



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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In this Issue – Posted online May 31, 2017

- Winter Wheat Forecast
- Wheat by Class
- Hay Stocks
- Farm Labor
- Milk Production
- Cattle on Feed
- Agricultural Prices
- Chickens and Eggs
- Cold Storage

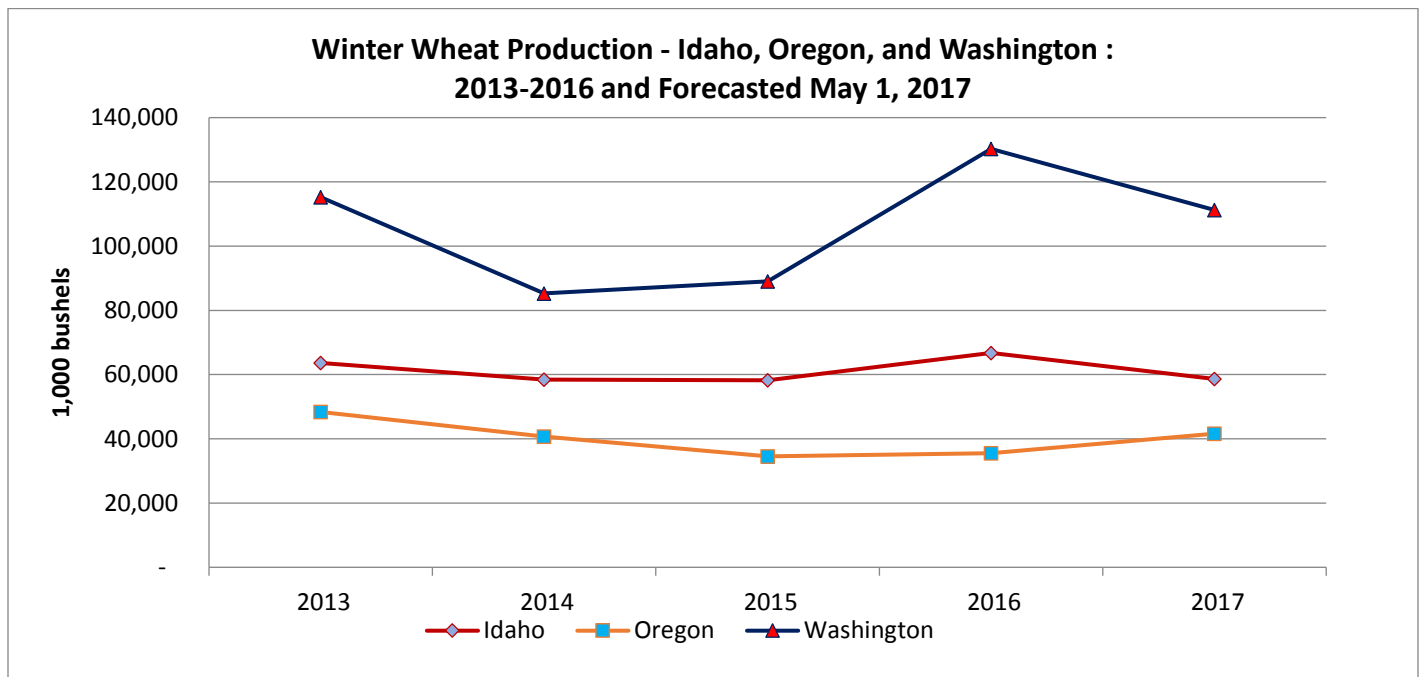
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Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2016 and Forecasted May 1, 2017

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)
Idaho	710	690	94.0	85.0	66,740	58,650
Oregon	710	705	50.0	59.0	35,500	41,595
Washington	1,670	1,660	78.0	67.0	130,260	111,220
United States	30,222	25,564	55.3	48.8	1,671,532	1,246,392



