



AGRI-FACTS



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Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and Forecasted November 1, 2018

States and crop	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	November 1, 2018	2017	November 1, 2018	2017	November 1, 2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	340.0	360.0	115.0	130.0	203.0	205.0	23,345	26,650
Oregon ¹	85.0	80.0	44.0	(NA)	212.0	(NA)	9,328	(NA)
Washington.....	170.0	160.0	80.0	71.0	225.0	225.0	18,000	15,975
United States.....	90,167.0	89,140.0	82,703.0	81,767.0	176.6	178.9	14,604,067	14,625,974
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	167.0	163.0	166.0	161.9	39.2	40.7	6,507	6,589
Oregon	9.1	9.6	9.1	9.6	36.7	38.5	334	370
Washington.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	48.2	49.2	87	89
United States.....	1,131.2	1,122.0	1,114.1	1,098.8	31.7	30.5	35,325	33,504
Fall potatoes (cwt)								
Alaska ²	(X)	0.4	(X)	0.4	(X)	270.0	(X)	108
Idaho	310.0	315.0	310.0	315.0	435.0	440.0	134,850	138,600
Oregon	39.0	46.0	38.9	45.9	550.0	620.0	21,395	28,458
Washington.....	165.0	165.0	164.0	165.0	605.0	645.0	99,220	106,425
United States ³	906.7	919.7	901.7	913.1	444.0	457.0	400,565	417,482

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates will be published in the Crop Production 2018 Summary.

² Previously included in the Alaska table.

³ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Number of Cattle on Feed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	November 1, 2017	October 1, 2018	November 1, 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	255	260	270	106	104
Washington.....	210	220	230	110	105
United States	11,332	11,400	11,692	103	103

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	During October 2017	During September 2018	During October 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	58	49	57	98	116
Cattle marketed.....	46	39	45	98	115
Other disappearance.....	2	5	2	100	40
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	50	44	51	102	116
Cattle marketed.....	38	33	40	105	121
Other disappearance.....	2	1	1	50	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,393	2,051	2,248	94	110
Cattle marketed.....	1,801	1,719	1,887	105	110
Other disappearance.....	73	57	69	95	121

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23-State Total: September and October, 2017 and 2018

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2017	2018	Change from 2017	2017	2018	Change from 2017
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,221	1,238	1.4	1,227	1,253	2.1
Oregon.....	206	206	-	209	209	-
Washington.....	538	553	2.8	547	561	2.6
23-State Total	16,162	16,403	1.5	16,710	16,874	1.0

- Represents zero.

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	October 2017	September 2018	October 2018	October 2017	September 2018	October 2018
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.41	5.12	5.21	5.18	5.83	5.90
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.25	5.03	5.15	4.91	5.70	5.86
Spring..... dollars/bushel	4.77	5.25	5.36	6.28	6.30	6.07
Durum dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.98	4.48	4.56	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.93	3.29	2.92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	5.22	4.76	4.82	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn ^{1, 5} dollars/bushel	4.48	(D)	4.38	(D)	(S)	(D)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	27.40	27.00	22.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ⁶ dollars/ton	138.00	158.00	154.00	175.00	198.00	204.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	135.00	155.00	155.00	180.00	200.00	205.00
Other dollars/ton	160.00	180.00	150.00	160.00	190.00	200.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	18.20	16.70	16.80	20.70	19.50	19.90

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	October 2017	September 2018	October 2018	October 2017	September 2018	October 2018
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.80	5.30	5.38	4.64	5.15	5.22
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.68	5.26	5.30	4.17	5.14	5.21
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.50	5.50	5.72	5.56	5.16	5.26
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.41	5.00	4.91
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	(D)	2.94	3.88	4.44	4.49	4.27
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.43	2.94	3.14	3.07	3.15	2.97
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(S)	(D)	4.64	4.75	4.47
Corn ^{1, 5} dollars/bushel	(S)	4.24	(D)	3.26	3.39	3.41
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.55	2.62	2.68
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.10	25.70	25.90
Potatoes, fresh ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.33	9.44	8.65
Hay, all ⁶ dollars/ton	161.00	188.00	186.00	141.00	163.00	162.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	150.00	185.00	185.00	153.00	180.00	178.00
Other dollars/ton	190.00	195.00	190.00	120.00	130.00	132.00
Apples, fresh ³ dollars/pound	0.475	0.472	0.398	0.459	0.467	0.416
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	18.40	17.40	18.30	18.10	16.70	17.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ States added September 2017.

² Point of first sale.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ United States price includes CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, ND, OH, PA, SD, TN, TX, and WI.

⁶ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: July 8-14, 2018

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(hours per week)
Mountain I ¹	27	21	6	47.8
Pacific ²	120	52	68	43.1
United States	843	585	258	41.2

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: July 8-14, 2018

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	13.53	14.23	13.85	14.34
Pacific ²	15.39	14.40	15.30	15.69
United States	13.58	13.22	13.48	14.28

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Region and United States: October 7-13, 2018

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(hours per week)
Mountain I ¹	31	23	8	45.0
Pacific ²	90	47	43	40.3
United States	784	576	208	41.5

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Region and United States: October 7-13, 2018

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Type of worker			Wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	13.05	14.11	13.55	13.95
Pacific ²	15.62	14.58	15.50	16.02
United States	13.74	13.38	13.64	14.47

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2017 and 2018

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	2,203	2,105	2,342	2,244	2,635	2,594
Washington	6,637	6,918	6,802	7,083	2,493	2,640
United States	308,339	315,530	378,028	386,176	2,360	2,388

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2017 and 2018

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	61.7	58.2	61.7	58.2	-	-
Washington	169.6	187.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,920.2	9,220.1	7,763.3	8,035.2	1,156.9	1,184.9

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2017 and 2018

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	-	4.5	5.5
Washington	4.0	1.5	15.0	13.5
United States	2.0	1.5	16.8	15.0

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
October 31, 2018 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2018 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	October 31, 2018	October 31, 2017	September 30, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	47,156	63,057	63,388	134	101
Pacific	112,311	111,085	114,530	102	103
United States	740,404	803,812	813,795	110	101
Frozen blueberries					
Mountain	173	70	48	28	69
Pacific	127,103	129,353	119,578	94	92
United States	256,727	247,396	228,063	89	92
Frozen raspberries, red					
Mountain	1,028	1,693	1,412	137	83
Pacific	69,531	93,352	85,637	123	92
United States	80,655	103,198	94,930	118	92
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	2,018	5,033	4,597	228	91
Pacific	555	945	924	166	98
United States	11,522	16,875	17,055	148	101
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	10,941	6,472	5,004	46	77
Pacific	30,353	35,020	30,139	99	86
United States	52,522	55,390	47,332	90	85
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	206,496	166,957	179,323	87	107
Pacific	475,958	446,285	483,838	102	108
United States	1,002,723	932,954	989,829	99	106
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	81,344	73,676	65,282	80	89
Pacific	71,363	61,380	56,912	80	93
United States	270,789	252,068	247,966	92	98
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	287,840	240,633	244,605	85	102
Pacific	547,321	507,665	540,750	99	107
United States	1,273,512	1,185,022	1,237,795	97	104
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	27,385	19,456	20,340	74	105
Pacific	83,478	71,362	78,474	94	110
United States	507,041	507,166	515,369	102	102

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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