



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250
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Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 and Forecasted May 1, 2015

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Idaho	730	705	80.0	81.0	58,400	57,105
Oregon	740	745	55.0	56.0	40,700	41,720
Washington	1,640	1,680	52.0	63.0	85,280	105,840
United States	32,304	33,838	42.6	43.5	1,377,526	1,471,802

Wheat Production by Class — United States: 2014 and Forecasted May 1, 2015

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data. The previous end-of-year season class percentages are used throughout the forecast season for States that do not have survey or administrative data available. Blank cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	2014	2015
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter		
Hard red	737,937	853,356
Soft red	455,297	415,609
Hard white	11,490	11,495
Soft white	172,802	191,342
Spring		
Hard red	555,543	
Hard white	8,943	
Soft white	30,552	
Durum	53,087	
Total	2,025,651	

Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1 and May 1, 2013-2015

State	December 1		May 1	
	2013	2014	2014	2015
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho	2,350	2,250	320	900
Oregon	1,700	1,640	210	375
Washington	1,200	1,450	290	270
United States	89,304	92,052	19,176	24,517

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2013 and 2014

State	Number of farms		Land in farms		Average farm size	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(number)	(number)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Idaho	24,500	24,400	11,800	11,800	482	484
Oregon.....	35,000	34,600	16,500	16,400	471	474
Washington.....	37,000	36,700	14,800	14,700	400	401
United States	2,102,010	2,084,000	914,030	913,000	435	438

Number of Farms by Economic Sales Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2013 and 2014

State	Economic sales class					
	\$1,000-\$9,999		\$10,000-\$99,999		\$100,000-\$249,999	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Idaho	12,300	12,200	7,000	7,000	1,900	1,900
Oregon.....	21,300	21,000	9,100	9,100	1,750	1,700
Washington.....	22,400	22,200	8,400	8,400	2,150	2,200
United States	1,081,880	1,054,860	619,390	622,150	142,520	144,960

State	Economic sales class					
	\$250,000-\$499,999		\$500,000-\$999,999		\$1,000,000 or more	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Idaho	1,300	1,300	800	800	1,200	1,200
Oregon.....	1,050	1,000	850	850	950	950
Washington.....	1,250	1,250	1,200	1,050	1,600	1,600
United States	96,540	97,170	79,640	82,720	82,040	82,140

Land in Farms by Economic Sales Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2013 and 2014

State	Economic sales class					
	\$1,000-\$9,999		\$10,000-\$99,999		\$100,000-\$249,999	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	800	800	2,100	2,050	1,600	1,650
Oregon.....	1,500	1,500	2,900	2,860	2,900	2,900
Washington.....	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,900	1,560	1,600
United States	95,120	90,800	193,880	193,820	130,860	128,930

State	Economic sales class					
	\$250,000-\$499,999		\$500,000-\$999,999		\$1,000,000 or more	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	1,400	1,400	1,800	1,900	4,100	4,000
Oregon.....	2,300	2,290	2,710	2,650	4,190	4,200
Washington.....	2,250	2,250	2,990	2,950	5,000	5,000
United States	125,470	125,320	152,365	156,070	216,335	218,060

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: January 11-17, 2015

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked (hours per week)
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Mountain I ¹	18	17	1	41.1
Pacific ²	40	31	9	39.9
United States	549	458	91	39.2

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: January 11-17, 2015

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	12.28	11.54	11.70	12.41
Pacific ²	11.48	12.45	11.65	12.55
United States	11.40	11.69	11.52	12.53

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: April 12-18, 2015

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked (hours per week)
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Mountain I ¹	27	23	4	43.1
Pacific ²	50	37	13	41.1
United States	687	545	142	39.9

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: April 12-18, 2015

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	11.65	12.12	11.90	12.37
Pacific ²	11.46	12.01	11.55	12.27
United States	11.34	11.58	11.42	12.27

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23 Selected States: March and April, 2014 and 2015

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	March			April		
	2014	2015	Change from 2014	2014	2015	Change from 2014
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,157	1,186	2.5	1,141	1,168	2.4
Oregon.....	225	222	-1.3	221	219	-0.9
Washington.....	562	568	1.1	555	558	0.5
23-State Total	16,690	16,907	1.3	16,344	16,630	1.7

