



October Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

October 11, 2024

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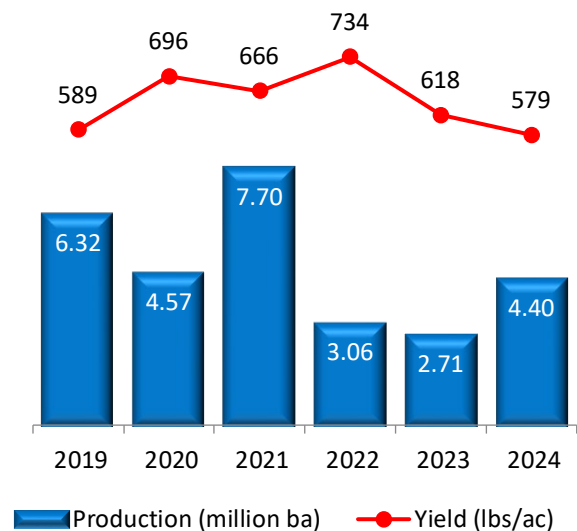
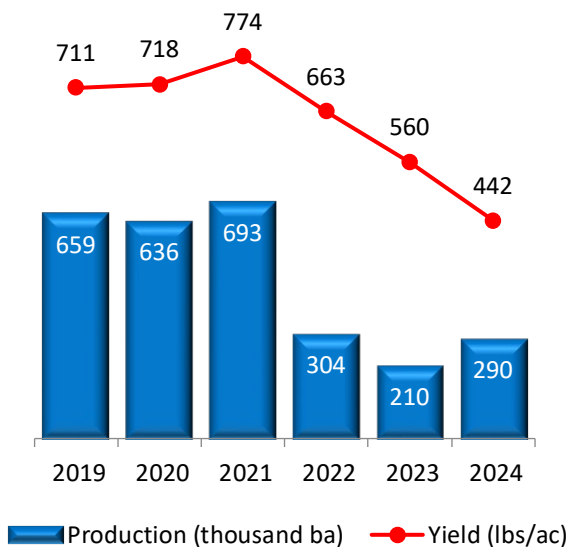
The October row crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail and internet.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey.

UPLAND COTTON

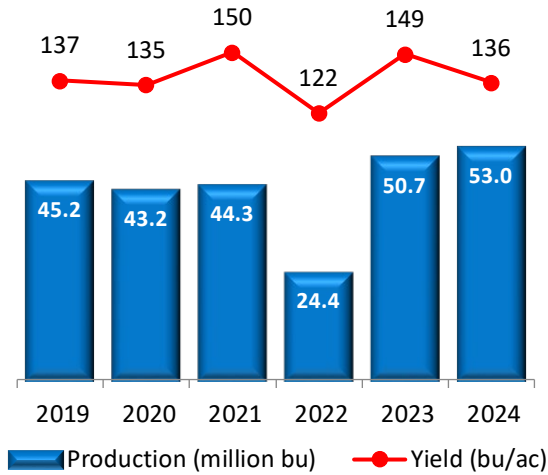
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is forecast at 290 thousand bales, 38 percent higher than 2023. Yield averaged 442 pounds per acre, compared with 560 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 315 thousand acres, is up 75 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is forecast at 4.40 million bales, 63 percent higher than 2023. Yield averaged 579 pounds per acre, compared with 618 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 3.65 million acres, is up 74 percent from last year.

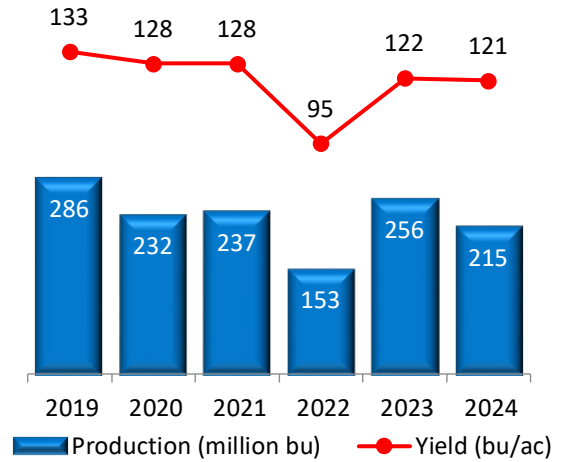


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is forecast at 53 million bushels, up 5 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 136 bushels per acre, 13 bushels lower than 2023. Acres harvested for grain, at 390 thousand, is up 15 percent from last year.

