

VALUE OF OREGON AGRICULTURE CROP PRODUCTION: 2018

Crop (unit)	Acres	Production	Value
Field Crops			
Barley (bu)	26,000	1,378,000	\$4,520,000
Corn, grain (bu)	45,000	8,775,000	\$36,416,000
Hay, alfalfa (tons)	420,000	1,722,000	\$340,956,000
Hay, all other (tons)	580,000	1,334,000	\$249,458,000
Hops (lbs)	7,725	12,936,200	\$69,855,000
Oats (bu)	5,000	495,000	\$1,683,000
Peppermint (lbs)	19,000	1,615,000	\$34,077,000
Potatoes (cwt)	46,000	28,060,000	\$201,690,000
Spearmint (lbs)	2,500	313,000	\$5,446,000
Sugarbeets (tons) ¹	9,300	366,000	\$13,427,000
Wheat (bu)	770,000	51,590,000	\$298,465,000
Seed Crops²			
Alfalfa (lbs)	9,960	5,695,000	\$13,782,000
Annual ryegrass (lbs)	123,780	221,712,000	\$108,639,000
Bentgrass (lbs)	7,030	3,959,000	\$112,534,000
Bluegrass (lbs)	23,230	26,624,000	\$38,355,000
Perennial ryegrass (lbs)	74,030	110,916,000	\$85,405,000
Tall fescue (lbs)	142,570	239,902,000	\$208,715,000
Fruits and Nuts			
Apples (lbs)	5,000	170,000,000	\$55,180,000
Blackberries (lbs) ¹	6,300	40,200,000	\$31,115,000
Blueberries (lbs)	13,500	137,500,000	\$180,730,000
Boysenberries (lbs) ¹	270	1,640,000	\$1,393,000
Cherries, sweet (lbs)	13,000	109,200,000	\$70,835,000
Cranberries (bbls)	2,800	579,000	\$14,028,000
Grapes for wine (tons) ³	33,283	100,133	\$208,726,000
Hazelnuts (tons)	44,000	51,000	\$91,800,000
Pears (tons)	15,000	246,000	\$140,966,000
Raspberries, black (lbs) ¹	950	2,180,000	\$2,507,000
Raspberries, red (lbs) ¹	750	3,190,000	\$3,549,000
Strawberries (lbs)	1,100	11,000,000	\$11,687,000
Vegetables			
Beans, snap (tons)	11,500	1,438,000	\$23,596,000
Corn, sweet (tons)	28,900	5,925,000	\$44,492,000
Onions (cwt)	19,300	15,494,000	\$100,339,000
Peas, green (tons)	18,900	567,000	\$7,190,000

¹ 2017 Census of Agriculture

² 2018 Oregon State University estimate

³ 2018 Oregon Wine Board estimate

Unit key: bbls – barrels bu – bushels
cwt – hundredweight lbs – pounds

VALUE OF OREGON AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: 2017

Commodity	Value
Seeds, oilseeds, other horticulture	\$922,706,000
Fruits and nuts	\$326,721,000
Vegetables	\$144,562,000
Wheat	\$141,723,000
Beef and veal	\$88,406,000
Dairy products	\$70,459,000
Feed and fodders	\$54,030,000
Grain products, processed	\$37,127,000
Other animal products	\$33,022,000
Hides and skins	\$17,535,000
Poultry products	\$13,538,000
Broiler meat	\$8,152,000
Corn	\$6,704,000
Total	\$1,865,513,000

OREGON COMMERCIAL FISH LANDINGS: 2018

Type of Fishery	Pounds	Value
Dungeness crab	23,136,734	\$74,527,009
Pink shrimp	35,872,602	\$26,907,941
Whiting	185,554,139	\$16,397,677
Albacore tuna	5,812,180	\$9,722,292
Sole	14,734,293	\$9,235,570
Salmon	956,553	\$5,675,475
Other	47,234,827	\$30,360,843
Total	313,301,328	\$172,826,807

