



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

Northwest Regional Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507

Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540 • www.nass.usda.gov

In this Issue – Posted online January 12, 2017

- Winter Wheat Seedings
- Annual Crop Production
- Grain Stocks
- Hay Stocks

Regional Contacts

Phone: 1-800-435-5883

Email: nassrfonwr@nass.usda.gov

- Washington – Christopher Mertz, NW Regional Director
- Idaho – Vince Matthews, State Statistician
- Oregon – Dave Losh, State Statistician
- Alaska – Sue Benz, State Statistician

Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2015-2017

State	Crop year			2017 as a percent of 2016 (percent)
	2015 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	
Alabama	260	230	170	74
Arizona	5	14	11	79
Arkansas	350	195	180	92
California	450	425	360	85
Colorado	2,450	2,350	2,200	94
Delaware	70	70	60	86
Florida	25	25	20	80
Georgia	215	180	200	111
Idaho	760	760	730	96
Illinois	540	520	500	96
Indiana	290	330	290	88
Iowa	20	25	23	92
Kansas	9,200	8,500	7,400	87
Kentucky	560	510	550	108
Louisiana	110	25	25	100
Maryland	355	360	390	108
Michigan	510	610	470	77
Minnesota	52	11	14	127
Mississippi	150	65	60	92
Missouri	760	690	680	99
Montana	2,350	2,250	1,900	84
Nebraska	1,490	1,370	1,090	80
Nevada	8	10	17	170
New Jersey	27	25	22	88
New Mexico	385	340	310	91
New York	120	120	120	100
North Carolina	650	420	440	105
North Dakota	200	130	65	50
Ohio	520	580	490	84
Oklahoma	5,300	5,000	4,500	90
Oregon	740	720	700	97
Pennsylvania	195	190	190	100
South Carolina	170	60	75	125
South Dakota	1,420	1,180	900	76
Tennessee	455	400	370	93
Texas	6,100	5,000	4,500	90
Utah	125	120	115	96
Virginia	260	210	190	90
Washington	1,650	1,700	1,700	100
West Virginia	9	7	6	86
Wisconsin	230	270	220	81
Wyoming	145	140	130	93
United States	39,681	36,137	32,383	90

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2015-2016

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,220	1,180	1,155	1,115	77.4	91.3	89,370	101,855
Oregon.....	835	810	828	797	47.3	50.1	39,195	39,937
Washington.....	2,290	2,240	2,225	2,200	50.3	71.5	111,900	157,290
United States	54,999	50,154	47,318	43,890	43.6	52.6	2,061,939	2,309,675
Winter wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	760	760	710	710	82.0	94.0	58,220	66,740
Oregon.....	740	720	735	710	47.0	50.0	34,545	35,500
Washington.....	1,650	1,700	1,590	1,670	56.0	78.0	89,040	130,260
United States	39,681	36,137	32,346	30,222	42.5	55.3	1,374,690	1,671,532
Spring wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	450	410	435	395	70.0	87.0	30,450	34,365
Oregon.....	95	90	93	87	50.0	51.0	4,650	4,437
Washington.....	640	540	635	530	36.0	51.0	22,860	27,030
United States	13,367	11,605	13,061	11,303	46.2	47.2	603,240	534,027
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	10	10	10	10	70.0	75.0	700	750
United States	1,951	2,412	1,911	2,365	44.0	44.0	84,009	104,116
Barley (bushels)								
Idaho.....	610	600	580	580	97.0	107.0	56,260	62,060
Oregon.....	49	45	37	32	52.0	67.0	1,924	2,144
Washington.....	115	110	105	93	48.0	77.0	5,040	7,161
United States	3,623	3,052	3,158	2,558	69.1	77.9	218,187	199,282
Oats (bushels)								
Idaho.....	75	55	15	15	86.0	83.0	1,290	1,245
Oregon.....	35	30	11	10	88.0	90.0	968	900
Washington.....	18	18	5	7	54.0	61.0	270	427
United States	3,088	2,828	1,276	981	70.2	66.0	89,535	64,770
Corn, grain ² (bushels)								
Idaho.....	280	340	70	100	207.0	188.0	14,490	18,800
Oregon.....	65	80	30	39	188.0	230.0	5,640	8,970
Washington.....	170	170	75	85	215.0	235.0	16,125	19,975
United States	88,019	94,004	80,753	86,748	168.4	174.6	13,601,964	15,148,038
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	205	235	29.0	30.0	5,945	7,050
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	34	40	24.0	27.0	816	1,080
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	95	85	26.0	26.0	2,470	2,210
United States	(X)	(X)	6,237	6,186	20.4	20.3	127,311	125,670
Hay, all (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,330	1,330	3.65	3.85	4,860	5,126
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	1,060	1,130	2.90	3.44	3,072	3,891
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	750	840	3.81	3.98	2,856	3,343
United States	(X)	(X)	54,447	53,461	2.47	2.52	134,502	134,781
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,000	1,000	4.20	4.40	4,200	4,400
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	370	420	4.20	4.70	1,554	1,974
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	390	430	5.20	5.20	2,028	2,236
United States	(X)	(X)	17,778	16,885	3.32	3.45	58,974	58,263
Hay, other (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	330	330	2.00	2.20	660	726
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	690	710	2.20	2.70	1,518	1,917
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	360	410	2.30	2.70	828	1,107
United States	(X)	(X)	36,669	36,576	2.06	2.09	75,528	76,518

