



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250
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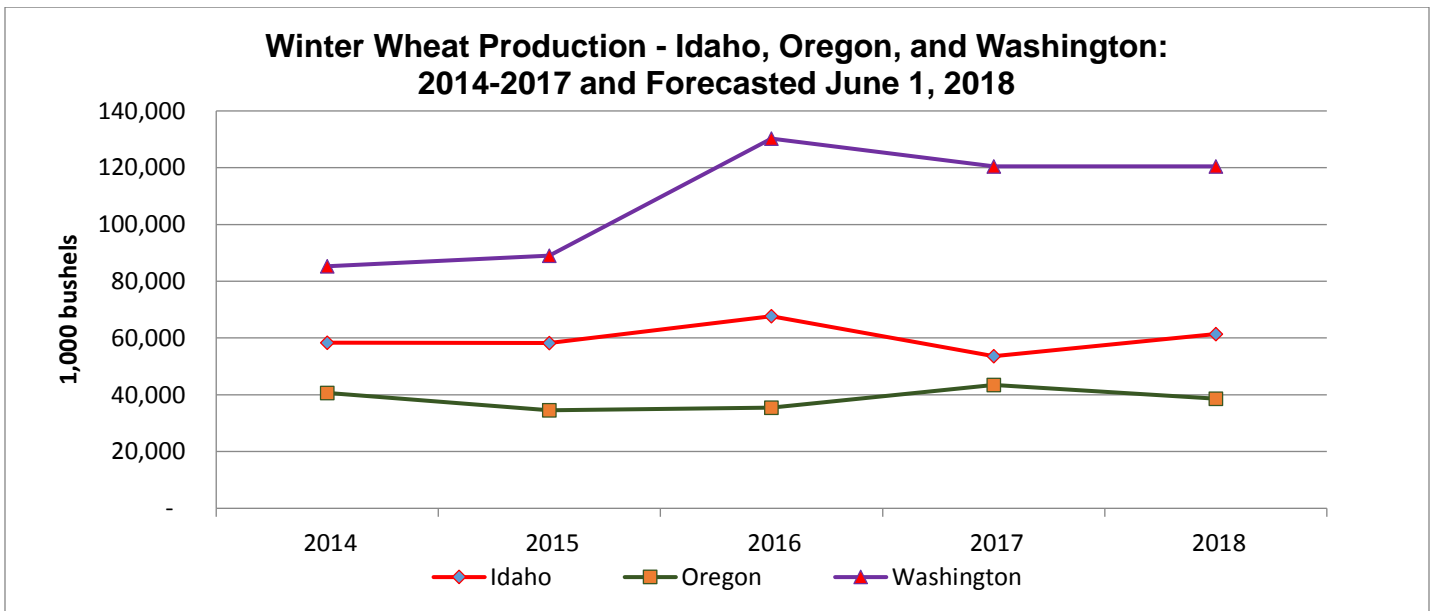
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Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and Forecasted June 1, 2018

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018		2017	2018
				May 1	June 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Idaho	670	740	80.0	80.0	83.0	53,600	61,420
Oregon	690	715	63.0	55.0	54.0	43,470	38,610
Washington	1,650	1,650	73.0	72.0	73.0	120,450	120,450
United States	25,291	24,769	50.2	48.1	48.4	1,269,437	1,197,716



