



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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Contact: [Bret Holliman](#) or [Jason Hardegree](#)

This report contains the results from the June 2020 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 24, 2020.

Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2020 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.18 million head, was 1 percent higher than June 2019. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 460 thousand head, up 15 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up slightly from a year ago at 1.72 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

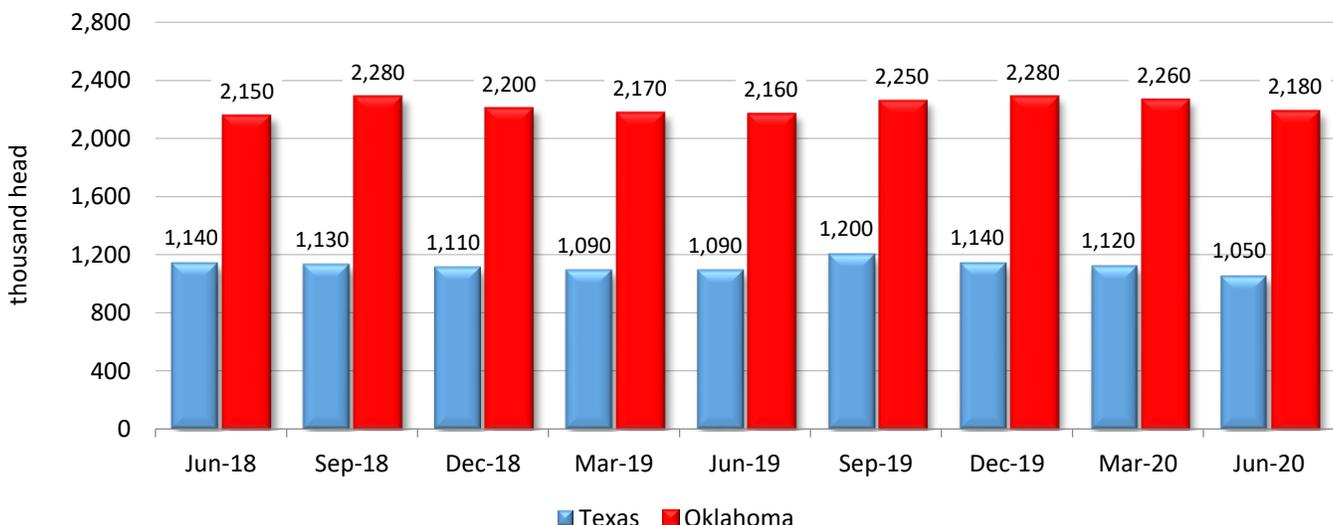
The March-May 2020 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.32 million head, 2 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.8, up 2 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March through May 2020 totaled 215 thousand head, unchanged from last year.

Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2020 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.05 million head, was 4 percent lower than June 2019. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 130 thousand head, down 25 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was down 2 percent from a year ago at 920 thousand head, 88 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March-May 2020 Texas **pig crop** totaled 748 thousand head, 8 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.0, up 5 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March through May 2020 totaled 68.0 thousand head, up 3 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2018-20



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2019-2020

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma							
Jun. 1, 2019	2,160	445	1,715	800	365	220	330
Sep. 1, 2019	2,250	460	1,790	805	465	225	295
Dec. 1, 2019	2,280	450	1,830	780	475	260	315
Mar. 1, 2020	2,260	450	1,810	830	365	250	365
Jun. 1, 2020	2,180	460	1,720	770	380	230	340
Texas							
Jun. 1, 2019	1,090	155	935	285	235	145	270
Sep. 1, 2019	1,200	155	1,045	345	290	185	225
Dec. 1, 2019	1,140	155	985	300	275	170	240
Mar. 1, 2020	1,120	155	965	280	275	185	225
Jun. 1, 2020	1,050	130	920	220	295	185	220
United States							
Jun. 1, 2019	75,725	6,410	69,316	22,210	19,693	14,396	13,017
Sep. 1, 2019	78,583	6,431	72,153	23,376	21,224	14,654	12,899
Dec. 1, 2019	79,048	6,471	72,577	22,648	20,691	15,321	13,916
Mar. 1, 2020	77,629	6,375	71,254	22,221	19,853	15,386	13,793
Jun. 1, 2020	79,634	6,326	73,308	22,160	20,370	16,090	14,687

