



# AGRI-FACTS



## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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## Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2015 and Forecasted June 1, 2016

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016		2015	2016
				May 1	June 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Idaho .....	700	700	82.0	84.0	84.0	57,400	58,800
Oregon .....	735	675	47.0	57.0	63.0	34,545	42,525
Washington .....	1,590	1,650	56.0	64.0	65.0	89,040	107,250
United States .....	32,257	29,831	42.5	47.8	50.5	1,370,188	1,506,626

## Fall Potato Production and Stocks — 13 Major States: June 1, 2015-2016

[Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2014 totaled 26.1 million cwt]

State	Crop of 2014			Crop of 2015			
	Production	Stocks June 1, 2015	June stocks as a percent of production	Production	Stocks April 1, 2016	Stocks June 1, 2016	June stocks as a percent of production
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)
California .....	3,901	(D)	(D)	3,720	700	220	6
Colorado .....	23,196	4,000	17	22,857	8,300	3,700	16
Idaho .....	132,880	23,500	18	130,320	46,000	21,500	16
Maine .....	14,645	2,200	15	16,160	5,800	2,300	14
Michigan .....	15,725	(D)	(D)	17,550	2,700	(D)	(D)
Minnesota .....	16,400	2,800	17	16,200	6,000	2,500	15
Montana .....	3,616	(D)	(D)	3,488	1,900	(D)	(D)
Nebraska .....	7,943	700	9	6,873	2,000	870	13
New York .....	4,345	(D)	(D)	4,161	600	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	23,870	2,600	11	27,200	9,200	3,600	13
Oregon .....	22,562	2,700	12	21,784	7,500	3,000	14
Washington .....	101,475	12,500	12	100,300	27,000	11,500	11
Wisconsin .....	26,240	4,500	17	27,500	7,800	2,500	9
Total .....	396,798	56,335	14	398,113	125,500	52,210	13
Klamath Basin <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1,150	(D)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon. Included in the 13-State total.

## Quantity of Potatoes Used for Processing — 9 States: 2013-2015

[Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced. Blank cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

State and crop year	To December 1	To January 1	To February 1	To March 1	To April 1	To May 1	To June 1	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
<b>Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon</b>								
2013.....	25,770	32,060	39,090	46,320	53,755	61,780	70,425	85,280
2014.....	27,685	33,995	40,850	47,985	54,665	63,025	70,600	86,870
2015.....	26,850	33,115	39,655	46,455	53,710	61,050	68,435	
<b>Maine</b>								
2013.....	1,570	1,990	2,510	3,060	3,680	4,240	4,800	6,315
2014.....	1,410	1,845	2,415	2,930	3,475	3,980	4,445	5,622
2015.....	1,250	1,690	2,185	2,655	3,200	3,750	4,345	
<b>Washington and Oregon, other <sup>1</sup></b>								
2013.....	31,575	37,990	45,420	52,690	59,025	64,905	72,325	80,655
2014.....	31,870	37,190	42,715	50,380	57,340	64,525	72,365	88,615
2015.....	33,955	39,970	46,320	54,455	60,980	67,560	74,285	
<b>Other States <sup>2</sup></b>								
2013.....	11,365	14,280	17,470	20,475	23,695	26,990	30,195	37,425
2014.....	13,705	17,295	20,865	24,685	28,550	32,080	35,415	40,456
2015.....	13,300	16,501	19,760	23,830	26,975	30,725	34,635	
<b>Total</b>								
2013.....	70,280	86,320	104,490	122,545	140,155	157,915	177,745	209,675
2014.....	74,670	90,325	106,845	125,980	144,030	163,610	182,825	221,563
2015.....	75,355	91,276	107,920	127,395	144,865	163,085	181,700	
<b>Dehydrated <sup>3</sup></b>								
2013.....	12,065	15,875	19,835	23,380	27,140	31,095	34,895	44,385
2014.....	13,045	16,325	19,965	23,645	26,345	31,515	35,490	46,340
2015.....	12,154	15,821	19,495	23,295	27,195	31,130	35,140	

<sup>1</sup> Oregon excluding Malheur County.