Fall Potato Production and Stocks — 13 Major States: June 1, 2017-2018

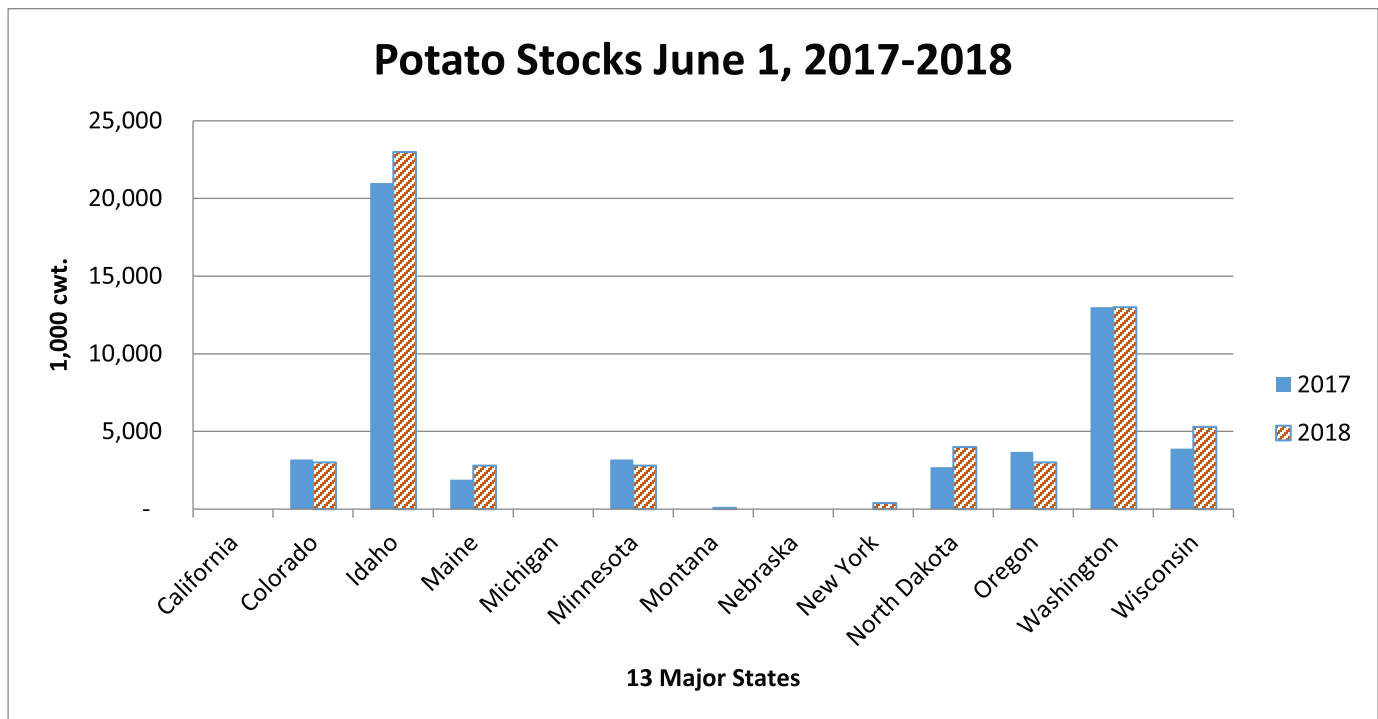
[Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2017 totaled 29.9 million cwt]

State	Crop of 2016			Crop of 2017			
	Production	Stocks June 1, 2017	June stocks as a percent of production	Production	Stocks April 1, 2018	Stocks June 1, 2018	June stocks as a percent of production
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)
California	3,516	(D)	(D)	3,690	1,400	(D)	(D)
Colorado	22,236	3,200	14	21,527	7,300	3,000	14
Idaho	139,320	21,000	15	131,325	49,000	23,000	18
Maine.....	15,113	1,900	13	15,035	5,300	2,800	19
Michigan	17,020	(D)	(D)	18,000	3,800	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	16,800	3,200	19	18,428	5,200	2,800	15
Montana.....	3,685	(D)	(D)	3,740	2,650	90	2
Nebraska	7,380	(D)	(D)	9,072	1,700	(D)	(D)
New York.....	3,552	(D)	(D)	4,321	800	400	9
North Dakota.....	21,600	2,700	13	25,160	8,900	4,000	16
Oregon.....	22,951	3,700	16	21,395	7,000	3,000	14
Washington.....	105,625	13,000	12	99,000	29,000	13,000	13
Wisconsin	27,840	3,900	14	29,145	9,900	5,300	18
Other States.....	(NA)	1,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,560	(NA)
Total	406,638	54,070	13	399,838	131,950	58,950	15
Klamath Basin ¹	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2,000	(D)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon. Already included in the 13-State total.



