



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value by Seasonal Group — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 Crop

Seasonal group and State	Production (1,000 cwt)	Total used for seed (1,000 cwt)	Farm disposition			Price per cwt (dollars)	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold (1,000 cwt)		Production ¹ (1,000 dollars)	Sales ¹ (1,000 dollars)
			Seed, feed, home (1,000 cwt)	Shrink and loss (1,000 cwt)				
Spring potatoes								
United States	19,790	1,460	238	397	19,155	21.30	421,298	407,646
Summer potatoes								
United States	21,679	1,315	22	37	21,620	12.80	278,330	277,875
Fall potatoes								
Alaska.....	116	8	15	15	86	23.70	2,749	2,041
Idaho	134,850	7,529	808	8,300	125,742	7.23	974,966	909,491
Oregon	21,395	882	259	1,340	19,796	7.86	168,165	155,611
Washington.....	99,220	4,208	263	6,040	92,917	6.92	686,602	642,903
United States	400,565	21,898	4,120	24,303	372,142	8.28	3,321,867	3,082,353
All potatoes								
United States	442,034	24,673	4,380	24,737	412,917	9.10	4,021,495	3,767,874

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Hop Stocks Held by Growers, Dealers, and Brewers— United States: 2015 - 2018

[Includes equivalent pounds of dry hops held in extract or pellet form]

Stocks	September 1			March 1		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Dealers/Growers.....	49,000	64,000	72,000	88,000	105,000	132,000
Brewers	36,000	34,000	42,000	40,000	35,000	37,000
Total stocks	85,000	98,000	114,000	128,000	140,000	169,000

Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield , and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and Forecasted September 1, 2018

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018		2017	2018
				August 1	September 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)							
Idaho.....	115.0	125.0	203.0	190.0	195.0	23,345	24,375
Washington.....	80.0	80.0	225.0	210.0	225.0	18,000	18,000
United States	82,703.0	81,770.0	176.6	178.4	181.3	14,604,067	14,826,690
Sugarbeets (tons)							
Idaho.....	166.0	162.0	39.2	41.2	41.1	6,507	6,658
Oregon.....	9.1	9.6	36.7	39.3	38.5	334	370
Washington.....	1.8	1.8	48.2	48.6	49.2	87	89
United States	1,114.1	1,096.4	31.7	32.5	32.8	35,325	35,999

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and Forecasted September 1, 2018

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published.]

State and crop	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Austrian winter peas								
Idaho.....	4.0	2.0	3.4	1.7	1,600	1,500	54	26
Oregon.....	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.2	2,300	2,200	46	48
United States	26.5	16.5	9.4	11.9	1,330	1,227	125	146
Dry edible peas								
Idaho.....	14.0	11.0	13.0	10.0	1,800	1,900	234	190
Oregon.....	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	2,900	2,500	189	163
Washington.....	61.0	52.0	60.0	51.0	2,000	2,200	1,200	1,122
United States	1,128.0	865.0	1,050.5	824.5	1,350	1,683	14,177	13,874
Lentils								
Idaho.....	36.0	35.0	35.0	34.0	900	1,200	315	408
Washington.....	68.0	60.0	67.0	59.0	950	1,200	637	708
United States	1,104.0	785.0	1,022.0	758.0	732	1,159	7,482	8,787

Hazelnut Utilized Production — Oregon: 2017 and Forecasted, 2018

[In-shell basis]

State	Production	
	2017	2018
	(tons)	(tons)
Oregon.....	32,000	52,000

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23-State Total: July and August, 2017 and 2018

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	July			August		
	2017	2018	Change from 2017	2017	2018	Change from 2017
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,298	1,314	1.2	1,299	1,311	0.9
Oregon	218	217	-0.5	213	213	-
Washington	569	580	1.9	564	575	2.0
23-State Total	17,224	17,315	0.5	17,014	17,245	1.4

- Represents zero.