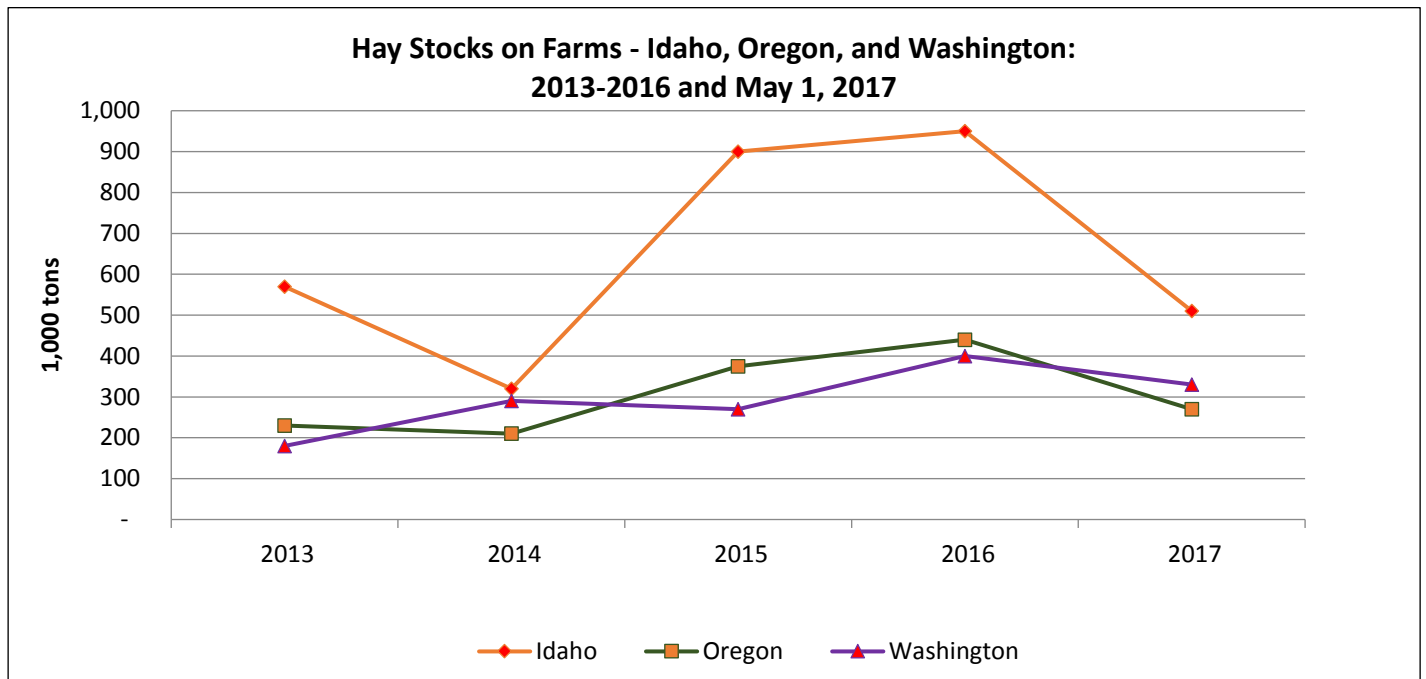
Wheat Production by Class — United States: 2016 and Forecasted May 1, 2017

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data. The previous end-of-year season class percentages are used throughout the forecast season for States that do not have survey or administrative data available. Blank cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	2016	2017
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter		
Hard red.....	1,081,690	737,458
Soft red.....	345,230	296,669
Hard white.....	25,476	16,834
Soft white.....	219,136	195,431
Spring		
Hard red.....	493,125	
Hard white.....	7,539	
Soft white.....	33,363	
Durum.....	104,116	
Total	2,309,675	

Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1 and May 1, 2015-2017

State	December 1		May 1	
	2015	2016	2016	2017
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho	2,500	2,600	950	510
Oregon.....	2,000	2,300	440	270
Washington.....	1,400	1,500	400	330
United States	94,993	95,837	25,140	24,388



Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: January 8-14, 2017

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(hours per week)
Mountain I ¹	15	14	1	43.9
Pacific ²	35	31	4	37.0
United States	533	450	83	38.0

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: January 8-14, 2017

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	12.00	12.97	12.75	13.75
Pacific ²	12.69	14.69	13.05	14.36
United States	12.15	12.66	12.35	13.43

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: April 9-15, 2017

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(hours per week)
Mountain I ¹	27	21	6	43.3
Pacific ²	53	39	14	41.4
United States	673	536	137	40.4

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: April 9-15, 2017

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	11.60	12.59	12.05	12.74
Pacific ²	12.87	14.37	13.05	13.89
United States	12.22	12.53	12.32	13.23

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23 Selected States: March and April, 2016 and 2017

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	March			April		
	2016	2017	Change from 2016	2016	2017	Change from 2016
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,226	1,207	-1.5	1,197	1,189	-0.7
Oregon.....	227	217	-4.4	222	213	-4.1
Washington.....	572	551	-3.7	555	541	-2.5
23-State Total	17,222	17,554	1.9	16,817	17,153	2.0

Number of Cattle on Feed — Idaho, Washington, and United States: April and May, 2016 and 2017

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	May 1, 2016	April 1, 2017	May 1, 2017		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	240	260	275	115	106
Washington.....	195	195	200	103	103
United States	10,783	10,919	10,998	102	101

Number of Cattle Placed on Feed, Marketed, and Other Disappearance — Idaho, Washington, and United States: March and April, 2016 and 2017