Quantity of Potatoes Used for Processing — 8 States: 2015-2017

[Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced. Blank cells indicate estimation period had not yet begun]

State and crop year	To December 1	To January 1	To February 1	To March 1	To April 1	To May 1	To June 1	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon								
2015	26,850	33,115	39,655	46,455	53,710	61,050	68,435	86,250
2016	25,720	32,650	39,475	46,880	54,625	61,950	70,110	92,760
2017	24,840	31,915	38,950	46,615	54,075	61,335	69,690	
Maine								
2015	1,170	1,590	2,050	2,490	2,980	3,495	4,065	5,724
2016	1,260	1,665	2,175	2,660	3,080	3,470	3,825	5,059
2017	1,510	1,880	2,370	2,880	3,460	4,010	4,560	
Washington and Oregon, other ¹								
2015	33,955	39,970	46,320	54,455	60,985	67,560	74,285	91,720
2016	36,700	42,180	47,835	55,365	62,125	68,705	76,635	90,785
2017	32,885	39,925	46,515	54,355	61,780	68,420	76,360	
Other States ²								
2015	8,995	12,515	16,380	20,720	24,550	28,665	33,020	39,249
2016	10,035	13,570	17,140	21,005	25,085	28,505	32,385	38,631
2017	9,995	14,146	18,040	22,710	26,505	30,395	34,710	
United States								
2015	70,970	87,190	104,405	124,120	142,225	160,770	179,805	222,943
2016	73,715	90,065	106,625	125,910	144,915	162,630	182,955	227,235
2017	69,230	87,866	105,875	126,560	145,820	164,160	185,320	
Dehydrated ³								
2015	12,155	15,885	19,620	23,560	27,605	31,585	35,645	47,135
2016	11,560	15,305	19,085	22,675	26,565	30,545	34,890	46,317
2017	10,595	14,304	18,085	21,685	25,790	29,890	34,325	

¹ Oregon excluding Malheur County.

² Other States include Colorado, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Wisconsin.

³ Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23-State Total: April and May, 2017 and 2018

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	April			May		
	2017	2018	Change from 2017	2017	2018	Change from 2017
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,192	1,219	2.3	1,278	1,286	0.6
Oregon.....	214	211	-1.4	222	218	-1.8
Washington.....	543	560	3.1	568	581	2.3
23-State Total	17,200	17,294	0.5	17,783	17,936	0.9

Number of Cattle on Feed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

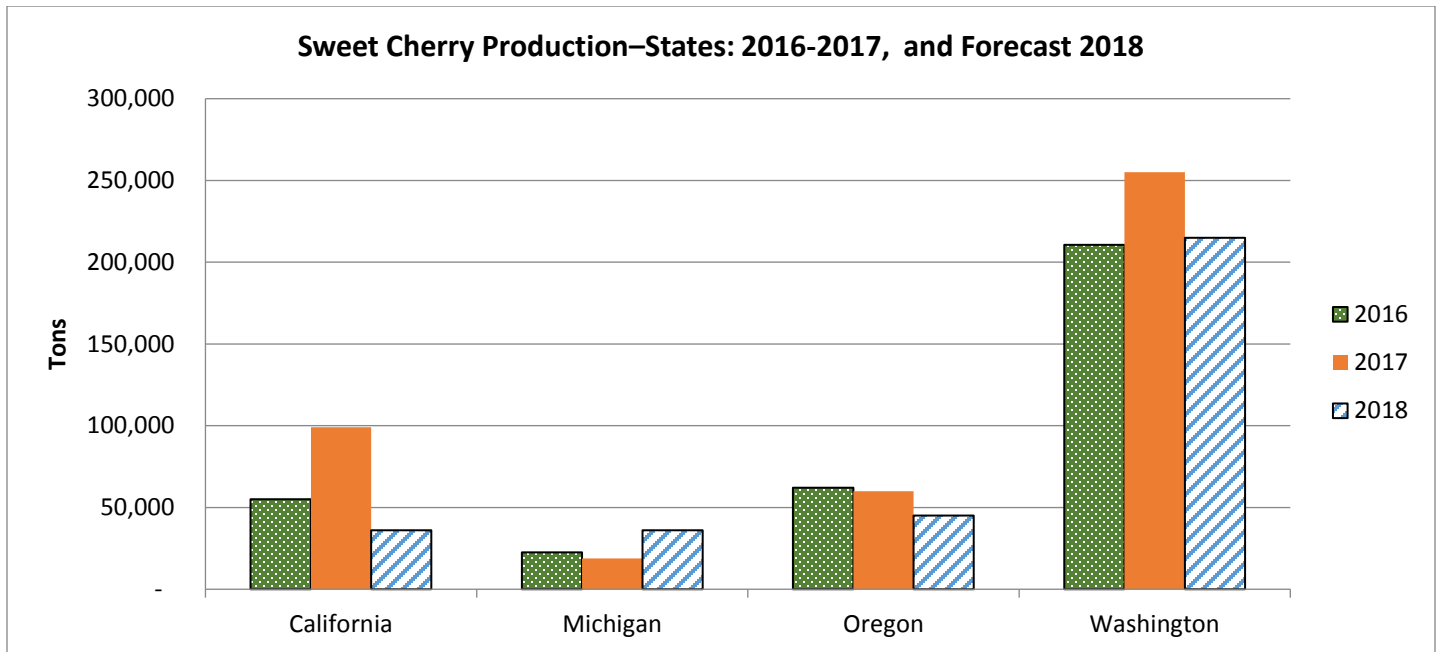
State	June 1, 2017	May 1, 2018	June 1, 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	270	255	245	91	96
Washington.....	205	210	220	107	105
United States	11,096	11,558	11,553	104	100