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Excludes Durum wheat.

² Corn area planted is for all purposes.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2015-2016

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2015 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2015 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2015 (units)	2016 (units)	2015 (1,000 units)	2016 (1,000 units)
Potatoes, fall (cwt)								
Idaho	323.0	325.0	322.0	324.0	405.0	430.0	130,400	139,320
Oregon	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	560.0	590.0	21,784	22,951
Washington.....	170.0	170.0	170.0	169.0	590.0	625.0	100,300	105,625
United States.....	941.5	920.8	934.8	899.0	433.0	452.0	404,701	405,952
Canola (pounds)								
Idaho	28.0	21.0	27.0	20.5	1,400.0	2,100.0	37,800	43,050
Oregon	4.3	4.0	1.8	3.7	1,800.0	2,400.0	3,240	8,880
Washington.....	37.0	33.0	34.0	31.0	1,100.0	1,900.0	37,400	58,900
United States.....	1,777.0	1,714.0	1,713.5	1,685.7	1,680.0	1,824.0	2,878,470	3,075,200
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	174.0	172.0	172.0	170.0	38.3	41.4	6,588	7,038
Oregon	7.8	10.7	7.7	10.2	38.6	42.0	297	428
United States.....	1,159.8	1,163.4	1,145.4	1,126.2	30.9	32.7	35,371	36,881
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	15.4	105.0	110.0	1,596	1,694
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	19.5	95.0	85.0	1,995	1,658
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	13.8	110.0	110.0	1,540	1,518
United States.....	(NA)	(NA)	65.3	65.3	90.0	89.0	5,888	5,800
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(D)	145.0	(D)	189	(D)
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	2.5	135.0	125.0	338	313
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	15.8	126.0	147.0	2,078	2,315
United States.....	(NA)	(NA)	25.8	24.5	114.0	131.0	2,930	3,208
Dry edible beans (cwt)								
Idaho	120.0	140.0	119.0	137.0	18.0	19.2	2,141	2,624
Oregon ¹	9.0	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	23.0	(NA)	207	(NA)
Washington.....	110.0	135.0	109.0	133.0	14.5	19.8	1,582	2,631
United States.....	1,764.7	1,662.0	1,708.4	1,558.6	17.6	18.4	30,057	28,712
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho	33.0	38.0	32.0	37.0	8.0	15.5	256	574
Washington.....	60.0	70.0	59.0	69.0	7.5	14.0	443	966
United States.....	493.0	933.0	475.0	908.0	11.1	14.0	5,263	12,685
Wrinkled seed peas (cwt)								
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	154	157
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	230	282
United States.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	384	439
Dry edible peas (cwt)								
Idaho	51.0	29.0	50.0	28.0	14.0	25.0	700	700
Oregon	7.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	18.0	26.0	117	151
Washington.....	105.0	90.0	102.0	89.0	14.0	24.0	1,428	2,136
United States.....	1,143.0	1,382.0	1,083.5	1,329.8	16.9	20.9	18,283	27,737
Austrian winter peas (cwt)								
Idaho	13.0	18.0	11.0	17.0	12.0	18.0	132	306
Oregon	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	15.0	20.0	75	80
United States.....	34.0	38.0	21.0	28.0	12.4	17.0	260	477

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2016.

