



Farm Facts



**National Agricultural Statistics Service
Eastern Mountain Regional Field Office**
David Knopf, Regional Director
601 W Broadway, Rm 645
Louisville, KY 40201-1120
Phone: (502) 907-3250
Email: nassrfoemr@usda.gov
Homepage: <http://www.nass.usda.gov/ky>

Regional State Statisticians
North Carolina Field Office – Dee Webb
Tennessee Field Office – Debra Kenerson
Virginia Field Office – Herman Ellison
West Virginia Field Office – Charmaine Wilson

Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540
Email: nass@usda.gov

Featuring: Prospective Plantings • Cotton Ginnings • Ag Prices • Hogs & Pigs • Milk Production • Honey
· Chicken and Eggs

April 1, 2022

Upland Cotton, Running Bales Ginned — States and United States: March 1, 2021-2022

[Excluding linters]

State	2020 Crop Year	2021 Crop Year
	March 1, 2021	March 1, 2022
	(number)	(number)
Alabama	694,950	645,850
Arizona	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	1,323,350	1,313,450
California	136,050	110,800
Florida	89,000	97,500
Georgia	2,140,800	2,178,050
Kansas	192,100	129,800
Louisiana	345,700	215,700
Mississippi	1,124,900	857,400
Missouri	621,150	739,400
New Mexico	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	541,800	790,750
Oklahoma	472,150	516,200
South Carolina	253,250	362,350
Tennessee	589,100	573,650
Texas	4,681,950	7,709,000
Virginia	118,200	161,450
United States	13,645,350	16,710,900

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Crop Area Planted — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2020-2022

Crop and State	Area planted			
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Corn				
Kentucky	1,470	1,550	1,550	100
North Carolina	990	960	930	97
Tennessee	860	1,020	970	95
Virginia	560	520	450	87
West Virginia	51	51	49	96
United States	90,652	93,357	89,490	96
Soybeans				
Kentucky	1,850	1,850	2,000	108
North Carolina	1,600	1,650	1,800	109
Tennessee	1,650	1,550	1,850	119
Virginia	570	600	680	113
United States	83,354	87,195	90,955	104
Wheat, winter				
Kentucky	510	510	540	106
North Carolina	450	450	520	116
Tennessee	300	400	420	105
Virginia	220	205	250	122
United States	30,450	33,648	34,236	102
Barley				
North Carolina	14	13	15	115
Virginia	31	30	35	117
United States	2,726	2,660	2,941	111
Cotton, upland				
North Carolina	360	375	435	116
Tennessee	280	275	330	120
Virginia	80	75	88	117
United States	11,890	11,093	12,058	109
Peanuts				
North Carolina	107	115	120	104
Virginia	28	30	32	107
United States	1,663	1,585	1,571	99

¹ Intended plantings in 2022 as indicated by reports from farmers.

Crop Area Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2020-2022

Crop and State	Area harvested			Percent of previous year
	2020	2021	2022	
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(percent)
Hay, all				
Kentucky	2,195,000	2,120,000	2,050,000	97
North Carolina	665,000	683,000	630,000	92
Tennessee	1,749,000	1,705,000	1,500,000	88
Virginia	1,135,000	1,030,000	975,000	95
West Virginia	540,000	518,000	500,000	97
United States	52,238,000	50,736,000	50,332,000	99
All tobacco				
Kentucky	49,000	49,800	53,200	107
North Carolina	99,310	120,250	126,200	105
Tennessee	11,600	12,900	14,600	113
Virginia	12,300	15,030	13,150	87
United States	191,110	218,930	226,300	103
Burley tobacco				
Kentucky	35,000	35,000	36,000	103
North Carolina	310	250	200	80
Tennessee	2,500	2,900	3,200	110
Virginia	400	360	300	83
United States	41,010	41,010	41,500	101
Flue-cured tobacco				
North Carolina	99,000	120,000	126,000	105
Virginia	11,700	14,500	12,500	86
United States	124,100	150,100	153,000	102
Dark fire-cured tobacco				
Kentucky	8,300	8,700	10,000	115
Tennessee	5,700	6,000	6,600	110
Virginia	200	170	350	206
United States	14,200	14,870	16,950	114
Dark air-cured tobacco				
Kentucky	5,700	6,100	7,200	118
Tennessee	3,400	4,000	4,800	120
United States	9,100	10,100	12,000	119

