

Pennsylvania: Milk Cows, Milk Production and Milk Price, By Months, 1999-2009

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Milk cows on farm ¹ (1,000 head)													
1999	617	615	614	615	615	614	614	615	616	617	618	619	616
2000	617	617	618	615	615	617	619	619	619	618	616	613	617
2001	607	602	600	599	599	600	600	598	596	596	596	592	599
2002	587	583	581	581	580	582	584	585	587	591	591	590	585
2003	590	588	585	582	580	578	574	571	566	562	560	562	575
2004	563	564	564	561	557	557	559	560	562	563	563	565	562
2005	564	560	560	563	565	563	561	562	561	558	556	557	561
2006	557	555	555	557	556	555	555	554	553	552	550	549	554
2007	549	548	550	550	549	549	550	550	550	551	550	550	550
2008	552	551	549	549	548	546	546	548	548	549	548	548	549
2009	550	551	550	549	547	545	545	545	542	539	538	539	545
Milk production per cow (pounds)													
1999	1,475	1,375	1,565	1,545	1,605	1,495	1,470	1,455	1,415	1,450	1,420	1,480	17,745
2000	1,520	1,475	1,620	1,590	1,615	1,495	1,500	1,485	1,420	1,470	1,425	1,470	18,081
2001	1,520	1,420	1,580	1,540	1,600	1,520	1,510	1,480	1,450	1,500	1,460	1,540	18,112
2002	1,570	1,460	1,630	1,600	1,650	1,535	1,525	1,515	1,460	1,495	1,460	1,515	18,419
2003	1,540	1,430	1,600	1,575	1,600	1,480	1,500	1,480	1,415	1,455	1,420	1,480	17,979
2004	1,500	1,425	1,570	1,550	1,605	1,495	1,510	1,475	1,415	1,465	1,420	1,490	17,904
2005	1,540	1,420	1,600	1,600	1,675	1,595	1,590	1,575	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,580	18,722
2006	1,650	1,550	1,700	1,650	1,700	1,620	1,600	1,580	1,560	1,600	1,560	1,620	19,390
2007	1,640	1,500	1,710	1,690	1,720	1,590	1,610	1,610	1,550	1,610	1,580	1,620	19,422
2008	1,630	1,540	1,680	1,670	1,720	1,630	1,630	1,590	1,530	1,570	1,510	1,580	19,262
2009	1,630	1,490	1,670	1,640	1,710	1,630	1,640	1,610	1,560	1,600	1,560	1,620	19,360
Total milk production (million pounds)													
1999	910	846	961	950	987	918	903	895	872	895	878	916	10,931
2000	938	910	1,001	978	993	922	929	919	879	908	878	901	11,156
2001	923	855	948	922	958	912	906	885	864	894	870	912	10,849
2002	922	851	947	930	957	893	891	886	857	884	863	894	10,775
2003	909	841	936	917	928	855	861	845	801	818	795	832	10,338
2004	845	804	885	870	894	833	844	826	795	825	799	842	10,062
2005	869	795	896	901	946	898	892	885	842	865	834	880	10,503
2006	919	860	944	919	945	899	888	875	863	883	858	889	10,742
2007	900	822	941	930	944	873	886	886	853	887	869	891	10,682
2008	900	849	922	917	943	890	890	871	838	862	827	866	10,575
2009	897	821	919	900	935	888	894	877	846	862	839	873	10,551
Wholesale milk price (dollars per cwt.)													
1999	18.80	17.70	17.70	13.30	14.00	14.50	14.60	15.00	16.50	16.90	17.20	13.50	15.80
2000	13.20	12.90	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.70	13.90	13.80	14.20	14.30	14.60	14.70	13.70
2001	14.50	14.60	15.70	16.30	17.00	17.70	17.60	17.80	18.50	17.30	16.80	14.90	16.60
2002	15.00	14.90	14.40	14.20	13.60	13.30	12.80	13.10	13.20	13.60	13.90	13.80	13.80
2003	13.70	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.90	15.90	16.70	16.30	15.90	14.00
2004	14.90	15.30	16.70	18.00	20.60	20.70	18.70	16.50	17.00	17.50	17.70	18.00	17.60
2005	17.90	16.90	17.50	16.60	16.50	15.90	16.30	16.60	17.00	17.30	17.10	16.60	16.90
2006	16.30	15.80	14.80	13.80	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.80	14.10	15.20	15.40	15.50	14.60
2007	16.20	16.50	17.20	18.00	19.30	21.30	23.40	23.70	23.80	23.50	23.90	23.10	20.90
2008	22.60	21.00	19.10	19.90	19.30	20.30	21.40	20.50	20.40	19.30	19.20	17.10	20.00
2009	16.20	13.50	13.00	13.40	13.40	12.90	13.00	13.30	14.20	15.80	16.80	17.90	14.40

¹ Average number of cows both dry and in milk.

Pennsylvania: Milk Used and Marketed by Farmers, 1999-2009

Year	Production of milk and milkfat			Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers			Value of milk produced ^{3 4}
	Total		Percent of fat, all milk	Fed to calves ¹	Used for milk, cream and butter	Total	Sold to plants and dealers as whole milk	Sold directly to consumers ²	Total	
	Milk	Milkfat								
	(mil lbs.)	(mil lbs.)	(percent)	(mil lbs.)	(mil lbs.)	(mil lbs.)	(mil lbs.)	(mil lbs.)	(mil lbs.)	(1,000 dols.)
1999	10,931	404.4	3.70	55	11	66	10,615	250	10,865	1,727,098
2000	11,156	415.0	3.72	50	5	55	10,993	108	11,101	1,528,372
2001	10,849	400.3	3.69	40	4	44	10,690	115	10,805	1,800,934
2002	10,775	399.8	3.71	30	3	33	10,632	110	10,742	1,486,950
2003	10,338	385.6	3.73	40	21	61	10,241	36	10,277	1,447,320
2004	10,062	368.3	3.66	46	17	63	9,963	36	9,999	1,770,912
2005	10,503	384.4	3.66	45	21	66	10,402	35	10,437	1,775,007
2006	10,742	399.6	3.72	35	18	53	10,644	45	10,689	1,568,332
2007	10,682	395.2	3.70	44	20	64	10,579	39	10,618	2,232,538
2008	10,575	393.4	3.72	48	16	64	10,468	43	10,511	2,115,000
2009	10,551	391.4	3.71	48	18	66	10,435	50	10,485	1,519,344

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves. ² Sales directly to consumers by producers who sell only milk from their own herds. ³ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. ⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.