



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

June 29, 2023

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This report contains the results from the June 2023 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 28, 2023.

Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2023 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.13 million head, was 5 percent higher than June 2022. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 470 thousand head, unchanged from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up 7 percent from a year ago at 1.66 million head, 78 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

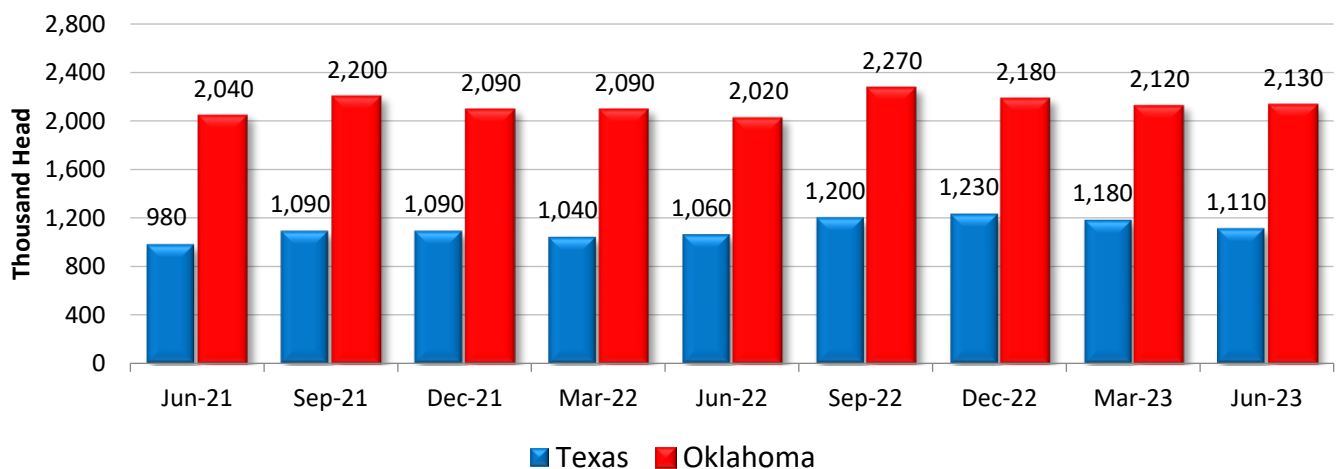
The March 2023-May 2023 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.19 million head, 8 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.7, up 5 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2023 through May 2023 totaled 205 thousand head, up 3 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2023 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.11 million head, was 5 percent higher than June 2022. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 170 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up 4 percent from a year ago at 940 thousand head, 85 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March 2023-May 2023 Texas **pig crop** totaled 818 thousand head, 33 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.2, up 11 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2023 through May 2023 totaled 73.0 thousand head, up 20 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2021-2023



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States: 2022 - 2023

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Jun. 1, 2022	2,020	470	1,550	765	305	165	315
Sep. 1, 2022	2,270	510	1,760	880	390	190	300
Dec. 1, 2022	2,180	490	1,690	830	320	230	310
Mar. 1, 2023	2,120	480	1,640	800	310	220	310
Jun. 1, 2023	2,130	470	1,660	830	350	180	300
Texas							
Jun. 1, 2022	1,060	160	900	275	245	145	235
Sep. 1, 2022	1,200	170	1,030	345	260	150	275
Dec. 1, 2022	1,230	160	1,070	380	270	200	220
Mar. 1, 2023	1,180	170	1,010	335	265	150	260
Jun. 1, 2023	1,110	170	940	270	270	155	245
United States							
Jun. 1, 2022	72,314	6,168	66,146	20,903	18,691	13,827	12,725
Sep. 1, 2022	74,125	6,152	67,973	21,893	19,677	14,013	12,390
Dec. 1, 2022	74,849	6,104	68,746	21,788	19,130	14,800	13,028
Mar. 1, 2023	73,109	6,096	67,014	20,059	18,975	15,193	12,787
Jun. 1, 2023	72,394	6,146	66,249	20,939	18,748	13,863	12,699

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2021 - 2023 ¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2021	2022	2023 ²	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ⁴	200	195	205	10.10	9.65	10.15	2,020	1,882	2,081
Mar-May	210	200	205	10.10	10.20	10.70	2,121	2,040	2,194
Jun-Aug	200	220		10.90	10.20		2,180	2,244	
Sep-Nov	190	220		10.65	10.80		2,024	2,376	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	69	63	73	10.10	10.60	11.40	697	668	832
Mar-May	68	61	73	9.30	10.10	11.20	632	616	818
Jun-Aug	69	81		11.10	9.40		766	761	
Sep-Nov	68	80		10.60	10.00		721	800	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	2,929	2,919	2,910	10.94	10.95	11.02	32,059	31,947	32,058
Mar-May	3,034	2,967	2,896	10.95	11.00	11.36	33,233	32,635	32,891
Jun-Aug	3,050	3,062		11.13	11.13		33,944	34,096	
Sep-Nov	3,049	3,092		11.19	11.22		34,123	34,701	