<sup>2</sup> Other States include Colorado, Minnesota, Nevada, North Dakota, and Wisconsin. Estimates for 2015 crop no longer include Nevada.

<sup>3</sup> Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

## Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23 Selected States: April and May, 2015 and 2016

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	April			May		
	2015	2016	Change from 2015	2015	2016	Change from 2015
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho .....	1,173	1,197	2.0	1,234	1,256	1.8
Oregon .....	217	219	0.9	223	228	2.2
Washington .....	560	555	-0.9	577	577	-
23-State Total .....	16,641	16,830	1.1	17,246	17,450	1.2

- Represents zero.

## Number of Cattle on Feed — Idaho, Washington, and United States: May and June, 2015 and 2016

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	June 1, 2015	May 1, 2016	June 1, 2016		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	235	240	245	104	102
Washington .....	230	195	190	83	97
United States .....	10,571	10,783	10,799	102	100

## Number of Cattle Placed on Feed, Marketed, and Other Disappearance — Idaho, Washington, and United States: April and May, 2015 and 2016

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	During May 2015	During April 2016	During May 2016		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed .....	30	24	41	137	171
Cattle marketed .....	29	23	35	121	152
Other disappearance .....	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed .....	45	34	43	96	126
Cattle marketed .....	44	33	46	105	139
Other disappearance .....	1	1	2	200	200
United States					
Cattle placed on feed .....	1,719	1,664	1,884	110	113
Cattle marketed .....	1,711	1,658	1,794	105	108
Other disappearance .....	77	76	74	96	97

## Sweet Cherry Production — States and United States: 2014, 2015, and Forecasted 2016

[Blank cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

State	Total production		
	2014	2015	2016
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California .....	33,200	68,000	60,000
Idaho <sup>1</sup> .....	2,120	2,600	(NA)
Michigan .....	29,860	15,900	21,000
Montana <sup>1 2</sup> .....	2,090		(NA)
New York <sup>1</sup> .....	630	900	(NA)
Oregon.....	57,900	41,000	42,000
Utah <sup>1</sup> .....	1,050	85	(NA)
Washington.....	237,000	210,000	195,000
United States .....	363,850	338,485	318,000

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

<sup>2</sup> The first estimate for 2015 sweet cherries in Montana will be published in the July 2016 *Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 2015 Summary*.

## Tart Cherry Production — States and United States: 2014, 2015, and Forecasted 2016

State	Total production		
	2014	2015	2016
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
Michigan .....	203.0	134.0	222.7
New York .....	10.0	8.2	8.0
Oregon <sup>1</sup> .....	2.4	2.8	(NA)
Pennsylvania <sup>1</sup> .....	0.9	3.2	(NA)
Utah.....	51.0	40.0	43.0
Washington.....	24.3	25.0	24.4
Wisconsin .....	12.3	9.4	11.0
United States .....	303.9	222.6	309.1

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2016.

### Hops Area Harvested by Variety — Idaho: 2015 and Forecasted June 1, 2016

State and variety	Area harvested	Strung for harvest
	2015	2016
	(acres)	(acres)
<b>Idaho</b>		
Apollo <sup>R</sup> .....	286	(D)
Bravo <sup>R</sup> .....	166	(D)
Calypso .....	81	80
Cascade .....	770	1,035
Centennial .....	(D)	(D)
Chinook .....	358	423
Citra <sup>TM</sup> .....	412	569
Crystal .....	(D)	121
El Dorado <sup>R</sup> .....	205	221
Mosaic <sup>TM</sup> .....	272	486
Simcoe <sup>R</sup> .....	199	242
Super Galena <sup>R</sup> .....	92	69
Zeus .....	661	582
Experimental .....	72	20
Other varieties <sup>1 2</sup> .....	1,289	2,123
Total .....	4,863	5,971

See footnote(s) at end of table.