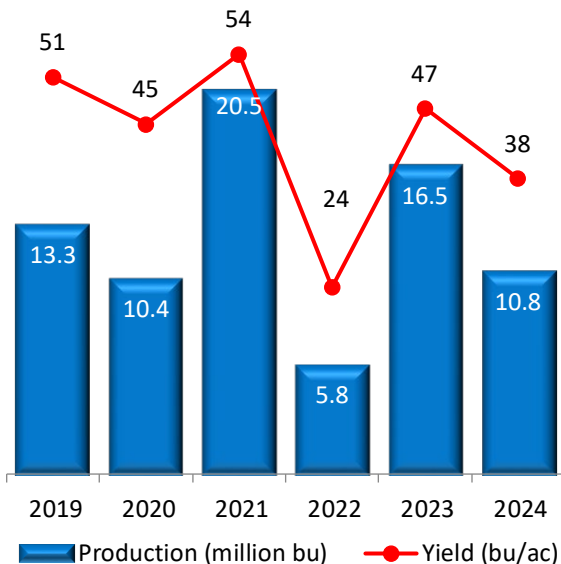


Texas corn production is forecast at 215 million bushels, down 16 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 121 bushels per acre, 1 bushel lower than 2023. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.78 million, is down 15 percent from last year.

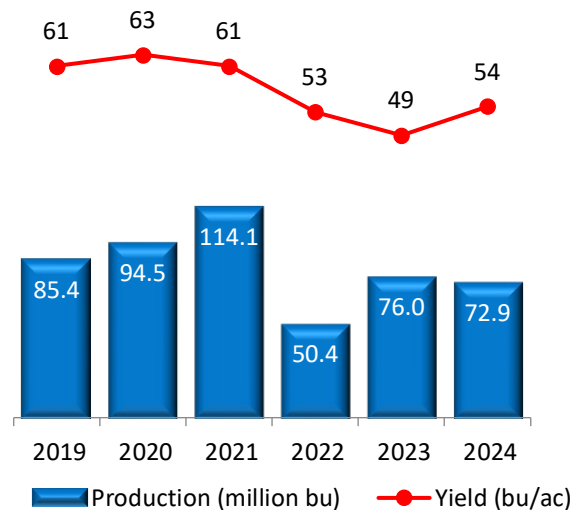


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is forecast at 10.8 million bushels, down 34 percent from last year. Yield averaged 38 bushels per acre, down 9 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 285 thousand acres, is 19 percent lower than 2023.

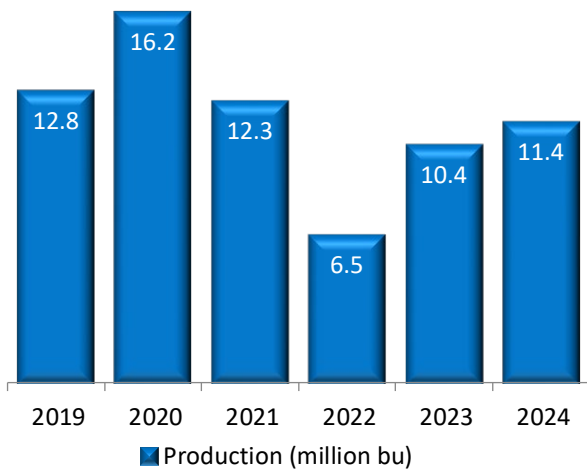


Texas sorghum production is forecast at 72.9 million bushels, down 4 percent from last year. Yield averaged 54 bushels per acre, up 5 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.35 million acres, is 13 percent lower than 2023.