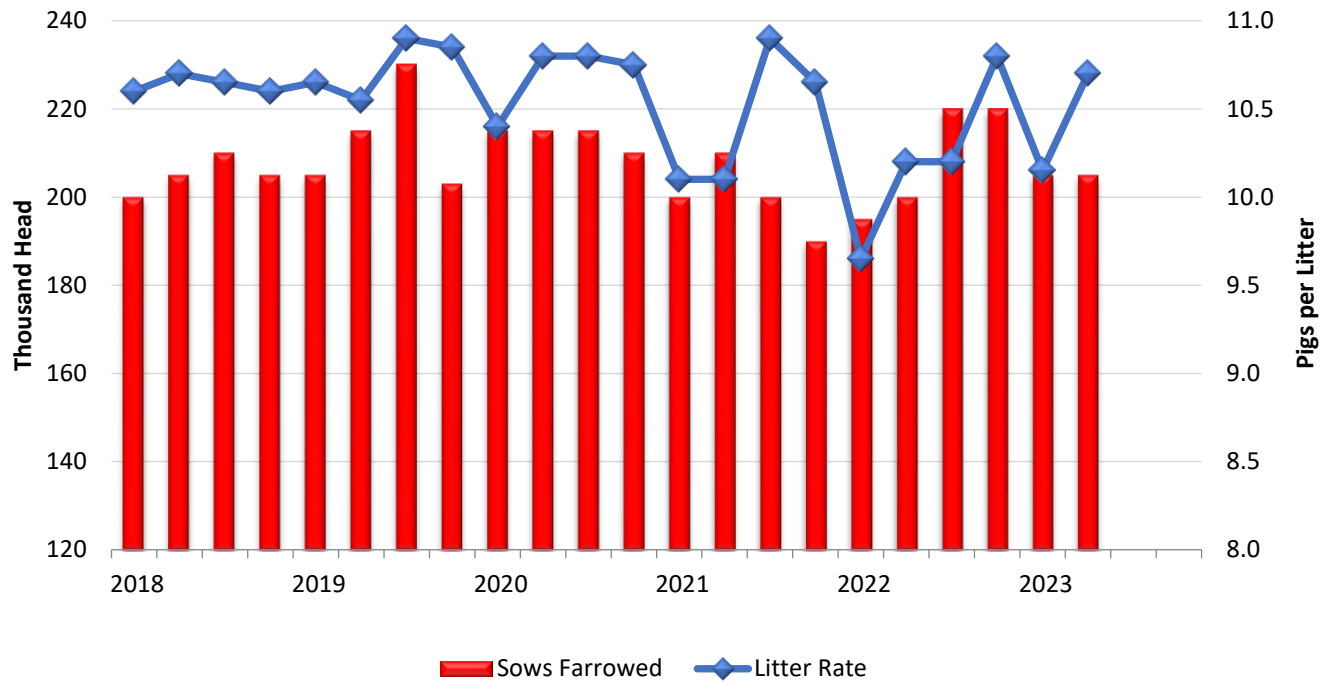
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Jun-Aug 2023 and Sep-Nov 2023 quarters represent producer intentions.

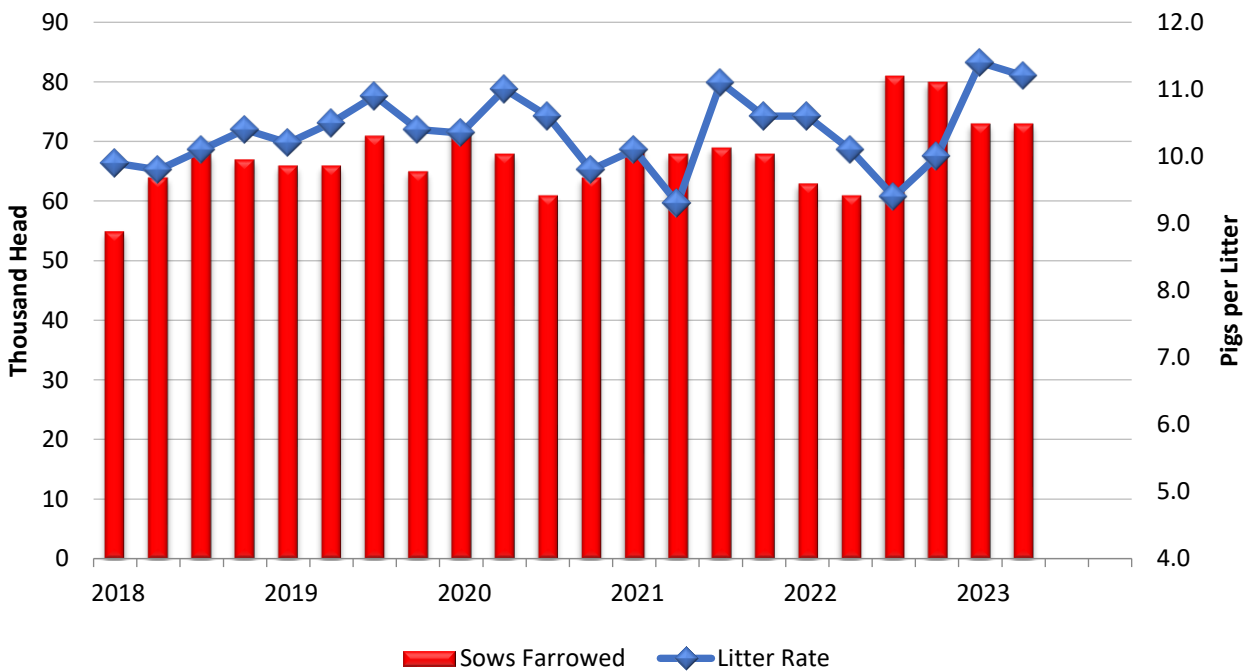
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2018-2023



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2018-2023



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2023, is estimated at 72.4 million head, up slightly from a year ago but down 1 percent from March 1, 2023. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.15 million head, was down slightly from last year, but up 1 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 66.2 million head, was up slightly from last year, but down 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2023-May 2023, at 32.9 million, was up 1 percent from 2022. U.S. producers intend to have 2.94 million sows farrow during the June 2023-August 2023 quarter, down from 3.06 million in 2022. Intended farrowings for September 2023-November 2023, at 2.95 million sows, are down from 3.09 million during the same period last year.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.