



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Fall Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2015 and Forecasted November 1, 2016

State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho	323.0	325.0	322.0	324.0	405	430	130,400	139,320
Oregon	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	560	595	21,784	23,146
Washington	170.0	170.0	170.0	169.0	590	630	100,300	106,470
United States	941.5	921.7	934.8	899.0	433	451	404,701	405,172

Austrian Winter Pea, Dry Edible Pea, and Lentil Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2015 and Forecasted November 1, 2016

State and crop	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Austrian winter peas								
Idaho	13.0	18.0	11.0	16.0	1,200	1,800	132	288
Oregon	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	1,500	2,000	75	86
United States	34.0	38.0	21.0	27.3	1,238	1,626	260	444
Dry edible peas								
Idaho	51.0	30.0	50.0	29.0	1,400	2,500	700	725
Oregon	7.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	1,800	2,600	117	151
Washington	105.0	90.0	102.0	89.0	1,400	2,400	1,428	2,136
United States	1,143.0	1,383.0	1,083.5	1,334.8	1,687	2,029	18,283	27,079
Lentils								
Idaho	33.0	40.0	32.0	39.0	800	1,500	256	585
Washington	60.0	70.0	59.0	69.0	750	1,400	443	966
United States	493.0	935.0	476.0	917.0	1,108	1,356	5,276	12,436

Corn for Grain Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2015 and Forecasted November 1, 2016

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Idaho	70	130	207.0	220.0	14,490	28,600
Washington.....	75	80	215.0	235.0	16,125	18,800
United States	80,749	86,836	168.4	175.3	13,601,198	15,225,586

Sugarbeet Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2015 and Forecasted November 1, 2016

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho	172.0	170.0	38.3	39.2	6,588	6,664
Oregon.....	7.7	10.2	38.6	40.3	297	411
Washington.....	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	47.9	(NA)	91
United States	1,145.4	1,126.1	30.9	32.5	35,359	36,613

(NA) Not available.

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23 Selected States: September and October, 2015 and 2016

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2015	2016	Change from 2015	2015	2016	Change from 2015
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,171	1,225	4.6	1,195	1,243	4.0
Oregon	211	209	-0.9	212	212	-
Washington	536	546	1.9	547	554	1.3
23-State Total	15,609	15,969	2.3	16,063	16,493	2.7

- Represents zero.

Number of Cattle on Feed — Idaho, Washington, and United States: October and November, 2015 and 2016

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	November 1, 2015	October 1, 2016	November 1, 2016		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
			(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	230	240	250	109	104
Washington	205	185	195	95	105
United States	10,809	10,256	10,665	99	104

Number of Cattle Placed on Feed, Marketed, and Other Disappearance — Idaho, Washington, and United States: September and October, 2015 and 2016

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	During October 2015	During September 2016	During October 2016		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
			(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	58	58	50	86	86
Cattle marketed	47	41	39	83	95
Other disappearance	1	2	1	100	50
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	50	40	50	100	125
Cattle marketed	39	34	39	100	115
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,286	1,895	2,171	95	115
Cattle marketed	1,630	1,732	1,705	105	98
Other disappearance	75	42	57	76	136

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2016 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon ⁵		
	October 2015	September 2016	October 2016	October 2015	September 2016	October 2016
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	5.43	3.94	4.01	5.37	4.58	4.60
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.44	3.82	3.81	5.36	4.52	4.50
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.40	4.17	4.40	5.46	4.91	5.17
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.67	4.46	4.89	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.79	2.18	2.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	6.00	5.03	5.20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	34.20	30.50	24.70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	6.55	6.10	6.20	7.10	7.20	(D)
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	5.75	5.05	4.75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	6.65	6.55	6.65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all..... dollars/ton	159.00	128.00	127.00	193.00	170.00	167.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	160.00	125.00	125.00	205.00	170.00	170.00
Other..... dollars/ton	150.00	150.00	150.00	170.00	170.00	160.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	17.10	17.20	16.40	19.40	19.50	18.40
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	October 2015	September 2016	October 2016	October 2015	September 2016	October 2016
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	5.62	4.20	3.93	4.86	3.49	3.68
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.57	4.16	3.88	4.76	3.25	3.36
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.85	4.42	4.23	4.78	4.22	4.38
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.57	5.62	5.52
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	3.43	2.63	3.53	5.54	4.52	4.85
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.97	2.38	2.52
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.78	5.12	5.17
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.20	1.97	2.03
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.30	28.40	28.00
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	6.55	6.75	6.55	7.24	7.81	7.48
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.78	9.27	8.97
Processing..... dollars/cwt	6.35	6.40	(D)	6.88	7.32	7.06
Hay, all..... dollars/ton	173.00	145.00	144.00	143.00	129.00	131.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	170.00	140.00	140.00	155.00	137.00	135.00
Other..... dollars/ton	180.00	155.00	155.00	121.00	114.00	121.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	0.439	0.566	0.467	0.416	0.527	0.452
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	18.50	17.50	17.00	17.70	17.30	16.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

² Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ Barley monthly estimates discontinued in July 2016.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: October 9-15, 2016

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked (hours per week)
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Mountain I ¹	27	19	8	44.5
Pacific ²	68	46	22	41.3
United States	798	578	220	41.6

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: October 9-15, 2016

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	12.01	10.94	11.50	12.12
Pacific ²	14.48	14.20	14.45	14.94
United States	12.59	12.25	12.50	13.25

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: July 10-16, 2016

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked (hours per week)
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Mountain I ¹	28	21	7	43.8
Pacific ²	100	52	48	42.1
United States	840	606	234	41.2