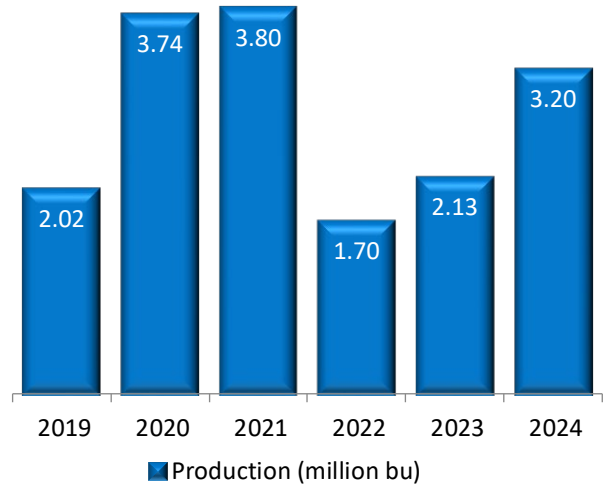


SOYBEANS

Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 11.4 million bushels, up 9 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 25 bushels per acre, compared with 26 bushels in 2023. Harvested acreage, at 455 thousand acres, is 14 percent higher than last year.

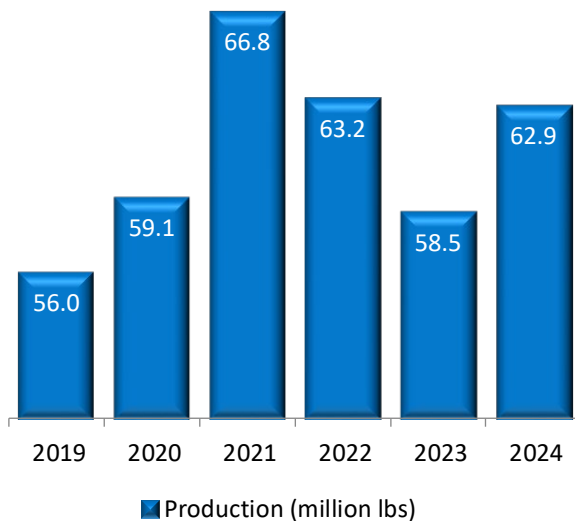


Texas soybean production is forecast at 3.2 million bushels, up 51 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 40 bushels per acre, compared with 25 bushels in 2023. Harvested acreage, at 80 thousand acres, is 6 percent lower than last year.

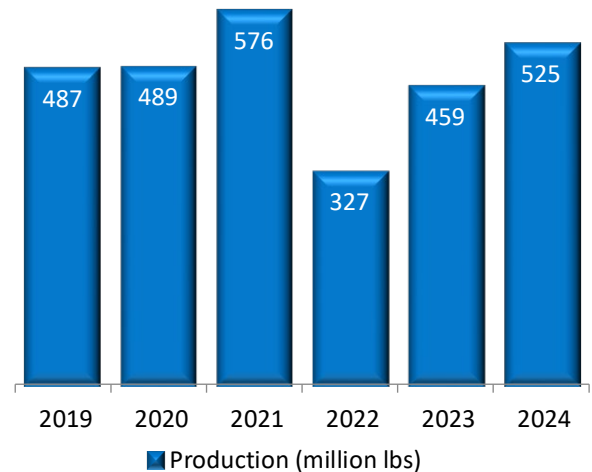


PEANUTS

Oklahoma peanut production is forecast at 8 percent higher than last year, at 62.9 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,700 pounds per acre, down 180 pounds from 2023. Harvested acres are up 13 percent from last year to 17 thousand acres.

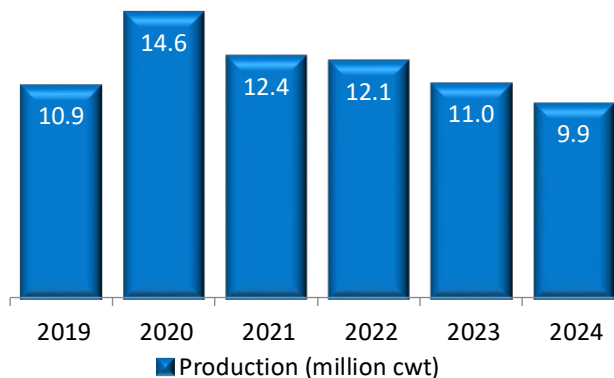


Texas peanut production is forecast at 14 percent higher than last year, at 525 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 2,500 pounds per acre, down 280 pounds from 2023. Harvested acres are up 27 percent from last year to 210 thousand acres.