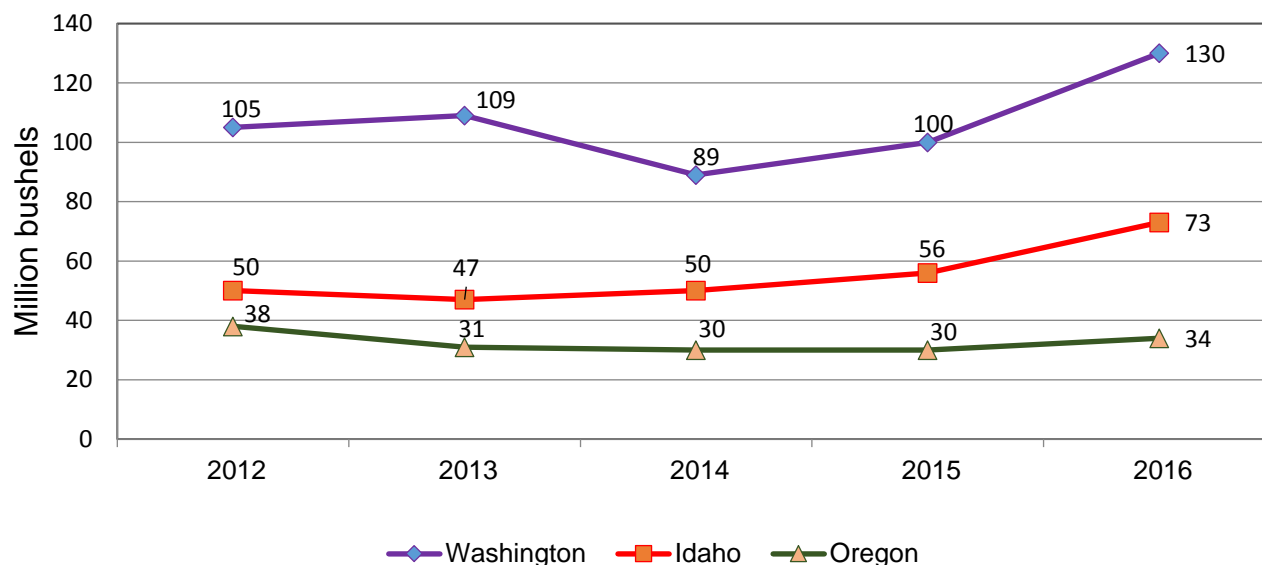
Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2015, September 1, 2016 and December 1, 2016

Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2015	22,500	33,030	55,530	4,200	25,415	29,615
September 1, 2016	26,000	57,299	83,299	11,000	28,496	39,496
December 1, 2016	25,500	47,043	72,543	6,400	27,732	34,132
Barley						
December 1, 2015	20,500	19,785	40,285	220	599	819
September 1, 2016	32,500	27,131	59,631	1,100	755	1,855
December 1, 2016	22,500	23,726	46,226	520	574	1,094
Oats						
December 1, 2015	(D)	196	(D)	(D)	291	(D)
September 1, 2016	(D)	298	(D)	(D)	395	(D)
December 1, 2016	(D)	358	(D)	(D)	446	(D)
Corn						
December 1, 2015	(D)	8,795	(D)	(D)	823	(D)
September 1, 2016	(D)	2,790	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2016	(D)	6,640	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2015	6,500	93,142	99,642	503,450	1,242,457	1,745,907
September 1, 2016	16,000	143,921	159,921	728,200	1,816,830	2,545,030
December 1, 2016	12,500	117,629	130,129	571,280	1,501,411	2,072,691
Barley						
December 1, 2015	650	4,299	4,949	96,670	83,738	180,408
September 1, 2016	2,500	5,081	7,581	130,600	99,737	230,337
December 1, 2016	940	5,019	5,959	99,060	93,449	192,509
Oats						
December 1, 2015	(D)	54	(D)	36,750	45,981	82,731
September 1, 2016	(D)	82	(D)	37,400	41,190	78,590
December 1, 2016	(D)	85	(D)	30,430	45,102	75,532
Corn						
December 1, 2015	(D)	10,440	(D)	6,829,000	4,406,178	11,235,178
September 1, 2016	(D)	9,898	(D)	627,400	1,109,658	1,737,058
December 1, 2016	(D)	12,360	(D)	7,611,000	4,772,797	12,383,797

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks - Washington, Idaho, and Oregon: December 1, 2012-2016



Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2015 and 2016

State	May 1		December 1	
	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho.....	900	950	2,500	2,600
Oregon.....	375	440	2,000	2,300
Washington.....	270	400	1,400	1,500
United States	24,517	25,140	94,993	95,837

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. Hover over the “Publications” drop down. Under "Receive reports by Email" section in the lower right corner, select the report(s) you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.