Grain Stocks by Position — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: March 1, 2021, December 1, 2021 and March 1, 2022

Date	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2021	(D)	5,693	(D)	710	4,973	5,683
December 1, 2021	(D)	11,557	(D)	1,300	4,052	5,352
March 1, 2022	(D)	6,224	(D)	620	3,781	4,401
Corn						
March 1, 2021	55,000	44,134	99,134	12,500	29,092	41,592
December 1, 2021	150,000	42,593	192,593	42,000	47,582	89,582
March 1, 2022	69,000	32,385	101,385	15,000	35,750	50,750
Soybeans						
March 1, 2021	(D)	11,352	(D)	(D)	18,219	(D)
December 1, 2021	(D)	14,359	(D)	(D)	21,300	(D)
March 1, 2022	(D)	10,376	(D)	(D)	18,342	(D)
	Tennessee			Virginia		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2021	(D)	2,425	(D)	(D)	4,121	(D)
December 1, 2021	(D)	4,770	(D)	(D)	4,718	(D)
March 1, 2022	(D)	3,396	(D)	(D)	4,235	(D)
Corn						
March 1, 2021	(D)	26,839	(D)	(D)	9,635	(D)
December 1, 2021	(D)	41,964	(D)	(D)	12,828	(D)
March 1, 2022	(D)	35,457	(D)	(D)	12,473	(D)
Soybeans						
March 1, 2021	(D)	3,098	(D)	(D)	3,268	(D)
December 1, 2021	(D)	7,836	(D)	(D)	6,174	(D)
March 1, 2022	(D)	3,062	(D)	(D)	4,143	(D)
	West Virginia			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	283,920	1,026,870	1,310,790
December 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	273,290	1,104,680	1,377,970
March 1, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	174,410	850,102	1,024,512
Corn						
March 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,036,500	3,659,648	7,696,148
December 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,234,000	4,407,562	11,641,562
March 1, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,080,000	3,770,228	7,850,228
Soybeans						
March 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	594,000	967,684	1,561,684
December 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,522,000	1,629,524	3,151,524
March 1, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	750,000	1,181,213	1,931,213

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia:
February 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	February 2021	January 2022	February 2022	February 2021	January 2022	February 2022
Corn, for graindollars/bushel	4.67	5.49	6.09	5.98	6.65	7.06
Soybeansdollars/bushel	12.10	12.70	14.20	13.10	13.30	14.60
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	6.54	8.05	8.47
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	--	--	--	0.724	0.994	(D)
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.220	0.304	0.268
Hay, alldollars/ton	154.00	166.00	166.00	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	215.00	220.00	220.00	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	140.00	150.00	150.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	February 2021	January 2022	February 2022	February 2021	January 2022	February 2022
Corndollars/bushel	5.32	5.81	6.10	--	--	--
Soybeansdollars/bushel	12.30	12.90	14.70	--	--	--
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cottondollars/pound	0.802	0.964	1.030	--	--	--
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	(S)	0.256	0.252
Hay, alldollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

⁰ -- Not available.