[All numbers represent totals from 1,000 plus capacity feedlots]

State	During April 2016	During March 2017	During April 2017		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	24	46	40	167	87
Cattle marketed.....	23	34	24	104	71
Other disappearance.....	1	2	1	100	50
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	34	42	36	106	86
Cattle marketed.....	33	30	29	88	97
Other disappearance.....	1	2	2	200	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,664	2,117	1,848	111	87
Cattle marketed.....	1,658	1,914	1,703	103	89
Other disappearance.....	76	56	66	87	118

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: April 2017 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon ⁵		
	April 2016	March 2017	April 2017	April 2016	March 2017	April 2017
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.38	4.18	4.51	4.91	4.49	4.42
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.22	3.93	4.14	4.89	4.39	4.39
Spring..... dollars/bushel	4.65	(D)	4.76	5.05	5.09	4.59
Durum dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	6.15	(D)	5.44	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.31	2.62	2.93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	6.45	(D)	5.64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	31.80	32.70	32.60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	8.45	7.50	7.90	12.70	10.00	9.55
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	5.35	4.45	4.80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	7.50	7.15	7.40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all dollars/ton	140.00	127.00	130.00	177.00	156.00	150.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	140.00	125.00	130.00	175.00	160.00	150.00
Other dollars/ton	140.00	150.00	140.00	180.00	150.00	150.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	14.70	16.60	16.10	16.60	19.30	18.50
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	April 2016	March 2017	April 2017	April 2016	March 2017	April 2017
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.85	3.99	4.12	4.46	4.37	4.17
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.77	3.95	4.03	4.31	3.82	3.70
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.24	4.22	4.61	4.55	4.86	4.84
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.24	5.72	5.90
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	3.03	2.71	2.36	5.29	4.98	4.87
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.03	(NA)	(NA)	2.82	2.45	2.64
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.71	5.13	5.13
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.97	2.39	2.33
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.60	32.40	32.70
Potatoes, all ¹ dollars/cwt	8.80	8.05	8.40	9.61	9.13	9.38
Fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.39	8.65	8.40
Processing..... dollars/cwt	8.45	7.75	8.15	8.59	8.07	8.34
Hay, all dollars/ton	145.00	129.00	129.00	144.00	132.00	143.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	140.00	115.00	115.00	154.00	135.00	148.00
Other dollars/ton	160.00	160.00	155.00	125.00	127.00	132.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	0.482	0.359	0.350	0.451	0.357	0.355
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	15.10	18.00	17.10	15.10	17.30	16.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

² Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ Barley monthly estimates discontinued in July 2016.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1, 2016 and 2017

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	6.5	-	10.5	12.0
Washington.....	5.0	3.0	17.5	12.5
United States	2.8	2.7	18.7	15.0

- Represents zero.

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: April 2016 and 2017

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	63.1	61.2	63.1	61.2	-	-
Washington.....	163.2	178.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,333.2	8,643.0	7,213.0	7,546.5	1,120.2	1,096.5

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During April 2016 and 2017

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,319	2,216	2,458	2,355	2,567	2,599
Washington.....	6,930	6,859	7,095	7,024	2,300	2,546
United States	297,930	305,475	366,498	373,932	2,274	2,311

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Regions, and United States: April 30, 2017 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2017 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2016	March 31, 2017	April 30, 2017	April 30, 2016	March 31, 2017
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain.....	51,450	57,241	57,738	112	101
Pacific.....	101,404	105,401	108,735	107	103
United States.....	734,121	802,389	835,061	114	104
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain.....	2,102	2,497	2,124	101	85
Pacific.....	302	581	475	157	82
United States.....	17,022	13,278	13,415	79	101
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain.....	11,335	14,247	14,851	131	104
Pacific.....	19,500	28,185	32,551	167	115
United States.....	41,071	52,896	59,294	144	112
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain.....	175,484	200,745	182,209	104	91
Pacific.....	364,164	454,593	459,261	126	101
United States.....	832,264	950,310	938,266	113	99
Frozen potatoes, other potatoes					
Mountain.....	75,056	73,414	76,501	102	104
Pacific.....	84,203	80,208	77,190	92	96
United States.....	262,764	262,027	270,371	103	103
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain.....	250,540	274,159	258,710	103	94
Pacific.....	448,367	534,801	536,451	120	100
United States.....	1,095,028	1,212,337	1,208,637	110	100
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain.....	18,772	19,318	19,434	104	101
Pacific.....	74,225	84,453	90,667	122	107
United States.....	467,799	464,001	458,460	98	99

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: California, Oregon, and Washington.

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