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	During May 2017	During April 2018	During May 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	39	28	36	92	129
Cattle marketed.....	42	21	45	107	214
Other disappearance.....	2	2	1	50	50
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	41	27	42	102	156
Cattle marketed.....	35	26	31	89	119
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,119	1,695	2,124	100	125
Cattle marketed.....	1,951	1,803	2,056	105	114
Other disappearance.....	70	63	73	104	116

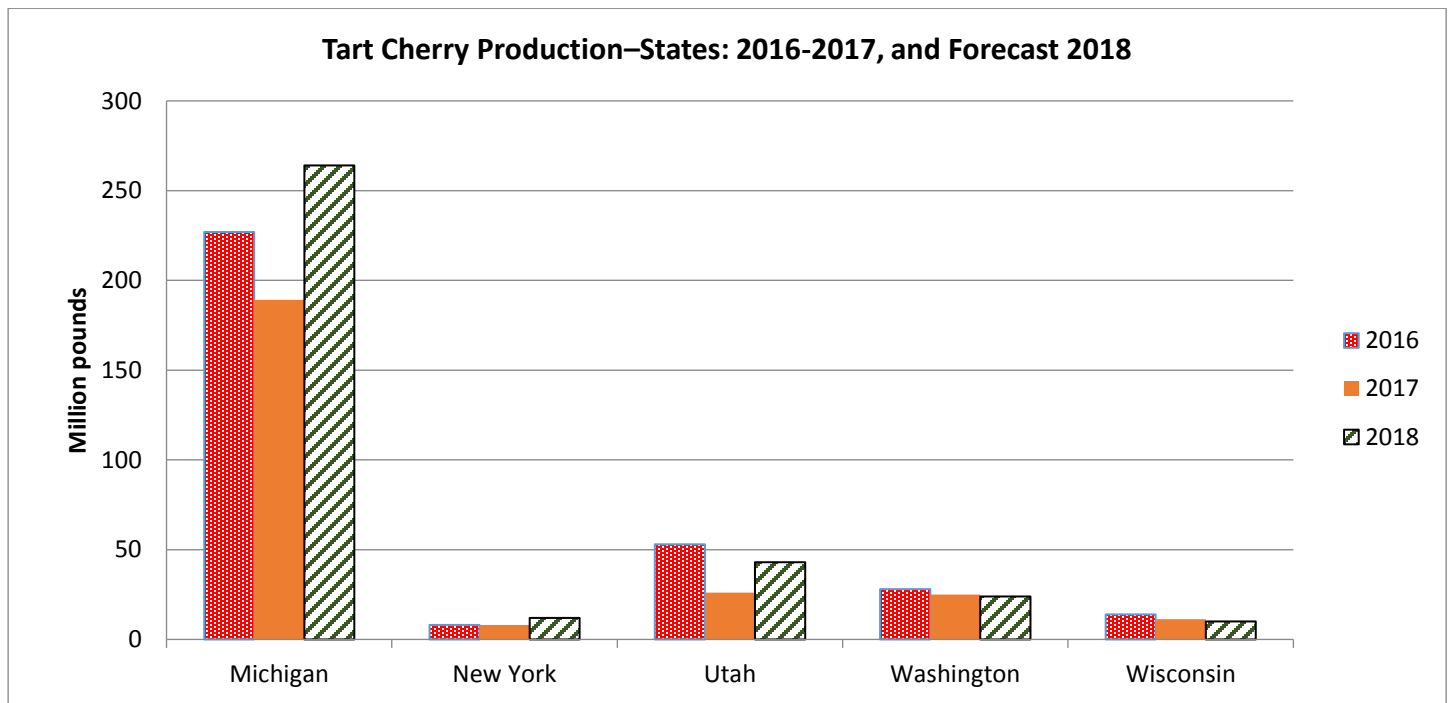
Sweet Cherry Production — States and United States: 2016, 2017, and Forecasted 2018

