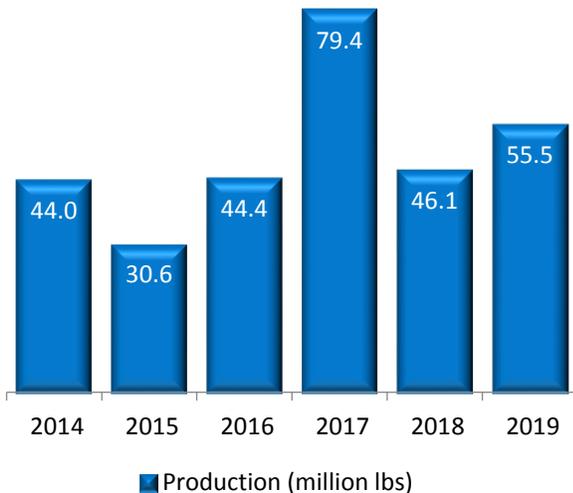


**Texas soybean** production is forecast at 2.11 million bushels, down 50 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 31 bushels per acre, compared with 31.5 bushels in 2018. Harvested acreage, at 68.0 thousand acres, is 50 percent lower than last year.

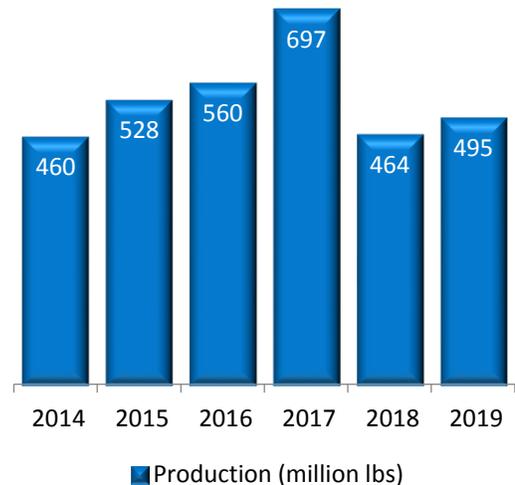


## PEANUTS

**Oklahoma peanut** production is 21 percent higher than last year, at 55.5 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,700 pounds per acre, up 630 pounds from 2018. Harvested acres is unchanged from last year at 15 thousand acres.



**Texas peanut** production is 7 percent higher than last year, at 495 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,300 pounds per acre, up 100 pounds from 2018. Harvested acres is up 3 percent from last year to 150 thousand acres.



# DISTRICT ESTIMATES

## Texas District Estimates, 2018 and Forecasted November 1, 2019

Corn	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11	772.0	985.0	574.0	825.0	173.9	185.0	99,800.0	153,000.0
12	(D)	200.0	(D)	155.0	(D)	126.0	(D)	19,500.0
22	7.9	(D)	4.3	(D)	66.3	(D)	285.0	(D)
40	670.0	620.0	549.0	520.0	63.4	94.0	34,800.0	49,000.0
52	18.0	(D)	14.4	(D)	102.8	(D)	1,480.0	(D)
70	27.9	32.0	21.2	25.0	117.5	128.0	2,490.0	3,200.0
81	175.0	170.0	148.7	140.0	74.0	100.0	11,000.0	14,000.0
82	42.2	71.0	25.4	59.0	68.0	98.0	1,727.0	5,800.0
90	226.0	210.0	211.0	170.0	91.2	112.0	19,240.0	19,000.0
96	29.3	(D)	20.0	(D)	92.7	(D)	1,853.0	(D)
97	80.0	110.0	69.0	80.0	89.9	123.0	6,200.0	9,800.0
Other Districts	151.7	102.0	113.0	76.0	89.6	99.0	10,125.0	7,550.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>2,200.0</b>	<b>2,500.0</b>	<b>1,750.0</b>	<b>2,050.0</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>189,000.0</b>	<b>280,850.0</b>

Upland Cotton	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
11	1,521.0	1,255.0	925.9	760.0	974.0	714.0	1,878.3	1,130.0
12	3,276.0	3,100.0	1,500.5	2,740.0	658.0	464.0	2,056.1	2,650.0
21	545.0	500.0	339.4	460.0	600.0	459.0	424.1	440.0
22	762.5	655.0	267.4	640.0	416.0	375.0	231.7	500.0
40	235.6	160.0	209.8	145.0	616.0	414.0	269.2	125.0
51	22.7	(D)	13.6	(D)	671.0	(D)	19.0	(D)
52	39.3	(D)	35.9	(D)	1,044.0	(D)	78.1	(D)
70	270.3	245.0	164.0	235.0	636.0	694.0	217.2	340.0
81	90.6	85.0	77.8	80.0	966.0	1,050.0	156.5	175.0
82	333.2	355.0	325.2	325.0	839.0	960.0	568.6	650.0
90	327.8	330.0	285.9	300.0	916.0	848.0	545.4	530.0
96	47.1	(D)	40.0	(D)	935.0	(D)	77.9	(D)
97	217.3	215.0	119.7	185.0	971.0	947.0	242.1	365.0
Other Districts	61.6	150.0	44.9	130.0	917.0	720.0	85.8	195.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>7,750.0</b>	<b>7,050.0</b>	<b>4,350.0</b>	<b>6,000.0</b>	<b>756.0</b>	<b>568.0</b>	<b>6,850.0</b>	<b>7,100.0</b>