### Hops Area Harvested by Variety — Oregon: 2015 and Forecasted June 1, 2016

State and variety	Area harvested	Strung for harvest
	2015	2016
	(acres)	(acres)
<b>Oregon</b>		
Cascade .....	1,085	1,160
Centennial .....	631	701
Chinook .....	129	106
Citra <sup>TM</sup> .....	246	538
Crystal .....	377	433
Fuggle .....	85	113
Golding .....	238	265
Liberty .....	210	155
Magnum .....	199	152
Mosaic <sup>TM</sup> .....	-	194
Mt. Hood.....	288	307
Nugget.....	1,484	1,418
Perle.....	(D)	97
Simcoe <sup>R</sup> .....	191	336
Sterling .....	209	239
Super Galena <sup>R</sup> .....	82	65
Tettnang .....	133	88
Willamette.....	661	792
Experimental .....	(D)	(D)
Other varieties <sup>1 2</sup> .....	364	510
Total .....	6,612	7,669

See footnote(s) at end of table.

## Hops Area Harvested by Variety — Washington and United States: 2015 and Forecasted June 1, 2016

State and variety	Area harvested	Strung for harvest
	2015 (acres)	2016 (acres)
<b>Washington</b>		
ADHA-483 Azacca <sup>TM</sup> .....	175	501
ADHA-881 Jarrylo <sup>TM</sup> .....	122	127
ADHA-871 Pekko <sup>TM</sup> .....	-	44
Ahtanum .....	145	149
Apollo <sup>R</sup> .....	708	744
Bravo <sup>R</sup> .....	569	542
Cascade .....	4,935	5,176
Cashmere .....	-	45
Centennial .....	3,770	4,308
Chinook .....	1,300	1,931
Citra <sup>TM</sup> .....	2,335	3,323
Cluster .....	666	619
Columbus/Tomahawk <sup>R</sup> .....	1,673	1,462
Comet .....	108	231
Crystal .....	131	152
El Dorado <sup>R</sup> .....	243	446
Equinox .....	-	996
Galena .....	295	344
Glacier .....	155	144
Golding .....	53	(D)
Horizon .....	-	64
Magnum .....	108	82
Millennium .....	(D)	(D)
Mosaic <sup>TM</sup> .....	1,528	2,037
Mt. Hood .....	130	111
Northern Brewer .....	123	91
Nugget .....	202	183
Simcoe <sup>R</sup> .....	2,916	3,781
Sterling .....	-	127
Summit <sup>TM</sup> .....	1,620	1,762
Super Galena <sup>R</sup> .....	351	310
Tahoma .....	-	80
Tettnang .....	(D)	46
Triple Pearl .....	-	11
Ultra .....	-	8
Vanguard .....	84	(D)
Willamette .....	698	656
YCR-4 (Palisade <sup>R</sup> ) .....	454	574
YCR-5 (Warrior <sup>R</sup> ) .....	(D)	(D)
Yakima Gold .....	-	3
Zeus .....	2,989	2,457
Experimental .....	316	543
Other varieties <sup>1 2</sup> .....	3,256	3,265
Total .....	32,158	37,475
<b>United States</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	43,633	51,115

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

- Represents zero.

<sup>R</sup> Registered

<sup>TM</sup> Trademark

<sup>1</sup> Includes data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations and varieties not listed.

<sup>2</sup> Other varieties may include Amarillo, Brewers Gold, Bullion, Chelan, Columbia, Delta, Eureka, First Gold, Meridian, Mt. Rainier, Saaz, Santiam, and Sorachi Ace.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 326 organic acres in 2016 and 329 acres in 2015.