Number of Cattle on Feed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	September 1, 2017	August 1, 2018	September 1, 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	240	245	255	106	104
Washington	200	220	210	105	95
United States	10,504	11,093	11,125	106	100

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	During August 2017	During July 2018	During August 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	44	44	57	130	130
Cattle marketed	52	38	46	88	121
Other disappearance	2	1	1	50	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	33	31	35	106	113
Cattle marketed	36	40	44	122	110
Other disappearance	2	1	1	50	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,928	1,742	2,070	107	119
Cattle marketed	1,979	1,873	1,983	100	106
Other disappearance	49	63	55	112	87

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: August 2018 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	August 2017	July 2018	August 2018	August 2017	July 2018	August 2018
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	4.58	4.92	5.11	5.15	5.71	5.81
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.11	4.83	4.98	4.92	5.70	5.73
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.12	(D)	5.34	6.28	5.78	6.21
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.63	5.07	4.87	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.02	3.25	3.17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	4.79	5.23	4.98	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn ^{1, 5} dollars/bushel	(NA)	(D)	4.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	29.40	26.00	25.40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ⁶dollars/ton	132.00	142.00	143.00	176.00	195.00	196.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	130.00	140.00	140.00	180.00	200.00	200.00
Other.....dollars/ton	160.00	180.00	180.00	170.00	190.00	190.00
Apples, fresh ³dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	17.20	14.90	15.90	20.20	17.90	18.10

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	August 2017	July 2018	August 2018	August 2017	July 2018	August 2018
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	4.72	5.68	5.45	4.84	5.00	5.30
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.56	5.66	5.41	4.27	4.92	5.23
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.59	(D)	5.69	5.86	5.41	5.40
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.89	5.79	5.05
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	2.51	(D)	4.39	4.52	4.52	4.53
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.51	3.15	2.83	2.97	3.41	3.11
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(D)	(D)	4.70	4.79	4.68
Corn ^{1, 5} dollars/bushel	(NA)	(D)	3.79	3.27	3.47	3.36
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.32	2.61	2.47
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.50	25.40	26.30
Potatoes, fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.61	11.50	11.20
Hay, all ⁶dollars/ton	175.00	189.00	178.00	137.00	159.00	161.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	155.00	180.00	175.00	147.00	179.00	177.00
Other.....dollars/ton	220.00	205.00	185.00	117.00	126.00	130.00
Apples, fresh ³dollars/pound	0.406	0.308	0.278	0.426	0.311	0.297
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	18.90	16.30	16.40	18.10	15.40	15.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ States added September 2017.

² Point of first sale.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ United States price includes CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, ND, OH, PA, SD, TN, TX, and WI.

⁶ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017-2018

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All wheat								
Idaho	1,175	1,191	1,109	1,136	81.8	91.9	90,723	104,410
Oregon	775	800	763	770	63.0	67.0	48,069	51,590
Washington.....	2,195	2,220	2,140	2,165	66.6	70.8	142,500	153,210
United States.....	46,022	47,800	37,541	39,605	46.3	47.6	1,739,645	1,884,458
Winter wheat								
Idaho	720	720	670	680	80.0	90.0	53,600	61,200
Oregon	700	720	690	695	63.0	67.0	43,470	46,565
Washington.....	1,700	1,700	1,650	1,650	73.0	76.0	120,450	125,400
United States.....	32,696	32,535	25,291	24,742	50.2	47.9	1,269,437	1,183,939
Spring wheat ¹								
Idaho	430	460	415	445	85.0	95.0	35,275	42,275
Oregon	75	80	73	75	63.0	67.0	4,599	5,025
Washington.....	495	520	490	515	45.0	54.0	22,050	27,810
United States.....	11,019	13,200	10,144	12,896	41.0	48.3	415,431	623,232
Durum wheat								
Idaho	25	11	24	11	77.0	85.0	1,848	935
United States.....	2,307	2,065	2,106	1,967	26.0	39.3	54,777	77,287
Barley ²								
Alaska	6	5	5	4	46.0	43.0	239	172
Idaho	530	550	510	530	95.0	101.0	48,450	53,530
Oregon	47	43	38	26	62.0	53.0	2,356	1,378
Washington.....	95	85	85	67	53.0	73.0	4,505	4,891
United States ³	2,481	2,543	1,954	1,978	72.6	77.4	141,923	153,082
Oats								
Idaho	50	40	10	10	71.0	84.0	710	840
Oregon	25	20	10	5	83.0	99.0	830	495
Washington.....	16	17	3	4	42.0	46.0	126	184
United States.....	2,588	2,746	801	865	61.7	64.9	49,391	56,130

¹ Excludes Durum wheat.

² Barley planted includes area planted in preceding fall.

³ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska. For 2017, Alaska data is not included in the United States total.

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 1, 2017, June 1, 2018 and September 1, 2018

Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
September 1, 2017	26,500	43,456	69,956	6,500	35,386	41,886
June 1, 2018	2,800	15,725	18,525	1,200	15,819	17,019
September 1, 2018	30,000	53,004	83,004	6,000	37,962	43,962
Barley						
September 1, 2017	22,500	21,100	43,600	900	381	1,281
June 1, 2018	5,200	17,471	22,671	180	230	410
September 1, 2018	27,000	21,614	48,614	500	497	997
Oats						
September 1, 2017	(D)	217	(D)	(D)	450	(D)
June 1, 2018	(D)	78	(D)	(D)	343	(D)
September 1, 2018	(D)	123	(D)	(D)	448	(D)
Corn						
September 1, 2017	(D)	3,290	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
June 1, 2018	(D)	4,412	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2018	(D)	2,188	(D)	(D)	369	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
September 1, 2017	11,000	140,577	151,577	491,800	1,774,275	2,266,075
June 1, 2018	1,500	42,568	44,068	130,475	968,414	1,098,889
September 1, 2018	14,500	151,705	166,205	631,000	1,747,670	2,378,670
Barley						
September 1, 2017	1,600	3,640	5,240	90,400	89,283	179,683
June 1, 2018	90	(D)	(D)	26,420	68,061	94,481
September 1, 2018	1,300	3,393	4,693	91,350	83,152	174,502
Oats						
September 1, 2017	(D)	56	(D)	33,950	38,039	71,989
June 1, 2018	(D)	43	(D)	11,410	29,606	41,016
September 1, 2018	(D)	66	(D)	39,200	35,662	74,862
Corn						
September 1, 2017	(D)	6,371	(D)	787,000	1,506,303	2,293,303
June 1, 2018	(D)	6,818	(D)	2,750,100	2,554,704	5,304,804
September 1, 2018	(D)	5,244	(D)	620,000	1,520,335	2,140,335

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: August 2017 and 2018

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	64.6	60.7	64.6	60.7	-	-
Washington	179.3	172.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,922.3	9,162.1	7,755.2	7,964.5	1,167.1	1,197.6

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 1, 2017 and 2018

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	-	4.5	7.0
Washington	3.0	1.0	15.0	13.0
United States	3.5	2.4	15.4	14.6

- Represents zero.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During August 2017 and 2018

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	2,236	2,149	2,375	2,288	2,720	2,653
Washington	6,894	6,748	7,059	6,913	2,540	2,501
United States	304,422	314,059	373,901	385,051	2,386	2,379

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: August 31, 2018 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2018 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2017	July 31, 2018	August 31, 2018	August 31, 2017	July 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	51,094	60,930	55,806	109	92
Pacific	125,004	114,502	105,135	84	92
United States	800,994	823,322	787,255	98	96
Frozen blueberries					
Mountain	170	56	69	41	123
Pacific	128,228	95,678	130,080	101	136
United States	276,632	175,185	244,902	89	140
Frozen raspberries, red					
Mountain	430	2,478	2,101	489	85
Pacific	79,375	100,507	98,494	124	98
United States	93,184	113,881	111,557	120	98
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	1,914	5,111	4,793	250	94
Pacific	236	803	825	350	103
United States	11,281	16,534	16,117	143	97
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	15,179	15,144	7,673	51	51
Pacific	33,685	34,813	37,456	111	108
United States	62,386	64,813	59,572	95	92
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	189,518	164,522	159,286	84	97
Pacific	425,669	395,740	434,793	102	110
United States	919,604	859,372	898,953	98	105
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	77,216	70,757	64,854	84	92
Pacific	73,189	55,714	58,807	80	106
United States	270,595	241,609	241,968	89	100
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	266,734	235,279	224,140	84	95
Pacific	498,858	451,454	493,600	99	109
United States	1,190,199	1,100,981	1,140,921	96	104
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	27,660	18,491	18,491	67	100
Pacific	88,142	72,029	68,987	78	96
United States	476,567	484,125	503,449	106	104

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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