



# AGRI-FACTS



## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

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### Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 and Forecasted June 1, 2015

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2014	2015	2014	2015		2014	2015
				May 1	June 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Idaho .....	730	705	80.0	81.0	84.0	58,400	59,220
Oregon .....	740	745	55.0	56.0	56.0	40,700	41,720
Washington .....	1,640	1,680	52.0	63.0	62.0	85,280	104,160
United States .....	32,304	33,838	42.6	43.5	44.5	1,377,526	1,505,072

### Fall Potato Production and Stocks — 13 Major States: June 1, 2014-2015

[Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2013 totaled 25.6 million cwt]

State	Crop of 2013			Crop of 2014			
	Production	Stocks June 1, 2014	June stocks as a percent of production	Production	Stocks April 1, 2015	Stocks June 1, 2015	June stocks as a percent of production
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)
California .....	3,504	(D)	(D)	4,038	700	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	20,304	2,800	14	23,735	8,800	3,500	15
Idaho .....	131,131	20,000	15	135,920	50,000	24,000	18
Maine .....	15,660	(D)	(D)	15,150	5,500	2,200	15
Michigan .....	15,840	(D)	(D)	15,725	1,650	(D)	(D)
Minnesota .....	17,325	3,000	17	16,800	5,000	2,800	17
Montana .....	3,441	(D)	(D)	3,616	2,000	(D)	(D)
Nebraska .....	8,418	(D)	(D)	6,438	1,700	600	9
New York .....	4,959	(D)	(D)	4,424	500	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	22,620	1,800	8	24,255	7,400	2,700	11
Oregon .....	21,582	3,000	14	22,562	8,200	2,700	12
Washington .....	96,000	12,500	13	101,475	29,000	12,500	12
Wisconsin .....	26,040	1,300	5	27,090	8,700	4,500	17
Other States .....	(NA)	2,485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	985	(NA)
Total .....	386,824	46,885	12	401,228	129,150	56,485	14
Klamath Basin <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	(D)	(X)	(NA)	1,500	(D)	(X)

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon. Included in the 13-State total.

## Quantity of Potatoes Used for Processing — 9 Major States: 2012-2014

[Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced]

State and crop year	To December 1	To January 1	To February 1	To March 1	To April 1	To May 1	To June 1	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
<b>Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon</b>								
2012.....	27,900	34,740	41,890	49,980	57,750	65,430	73,430	89,780
2013.....	25,770	32,060	39,090	46,320	53,755	61,780	70,425	85,280
2014.....	27,685	33,995	40,850	47,905	55,665	63,025	70,600	
<b>Maine <sup>1</sup></b>								
2012.....	1,890	2,380	3,005	3,600	4,290	5,075	5,740	7,720
2013.....	1,570	1,990	2,510	3,060	3,680	4,240	4,800	6,315
2014.....	1,410	1,845	2,415	2,925	3,475	3,980	4,445	
<b>Washington and Oregon, other <sup>2</sup></b>								
2012.....	31,295	37,730	43,820	51,765	57,915	64,500	70,470	80,400
2013.....	31,575	37,990	45,420	52,690	59,025	64,905	72,325	80,655
2014.....	31,870	37,190	42,715	50,380	57,340	64,525	72,365	
<b>Other States <sup>3</sup></b>								
2012.....	14,270	16,765	19,785	22,520	25,170	28,320	31,100	40,395
2013.....	11,365	14,280	17,470	20,475	23,695	26,990	30,195	37,425
2014.....	13,440	16,730	20,190	23,660	27,300	30,585	33,690	
<b>Total</b>								
2012.....	75,355	91,615	108,500	127,865	145,125	163,325	180,740	218,295
2013.....	70,280	86,320	104,490	122,545	140,155	157,915	177,745	209,675
2014.....	74,405	89,760	106,170	124,870	143,780	162,115	181,100	
<b>Dehydrated <sup>4</sup></b>								
2012.....	13,965	17,640	22,000	26,105	30,135	34,610	38,945	47,305
2013.....	12,065	15,875	19,835	23,380	27,140	31,095	34,895	44,385
2014.....	12,935	16,170	19,770	23,450	26,845	30,915	34,820	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Maine grown potatoes only. Amounts exclude quantities used for potato chips.

<sup>2</sup> Oregon excluding Malheur County.

<sup>3</sup> Other States include Colorado, Minnesota, Nevada, North Dakota, and Wisconsin. Monthly amounts exclude quantities used for potato chips in Wisconsin.

<sup>4</sup> Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

## Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

[Balance sheet estimated by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2014, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2015]

State	Inventory January 1, 2014	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	
				Cattle	Calves
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska .....	10.0	3.3	-	1.3	0.1
Idaho .....	2,240.0	950.0	435.0	1,085.0	152.0
Oregon .....	1,280.0	630.0	100.0	454.0	189.0
Washington .....	1,110.0	410.0	170.0	485.0	10.0
United States .....	88,526.0	33,900.0	20,204.3	41,023.7	7,832.5

- Represents zero.