Source: Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife

OREGON'S RECORD HIGH PRODUCTION: 1980–2018

Crop	Amount	Unit	Year
Apples	105,000	tons	1987
Blueberries	137,500,000	lbs	2018
Cranberries	579,000	bbls	2018
Grapes	77,000	tons	2017
Hay	3,891,000	tons	2016
Hazelnuts	51,000	tons	2018
Hops	13,782,400	lbs	1995
Onions	16,214,000	cwt	2007
Pears	258,000	tons	1994
Potatoes	30,683,000	cwt	2000
Ryegrass, annual	266,460,000	lbs	1999
Sweet cherries	66,000	tons	1988
Sweet corn	452,330	tons	1995
Wheat	77,400,000	bu	1980

Oregon Agriculture

FACTS & FIGURES

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Primary data source:
USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service

Created in collaboration with:
Dave Losh, Oregon State Statistician



Oregon
Department
of Agriculture

Compiled by ODA
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OREGON FARMS: 2018

Number of farms	37,200
Land in farms (acres)	16,000,000
Average farm size (acres)	430
Value per crop land acre (dollars)	\$2,930

OPERATIONS & PRODUCERS

Source: US Census of Agriculture, 2017

Size of operation (acres) % of total farms

1-9	33.3%
10-49	33.8%
50-179	16.1%
180-499	7.1%
500-999	3.4%
1,000-1,999	2.2%
2,000 or more	4.0%

By type Percent

Individual	84.2%
Partnership	6.3%
Incorporated	7.3%
Other (cooperative, estate/trust, institutional)	2.2%

By tenure Percent

Full owners	79.0%
Part owners	13.6%
Tenants	5.3%

Producers

Total	67,595
Male	37,727
Female	29,868
New and beginning	19,193

Age of principal operator Percent

Under 25	1.2%
25-34	6.2%
35-44	12.3%
45-54	16.5%
55-64	28.3%
65-74	24.5%
75 and over	11.1%
Average age of operator (years)	57.9

OREGON'S TOP 20 AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES: 2018

Rank	Commodity	Value of Production
1	Greenhouse & nursery ¹	\$995,950,000
2	Cattle & calves	\$652,063,000
3	Hay	\$590,414,000
4	Grass seed ²	\$517,406,000
5	Milk	\$473,297,000
6	Wheat	\$298,465,000
7	Grapes for wine ³	\$208,726,000
8	Potatoes	\$201,690,000
9	Blueberries	\$180,730,000
10	Pears	\$140,966,000
11	Christmas trees ¹	\$119,979,000
12	Onions	\$100,339,000
13	Hazelnuts	\$91,800,000
14	Eggs	\$85,136,000
15	Dungeness crab ⁴	\$74,527,000
16	Cherries	\$70,835,000
17	Hops	\$69,855,000
18	Apples	\$55,180,000
19	Sweet corn	\$44,492,000
20	Mint for oil	\$39,523,000

¹ Oregon Department of Agriculture estimate

² Oregon State University estimate

³ Oregon Wine Board estimate

⁴ Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife estimate

All others are estimates from NASS.

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY: 1/1/2019

Commodity	Head
Chickens (all)	3,004,000
Cattle and calves	1,320,000
Beef cows	545,000
Sheep and lambs	175,000
Milk cows	125,000
Ewes	95,000
Cattle on feed	90,000
Mink, females bred ¹	50,060
Market lambs	44,000
Goats	42,000
Hogs ²	13,000

¹ July, 2018

² December, 2018

NATIONAL RANKING OF OREGON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: 2018

Commodity	Rank	% of US
Hazelnuts	1	100%
Crimson clover ¹	1	98%
Orchardgrass seed ¹	1	98%
Fescue seed ¹	1	93%
Ryegrass seed ¹	1	91%
Red clover seed ¹	1	89%
Sugarbeet for seed ¹	1	71%
White clover seed ¹	1	68%
Potted florist azaleas ²	1	59%
Christmas trees ¹	1	31%
Rhubarb ¹	1	29%
Blueberries	1	25%
Kentucky bluegrass seed ¹	2	35%
Dungeness crab ³	2	31%
Pears	2	31%
Peppermint	2	30%
Austrian winter peas	2	24%
Spearmint	2	12%
Onions	3	21%
Sweet cherries	3	16%
Hops	3	12%
Nursery stock ¹	3	11%
Cranberries	3	7%
Green peas	4	11%
Mink ¹	4	9%
Snap beans	4	8%
Potatoes	4	7%
Strawberries	4	1%

¹ US Census of Agriculture, 2017

² US Census of Horticulture, 2014

³ Ranking from Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission