



# AGRI-FACTS



## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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### Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2014-2016

State	Crop year			2016 as a percent of 2015 (percent)
	2014 (1,000 acres)	2015 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	
Alabama .....	255	260	195	75
Arizona .....	8	5	12	240
Arkansas.....	465	350	230	66
California .....	490	400	420	105
Colorado.....	2,750	2,400	2,250	94
Delaware .....	80	70	70	100
Florida .....	15	25	30	120
Georgia.....	300	215	230	107
<b>Idaho .....</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>104</b>
Illinois .....	740	540	530	98
Indiana.....	390	290	420	145
Iowa.....	26	20	30	150
Kansas .....	9,600	9,200	8,500	92
Kentucky.....	630	560	550	98
Louisiana .....	160	110	50	45
Maryland.....	340	355	360	101
Michigan .....	550	510	580	114
Minnesota .....	42	52	41	79
Mississippi .....	230	150	100	67
Missouri.....	880	760	640	84
Montana.....	2,500	2,350	2,250	96
Nebraska .....	1,550	1,490	1,280	86
Nevada .....	15	8	8	100
New Jersey.....	33	27	25	93
New Mexico .....	380	385	380	99
New York.....	120	120	130	108
North Carolina.....	830	650	510	78
North Dakota.....	870	200	190	95
Ohio.....	620	520	590	113
Oklahoma .....	5,300	5,300	4,900	92
<b>Oregon .....</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>96</b>
Pennsylvania .....	185	195	220	113
South Carolina.....	230	170	110	65
South Dakota.....	1,210	1,420	1,070	75
Tennessee.....	530	455	400	88
Texas.....	6,000	6,000	5,300	88
Utah.....	120	115	125	109
Virginia .....	290	260	260	100
<b>Washington .....</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>103</b>
West Virginia.....	10	9	8	89
Wisconsin .....	295	230	295	128
Wyoming.....	140	145	130	90
United States .....	42,409	39,461	36,609	93

**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014-2015**

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2014 (1,000 acres)	2015 (1,000 acres)	2014 (1,000 acres)	2015 (1,000 acres)	2014 (units)	2015 (units)	2014 (1,000 units)	2015 (1,000 units)
All wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,271	1,200	1,196	1,135	78.4	77.4	93,717	87,850
Oregon.....	830	835	818	828	54.3	47.3	44,444	39,195
Washington.....	2,320	2,280	2,250	2,215	48.2	50.4	108,460	111,540
United States.....	56,841	54,644	46,385	47,094	43.7	43.6	2,026,310	2,051,752
Winter wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	780	750	730	700	80.0	82.0	58,400	57,400
Oregon.....	750	740	740	735	55.0	47.0	40,700	34,545
Washington.....	1,700	1,650	1,640	1,590	52.0	56.0	85,280	89,040
United States.....	42,409	39,461	32,299	32,257	42.6	42.5	1,377,216	1,370,188
Spring wheat <sup>1</sup> (bushels)								
Idaho.....	480	440	455	425	76.0	70.0	34,580	29,750
Oregon.....	80	95	78	93	48.0	50.0	3,744	4,650
Washington.....	620	630	610	625	38.0	36.0	23,180	22,500
United States.....	13,025	13,247	12,740	12,941	46.7	46.3	595,038	599,080
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	11	10	11	10	67.0	70.0	737	700
United States.....	1,407	1,936	1,346	1,896	40.2	43.5	54,056	82,484
Barley (bushels)								
Idaho.....	600	580	550	550	94.0	97.0	51,700	53,350
Oregon.....	50	49	38	37	50.0	52.0	1,900	1,924
Washington.....	115	110	105	100	60.0	48.0	6,300	4,800
United States.....	3,031	3,558	2,497	3,109	72.7	68.9	181,542	214,297
Oats (bushels)								
Idaho.....	70	75	15	15	82.0	86.0	1,230	1,290
Oregon.....	30	35	18	11	85.0	88.0	1,530	968
Washington.....	25	18	5	5	70.0	54.0	350	270
United States.....	2,753	3,088	1,035	1,276	67.9	70.2	70,232	89,535
Corn, grain <sup>2</sup> (bushels)								
Idaho.....	320	280	80	70	200.0	207.0	16,000	14,490
Oregon.....	80	65	39	30	190.0	188.0	7,410	5,640
Washington.....	215	170	110	75	215.0	215.0	23,650	16,125
United States.....	90,597	87,999	83,136	80,749	171.0	168.4	14,215,532	13,601,198
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	235	205	28.0	29.0	6,580	5,945
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	40	34	25.0	24.0	1,000	816
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	105	95	28.0	26.0	2,940	2,470
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,371	6,221	20.1	20.4	128,048	126,894
Hay, all (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,390	1,330	3.51	3.65	4,881	4,860
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	1,030	1,060	3.08	2.90	3,172	3,072
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	870	750	3.72	3.81	3,234	2,856
United States.....	(X)	(X)	57,062	54,437	2.45	2.47	139,923	134,388
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,090	1,000	3.90	4.20	4,251	4,200
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	350	370	4.40	4.20	1,540	1,554
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	420	390	4.70	5.20	1,974	2,028
United States.....	(X)	(X)	18,395	17,778	3.34	3.32	61,451	58,974
Hay, other (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	300	330	2.10	2.00	630	660
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	680	690	2.40	2.20	1,632	1,518
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	450	360	2.80	2.30	1,260	828
United States.....	(X)	(X)	38,667	36,659	2.03	2.06	78,472	75,414

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Durum wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Corn area planted is for all purposes.

