

# Food Consumption & Population

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## Pennsylvania:

**44,817 sq. mi.**  
**28.68 million acres**

**1 sq. mi. = 640 acres**

## Pennsylvania: Total Population, July 1, 1900-2008<sup>1</sup>

| Year | Total Population | Year | Total Population | Year  | Total Population |
|------|------------------|------|------------------|-------|------------------|
|      | 1,000            |      | 1,000            |       | 1,000            |
| 1900 | 6,313            | 1950 | 10,507           | 2000  | 12,287           |
| 1910 | 7,706            | 1960 | 11,329           | ----- |                  |
| 1920 | 8,740            | 1970 | 11,801           | 2006  | 12,403           |
| 1930 | 9,649            | 1980 | 11,864           | 2007  | 12,433           |
| 1940 | 9,896            | 1990 | 11,882           | 2008  | 12,448           |

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Population Reports.

## United States: Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities, 2000-2007<sup>1</sup>

| Commodity  | 2000        | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | <i>Lbs.</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Red meat <sup>2,3,4</sup>                          | 113.7       | 111.4 | 114.1 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 110.6 |
| Beef   | 64.5        | 63.1  | 64.5  | 62.0  | 63.0  | 62.5  | 62.8  | 62.2  |
| Veal   | 0.5         | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.3   |
| Lamb and mutton                                    | 0.8         | 0.8   | 0.9   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| Pork   | 47.8        | 47.0  | 48.2  | 48.5  | 47.9  | 46.6  | 46.0  | 47.3  |
| Poultry <sup>2,3,4</sup>                           | 67.9        | 67.8  | 70.8  | 71.3  | 72.8  | 73.7  | 74.3  | 73.7  |
| Chicken  | 54.2        | 54.0  | 56.8  | 57.6  | 59.3  | 60.6  | 60.9  | 59.9  |
| Turkey   | 13.7        | 13.8  | 14.0  | 13.8  | 13.5  | 13.2  | 13.3  | 13.8  |
| Fish and shellfish <sup>3</sup>                    | 15.2        | 14.7  | 15.6  | 16.3  | 16.5  | 16.2  | 16.5  | 16.3  |
| Eggs <sup>4</sup>                                  | 32.4        | 32.5  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 33.1  | 32.8  | 33.1  | 32.1  |
| Dairy products                                     |             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2,5</sup>          | 29.8        | 30.0  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 31.3  | 31.6  | 32.5  | 32.7  |
| American   | 12.7        | 12.8  | 12.8  | 12.5  | 12.9  | 12.7  | 13.1  | 12.8  |
| Italian  | 12.1        | 12.4  | 12.5  | 12.6  | 12.9  | 13.3  | 13.7  | 14.1  |
| Other cheeses <sup>6</sup>                         | 4.8         | 5.0   | 4.8   | 5.2   | 5.4   | 5.4   | 5.6   | 5.8   |
| Cottage cheese                                     | 2.6         | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>                        | 193.8       | 190.0 | 189.0 | 186.3 | 183.6 | 181.3 | 180.8 | 178.2 |
| Fluid whole milk <sup>7</sup>                      | 69.2        | 67.2  | 66.6  | 65.6  | 62.8  | 59.8  | 58.0  | 55.0  |
| Fluid lower fat milk <sup>8</sup>                  | 94.7        | 93.9  | 94.5  | 93.9  | 94.2  | 94.5  | 95.5  | 96.0  |
| Fluid skim milk                                    | 29.9        | 28.9  | 27.9  | 26.8  | 26.6  | 27.0  | 27.2  | 27.2  |
| Fluid cream products <sup>9</sup>                  | 9.8         | 10.7  | 10.5  | 11.9  | 12.6  | 12.8  | 12.9  | 13.2  |
| Yogurt (excluding frozen)                          | 6.5         | 7.0   | 7.4   | 8.2   | 9.2   | 10.3  | 11.1  | 11.5  |
| Ice cream  | 16.7        | 16.3  | 16.7  | 16.4  | 13.8  | 14.6  | 14.7  | 14.0  |
| Lowfat ice cream <sup>10</sup>                     | 7.3         | 7.3   | 6.5   | 7.5   | 7.3   | 6.7   | 6.9   | 7.0   |
| Frozen yogurt                                      | 2.0         | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.2   |
