



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

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Number of Cattle on Feed — Idaho, Washington, and United States: December and January, 2015 and 2016

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	January 1, 2015	December 1, 2015	January 1, 2016		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	230	235	240	104	102
Washington	210	205	195	93	95
United States	10,626	10,800	10,573	100	98

Number of Cattle Placed on Feed, Marketed, and Other Disappearance — Idaho, Washington, and United States: November and December, 2014 and 2015

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	During December 2014	During November 2015	During December 2015		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	45	42	43	96	102
Cattle marketed	34	36	37	109	103
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	30	43	38	127	88
Cattle marketed	42	42	45	107	107
Other disappearance	3	1	3	100	300
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,537	1,607	1,525	99	95
Cattle marketed	1,655	1,532	1,674	101	109
Other disappearance	72	74	78	108	105

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23 Selected States: November and December, 2014 and 2015

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	November			December		
	2014	2015	Change from 2014	2014	2015	Change from 2014
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,115	1,136	1.9	1,155	1,168	1.1
Oregon.....	200	204	2.0	207	213	2.9
Washington.....	526	529	0.6	546	548	0.4
23-State Total	15,527	15,642	0.7	16,256	16,362	0.7

Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2015 and 2016

State	All cattle and calves			All cows that have calved		
	2015	2016	Percent of previous year	2015	2016	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska.....	10.0	11.0	110	4.6	4.3	93
Idaho	2,280.0	2,400.0	105	1,040.0	1,100.0	106
Oregon.....	1,300.0	1,320.0	102	650.0	660.0	102
Washington.....	1,150.0	1,150.0	100	475.0	500.0	105
United States	89,143.0	91,988.0	103	38,609.0	39,646.2	103

Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2015 and 2016 (continued)

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2015	2016	Percent of previous year	2015	2016	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska.....	4.3	4.0	93	0.3	0.3	100
Idaho	461.0	513.0	111	579.0	587.0	101
Oregon.....	525.0	534.0	102	125.0	126.0	101
Washington.....	198.0	223.0	113	277.0	277.0	100
United States	29,302.1	30,330.8	104	9,306.9	9,315.4	100

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2015 and 2016 (continued)**

State	Heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
Idaho	120.0	140.0	320.0	320.0	170.0	190.0
Oregon	110.0	110.0	60.0	70.0	105.0	100.0
Washington	54.0	60.0	136.0	130.0	135.0	120.0
United States	6,086.4	6,285.2	4,710.4	4,824.0	8,464.4	8,713.1

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2015 and 2016 (continued)**

State	Steers 500 pounds and over		Bulls 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
		(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.2
Idaho	280.0	290.0	40.0	40.0	310.0	320.0
Oregon	165.0	170.0	40.0	40.0	170.0	170.0
Washington	175.0	170.0	18.0	18.0	157.0	152.0
United States	15,629.5	16,320.4	2,109.4	2,142.4	13,533.9	14,056.7

Calf Crop — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 and 2015

State	2014	2015	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	3.3	3.5	106
Idaho	940.0	940.0	100
Oregon	630.0	630.0	100
Washington	405.0	425.0	105
United States	33,522.0	34,301.7	102

**Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2015 and 2016**

State	All sheep and lambs			Total breeding		Total market	
	2015	2016	2016 as percent of 2015	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	260.0	255.0	98	187.0	185.0	73.0	70.0
Oregon.....	195.0	190.0	97	140.0	135.0	55.0	55.0
Washington.....	52.0	50.0	96	42.0	41.0	10.0	9.0
United States	5,280.0	5,320.0	101	3,935.0	3,965.0	1,345.0	1,355.0

**Breeding Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2015 and 2016**

State	Breeding sheep				Replacement lambs		Total breeding sheep and lambs	
	Ewes		Rams		2015	2016	2015	2016
	2015	2016	2015	2016				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	150.0	146.0	6.0	5.0	31.0	34.0	187.0	185.0
Oregon.....	110.0	107.0	6.0	6.0	24.0	22.0	140.0	135.0
Washington.....	31.0	31.0	3.0	3.0	8.0	7.0	42.0	41.0
United States	3,110.0	3,125.0	175.0	175.0	650.0	665.0	3,935.0	3,965.0