State	Total production		
	2016 (tons)	2017 (tons)	2018 (tons)
California	55,000	97,800	36,000
Michigan	22,610	21,300	23,900
Oregon	62,080	55,900	45,000
Washington	210,550	262,550	215,000
United States	350,240	437,550	319,900



Tart Cherry Production — States and United States: 2016, 2017, and Forecasted 2018

State	Total production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
Michigan	227.0	189.2	264.0
New York	7.9	8.0	11.9
Utah	52.8	26.0	42.8
Washington	28.0	25.0	23.8
Wisconsin	13.6	11.3	10.2
United States	329.3	259.5	352.7



**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 2018
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	May 2017	April 2018	May 2018	May 2017	April 2018	May 2018
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.14	4.86	4.97	4.51	5.50	5.61
Winter..... dollars/bushel	3.90	4.80	4.83	4.48	5.42	(D)
Spring..... dollars/bushel	4.59	5.01	5.19	4.74	5.99	6.01
Durum dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.53	3.42	3.38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn ^{1 7} dollars/bushel	(NA)	4.33	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(S)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(D)	35.10	31.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, all ^{2 3} dollars/cwt	7.65	(NA)	(NA)	6.95	(NA)	(NA)
Fresh ⁴ dollars/cwt	5.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Processing..... dollars/cwt	7.85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ⁸ dollars/ton	135.00	141.00	137.00	150.00	177.00	173.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	135.00	140.00	135.00	155.00	180.00	180.00
Other dollars/ton	140.00	160.00	160.00	140.00	170.00	160.00
Apples, fresh ⁵ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁶ dollars/cwt	16.40	15.30	16.00	18.60	18.40	19.20
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	May 2017	April 2018	May 2018	May 2017	April 2018	May 2018
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.25	5.34	5.53	4.05	5.29	5.39
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.07	5.08	5.33	3.77	4.90	5.05
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.05	6.14	6.28	4.81	5.78	5.84
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.82	5.66	6.02
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	3.75	3.54	2.62	5.05	4.44	4.45
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.63	2.78	2.62	2.69	3.08	3.33
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(S)	5.27	4.73	4.58
Corn ^{1 7} dollars/bushel	(NA)	4.13	(D)	3.45	3.58	3.67
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.63	2.93	3.14
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.40	26.10	27.50
Potatoes, all ^{2 3} dollars/cwt	8.50	(NA)	(NA)	9.53	(NA)	(NA)
Fresh ⁴ dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.40	11.20	11.40
Processing..... dollars/cwt	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	8.93	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ⁸ dollars/ton	142.00	181.00	186.00	147.00	162.00	167.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	130.00	170.00	175.00	157.00	183.00	189.00
Other dollars/ton	170.00	200.00	210.00	127.00	124.00	122.00
Apples, fresh ⁵ dollars/pound	0.357	0.329	0.295	0.360	0.326	0.297
Milk, all ⁶ dollars/cwt	17.10	16.10	16.90	16.70	15.80	16.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ States added September 2017.

² Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

³ Beginning with the August 2017 prices received report, state level potato prices were discontinued and the United States price is published with the vegetable prices.

⁴ Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁶ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁷ United States price includes CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MT, MN, MD, NE, NC, ND, OH, PA, SD, TN, TX, and WI.

⁸ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IW, KS, KY, MI, MN, MS, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and, WY.

Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: April 2018 with comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory.]

