

Food Consumption & Population

By Julie A. Donahoe

Pennsylvania:

44,817 sq. mi.
28.68 million acres

1 sq. mi. = 640 acres

Pennsylvania: Total Population, July 1, 1900-2011¹

Year	Total population	Year	Total population	Year	Total population
	(1,000)		(1,000)		(1,000)
1900	6,313	1950	10,507	2000	12,284
1910	7,706	1960	11,329	-----	
1920	8,740	1970	11,801	2009	12,602
1930	9,649	1980	11,864	2010	12,702
1940	9,896	1990	11,882	2011	12,743

¹ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Population Reports.

United States: Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities, 2003-2010¹

Commodity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
Red meat ^{2,3,4}	111.7	112.2	110.2	109.9	110.5	106.4	105.7	102.1
Beef	61.9	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.1	59.4	58.1	56.7
Veal	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lamb and mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Pork	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.2	45.9	46.6	44.3
Poultry ^{2,3,4}	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.2	73.7	72.6	69.4	70.9
Chicken	57.5	59.3	60.5	60.9	59.9	58.7	56.1	58.0
Turkey	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.3	12.9
Fish and shellfish ³	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	15.9	15.8	15.8
Eggs ⁴	32.8	33.1	33.0	33.3	32.2	31.8	31.8	31.7
Dairy products								
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5}	30.6	31.3	32.5	32.7	33.6	33.1	33.3	33.2
American	12.5	12.9	13.5	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.9	13.3
Italian	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.4	14.0	14.0	14.6
Other cheeses ⁶	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.1
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3
Beverage milks ²	187.8	185.0	182.8	183.5	181.6	179.7	180.3	178.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	65.6	62.8	59.7	57.9	54.8	52.6	51.1	48.1
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	93.8	94.1	94.5	95.1	95.9	99.2	100.1	98.9
Fluid skim milk	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.8
Fluid cream products ⁹	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.0
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.7	12.5	13.5
Ice cream	15.4	14.1	14.6	14.8	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.3
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8
Frozen yogurt	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.0
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	594.2	591.1	597.8	604.9	602.4	603.1	604.6	610.7
Fats and oils -- total fat content	86.8	86.4	85.5	84.5	84.8	85.0	77.7	82.1
Butter and margarine (product weight)	9.7	9.7	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.4
Shortening	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.8	20.9	18.0	15.9	15.3
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.0	2.1	4.8
Salad and cooking oils	40.2	40.0	42.7	44.6	50.2	54.0	51.0	53.6
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	701.7	702.2	684.3	672.5	667.6	649.0	644.2	651.4
Fruit	279.5	278.0	269.7	268.6	261.3	256.6	253.4	258.3
Fresh fruits	128.0	127.5	125.0	127.7	123.3	126.5	124.1	127.9
Canned fruit	17.3	16.9	16.6	15.5	16.0	15.6	15.5	14.8
Dried fruit	9.9	9.3	10.0	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.4
Frozen fruit	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0
Selected fruit juices	119.0	119.6	112.3	109.2	106.3	99.0	99.1	100.5
Vegetables	421.4	423.3	413.8	403.2	405.8	392.2	391.2	393.1
Fresh	200.0	203.6	195.6	193.2	193.4	187.8	184.7	187.1
Canning	100.9	102.5	104.9	94.5	96.8	94.7	100.6	99.1
Freezing	78.7	78.9	76.4	75.1	75.8	73.4	71.7	70.2
Dehydrated and chips	34.5	31.7	30.0	32.8	32.6	29.6	27.4	27.8
Legumes	7.4	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	8.9
Peanuts (shelled)	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9
Tree nuts (shelled)	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0
Flour and cereal products ¹³	194.1	192.4	192.4	194.6	197.4	196.5	194.6	194.8
Wheat Flour	136.7	134.5	134.3	135.7	138.1	136.5	134.6	134.7
Rice (milled basis)	21.3	21.2	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	141.4	141.6	142.1	138.8	135.3	135.6	130.5	131.6
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.1	9.0
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4

-- = Not available. ¹ In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. ² Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. ³ Boneless, trimmed weight. ⁴ Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. ⁵ Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁶ Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. ⁷ Plain and flavored. ⁸ Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. ⁹ Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. ¹⁰ Formerly known as ice milk. ¹¹ Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. ¹² Farm weight. ¹³ Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. ¹⁴ Dry weight equivalent. **Source: Economic Research Service (ERS), USDA.**