



**NORTHEASTERN REGION
CATTLE INVENTORY REPORT**
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
United States Department of Agriculture • Washington, D.C. 20250
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2021 Summary:

- Cattle Inventory
- Calf Crop
- Cattle on Feed

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2020 and 2021

State	All cattle and calves			All cows and heifers that have calved		
	2020	2021	Percent of previous year	2020	2021	Percent of previous year
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	49.0	47.0	96	25.0	24.0	96
Delaware	15.0	13.0	87	6.0	5.5	92
Maine	80.0	76.0	95	39.0	37.0	95
Maryland	179.0	177.0	99	89.0	88.0	99
Massachusetts	34.0	37.0	109	15.5	17.0	110
New Hampshire	32.0	32.0	100	15.0	15.5	103
New Jersey	28.0	25.0	89	14.0	13.0	93
New York	1,460.0	1,420.0	97	730.0	720.0	99
Pennsylvania	1,520.0	1,430.0	94	700.0	690.0	99
Rhode Island	4.3	3.5	81	1.8	1.5	83
Vermont	250.0	245.0	98	137.0	134.0	98
United States	93,793.3	93,594.5	100	40,681.3	40,598.0	100

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2020 and 2021

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2020	2021	Percent of previous year	2020	2021	Percent of previous year
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	5.5	5.0	91	19.5	19.0	97
Delaware	2.2	1.8	82	3.8	3.7	97
Maine	11.0	10.0	91	28.0	27.0	96
Maryland	47.0	45.0	96	42.0	43.0	102
Massachusetts	5.5	7.0	127	10.0	10.0	100
New Hampshire	4.0	4.5	113	11.0	11.0	100
New Jersey	9.3	8.6	92	4.7	4.4	94
New York	105.0	95.0	90	625.0	625.0	100
Pennsylvania	220.0	215.0	98	480.0	475.0	99
Rhode Island	1.2	1.0	83	0.6	0.5	83
Vermont	13.0	14.0	108	124.0	120.0	97
United States	31,338.7	31,157.6	99	9,342.6	9,440.4	101

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2020 and 2021

State	All heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Connecticut	2.0	1.9	9.5	9.0	1.5	1.1
Delaware	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.3
Maine	3.5	4.0	14.0	13.0	3.5	3.0
Maryland	11.0	7.5	26.0	23.5	8.0	5.0
Massachusetts	2.0	3.0	6.5	6.0	1.0	1.0
New Hampshire	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.0	0.7	0.7
New Jersey	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.9	1.2	0.9
New York	40.0	40.0	345.0	340.0	40.0	35.0
Pennsylvania	60.0	63.0	275.0	220.0	55.0	52.0
Rhode Island	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Vermont	4.5	5.0	55.0	53.0	5.5	6.0
United States	5,808.9	5,812.1	4,684.0	4,604.5	9,531.5	9,583.5

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2020 and 2021

State	Steers 500 pounds and over		Bulls 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Connecticut	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	9.0	9.0
Delaware	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.4	3.0	2.3
Maine	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.5	13.5	12.5
Maryland	11.5	17.5	3.5	3.5	30.0	32.0
Massachusetts	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	6.0	7.0
New Hampshire	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	6.5	6.5
New Jersey	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	4.5	4.0
New York	55.0	42.0	20.0	18.0	230.0	225.0
Pennsylvania	135.0	135.0	20.0	20.0	275.0	250.0
Rhode Island	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7
Vermont	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	41.0	40.0
United States	16,541.2	16,597.8	2,237.4	2,210.5	14,309.0	14,188.1

Calf Crop - Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Connecticut	17.5	16.5	94
Delaware	5.5	4.6	84
Maine	30.0	29.0	97
Maryland	68.0	66.0	97
Massachusetts	14.5	15.0	103
New Hampshire	11.5	11.5	100
New Jersey	10.0	9.0	90
New York	550.0	520.0	95
Pennsylvania	570.0	530.0	93
Rhode Island	1.6	1.4	88
Vermont	103.0	97.0	94
United States	35,591.6	35,135.5	99

All Cattle on Feed - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2020 and 2021

[Cattle and calves on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay, and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot. Cattle and calves on feed are included in the cattle inventory estimates by class]

State	2020	2021	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Maryland	6.0	7.0	117
New York	22.0	22.0	100
Pennsylvania	100.0	80.0	80
United States	14,657.7	14,707.4	100

For the complete "Cattle" report, go to: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/h702q636h?locale=en>
The "Cattle" report and all other NASS reports are available online at www.nass.usda.gov.

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