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 2016 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	May 2015	April 2016	May 2016	May 2015	April 2016	May 2016
Wheat, all ..... dollars/bushel	6.02	4.38	4.56	6.25	4.91	5.21
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.78	4.22	4.50	6.22	4.89	5.20
Spring..... dollars/bushel	6.53	4.65	4.70	6.49	5.05	5.30
Durum ..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.79	6.15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.76	3.31	3.27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	6.05	6.45	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	39.20	32.00	25.40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	7.60	8.95	7.50	9.20	12.70	10.30
Fresh <sup>2</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	5.55	5.35	5.60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	8.15	7.50	6.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ..... dollars/ton	164.00	140.00	135.00	195.00	177.00	170.00
Alfalfa ..... dollars/ton	165.00	140.00	135.00	205.00	175.00	160.00
Other ..... dollars/ton	150.00	140.00	140.00	175.00	180.00	190.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all <sup>4</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	16.60	14.70	14.20	18.50	16.60	15.90
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	May 2015	April 2016	May 2016	May 2015	April 2016	May 2016
Wheat, all ..... dollars/bushel	5.62	4.85	4.86	5.33	4.46	4.45
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.57	4.77	4.80	5.19	4.31	4.28
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.92	5.24	5.12	5.29	4.55	4.64
Durum ..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.02	6.24	6.57
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.59	3.03	2.68	4.75	5.29	5.59
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.90	2.82	3.67
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.62	5.71	6.03
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.90	1.97	2.26
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35.90	26.80	32.80
Potatoes, all <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	8.35	8.70	8.50	9.26	9.94	9.80
Fresh <sup>2</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.65	9.10	10.76
Processing..... dollars/cwt	8.20	(D)	(D)	8.76	8.65	8.40
Hay, all ..... dollars/ton	195.00	147.00	150.00	175.00	146.00	140.00
Alfalfa ..... dollars/ton	200.00	140.00	145.00	192.00	153.00	147.00
Other ..... dollars/ton	185.00	160.00	160.00	134.00	130.00	122.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... dollars/pound	0.238	0.482	0.408	0.243	0.435	0.397
Milk, all <sup>4</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	16.70	15.10	15.00	16.80	15.00	14.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

<sup>2</sup> Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

<sup>4</sup> Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

**Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: June 1, 2015 and 2016**

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	4.5	-	18.0	13.5
Washington.....	6.0	3.5	22.5	20.0
United States .....	2.4	2.8	17.2	18.3

- Represents zero.

**Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 2015 and 2016**

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	59	64	59	64	-	-
Washington.....	173	165	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	8,083	8,516	6,942	7,361	1,141	1,155

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During May 2015 and 2016**

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,069	2,315	2,208	2,454	2,672	2,608
Washington.....	6,831	6,719	6,996	6,884	2,473	2,397
United States .....	277,266	292,449	345,342	360,609	2,341	2,362



**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain and Pacific Regions, and United States: May 31, 2016 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region <sup>1</sup>	Stocks in all warehouses			May 31, 2016 as a percent of	
	May 31, 2015	April 30, 2016	May 31, 2016	May 31, 2015	April 30, 2016
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain.....	50,191	51,450	50,516	101	98
Pacific.....	96,960	101,404	102,487	106	101
United States.....	669,464	734,121	757,455	113	103
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain.....	2,513	2,102	2,301	92	109
Pacific.....	1,306	302	426	33	141
United States.....	11,810	17,022	16,323	138	96
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain.....	13,566	11,335	12,016	89	106
Pacific.....	20,140	19,500	19,238	96	99
United States.....	44,569	41,071	41,544	93	101
Frozen potatoes, French fries					
Mountain.....	220,592	175,484	176,715	80	101
Pacific.....	442,390	363,864	387,845	88	107
United States.....	919,142	831,964	832,086	91	100
Frozen potatoes, other potatoes					
Mountain.....	75,382	75,056	80,545	107	107
Pacific.....	53,965	84,203	87,395	162	104
United States.....	216,455	262,764	287,505	133	109
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain.....	295,974	250,540	257,260	87	103
Pacific.....	496,355	448,067	475,240	96	106
United States.....	1,135,597	1,094,728	1,119,591	99	102
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain.....	16,894	18,772	21,415	127	114
Pacific.....	81,704	74,225	71,029	87	96
United States.....	474,607	453,099	446,708	94	99

<sup>1</sup> Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: California, Oregon, and Washington.

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