**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014-2015**

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2014 (1,000 acres)	2015 (1,000 acres)	2014 (1,000 acres)	2015 (1,000 acres)	2014 (units)	2015 (units)	2014 (1,000 units)	2015 (1,000 units)
Potatoes, fall (cwt)								
Idaho .....	321.0	325.0	320.0	324.0	415.0	402.0	132,880	130,320
Oregon .....	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	580.0	560.0	22,562	21,784
Washington .....	165.0	170.0	165.0	170.0	615.0	590.0	101,475	100,300
United States .....	938.4	944.6	931.1	937.7	434.0	431.0	403,703	404,513
Canola (pounds)								
Idaho .....	35.0	28.0	34.0	27.0	1,800.0	1,400.0	61,200	37,800
Oregon .....	11.0	4.3	10.0	1.8	1,500.0	1,800.0	15,000	3,240
Washington .....	51.0	37.0	47.0	34.0	1,200.0	1,100.0	56,400	37,400
United States .....	1,715.0	1,777.0	1,556.7	1,714.5	1,614.0	1,677.0	2,512,645	2,875,010
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho .....	170.0	171.0	169.0	169.0	37.3	38.1	6,304	6,439
Oregon .....	7.5	9.2	7.2	9.1	34.5	39.3	248	358
United States .....	1,162.5	1,158.8	1,146.3	1,144.3	27.3	30.8	31,285	35,278
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho .....	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	15.2	105.0	105.0	1,544	1,596
Oregon .....	(NA)	(NA)	20.0	21.0	90.0	95.0	1,800	1,995
Washington .....	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	14.0	100.0	110.0	1,500	1,540
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	63.5	65.2	90.0	90.0	5,719	5,882
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho .....	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	1.3	130.0	145.0	156	189
Oregon .....	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	2.5	130.0	135.0	325	338
Washington .....	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	17.9	129.0	124.0	1,938	2,218
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	24.4	27.2	114.0	113.0	2,784	3,070
Dry edible beans (cwt)								
Idaho .....	125.0	120.0	124.0	119.0	18.0	18.0	2,229	2,141
Oregon .....	8.5	9.0	8.5	9.0	22.5	23.0	191	207
Washington .....	127.7	110.0	126.7	109.0	14.8	14.5	1,881	1,582
United States .....	1,701.6	1,764.4	1,648.6	1,711.4	17.5	17.6	28,910	30,121
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho .....	25.0	33.0	24.0	32.0	11.0	8.0	264	256
Washington .....	51.0	60.0	50.0	59.0	11.0	7.5	550	443
United States .....	281.0	493.0	259.0	476.0	13.3	11.1	3,446	5,276
Wrinkled seed peas (cwt)								
Idaho .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	138	154
Washington .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	480	230
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	618	384
Dry edible peas (cwt)								
Idaho .....	46.0	51.0	44.0	50.0	18.0	14.0	792	700
Oregon .....	9.0	7.0	8.5	6.5	22.0	18.0	187	117
Washington .....	90.0	105.0	88.0	102.0	19.0	14.0	1,672	1,428
United States .....	935.0	1,143.0	899.5	1,083.5	19.1	16.9	17,155	18,283
Austrian winter peas (cwt)								
Idaho .....	9.0	13.0	7.5	11.0	16.0	12.0	120	132
Oregon .....	3.0	6.0	2.3	5.0	15.0	15.0	35	75
United States .....	24.0	34.0	16.8	21.0	13.8	12.4	232	260

(NA) Not available.

**Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2014, September 1, 2015 and December 1, 2015**

Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>Wheat</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	19,000	31,145	50,145	8,200	21,640	29,840
September 1, 2015.....	26,000	38,142	64,142	7,000	28,552	35,552
December 1, 2015.....	22,500	33,031	55,531	4,200	25,415	29,615
<b>Barley</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	21,000	18,439	39,439	600	471	1,071
September 1, 2015.....	30,000	18,103	48,103	1,000	735	1,735
December 1, 2015.....	20,500	19,789	40,289	200	599	799
<b>Oats</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	325	(D)
September 1, 2015.....	(D)	138	(D)	(D)	535	(D)
December 1, 2015.....	(D)	196	(D)	(D)	291	(D)
<b>Corn</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	(D)	7,418	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2015.....	(D)	2,937	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2015.....	(D)	8,795	(D)	(D)	823	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>Wheat</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	7,300	81,879	89,179	472,800	1,056,830	1,529,630
September 1, 2015.....	12,500	113,118	125,618	650,200	1,446,889	2,097,089
December 1, 2015.....	6,500	93,142	99,642	503,450	1,234,917	1,738,367
<b>Barley</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	1,200	3,774	4,974	74,510	81,625	156,135
September 1, 2015.....	800	4,672	5,472	135,840	83,132	218,972
December 1, 2015.....	650	4,299	4,949	96,650	84,474	181,124
<b>Oats</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	(D)	45	(D)	31,300	35,670	66,970
September 1, 2015.....	(D)	56	(D)	47,800	46,066	93,866
December 1, 2015.....	(D)	54	(D)	36,750	46,135	82,885
<b>Corn</b>						
December 1, 2014.....	(D)	11,896	(D)	7,087,000	4,124,380	11,211,380
September 1, 2015.....	(D)	6,772	(D)	593,000	1,138,164	1,731,164
December 1, 2015.....	(D)	10,440	(D)	6,829,000	4,382,605	11,211,605

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2014 and 2015**

State	May 1		December 1	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho.....	320	900	2,250	2,500
Oregon.....	210	375	1,640	2,000
Washington.....	290	270	1,450	1,400
United States.....	19,176	24,517	92,052	94,993

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