See footnote(s) at end of table.

## Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimated by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2014, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2015]

State	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Deaths		Inventory January 1, 2015
		Cattle	Calves	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska .....	0.3	0.9	0.7	10.0
Idaho .....	4.0	36.0	48.0	2,300.0
Oregon .....	7.0	20.0	40.0	1,300.0
Washington .....	6.0	19.0	20.0	1,150.0
United States .....	124.1	1,720.0	2,130.0	89,800.0

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

## Cattle and Calves Production and Income — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production <sup>1</sup>	Marketings <sup>2</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts <sup>3</sup>	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska .....	1,991	1,371	2,849	2,073	411	2,484
Idaho .....	1,134,200	1,335,200	1,731,000	2,041,176	15,215	2,056,391
Oregon .....	568,075	606,150	922,031	976,374	17,871	994,245
Washington .....	568,600	644,000	820,392	947,712	19,709	967,421
United States .....	40,279,611	52,120,562	60,770,098	81,251,415	620,827	81,872,242

<sup>1</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>3</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2013, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2014]

State	Inventory December 1, 2013	Pig crop December-November	Inshipments
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska.....	1.0	1.6	0.7
Oregon.....	8.5	10.7	0.6
Idaho and Washington <sup>3</sup> .....	62.0	146.0	23.8
United States .....	64,775.0	113,595.8	45,937.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

## Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2013, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2014]

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Deaths	Inventory December 1, 2014
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska.....	1.5	0.5	0.1	1.2
Oregon.....	9.1	0.9	0.8	9.0
Idaho and Washington <sup>3</sup> .....	167.0	2.0	5.8	57.0
United States .....	148,342.3	82.0	9,737.8	67,726.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarms sales within the State.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

<sup>3</sup> Idaho and Washington cannot be published individually to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. However, their combined totals can be published.

## Hogs and Pigs Production and Income — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production <sup>1</sup>	Marketings <sup>2</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts <sup>3 4</sup>	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska.....	504	375	401	309	99	408
Oregon.....	2,420	1,944	2,017	1,666	392	2,058
Idaho and Washington <sup>5</sup> .....	40,997	41,309	32,559	34,249	835	35,084
United States .....	32,011,688	32,960,429	24,152,893	26,419,703	43,556	26,463,259

<sup>1</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>3</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

<sup>4</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

<sup>5</sup> Idaho and Washington cannot be published individually to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. However, their combined totals can be published.

## Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

State	Number of milk cows <sup>1</sup>	Production of milk and milkfat <sup>2</sup>				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
Alaska .....	0.3	11,667	462	3.96	3.5	0.1
Idaho .....	575.0	24,127	905	3.75	13,873.0	520.2
Oregon .....	124.0	20,605	799	3.88	2,555.0	99.1
Washington .....	273.0	24,117	936	3.88	6,584.0	255.5
United States .....	9,257.0	22,258	832	3.74	206,046.0	7,698.5

<sup>1</sup> Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## Quantity of Milk Used and Marketed by Producers — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

State	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves <sup>1</sup>	Used for milk cream and butter	Total	Total quantity <sup>2</sup>	Fluid grade <sup>3</sup>
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Alaska .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.3	100.0
Idaho .....	30.0	1.0	31.0	13,842.0	100.0
Oregon .....	21.0	1.0	22.0	2,533.0	100.0
Washington .....	16.0	1.0	17.0	6,567.0	100.0
United States .....	869.0	93.0	962.0	205,085.0	99.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>2</sup> Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

<sup>3</sup> Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

## Milk and Cream Marketings and Income — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

State	Milk utilized	All milk average returns per cwt <sup>1</sup>	Returns per pound milkfat	Cash receipts from marketings
	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska .....	3.3	21.90	5.53	723
Idaho .....	13,842.0	23.10	6.16	3,197,502
Oregon .....	2,533.0	25.70	6.62	650,981
Washington .....	6,567.0	24.70	6.37	1,622,049
United States .....	205,085.0	24.07	6.44	49,349,226

<sup>1</sup> Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

## Value of Milk Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014

State	Used for milk, cream and butter by producers		Gross producer income <sup>2</sup>	Value of milk produced <sup>1 3</sup>
	Milk utilized	Value <sup>1</sup>		
	(million pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska .....	0.1	22	745	767
Idaho .....	1.0	231	3,197,733	3,204,663
Oregon .....	1.0	257	651,238	656,635
Washington .....	1.0	247	1,622,296	1,626,248
United States .....	93.0	22,918	49,372,144	49,585,330

<sup>1</sup> Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

<sup>2</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

<sup>3</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves.

## Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23 Selected States: April and May, 2014 and 2015

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production <sup>1</sup>					
	April			May		
	2014	2015	Change from 2014	2014	2015	Change from 2014
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho .....	1,141	1,173	2.8	1,200	1,229	2.4
Oregon.....	221	216	-2.3	228	223	-2.2
Washington.....	555	560	0.9	578	582	0.7
23-State Total .....	16,344	16,633	1.8	16,934	17,175	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## Number of Cattle on Feed — Idaho, Washington, and United States: May and June, 2014 and 2015

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	June 1, 2014	May, 1 2015	June 1, 2015		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	195	235	235	121	100
Washington.....	180	230	230	128	100
United States .....	10,497	10,640	10,561	101	99

## Number of Cattle Placed on Feed, Marketed, and Other Disappearance — Idaho, Washington, and United States: April and May, 2014 and 2015

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	During May 2014	During April 2015	During May 2015		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed .....	23	30	30	130	100
Cattle marketed.....	32	24	29	91	121
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed .....	37	42	45	122	107
Cattle marketed.....	45	35	44	98	126
Other disappearance.....	2	2	1	50	50
United States					
Cattle placed on feed .....	1,909	1,548	1,714	90	111
Cattle marketed.....	1,865	1,639	1,711	92	104
Other disappearance.....	101	66	82	81	124

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 2015 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	May 2014	April 2015	May 2015	May 2014	April 2015	May 2015
Wheat, all ..... dollars/bushel	7.15	6.07	6.02	7.30	6.62	6.25
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.07	5.90	5.78	7.27	6.59	6.22
Other spring..... dollars/bushel	7.29	6.62	6.53	7.53	6.86	6.49
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	6.54	3.69	4.79	(D)	3.85	(D)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	4.57	2.71	2.76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	6.73	6.05	6.05	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	38.00	29.10	39.20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	7.45	8.75	7.60	9.40	9.95	9.15
Fresh <sup>2</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	7.35	5.60	5.55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	7.35	7.85	8.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all, baled..... dollars/ton	193.00	160.00	164.00	212.00	194.00	197.00
Alfalfa ..... dollars/ton	195.00	160.00	165.00	220.00	200.00	205.00
Other ..... dollars/ton	170.00	155.00	150.00	190.00	180.00	175.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ..... dollars/cwt	23.00	16.50	16.60	25.10	18.00	18.50

  

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	May 2014	April 2015	May 2015	May 2014	April 2015	May 2015
Wheat, all ..... dollars/bushel	7.31	6.24	5.62	7.08	5.56	5.33
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.22	6.13	5.57	7.26	5.50	5.19
Other spring..... dollars/bushel	7.75	6.82	5.92	6.85	5.51	5.29
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.39	3.45	4.59	5.94	4.94	4.75
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.15	3.05	2.90
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.37	5.75	5.62
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.10	32.20	35.70
Potatoes, all <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	8.75	8.60	8.35	9.53	9.82	9.40
Fresh <sup>2</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.53	9.51	10.42
Processing..... dollars/cwt	8.40	8.25	8.20	8.55	8.67	8.70
Hay, all, baled..... dollars/ton	199.00	195.00	195.00	202.00	173.00	175.00
Alfalfa ..... dollars/ton	190.00	195.00	200.00	225.00	184.00	192.00
Other ..... dollars/ton	220.00	195.00	185.00	151.00	142.00	134.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... dollars/pound	0.40	0.26	0.24	0.39	0.26	0.24
Milk, all ..... dollars/cwt	25.00	16.30	16.70	24.20	16.50	16.70

(NA)Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

<sup>2</sup> Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain and Pacific Regions, and United States: May 31, 2015  
with Comparisons**

Commodity and region <sup>1</sup>	Stocks in all warehouses			May 31, 2015 as a percent of	
	May 31, 2014	April 30, 2015	May 31, 2015	May 31, 2014	April 30, 2015
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain .....	57,432	48,173	50,191	87	104
Pacific .....	114,270	91,841	96,960	85	106
United States .....	656,446	644,113	664,474	101	103
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain .....	1,437	2,561	2,513	175	98
Pacific .....	427	1,342	1,306	306	97
United States .....	9,154	11,918	11,811	129	99
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain .....	10,599	11,833	13,566	128	115
Pacific .....	16,694	18,344	20,140	121	110
United States .....	40,892	40,784	44,573	109	109
Frozen potatoes, French fries					
Mountain .....	200,341	187,870	220,593	110	117
Pacific .....	342,613	462,782	444,251	130	96
United States .....	780,688	908,125	921,147	118	101
Frozen potatoes, other potatoes					
Mountain .....	56,771	77,119	75,382	133	98
Pacific .....	59,213	57,365	53,965	91	94
United States .....	202,730	219,040	216,463	107	99
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain .....	257,112	264,989	295,975	115	112
Pacific .....	401,826	520,147	498,216	124	96
United States .....	983,418	1,127,165	1,137,610	116	101
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain .....	19,915	18,022	16,894	85	94
Pacific .....	57,973	85,551	76,704	132	90
United States .....	377,643	484,294	468,560	124	97

<sup>1</sup> Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: California, Oregon, and Washington.

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