



# Crop Progress and Condition



## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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### In Cooperation with...

- Cooperative Extension Service, Washington State University
- Cooperative Extension Service, University of Idaho
- Idaho State Department of Agriculture
- Oregon State Department of Agriculture
- USDA, Farm Service Agency

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## Idaho Equal Parts Dry and Wet

There were 6.0 days suitable for fieldwork in Idaho last week, up from 4.6 the previous week. The northern portions of Idaho had some spring rain, while the southern portion of the state was warm and dry. The rain in Boundary County helped spring grains and pastures. Winter wheat development was slowed due to the dry spring. Jerome and Twin Falls Counties had warm and dry weather that helped field conditions. The first cutting of alfalfa was rained on last week. Corn was progressing well. Producers rushed to get dry beans planted.

## Oregon Focus Shifted to Hay

There were 6.6 days suitable for fieldwork in Oregon, down from 6.8 days last week. Dry, cool weather and light hail negatively affected crops in northwestern Oregon. Brief rains spurred grass growth and pasture conditions with irrigation used to supplement. Cattle in Sherman and Wasco Counties moved to fast growing summer pastures. Creeks in Gilliam, Hood River, and Wasco Counties began drying out. Range fared well, but other crops showed the first signs of stress. Jackson and Josephine Counties experienced rapid crop growth, but a deterioration in crop quality. Malheur County started the first cutting of hay, but was interrupted due to rains. Alfalfa and grass hay harvest began in Crook, Deschutes, and Jefferson Counties. There were mild frosts, but bluegrass fields and carrots were unaffected.

## **Washington Grass and Hay Progressed Nicely**

There were 6.4 days suitable for fieldwork in Washington last week, down from 6.6 the previous week. Rainfall was plentiful late last week throughout northwestern Washington, with rain in Clallam, Jefferson, King, San Juan, and Skagit Counties. In Snohomish County, rain knocked down some fall triticale and low-lying fields stayed very wet. Crops planted over Memorial Day weekend in Snohomish County appreciated the rain. Second cutting of grass began in Clallam, Jefferson, King, and Snohomish Counties. Jefferson County farmers finished their first cutting of hay. In San Juan County, pastures saw continued growth and maturation. Livestock were doing well on pasture, and orchards and CSA operations hummed along. Corn mazes and direct seed pumpkin patches were planted in Snohomish County. First cutting hay finished in Snohomish County with preparations for silage corn wrapping up as well. Despite the rain throughout northwestern Washington last week, precipitation levels were lower than historic levels. Rain was heavy in Clark, Cowlitz, Skamania, and Wahkiakum Counties. In Kittitas and Yakima Counties, temperatures were generally cooler than average, and precipitation was minimal. Green onion and asparagus harvest continued in Yakima County, yet some growers let asparagus go to ferns. Vegetables were planted in Yakima County as well. Alfalfa and timothy hay were cut and dried. Early sweet cherries were fire-hydrant red and almost ready for harvest. Peach and apple thinning operations were underway. In Franklin County, field and sweet corn planting slowed down and the first cutting of alfalfa hay finished. Asparagus harvest finished in Franklin County too. Early morning frost occurred in Lincoln County. Wind in Adams, Lincoln, Columbia, and Walla Walla Counties prevented spraying, but crops looked good across southeast Washington.