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: July 10-16, 2016

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	11.96	11.33	11.65	12.16
Pacific ²	13.71	13.58	13.70	14.07
United States	12.32	12.15	12.27	13.02

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2015 and 2016

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	62.4	63.6	62.4	63.6	-	-
Washington.....	180.0	164.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	7,871.7	8,632.3	6,743.1	7,505.6	1,128.6	1,126.7

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

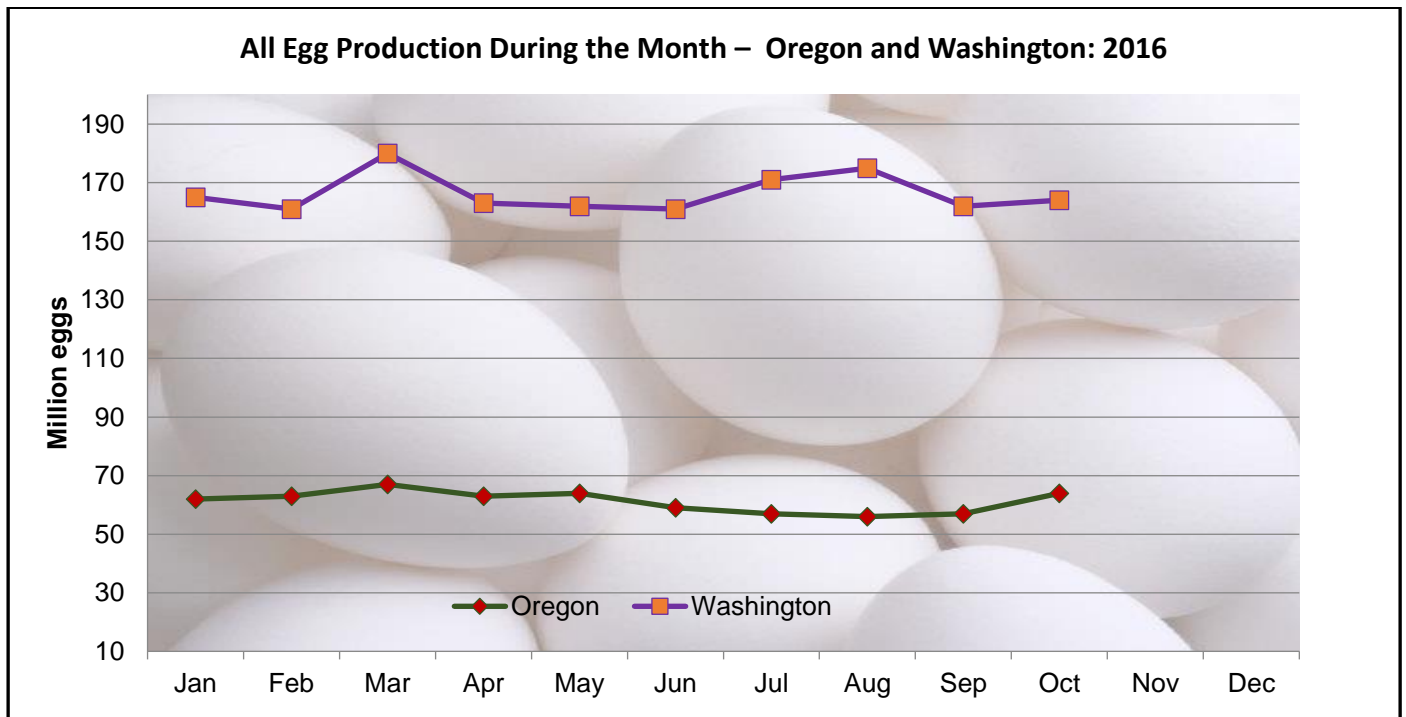
Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2015 and 2016

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	0.5	-	17.0	8.5
Washington.....	2.5	3.5	26.5	14.5
United States	3.4	2.0	21.3	16.4

- Represents zero.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2015 and 2016

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,257	2,300	2,396	2,439	2,604	2,608
Washington.....	7,031	6,688	7,196	6,853	2,501	2,399
United States	272,150	295,185	339,431	361,556	2,319	2,388



Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain and Pacific Regions, and United States: October 31, 2016 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2016 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2015	September 30, 2016	October 31, 2016	October 31, 2015	September 30, 2016
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain.....	57,070	47,018	47,439	83	101
Pacific.....	98,446	99,094	96,618	98	98
United States.....	696,781	742,804	729,949	105	98
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain.....	1,706	2,085	2,544	149	122
Pacific.....	1,126	396	374	33	94
United States.....	12,145	13,977	15,179	125	109
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain.....	8,058	11,527	11,712	145	102
Pacific.....	17,171	23,182	23,059	134	99
United States.....	36,790	44,597	43,746	119	98
Frozen potatoes, French fries					
Mountain.....	228,849	195,911	203,336	89	104
Pacific.....	371,420	483,701	513,043	138	106
United States.....	874,165	969,743	1,000,235	114	103
Frozen potatoes, other potatoes					
Mountain.....	81,906	70,459	73,789	90	105
Pacific.....	49,444	72,540	68,728	139	95
United States.....	218,787	247,418	250,967	115	101
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain.....	310,755	266,370	277,125	89	104
Pacific.....	420,864	556,241	581,771	138	105
United States.....	1,092,952	1,217,161	1,251,202	114	103
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain.....	23,024	24,824	24,313	106	98
Pacific.....	78,875	73,743	74,447	94	101
United States.....	509,134	519,022	532,326	105	103

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: California, Oregon, and Washington.

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