**Market Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Weight Group — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2015 and 2016**

State	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65 - 84 pounds	85 - 105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho							
2015.....	1.0	10.0	12.0	49.0	72.0	1.0	73.0
2016.....	2.0	10.0	13.0	44.0	69.0	1.0	70.0
Oregon							
2015.....	7.0	9.0	15.0	22.0	53.0	2.0	55.0
2016.....	6.0	8.0	16.0	22.0	52.0	3.0	55.0
Washington							
2015.....	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.0	8.0	2.0	10.0
2016.....	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	7.5	1.5	9.0
United States							
2015.....	327.0	163.0	267.0	503.0	1,260.0	85.0	1,345.0
2016.....	330.0	179.0	264.0	507.0	1,280.0	75.0	1,355.0

**Sheep and Lamb Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2014 and 2015**

State	Farm slaughter ¹		Deaths			
	2014	2015	Sheep		Lambs	
			2014	2015	2014	2015
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	2.6	2.6	7.0	9.0	9.0	11.0
Oregon.....	4.1	4.1	8.0	10.0	7.0	7.0
Washington.....	6.1	6.2	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.0
United States	94.5	95.1	220.0	230.0	365.0	375.0

¹ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Lamb Crop — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 and 2015

State	Ewes 1 year and older January 1		Lambs per 100 ewes January 1		Lamb crop ¹		
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2015 as percent of 2014
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Idaho	155.0	150.0	119	120	185.0	180.0	97
Oregon	97.0	110.0	132	117	128.0	129.0	101
Washington	34.0	31.0	121	110	41.0	34.0	83
United States	3,090.0	3,110.0	111	111	3,440.0	3,440.0	100

¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

Wool Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 and 2015

State	Sheep shorn		Weight per fleece		Production	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho	200.0	200.0	8.5	8.3	1,700	1,650
Oregon	158.0	165.0	6.3	6.7	1,000	1,100
Washington	36.0	33.0	7.5	7.9	270	260
United States	3,680.0	3,680.0	7.3	7.4	26,680	27,050

Wool Price and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2014 and 2015

State	Price per pound		Value ¹	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	1.54	1.53	2,618	2,525
Oregon	1.36	1.73	1,360	1,903
Washington	1.80	1.90	486	494
United States	1.46	1.45	38,909	39,298

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values.

Goat Inventory by Category — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2015 and 2016

Category and State	2015	2016	2016 as percent of 2015
	(head)	(head)	(percent)
Angora goats			
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	160,000	150,000	94
Milk goats			
Idaho	3,900	3,800	97
Oregon	9,500	12,200	128
Washington	7,200	8,000	111
United States	365,000	375,000	103
Meat and other goats			
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	24,000	27,000	113
Washington	21,000	22,000	105
United States	2,125,000	2,095,000	99

(NA) Not available.

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2015 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	December 2014	November 2015	December 2015	December 2014	November 2015	December 2015
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	6.17	5.20	5.35	7.30	5.49	5.25
Winter..... dollars/bushel	6.01	5.18	5.32	7.25	5.46	5.23
Other spring..... dollars/bushel	6.41	5.13	5.40	7.64	5.71	5.37
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.22	5.79	6.22	(D)	(D)	(D)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.91	3.07	3.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	5.75	6.05	6.48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	27.10	35.70	33.90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	6.85	6.70	6.45	7.25	7.80	8.45
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	(D)	6.10	5.55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	(D)	7.20	7.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all..... dollars/ton	199.00	178.00	188.00	216.00	207.00	186.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	200.00	180.00	190.00	240.00	220.00	200.00
Other..... dollars/ton	170.00	150.00	150.00	190.00	190.00	170.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all..... dollars/cwt	19.40	17.60	16.70	21.70	19.80	18.80