**Pasture, Range, and Crop Condition — Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: Week Ending 06/09/19**

Crop and State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Pasture and range</b>					
Idaho .....	-	2	11	43	44
Oregon .....	1	2	36	34	27
Washington.....	-	7	40	51	2
<b>Winter wheat</b>					
Idaho .....	-	5	28	55	12
Oregon .....	4	14	21	35	26
Washington.....	-	3	26	62	9
<b>Spring wheat</b>					
Idaho .....	5	8	22	57	8
Oregon .....	3	17	21	51	8
Washington.....	-	1	32	58	9
<b>Barley</b>					
Idaho .....	-	3	19	61	17
Oregon .....	2	7	14	72	5
Washington.....	-	-	25	65	10
<b>Oats</b>					
Idaho .....	-	-	24	56	20
Oregon .....	-	-	11	88	1
Washington.....	-	-	39	60	1
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Idaho .....	-	-	6	56	38
Oregon .....	-	2	24	51	23
Washington.....	-	-	32	62	6
<b>Corn</b>					
Idaho .....	-	-	36	49	15
Oregon .....	1	6	32	50	11
Washington.....	-	-	45	53	2
<b>Dry edible beans</b>					
Idaho .....	-	2	64	17	17
Oregon .....	2	6	16	65	11
Washington.....	-	-	10	90	-
<b>Onions</b>					
Idaho .....	-	-	-	100	-
Oregon .....	-	6	32	49	13
Washington.....	-	-	35	52	13
<b>Sugarbeets</b>					
Idaho .....	-	3	12	61	24
Oregon .....	-	-	28	72	-
Washington.....	-	-	33	34	33
<b>Dry edible pea</b>					
Idaho .....	-	-	60	33	7
Oregon .....	4	17	26	41	12
Washington.....	-	-	8	90	2

- Represents zero.

## Soil Moisture Condition — Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: Week Ending 06/09/19

Item and State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Topsoil moisture				
Idaho.....	-	11	71	18
Oregon.....	3	26	66	5
Washington.....	3	19	72	6
Subsoil moisture				
Idaho.....	-	8	79	13
Oregon.....	3	14	78	5
Washington.....	1	10	86	3

- Represents zero.

## Crop Progress — Idaho: Week Ending 06/09/19

Crop and activity	Percent completed			
	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average
Spring wheat emerged.....	93	76	94	95
Winter wheat headed.....	50	32	67	58
Barley emerged.....	94	83	96	96
Oats planted.....	94	90	100	97
Oats emerged.....	78	75	95	90
Oats headed.....	1	-	21	(NA)
Potatoes emerged.....	57	50	86	79
Sugarbeets emerged.....	90	86	100	96
Field corn planted.....	95	93	100	98
Field corn emerged.....	89	78	96	87
Dry edible beans planted.....	72	70	100	86
Dry edible beans emerged.....	53	20	87	60
Dry peas emerged.....	87	68	(NA)	(NA)
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting.....	29	13	50	56

-Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Crop Progress — Oregon: Week Ending 06/09/19

Crop and activity	Percent completed			
	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average
Spring wheat emerged.....	96	94	100	100
Winter wheat headed.....	89	66	97	93
Barley emerged.....	95	93	100	100
Oats emerged.....	92	89	99	(NA)
Oats headed.....	9	-	59	(NA)
Potatoes emerged.....	94	86	95	(NA)
Sugarbeets emerged.....	95	85	100	(NA)
Field corn planted.....	98	89	100	(NA)
Field corn emerged.....	89	73	98	(NA)
Dry edible beans planted.....	83	63	93	(NA)
Dry edible beans emerged.....	50	-	77	(NA)
Onions emerged.....	99	89	100	(NA)
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting.....	51	41	78	68

-Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

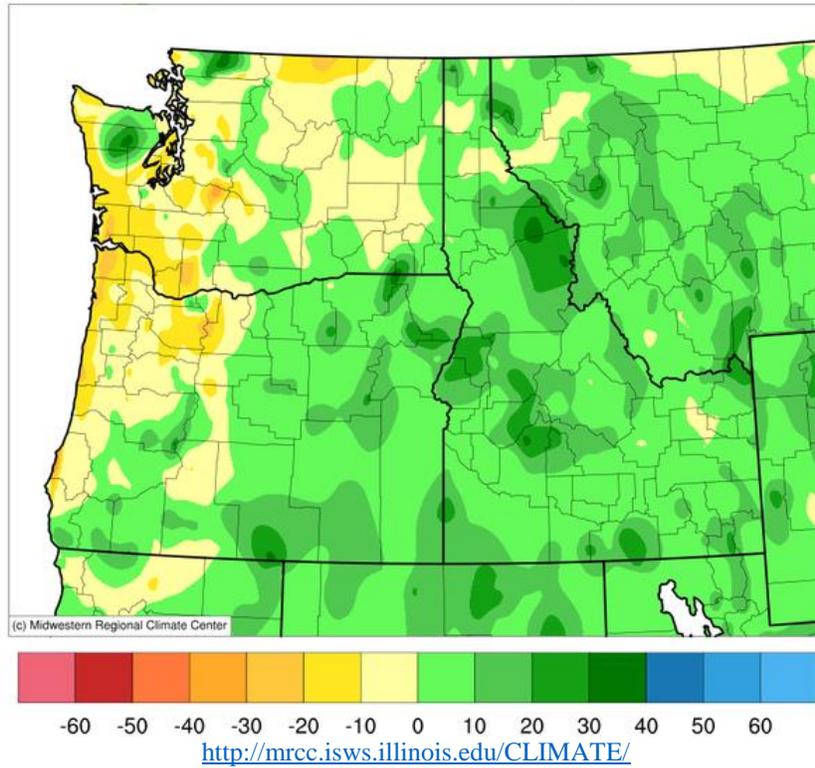
**Crop Progress — Washington: Week Ending 06/09/19**

Crop and activity	Percent completed			
	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average
Spring wheat emerged.....	92	86	96	98
Winter wheat headed.....	76	53	85	82
Barley emerged.....	76	70	92	94
Oats planted.....	80	76	(NA)	(NA)
Oats emerged.....	62	44	80	(NA)
Potatoes emerged.....	92	87	95	95
Sugarbeets emerged.....	99	90	100	(NA)
Field corn planted.....	95	93	(NA)	(NA)
Field corn emerged.....	80	74	91	89
Dry edible beans planted.....	94	88	98	97
Dry edible beans emerged.....	80	62	73	79
Dry peas emerged.....	79	74	92	95
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting.....	66	42	89	78

(NA) Not available.

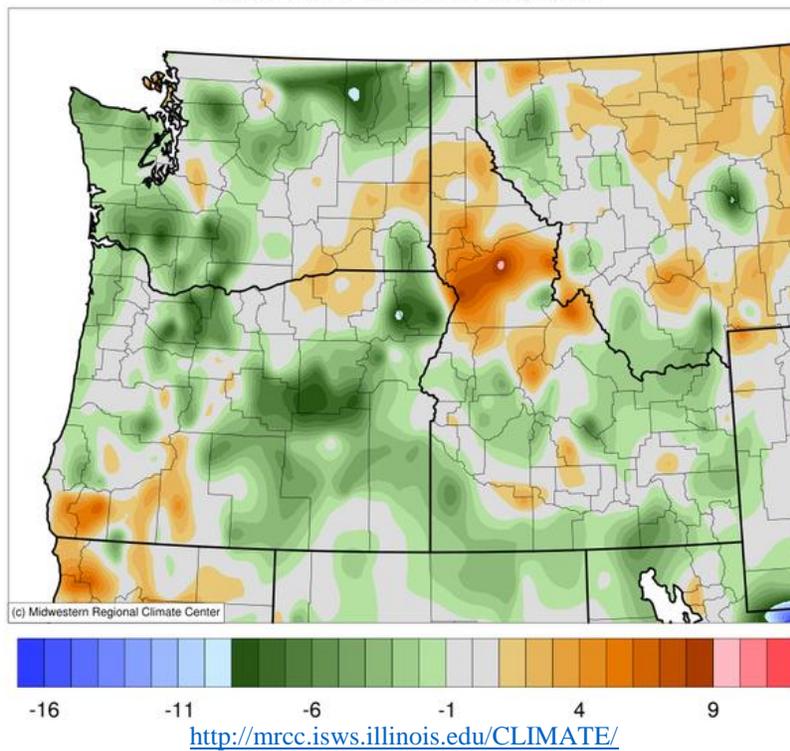
**Accumulated Precipitation (in): Departure from 1981-2010 Normals**

September 01, 2018 to June 09, 2019



**Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1981-2010 Normals**

June 02, 2019 to June 09, 2019



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