Number of Cattle on Feed — Idaho, Washington, and United States: April and May, 2014 and 2015

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	May 1, 2014	April, 1 2015	May 1, 2015		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
			(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	205	230	235	115	102
Washington.....	190	225	230	121	102
United States	10,554	10,797	10,640	101	99

Number of Cattle Placed on Feed, Marketed, and Other Disappearance — Idaho, Washington, and United States: March and April, 2014 and 2015

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	During April 2014	During March 2015	During April 2015		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
			(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	27	30	30	111	100
Cattle marketed.....	26	29	24	92	83
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	27	39	42	156	108
Cattle marketed.....	36	28	35	97	125
Other disappearance.....	1	1	2	200	200
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,623	1,809	1,548	95	86
Cattle marketed.....	1,778	1,631	1,639	92	100
Other disappearance.....	83	69	66	80	96

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: April 2015
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	April 2014	March 2015	April 2015	April 2014	March 2015	April 2015
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.32	6.13	6.08	7.21	6.73	6.62
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.30	6.01	5.93	7.19	6.70	6.59
Other spring..... dollars/bushel	7.37	6.59	6.33	7.38	6.94	6.86
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	6.31	4.69	3.69	(D)	(D)	3.85
Feed..... dollars/bushel	4.79	3.67	2.71	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	5.85	6.05	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	32.40	30.00	29.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	8.35	7.75	8.75	8.40	9.60	9.95
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	6.20	5.35	5.60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	8.00	7.85	7.85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all, baled..... dollars/ton	199.00	169.00	160.00	220.00	203.00	194.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	200.00	170.00	160.00	220.00	210.00	200.00
Other dollars/ton	170.00	160.00	155.00	220.00	185.00	180.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all dollars/cwt	24.50	16.40	16.50	27.20	17.90	18.00
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	April 2014	March 2015	April 2015	April 2014	March 2015	April 2015
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.07	6.23	6.25	6.82	5.70	5.56
Winter..... dollars/bushel	6.98	6.13	6.15	7.07	5.55	5.50
Other spring..... dollars/bushel	7.55	6.78	6.82	6.61	5.53	5.51
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.61	3.53	3.43	5.90	4.78	4.93
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.77	3.05	3.05
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.45	5.33	5.75
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.50	33.80	32.20
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	9.10	8.50	8.60	9.92	9.21	9.82
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.02	8.72	9.51
Processing..... dollars/cwt	8.50	8.15	8.25	8.64	8.59	8.67
Hay, all, baled..... dollars/ton	195.00	197.00	195.00	188.00	160.00	173.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	185.00	200.00	195.00	207.00	172.00	184.00
Other dollars/ton	220.00	190.00	195.00	156.00	136.00	142.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	0.44	0.28	0.26	0.39	0.28	0.26
Milk, all dollars/cwt	25.70	16.40	16.30	25.30	16.60	16.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

² Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain and Pacific Regions, and United States: April 30, 2015
with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2015 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2014	March 31, 2015	April 30, 2015	April 30, 2014	March 31, 2015
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	56,985	50,620	46,173	81	91
Pacific	117,055	94,604	91,841	78	97
United States	648,900	631,640	639,548	99	101
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	1,096	2,327	2,561	234	110
Pacific	449	597	1,342	299	225
United States	8,032	9,862	11,914	148	121
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	11,661	10,446	11,833	101	113
Pacific	15,969	17,239	18,453	116	107
United States	38,143	39,098	40,893	107	105
Frozen potatoes, French fries					
Mountain	202,015	175,473	155,123	77	88
Pacific	373,061	465,735	466,455	125	100
United States	806,282	915,139	878,997	109	96
Frozen potatoes, other potatoes					
Mountain	56,471	75,518	76,290	135	101
Pacific	62,864	57,714	57,347	91	99
United States	202,949	220,500	218,157	107	99
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	258,486	250,991	231,413	90	92
Pacific	435,925	523,449	523,802	120	100
United States	1,009,231	1,135,639	1,097,154	109	97
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	20,762	18,246	18,022	87	99
Pacific	61,160	82,445	85,551	140	104
United States	402,281	481,473	476,702	118	99

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: California, Oregon, and Washington.

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