RICE

Texas rice production is forecast at 9.94 million cwt, down 9 percent from 2023. Yield is expected to average 6,900 pounds per acre, 770 pounds lower than last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 144 thousand acres, up 1 percent from last year.



HAY

**Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production
Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2023 and Forecast October 1, 2024**

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>percent</i>
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	175	200	3.90	3.20	683	640	94
Other Hay	3,900	3,100	1.70	1.80	6,630	5,580	84
Texas							
Alfalfa	85	90	5.50	5.80	468	522	112
Other Hay	4,600	4,900	1.80	2.00	8,280	9,800	118
United States							
Alfalfa	15,634	15,627	3.19	3.45	49,916	53,975	108
Other Hay	37,187	35,904	1.85	2.03	68,853	72,871	106

PECANS

**Pecans Production,
Oklahoma, Texas, and United States:
2023 and Forecast October 1, 2024**

State	Utilized Production	
	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Oklahoma	18,150	14,800
Texas	30,800	29,100
United States	306,750	270,900

CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2023 and Forecast October 1, 2024

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024		2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Canola									
Oklahoma	3.0	21.0	1.5	18.0	800	1,800	Pounds	1,200	32,400
United States	2,345	2,760	2,319	2,720	1,793	1,811	Pounds	4,157,420	4,925,840
Corn, grain¹									
Oklahoma	390	450	340	390	149.0	136.0	Bushels	50,660	53,040
Texas	2,500	2,200	2,100	1,780	122.0	121.0	Bushels	256,200	215,380
United States	94,641	90,748	86,506	82,710	177.3	183.8	Bushels	15,340,520	15,203,309
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	420	435	180	315	560	442	(2)	210	290
Texas	5,550	5,950	2,100	3,650	618	579	(2)	2,705	4,400
United States	10,083	10,975	6,302	8,443	895	778	(2)	11,750	13,685
Pima Cotton									
Texas	29	33	23	29	584	745	(2)	28	45
United States	147	199	138	192	1,101	1,290	(2)	316	516
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	16	18	15	17	3,880	3,700	Pounds	58,200	62,900
Texas	225	240	165	210	2,780	2,500	Pounds	458,700	525,000
United States	1,645	1,805	1,577	1,749	3,775	3,638	Pounds	5,877,560	6,441,400
Rice									
Texas	149	149	143	144	7,670	6,900	(3)	10,972	9,936
United States	2,894	2,940	2,854	2,896	7,649	7,590	(3)	218,291	219,812
Sorghum, grain¹									
Oklahoma	410	370	350	285	47.0	38.0	Bushels	16,450	10,830
Texas	2,000	1,700	1,550	1,350	49.0	54.0	Bushels	75,950	72,900
United States	7,195	6,300	6,115	5,275	52.0	57.7	Bushels	317,745	304,610
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	460	505	400	455	26.0	25.0	Bushels	10,400	11,375
Texas	125	100	85	80	25.0	40.0	Bushels	2,125	3,200
United States	83,600	87,100	82,271	86,271	50.6	53.1	Bushels	4,162,057	4,581,984
All Sunflowers									
Texas	51	18	43	17	1,362	1,400	Pounds	58,550	23,660
United States	1,315	720	1,264	691	1,787	1,889	Pounds	2,257,690	1,304,557

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is forecast to total 13.7 million bales, up 16 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 15.2 billion bushels, down 1 percent from 2023. **Sorghum** crop production is down 4 percent from last year at 305 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is forecast at 6.44 billion pounds, up 10 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.58 billion bushels, 10 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 220 million cwt, up 1 percent from 2023. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 54 million tons, up 8 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 72.9 million tons, 6 percent higher than last year.

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