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2018-2020 ¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2018	2019	2020 ²	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>						
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ⁴	200	205	210	10.60	10.65	10.40	2,120	2,183	2,184
Mar-May	205	215	215	10.70	10.55	10.80	2,194	2,268	2,322
Jun-Aug	210	230	210	10.65	10.90		2,237	2,507	
Sep-Nov	205	220	210	10.60	10.85		2,173	2,387	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	55	66	69	9.90	10.20	10.35	545	673	714
Mar-May	64	66	68	9.80	10.50	11.00	627	693	748
Jun-Aug	68	71	61	10.10	10.90		687	774	
Sep-Nov	67	68	65	10.40	10.40		697	707	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	2,977	3,099	3,158	10.58	10.70	11.00	31,497	33,163	34,734
Mar-May	3,064	3,133	3,172	10.63	11.00	11.01	32,556	34,454	34,933
Jun-Aug	3,172	3,275	3,123	10.72	11.11		34,019	36,369	
Sep-Nov	3,205	3,265	3,090	10.76	11.09		34,496	36,205	

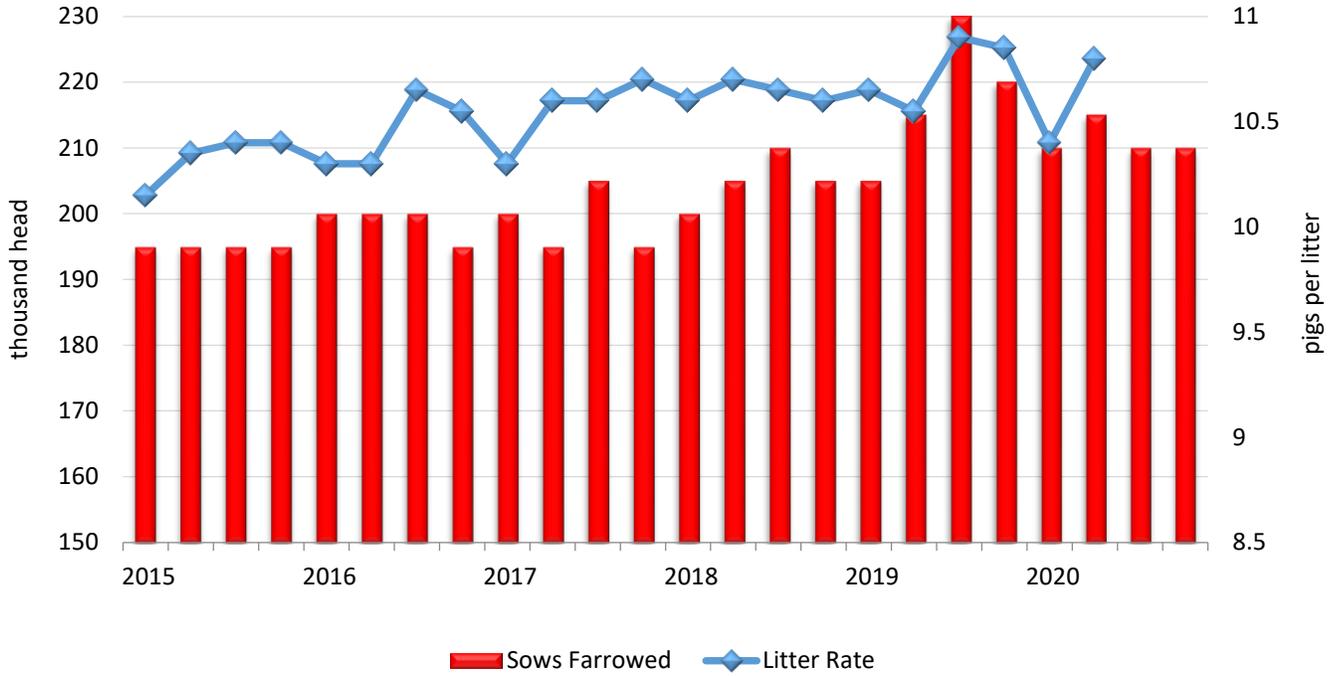
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Jun-Aug 2020 and Sep-Nov 2020 quarters represent producer intentions.