Sorghum	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11	400.5	575.0	315.0	530.0	53.0	64.0	16,694.0	34,000.0
12	177.0	135.0	157.7	115.0	28.1	32.0	4,426.0	3,700.0
40	81.5	80.0	75.2	72.0	43.5	69.0	3,274.2	5,000.0
70	42.7	45.0	34.3	40.0	40.2	69.0	1,380.0	2,770.0
81	85.2	65.0	81.5	60.0	50.8	63.0	4,137.0	3,800.0
82	317.9	275.0	301.9	255.0	45.6	93.0	13,774.0	23,800.0
90	93.2	55.0	91.5	50.0	78.8	100.0	7,212.0	5,000.0
97	214.1	200.0	189.1	188.0	38.4	55.0	7,257.0	10,400.0
Other Districts	137.9	120.0	103.9	90.0	38.0	44.0	3,945.8	3,930.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>1,550.0</b>	<b>1,550.0</b>	<b>1,350.0</b>	<b>1,400.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>62,100.0</b>	<b>92,400.0</b>

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

# CROP SUMMARY

## Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2018 and Forecasted November 1, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

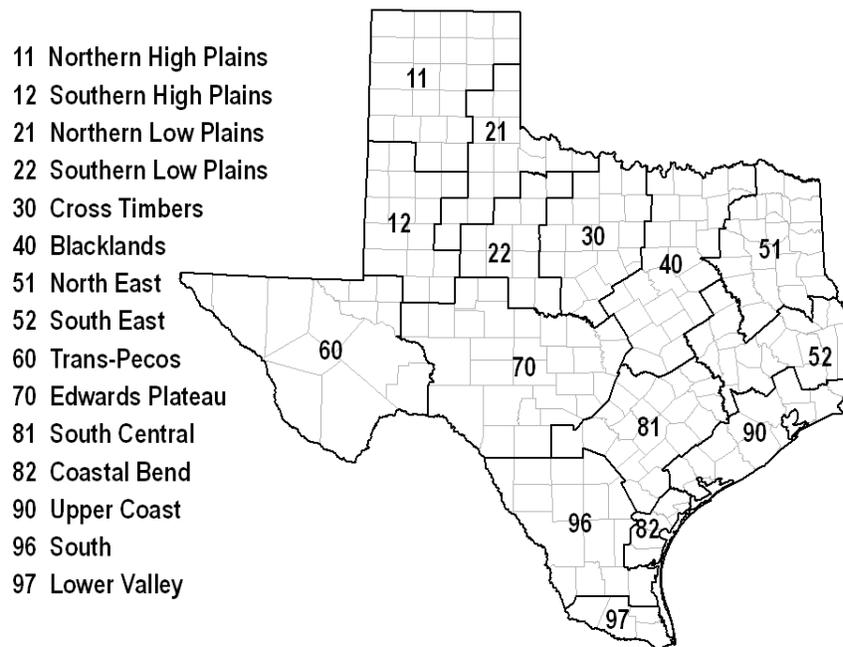
Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		2018	2019
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
<b>Corn, grain <sup>2</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	320	370	280	325	134.0	142.0	bushels	37,520	46,150
Texas	2,200	2,500	1,750	2,050	108.0	137.0	bushels	189,000	280,850
United States	89,129	89,942	81,740	81,815	176.4	167.0	bushels	14,420,101	13,661,005
<b>Upland Cotton</b>									
Oklahoma	780	650	550	575	595.0	609.0	(3)	682	730
Texas	7,750	7,050	4,350	6,000	756.0	568.0	(3)	6,850	7,100
United States	13,850	13,531	9,957	12,281	847.0	784.0	(3)	17,566	20,070
<b>Peanuts</b>									
Oklahoma	16	16	15	15	3,070.0	3,700.0	pounds	46,050	55,500
Texas	155	160	145	150	3,200.0	3,300.0	pounds	464,000	495,000
United States	1,426	1,425	1,374	1,383	4,001.0	4,080.0	pounds	5,495,935	5,642,700
<b>Rice</b>									
Texas	195	159	189	154	7,970.0	7,600.0	(4)	15,060	11,704
United States	2,946	2,540	2,915	2,477	7,692.0	7,587.0	(4)	224,211	187,936
<b>Sorghum, grain <sup>2</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	300	305	240	270	50.0	52.0	bushels	12,000	14,040
Texas	1,550	1,550	1,350	1,400	46.0	66.0	bushels	62,100	92,400
United States	5,690	5,260	5,061	4,715	72.1	75.9	bushels	364,986	357,640
<b>Soybeans</b>									
Oklahoma	640	460	600	440	28.0	26.0	bushels	16,800	11,440
Texas	175	80	135	68	31.5	31.0	bushels	4,253	2,108
United States	89,167	76,457	87,594	75,626	50.6	46.9	bushels	4,428,150	3,549,977

<sup>1</sup> Harvested production and yield are based on November 1 conditions.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

<sup>4</sup> Yield in pounds and production in cwt.



**U.S. Highlights:** United States **upland cotton** production is expected to total 20.1 million bales, up 14 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 13.7 billion bushels, down 5 percent from 2018. The **sorghum** crop production is down 2 percent from last year at 358 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is estimated at 5.64 billion pounds, up 3 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 3.55 billion bushels, 20 percent below last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 188 million cwt, down 16 percent from 2018.

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