**Crop Average Prices Received - United States:
February 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	United States		
	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain(bu)	4.75	5.57	6.10
Soybeans(bu)	12.70	12.90	14.80
Wheat, winter(bu)	5.96	7.69	8.52
Cotton, upland(lb)	0.728	0.959	0.997
Peanuts(lb)	0.205	0.261	0.245
Hay, all(ton)	158.00	182.00	187.00
Alfalfa(ton)	171.00	211.00	214.00
Other(ton)	139.00	144.00	146.00

**Livestock Average Prices
Received - United States: February 2022 with
Comparisons ¹**

Commodity	United States		
	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	56.40	58.80	68.60
Barrows & Gilts	56.40	59.30	68.80
Sows	56.90	45.90	63.70
All Beef Cattle ²	112.00	135.00	137.00
Steers & Heifers ³	115.00	139.00	141.00
Cows	65.60	71.60	77.90
Calves ⁴	167.00	185.00	194.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers by Class & Weight Groups March 1, 2021 and 2022, Selected States and United States

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding.]

State	Total		Breeding		Market		Market Hogs by Weight Group			
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	< 50	50-119	120-179	> 180
	2022									
	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)
Colorado	660	590	150	140	510	450	215	100	55	80
Illinois	5,200	5,200	580	590	4,620	4,610	1,305	1,555	1,025	725
Indiana	4,300	4,150	260	250	4,040	3,900	970	1,100	965	865
Iowa	23,600	23,000	940	900	22,660	22,100	5,440	7,150	5,390	4,120
Kansas	1,990	1,850	170	155	1,820	1,695	415	390	340	550
Michigan	1,290	1,180	120	110	1,170	1,070	310	285	240	235
Minnesota	8,700	8,600	530	530	8,170	8,070	2,420	2,570	1,780	1,300
Missouri	3,400	3,300	430	420	2,970	2,880	1,240	590	670	380
Nebraska	3,650	3,600	440	430	3,210	3,170	1,050	890	700	530
N. Carolina	8,500	8,000	830	800	7,670	7,200	2,760	1,560	1,520	1,360
Ohio	2,500	2,600	200	190	2,300	2,410	635	620	590	565
Oklahoma	2,030	2,060	460	470	1,570	1,590	735	305	200	350
Pennsylvania	1,340	1,340	140	140	1,200	1,200	330	365	280	225
S. Dakota	1,980	2,000	285	280	1,695	1,720	685	400	305	330
Texas	1,050	1,000	160	160	890	840	295	195	145	205
Utah	970	930	85	85	885	845	330	170	170	175
United States	73,933.0	72,209.1	6,214.9	6,097.8	67,718.1	66,111.3	20,045.2	18,764.8	14,833.1	12,468.2

Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2020 and 2021

[Operations with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State]

	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Kentucky						
2020	7	33.0	231	58	5.76	1,331
2021	7	37.0	259	73	4.60	1,191
North Carolina						
2020	12	38.0	456	123	5.50	2,508
2021	13	39.0	507	104	6.84	3,468
Tennessee						
2020	7	51.0	357	54	4.23	1,510
2021	8	56.0	448	81	5.00	2,240
Virginia						
2020	5	40.0	200	54	6.03	1,206
2021	6	40.0	240	79	8.23	1,975
West Virginia						
2020	6	46.0	276	58	3.81	1,052
2021	6	43.0	258	136	4.80	1,238
United States ⁵						
2020	2,706	54.5	147,594	39,715	2.10	309,947
2021	2,696	46.9	126,466	23,527	2.54	321,224

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: January and February, 2021 and 2022

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	January			February		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	134	130	-3.0	118	115	-2.5
24-State Total ¹	17,969	18,477	2.8	16,871	16,747	-0.7

(--) Not published.

¹ Georgia added to NASS monthly estimating program in June 2019. Previous milk production estimates include revisions to reflect the new 24-State total.

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: February 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	122.9	118.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	320.3	307.7	172.2	162.4	148.1	145.3
Virginia	56.5	53.1	28.6	25.3	27.9	27.8
United States	8,542.1	8,582.0	7,396.0	7,390.1	1,146.1	1,191.9

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During February 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	5,900	5,656	2,083	2,086
North Carolina	7,319	7,248	15,897	15,723	2,015	1,957
Virginia	831	736	2,733	2,579	2,067	2,059
United States	311,560	305,878	394,594	389,678	2,165	2,202

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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