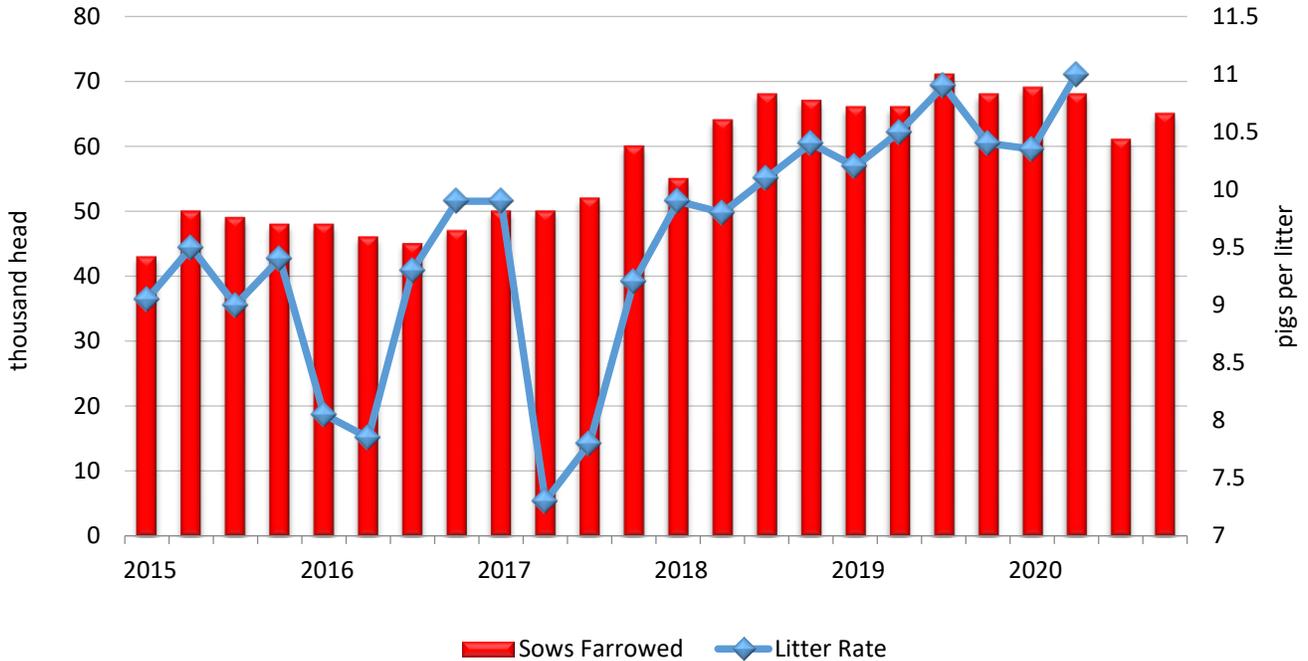
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2015-20



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2015-20



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2020, is estimated at 79.6 million head, up 5 percent from a year ago and up 3 percent from March 1, 2020. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.33 million head, was down 1 percent from last year and down 1 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 73.3 million head, was up 6 percent from last year and up 3 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2020-May 2020, at 34.9 million, was up 1 percent from 2019. U.S. producers intend to have 3.12 million sows farrow during the June-August 2020 period, down 5 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for September-November 2020, at 3.09 thousand sows, are down 5 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

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