| All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis | 590.9       | 584.0 | 584.4 | 593.5 | 592.7 | 597.7 | 606.0 | 606.1 |
| Fats and oils -- total fat content                 | 81.7        | 82.7  | 87.3  | 86.9  | 86.5  | 85.5  | 84.6  | 84.9  |
| Butter and margarine (product weight)              | 12.7        | 11.4  | 10.9  | 9.7   | 9.7   | 8.5   | 9.3   | 9.3   |
| Shortening   | 31.5        | 32.5  | 32.8  | 32.5  | 32.5  | 29.0  | 24.9  | 21.0  |
| Lard and edible tallow (direct use)                | 4.8         | 4.2   | 4.7   | 5.1   | 4.7   | 5.3   | 5.6   | 4.6   |
| Salad and cooking oils                             | 33.7        | 35.6  | 39.7  | 40.2  | 40.0  | 42.8  | 44.6  | 50.2  |
| Fruits and vegetables <sup>12</sup>                | 709.4       | 699.8 | 681.4 | 701.8 | 700.4 | 687.8 | 675.3 | 680.0 |
| Fruit  | 286.0       | 286.2 | 268.5 | 279.7 | 278.6 | 270.8 | 269.5 | 263.0 |
| Fresh fruits                                       | 128.5       | 125.8 | 126.8 | 128.3 | 128.1 | 126.3 | 129.4 | 126.2 |
| Canned fruit                                       | 17.5        | 17.6  | 16.7  | 17.2  | 16.9  | 16.5  | 15.4  | 15.9  |
| Dried fruit  | 10.4        | 9.8   | 10.4  | 9.9   | 9.3   | 10.1  | 10.2  | 9.6   |
| Frozen fruit                                       | 4.6         | 4.9   | 4.1   | 5.1   | 4.4   | 5.1   | 4.5   | 4.4   |
| Selected fruit juices                              | 124.6       | 127.9 | 110.3 | 118.9 | 119.5 | 112.4 | 109.2 | 106.1 |
| Vegetables   | 423.4       | 413.6 | 412.8 | 422.1 | 421.8 | 416.9 | 405.8 | 417.0 |
| Fresh  | 199.3       | 196.3 | 195.5 | 200.2 | 201.5 | 198.3 | 196.2 | 202.2 |
| Canning  | 103.2       | 96.8  | 100.6 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 94.7  | 97.2  |
| Freezing   | 79.3        | 79.4  | 76.9  | 78.9  | 79.0  | 76.4  | 74.5  | 76.0  |
| Dehydrated and chips                               | 33.2        | 33.4  | 32.3  | 34.7  | 31.8  | 30.2  | 32.9  | 32.9  |
| Legumes  | 8.5         | 7.7   | 7.5   | 7.3   | 6.7   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 8.7   |
| Peanuts (shelled)                                  | 5.9         | 5.9   | 5.9   | 6.4   | 6.7   | 6.7   | 6.5   | 6.3   |
| Tree nuts (shelled)                                | 2.6         | 2.9   | 3.2   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 2.7   | 3.3   | 3.3   |
| Flour and cereal products <sup>13</sup>            | 199.3       | 195.0 | 192.2 | 193.7 | 192.0 | 192.1 | 194.0 | 196.9 |
| Wheat Flour  | 146.3       | 141.0 | 136.7 | 136.7 | 134.5 | 134.2 | 135.6 | 138.1 |
| Rice (milled basis)                                | 19.1        | 19.3  | 20.1  | 20.9  | 20.8  | 20.8  | 20.7  | 20.5  |
| Caloric sweeteners <sup>14</sup>                   | 148.9       | 147.1 | 146.3 | 141.6 | 141.8 | 142.3 | 139.1 | 136.3 |
| Coffee (green bean equiv.)                         | 10.3        | 9.5   | 9.2   | 9.5   | 9.6   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.6   |
| Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)                    | 4.7         | 4.5   | 3.9   | 4.2   | 4.8   | 5.2   | 5.2   | 4.8   |

-- = Not available. <sup>1</sup> In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. <sup>2</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>3</sup> Boneless, trimmed weight. <sup>4</sup> Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. <sup>5</sup> Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. <sup>6</sup> Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. <sup>7</sup> Plain and flavored. <sup>8</sup> Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. <sup>9</sup> Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. <sup>10</sup> Formerly known as ice milk. <sup>11</sup> Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. <sup>12</sup> Farm weight. <sup>13</sup> Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. <sup>14</sup> Dry weight equivalent. **Source: Economic Research Service (ERS), USDA.**