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	December 2014	November 2015	December 2015	December 2014	November 2015	December 2015
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	6.82	5.54	5.36	6.14	4.86	4.71
Winter..... dollars/bushel	6.69	5.49	5.31	6.14	4.66	4.49
Other spring..... dollars/bushel	7.45	5.82	5.59	5.80	4.91	4.77
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.70	6.99	6.93
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	3.34	3.12	2.96	5.16	5.59	5.89
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.99	3.03	3.12
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.63	5.83	5.99
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.21	2.10	2.11
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34.10	27.10	23.70
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	8.40	7.50	8.10	8.63	8.20	8.54
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.40	8.62	8.88
Processing..... dollars/cwt	(D)	7.15	7.85	8.23	7.93	8.29
Hay, all..... dollars/ton	210.00	169.00	169.00	156.00	142.00	142.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	210.00	165.00	160.00	180.00	150.00	150.00
Other..... dollars/ton	210.00	180.00	185.00	122.00	127.00	129.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	0.314	0.430	0.477	0.318	0.403	0.454
Milk, all..... dollars/cwt	21.30	19.40	18.30	20.40	18.20	17.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

² Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During December 2014 and 2015

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	2,144	2,116	2,283	2,255	2,628	2,528
Washington	7,113	6,999	7,278	7,164	2,446	2,443
United States	301,036	278,591	365,691	345,094	2,388	2,333

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2014 and 2015

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	60	57	60	57	-	-
Washington	178	175	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,731	8,052	7,633	6,912	1,098	1,140

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2015 and 2016

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	6.0	4.5	16.0	17.0
Washington	3.0	3.0	18.5	28.0
United States	2.1	2.5	18.1	21.2

Gross and Usable Cooler, Freezer, and Refrigerated Space — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 1, 2015

[Estimates are set every two years.]

States	Cooler space ¹		Freezer space ²		Refrigerated space	
	Gross space	Usable space	Gross space	Usable space	Gross space	Usable space
	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)
Alaska	945	777	2,700	2,318	3,645	3,095
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	60,728	49,231
Oregon	14,713	12,253	119,656	98,365	134,369	110,618
Washington ..	23,474	18,905	187,735	151,115	211,209	170,020
United States	973,079	779,301	3,195,842	2,644,645	4,168,921	3,423,944

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes spaces that maintain temperatures between 0 and 50 degrees Fahrenheit.

² Includes spaces that maintain temperatures at 0 degrees Fahrenheit or lower.

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain and Pacific Regions, and United States: December 31, 2015 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			December 31, 2015 as a percent of	
	December 31, 2014	November 30, 2015	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2014	November 30, 2015
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	52,032	60,688	58,315	112	96
Pacific	98,421	98,722	99,998	102	101
United States	627,769	698,313	700,688	112	100
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	1,887	1,793	1,499	79	84
Pacific	399	1,054	1,033	259	98
United States	9,057	11,784	12,006	133	102
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	7,297	8,239	7,674	105	93
Pacific	18,144	14,609	13,215	73	90
United States	35,944	35,137	33,098	92	94
Frozen potatoes, French fries					
Mountain	165,964	222,058	186,500	112	84
Pacific	421,032	363,335	329,880	78	91
United States	842,464	850,663	808,097	96	95
Frozen potatoes, other potatoes					
Mountain	58,054	81,301	70,691	122	87
Pacific	47,924	39,459	35,968	75	91
United States	187,967	204,894	197,271	105	96
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	224,018	303,359	257,191	115	85
Pacific	468,956	402,794	365,848	78	91
United States	1,030,431	1,055,557	1,005,368	98	95
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	20,184	23,991	24,023	119	100
Pacific	67,892	81,398	80,774	119	99
United States	444,376	510,636	513,892	116	101

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: California, Oregon, and Washington.

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