

Food Consumption & Population

By Julie A. Donahoe

Pennsylvania:

44,817 sq. mi.
28.68 million acres

1 sq. mi. = 640 acres

Pennsylvania: Total Population, July 1, 1900-2009 ¹

Year	Total population (1,000)	Year	Total population (1,000)	Year	Total population (1,000)
1900	6,313	1950	10,507	2000	12,286
1910	7,706	1960	11,329	-----	
1920	8,740	1970	11,801	2007	12,523
1930	9,649	1980	11,864	2008	12,566
1940	9,896	1990	11,882	2009	12,605

¹ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Population Reports.

United States: Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities, 2001-2008 ¹

Commodity	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
Red meat ^{2,3,4}	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb and mutton	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry ^{2,3,4}	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish ³	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs ⁴	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products								
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5}	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses ⁶	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks ²	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products ⁹	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils -- total fat content	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products ¹³	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat Flour	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. ¹ In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. ² Totals may not add due to rounding. ³ Boneless, trimmed weight. ⁴ Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. ⁵ Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁶ Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. ⁷ Plain and flavored. ⁸ Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. ⁹ Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. ¹⁰ Formerly known as ice milk. ¹¹ Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. ¹² Farm weight. ¹³ Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. ¹⁴ Dry weight equivalent. **Source: Economic Research Service (ERS), USDA.**