State	April 2017	January 2018	April 2018
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho	1,700	1,600	1,500
Oregon	1,700	1,800	1,600
Washington.....	1,700	1,600	1,400
United States	1,640	1,520	1,360

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: June 1, 2017 and 2018

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	-	2.5	11.0	4.5
Washington.....	1.0	2.5	14.5	11.5
United States	2.4	3.0	14.9	14.9

- Represents zero.

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 2017 and 2018

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	61.8	57.9	61.8	57.9	-	-
Washington.....	182.8	183.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,917.8	9,121.7	7,764.5	7,933.2	1,153.3	1,188.5

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During May 2017 and 2018

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,202	2,091	2,341	2,230	2,640	2,596
Washington.....	6,809	6,849	6,974	7,014	2,621	2,615
United States	304,045	313,785	373,642	386,301	2,387	2,361

Sugarbeets Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production, by County — Idaho: 2016-2017

District and county ¹	2016				2017			
	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	(acres)	(acres)	(tons)	(1,000 ton)	(acres)	(acres)	(tons)	(1,000 ton)
North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benewah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonner.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boundary.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearwater.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kootenai.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latah.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewis.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nez Perce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoshone.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southwest.....	25,700	24,800	43.2	1,071	26,100	26,000	38.7	1,006
Ada.....	2,000	1,900	45.3	86	2,200	2,200	41.4	91
Adams.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boise.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canyon.....	10,800	10,300	44.0	453	10,900	10,800	39.8	430
Elmore.....	4,200	4,100	42.2	173	4,500	4,500	34.9	157
Gem.....	700	700	38.6	27	500	500	32.0	16
Owyhee.....	4,600	4,400	43.4	191	4,600	4,600	41.3	190
Payette.....	2,100	2,100	40.5	85	2,100	2,100	35.7	75
Valley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	1,300	1,300	43.1	56	1,300	1,300	36.2	47
Other counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Central	105,000	104,000	40.7	4,231	102,500	102,500	38.7	3,966
Blaine.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,400	1,400	37.1	52
Camas.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cassia.....	34,600	34,300	40.6	1,393	31,200	31,200	38.8	1,212
Gooding.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,200	3,200	40.6	130
Jerome.....	12,700	12,200	42.2	515	13,900	13,900	41.0	570
Lincoln.....	4,400	4,400	40.2	177	6,900	6,900	34.6	239
Minidoka.....	42,600	42,400	39.2	1,662	36,200	36,200	37.1	1,343
Twin Falls.....	8,100	8,100	44.6	361	9,700	9,700	43.3	420
Other counties.....	2,600	2,600	47.3	123	-	-	-	-
East.....	41,300	41,200	42.1	1,736	38,400	37,500	40.9	1,535
Bannock.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bear Lake.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bingham.....	22,800	22,800	42.5	968	22,300	22,200	40.6	901
Bonneville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribou.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clark.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fremont.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemhi.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oneida.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power.....	18,500	18,400	41.7	768	16,100	15,300	41.4	634
Teton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other districts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	172,000	170,000	41.4	7,038	167,000	166,000	39.2	6,507

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
¹ Combined districts or counties contain counties with minimal data or counties combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: May 31, 2018 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			May 31, 2018 as a percent of	
	May 31, 2017	April 30, 2018	May 31, 2018	May 31, 2017	April 30, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	55,977	60,573	61,027	109	101
Pacific	114,175	105,676	105,407	92	100
United States	816,266	780,270	804,744	99	103
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	2,463	5,419	5,482	223	101
Pacific	549	982	1,043	190	106
United States	13,467	18,696	18,698	139	100
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	14,983	16,094	13,712	92	85
Pacific	34,558	39,317	41,406	120	105
United States	62,596	66,203	68,449	109	103
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	180,405	158,892	150,373	83	95
Pacific	450,024	452,069	411,638	91	91
United States	937,978	938,695	884,022	94	94
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	78,952	69,605	73,922	94	106
Pacific	71,333	60,921	67,003	94	110
United States	271,298	254,081	266,899	98	105
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	259,357	228,497	224,295	86	98
Pacific	521,357	512,990	478,641	92	93
United States	1,209,276	1,192,776	1,150,921	95	96
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	20,137	16,840	16,942	84	101
Pacific	76,223	82,912	78,721	103	95
United States	411,498	470,984	465,387	113	99

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.