



# Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the June 2019 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 27, 2019.

## Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2019 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.16 million head, was slightly higher than June 2018. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 445 thousand head, down 15 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up 1 percent from a year ago at 1.72 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

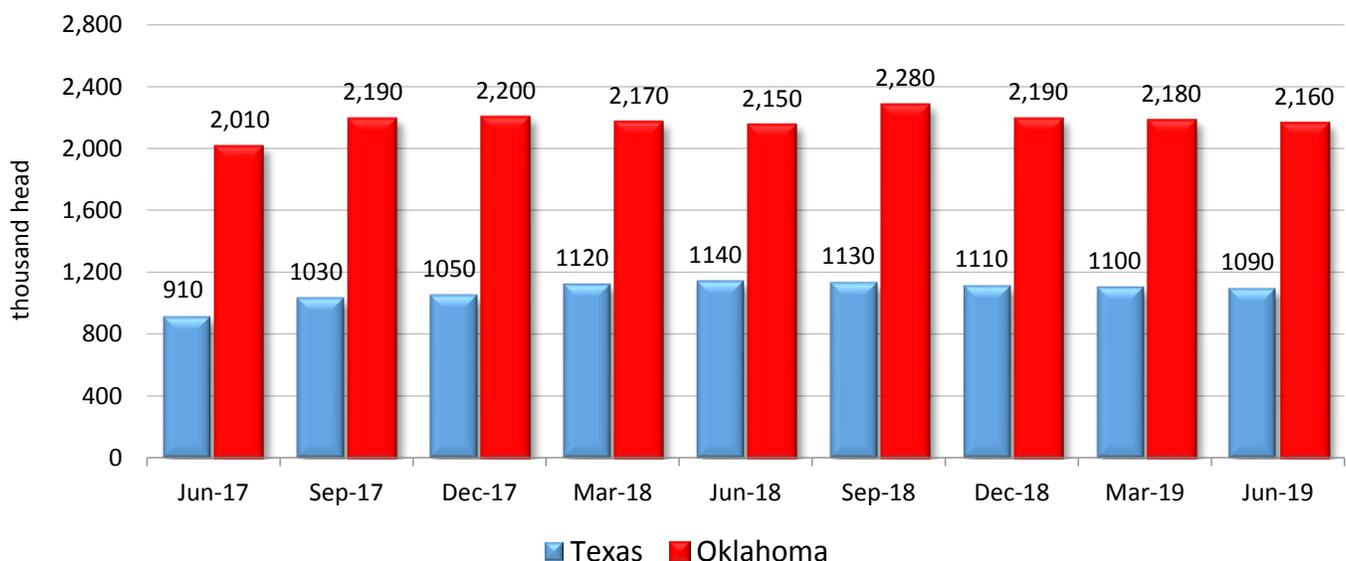
The March 2019-May 2019 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.27 million head, 3 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.6, down 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2019 through May 2019 totaled 215 thousand head, up 5 percent from last year.

## Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2019 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.09 million head, was 4 percent lower than June 2018. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 155 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was down 6 percent from a year ago at 935 thousand head, 86 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March 2019-May 2019 Texas **pig crop** totaled 693 thousand head, 11 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.5, up 7 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2019 through May 2019 totaled 66.0 thousand head, up 3 percent from last year.

### Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2017-19



**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2018-19**

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Jun. 1, 2018	2,150	460	1,690	785	400	215	290
Sep. 1, 2018	2,280	460	1,820	845	385	230	360
Dec. 1, 2018	2,190	445	1,745	745	390	280	330
Mar. 1, 2019	2,180	450	1,730	800	360	210	360
Jun. 1, 2019	2,160	445	1,715	800	365	220	330
<b>Texas</b>							
Jun. 1, 2018	1,140	145	995	300	275	165	255
Sep. 1, 2018	1,130	145	985	310	275	150	250
Dec. 1, 2018	1,110	150	960	270	260	170	260
Mar. 1, 2019	1,100	150	950	275	260	180	235
Jun. 1, 2019	1,090	155	935	285	235	145	270
<b>United States</b>							
Jun. 1, 2018	72,866	6,320	66,546	21,327	19,083	13,988	12,147
Sep. 1, 2018	75,136	6,330	68,806	22,192	20,357	14,066	12,190
Dec. 1, 2018	74,915	6,326	68,590	21,599	19,297	14,412	13,282
Mar. 1, 2019	75,026	6,349	68,678	21,656	19,039	15,058	12,925
Jun. 1, 2019	75,520	6,410	69,111	22,019	19,606	14,427	13,059

**Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2017-19 <sup>1</sup>**

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop <sup>3</sup>		
	2017	2018	2019 <sup>2</sup>	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>						
<b>Oklahoma</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	200	200	205	10.30	10.60	10.65	2,060	2,120	2,183
Mar-May	195	205	215	10.60	10.70	10.55	2,067	2,194	2,268
Jun-Aug	205	210	215	10.60	10.65		2,173	2,237	
Sep-Nov	195	205	210	10.70	10.60		2,087	2,173	
<b>Texas</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	50	60	66	9.90	9.90	10.20	495	594	673
Mar-May	50	64	66	7.30	9.80	10.50	365	627	693
Jun-Aug	52	69	68	7.80	10.10		406	697	
Sep-Nov	60	67	70	9.20	10.40		552	697	
<b>United States</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	2,990	3,034	3,123	10.43	10.58	10.70	31,187	32,101	33,427
Mar-May	3,018	3,100	3,108	10.55	10.63	11.00	31,839	32,942	34,177
Jun-Aug	3,106	3,200	3,185	10.65	10.72		33,075	34,320	
Sep-Nov	3,103	3,174	3,175	10.74	10.76		33,328	34,155	

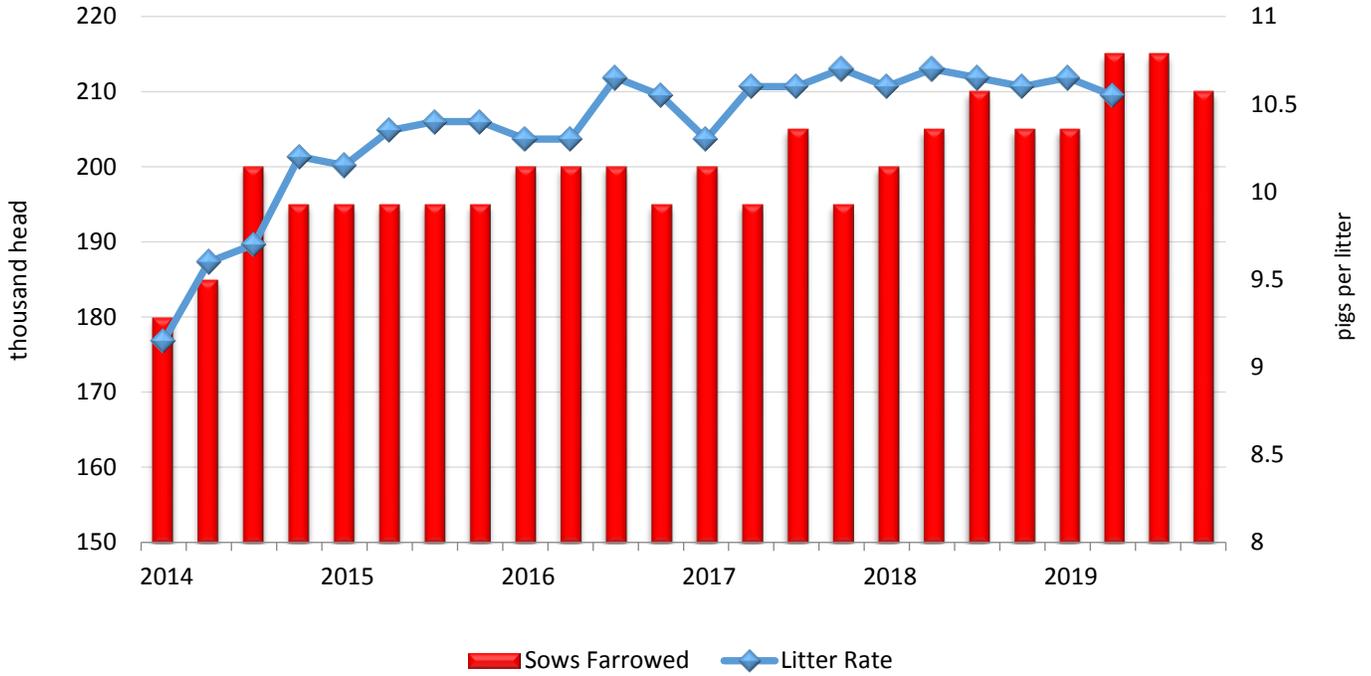
<sup>1</sup> Year relates to when quarter ends.

<sup>2</sup> Values for the Jun-Aug 2019 and Sep-Nov 2019 quarters represent producer intentions.

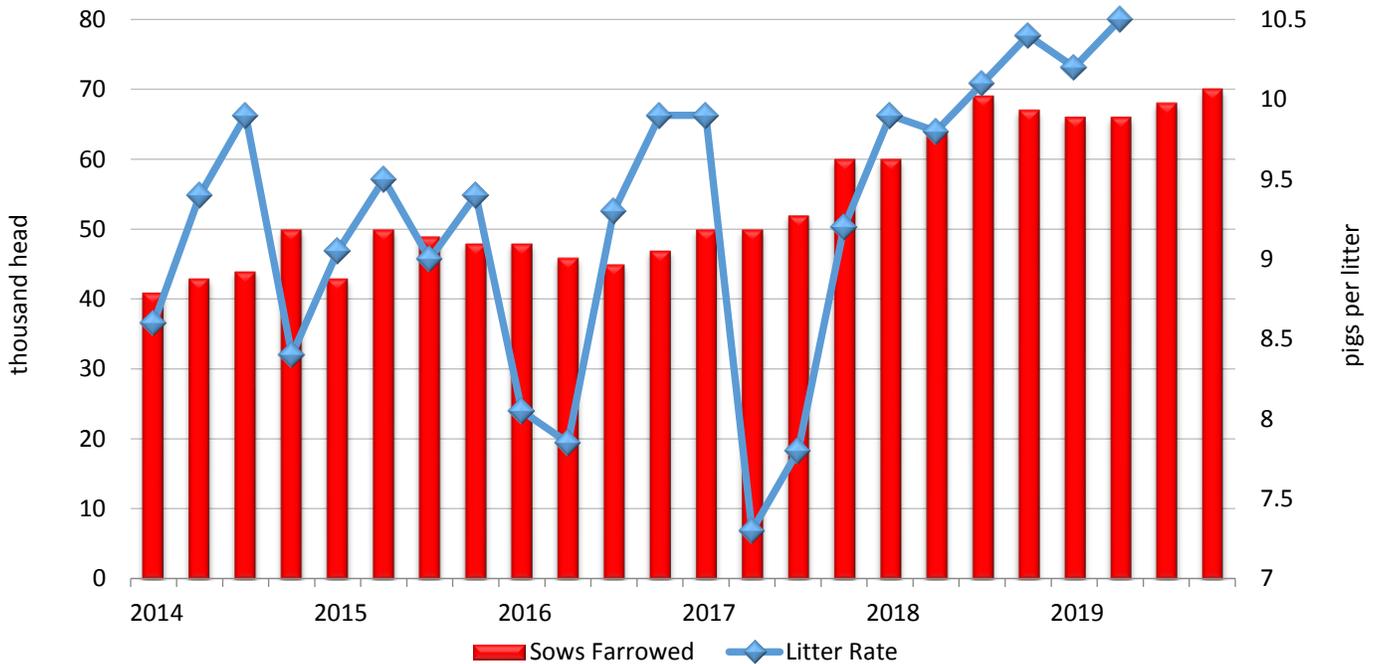
<sup>3</sup> Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

<sup>4</sup> December preceding year.

**Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2014-19**



**Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2014-19**



## **U.S. Highlights**

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2019, is estimated at 75.5 million head, up 4 percent from a year ago and up 1 percent from March 1, 2019. This is the highest U.S. June 1 inventory of all hogs and pigs since estimates began in 1964. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.41 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up 1 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 69.1 million head, was up 4 percent from last year and up 1 percent from last quarter. This is the highest U.S. June 1 market hog inventory since estimates began in 1964.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2019-May 2019, at 34.2 million, was up 4 percent from 2018. This is the largest U.S. March-May pig crop since estimates began in 1970. U.S. producers intend to have 3.18 million sows farrow during the June 2019-August 2019 period, down slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for September 2019-November 2019, at 3.17 million sows, are up slightly from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications).