



# AGRI-FACTS



## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

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### Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2017 and 2018

State	May 1		December 1	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho .....	510	660	2,200	2,400
Oregon .....	270	320	1,650	1,650
Washington .....	330	230	1,150	1,100
United States .....	24,400	15,348	84,422	79,055

**Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2017, September 1, 2018 and December 1, 2018**

Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>Wheat</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	21,500	34,276	55,776	4,900	27,657	32,557
September 1, 2018 .....	30,000	53,004	83,004	7,500	37,962	45,462
December 1, 2018 .....	28,000	40,045	68,045	7,200	30,509	37,709
<b>Barley</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	20,500	20,443	40,943	480	723	1,203
September 1, 2018 .....	27,000	21,614	48,614	500	497	997
December 1, 2018 .....	22,500	22,305	44,805	440	(D)	(D)
<b>Oats</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	(D)	178	(D)	(D)	338	(D)
September 1, 2018 .....	(D)	123	(D)	(D)	448	(D)
December 1, 2018 .....	(D)	101	(D)	(D)	384	(D)
<b>Corn</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	(D)	8,435	(D)	(D)	1,108	(D)
September 1, 2018 .....	(D)	2,188	(D)	(D)	369	(D)
December 1, 2018 .....	(D)	12,074	(D)	(D)	701	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>Wheat</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	8,400	118,998	127,398	394,180	1,479,335	1,873,515
September 1, 2018 .....	14,500	151,705	166,205	632,700	1,757,071	2,389,771
December 1, 2018 .....	11,500	102,937	114,437	503,980	1,495,304	1,999,284
<b>Barley</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	860	3,575	4,435	74,340	84,528	158,868
September 1, 2018 .....	1,300	3,393	4,693	91,350	83,456	174,806
December 1, 2018 .....	730	3,551	4,281	71,960	80,761	152,721
<b>Oats</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	(D)	55	(D)	23,300	43,166	66,466
September 1, 2018 .....	(D)	66	(D)	39,200	35,573	74,773
December 1, 2018 .....	(D)	85	(D)	25,410	41,824	67,234
<b>Corn</b>						
December 1, 2017 .....	(D)	13,555	(D)	7,739,000	4,827,501	12,566,501
September 1, 2018 .....	(D)	5,244	(D)	620,000	1,520,335	2,140,335
December 1, 2018 .....	(D)	10,651	(D)	7,451,000	4,501,444	11,952,444

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017-2018**

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2017 (units)	2018 (units)	2017 (1,000 units)	2018 (1,000 units)
All wheat (bushels)								
Idaho .....	1,175	1,191	1,109	1,136	81.8	91.9	90,723	104,410
Oregon .....	775	800	763	770	63.0	67.0	48,069	51,590
Washington.....	2,195	2,220	2,140	2,165	66.6	70.8	142,500	153,210
United States.....	46,052	47,800	37,555	39,605	46.4	47.6	1,740,910	1,884,458
Winter wheat <sup>1</sup> (bushels)								
Idaho .....	720	720	670	680	80.0	90.0	53,600	61,200
Oregon .....	700	720	690	695	63.0	67.0	43,470	46,565
Washington.....	1,700	1,700	1,650	1,650	73.0	76.0	120,450	125,400
United States.....	32,726	32,535	25,301	24,742	50.2	47.9	1,270,282	1,183,939
Spring wheat <sup>2</sup> (bushels)								
Idaho .....	430	460	415	445	85.0	95.0	35,275	42,275
Oregon .....	75	80	73	75	63.0	67.0	4,599	5,025
Washington.....	495	520	490	515	45.0	54.0	22,050	27,810
United States.....	11,019	13,200	10,148	12,896	41.0	48.3	415,851	623,232
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho .....	25	11	24	11	77.0	85.0	1,848	935
United States.....	2,307	2,065	2,106	1,967	26.0	39.3	54,777	77,287
Barley (bushels)								
Alaska.....	6	5	5	4	46.0	43.0	239	172
Idaho .....	530	550	510	530	95.0	101.0	48,450	53,530
Oregon .....	47	43	38	26	62.0	53.0	2,356	1,378
Washington.....	95	85	85	67	53.0	73.0	4,505	4,891
United States.....	2,486	2,543	1,962	1,978	73.0	77.4	143,258	153,082
Oats (bushels)								
Idaho .....	50	40	10	10	71.0	84.0	710	840
Oregon .....	25	20	10	5	83.0	99.0	830	495
Washington.....	16	17	4	4	42.0	46.0	168	184
United States.....	2,589	2,746	804	865	61.7	64.9	49,585	56,130
Corn, grain <sup>3</sup> (bushels)								
Idaho .....	340	360	115	135	203.0	213.0	23,345	28,755
Oregon .....	85	80	44	45	212.0	195.0	9,328	8,775
Washington.....	170	165	80	85	225.0	220.0	18,000	18,700
United States.....	90,167	89,129	82,733	81,740	176.6	176.4	14,609,407	14,420,101
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho .....	(X)	(X)	220	220	30.0	30.0	6,600	6,600
Oregon .....	(X)	(X)	40	34	24.0	23.0	960	782
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	90	80	27.0	26.0	2,430	2,080
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,385	6,113	20.0	19.9	127,434	121,361
Hay, all (tons)								
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	21	22	1.20	1.30	25	29
Idaho .....	(X)	(X)	1,430	1,340	3.59	3.75	5,128	5,019
Oregon .....	(X)	(X)	1,085	1,000	3.05	3.06	3,304	3,056
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	740	760	4.02	3.64	2,973	2,764
United States.....	(X)	(X)	52,777	52,839	2.43	2.34	128,207	123,600
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho .....	(X)	(X)	1,060	1,050	4.00	4.20	4,240	4,410
Oregon .....	(X)	(X)	420	420	4.70	4.10	1,974	1,722
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	390	350	5.20	4.50	2,028	1,575
United States.....	(X)	(X)	17,007	16,608	3.28	3.17	55,812	52,634
Hay, other (tons)								
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	21	22	1.20	1.30	25	29
Idaho .....	(X)	(X)	370	290	2.40	2.10	888	609
Oregon .....	(X)	(X)	665	580	2.00	2.30	1,330	1,334
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	350	410	2.70	2.90	945	1,189
United States.....	(X)	(X)	35,770	36,231	2.02	1.96	72,395	70,966

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall. <sup>2</sup> Excludes Durum wheat. <sup>3</sup> Corn area planted is for all purposes.

**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017-2018**

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2017 (units)	2018 (units)	2017 (1,000 units)	2018 (1,000 units)
<b>Potatoes, fall (cwt)</b>								
Alaska.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	270.0	280.0	146	140
Idaho.....	310.0	315.0	310.0	315.0	435.0	445.0	134,850	140,175
Oregon.....	46.0	46.0	45.9	46.0	550.0	610.0	25,245	28,060
Washington.....	165.0	165.0	164.0	165.0	605.0	640.0	99,220	105,600
United States .....	919.7	924.9	914.7	918.6	445.0	458.0	406,800	420,281
<b>Canola (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	23.0	43.0	22.3	42.0	1,700.0	2,100.0	37,910	88,200
Oregon.....	8.0	4.7	7.2	4.5	1,550.0	1,700.0	11,160	7,650
Washington.....	55.0	70.0	54.0	67.0	1,680.0	1,790.0	90,720	119,930
United States .....	2,077.0	1,990.7	2,002.0	1,943.5	1,526.0	1,861.0	3,055,410	3,616,560
<b>Sugarbeets (tons)</b>								
Idaho.....	167.0	163.0	166.0	163.0	39.2	40.5	6,507	6,602
Oregon.....	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.3	36.7	39.4	334	366
Washington.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	48.2	48.2	87	87
United States .....	1,131.4	1,113.1	1,113.8	1,095.4	31.7	30.3	35,317	33,145
<b>Peppermint, oil (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	17.0	105.0	105.0	1,890	1,785
Oregon.....	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	19.0	95.0	85.0	1,710	1,615
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	11.0	120.0	120.0	1,440	1,320
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	60.8	58.5	95.0	92.0	5,750	5,377
<b>Spearmint, oil (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon.....	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	2.5	105.0	125.0	263	313
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	12.3	150.0	142.0	2,100	1,748
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	22.3	20.8	125.0	124.0	2,796	2,571
<b>Dry edible beans (cwt)</b>								
Idaho.....	180.0	185.0	178.0	183.0	16.1	17.1	2,873	3,127
Washington.....	196.0	218.0	195.0	217.0	14.9	17.8	2,901	3,857
United States .....	2,097.0	2,081.0	2,022.7	2,016.0	17.8	18.6	35,961	37,494
<b>Lentils (cwt)</b>								
Idaho.....	36.0	35.0	35.0	34.0	9.0	13.0	315	442
Washington.....	68.0	60.0	67.0	59.0	9.5	12.0	637	708
United States .....	1,104.0	780.0	1,022.0	718.0	7.3	11.7	7,482	8,408
<b>Wrinkled seed peas (cwt)</b>								
Idaho.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108	116
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	249	273
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	357	389
<b>Dry edible peas (cwt)</b>								
Idaho.....	14.0	8.0	14.0	7.6	18.0	23.0	252	175
Oregon.....	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.3	29.0	20.0	189	126
Washington.....	61.0	52.0	60.0	51.0	20.0	25.0	1,200	1,275
United States .....	1,128.0	856.5	1,051.5	807.9	13.5	19.7	14,195	15,929
<b>Austrian winter peas (cwt)</b>								
Idaho.....	3.0	1.4	2.0	0.8	13.0	13.0	26	10
Oregon.....	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	23.0	18.0	46	38
United States .....	25.5	16.4	8.0	10.9	12.5	11.4	100	124
<b>Hops (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	8.1	1,974.0	1,995.0	14,067	16,243
Oregon.....	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	7.7	1,518.0	1,675.0	12,470	12,936
Washington.....	(NA)	(NA)	38.6	39.2	2,046.0	1,984.0	79,084	77,728
United States .....	(NA)	(NA)	54.0	55.0	1,956.0	1,943.0	105,622	106,907

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(NA) Not available.

## Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2017-2019

State	Crop year			2019 as a percent of 2018
	2017	2018	2019	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alabama .....	150	160	170	106
Arizona .....	25	20	7	35
Arkansas .....	200	175	120	69
California .....	385	380	330	87
Colorado .....	2,250	2,250	2,250	100
Delaware .....	75	75	60	80
Florida .....	20	15	20	133
Georgia .....	160	200	210	105
<b>Idaho .....</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>99</b>
Illinois .....	500	600	600	100
Indiana .....	290	310	300	97
Iowa .....	16	16	30	188
Kansas .....	7,600	7,700	7,200	94
Kentucky .....	480	450	430	96
Louisiana .....	20	15	25	167
Maryland .....	410	360	300	83
Michigan .....	480	510	500	98
Minnesota .....	10	11	15	136
Mississippi .....	45	55	55	100
Missouri .....	640	740	700	95
Montana .....	1,750	1,650	1,800	109
Nebraska .....	1,120	1,100	930	85
Nevada .....	14	13	11	85
New Jersey .....	23	18	16	89
New Mexico .....	330	315	325	103
New York .....	140	110	110	100
North Carolina .....	450	460	380	83
North Dakota .....	70	85	110	129
Ohio .....	490	490	460	94
Oklahoma .....	4,500	4,400	4,200	95
<b>Oregon .....</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>93</b>
Pennsylvania .....	210	195	210	108
South Carolina .....	90	80	60	75
South Dakota .....	910	830	800	96
Tennessee .....	370	380	330	87
Texas .....	4,700	4,500	4,500	100
Utah .....	120	120	125	104
Virginia .....	210	230	180	78
<b>Washington .....</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>100</b>
West Virginia .....	8	7	6	86
Wisconsin .....	210	240	215	90
Wyoming .....	135	130	120	92
United States .....	32,726	32,535	31,290	96

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 2019 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	January 2018	December 2018	January 2019	January 2018	December 2018	January 2019
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	4.68	5.34	5.06	5.10	5.89	5.88
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.52	5.28	5.09	5.06	5.87	5.87
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.03	5.47	5.00	5.41	6.05	5.94
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.44	5.17	5.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.86	3.32	3.32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	4.59	5.28	5.07	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars/bushel	3.98	4.40	4.48	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	25.90	22.30	24.90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all <sup>2</sup> ..... dollars/ton	138.00	165.00	166.00	169.00	192.00	190.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	135.00	165.00	165.00	180.00	200.00	195.00
Other..... dollars/ton	160.00	170.00	170.00	150.00	180.00	180.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all <sup>4</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	15.20	16.00	15.70	18.10	19.00	18.70

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	January 2018	December 2018	January 2019	January 2018	December 2018	January 2019
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	4.81	5.56	5.61	4.65	5.28	5.28
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.72	5.52	5.58	4.15	5.24	5.25
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.37	5.78	5.79	5.72	5.38	5.37
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.05	4.77	4.86
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	2.92	3.20	3.05	4.45	4.68	4.60
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.92	3.20	2.98	3.01	3.30	3.01
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(S)	(D)	4.60	4.81	4.69
Corn <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars/bushel	3.97	4.29	(D)	3.29	3.54	3.56
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.29	2.77	2.70
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.20	24.40	25.10
Hay, all <sup>2</sup> ..... dollars/ton	175.00	185.00	185.00	140.00	164.00	166.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	155.00	185.00	185.00	153.00	180.00	181.00
Other..... dollars/ton	220.00	185.00	185.00	123.00	140.00	146.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... dollars/pound	0.379	0.418	0.428	0.375	0.414	0.415
Milk, all <sup>4</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	16.70	17.40	17.40	16.10	16.40	16.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> United States price includes CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, ND, OH, PA, SD, TN, TX, and WI.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

<sup>4</sup> Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

**Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 2019 with comparisons**

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	January 2018	October 2018	January 2019
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho .....	1,600	1,350	1,250
Oregon .....	1,800	1,400	1,350
Washington .....	1,600	1,300	1,200
United States .....	1,520	1,230	1,140

**Number of Cattle on Feed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019**

State	January 1, 2018	December 1, 2018	January 1, 2019		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
			(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	255	285	280	110	98
Washington .....	210	235	225	107	96
United States .....	11,489	11,739	11,690	102	100

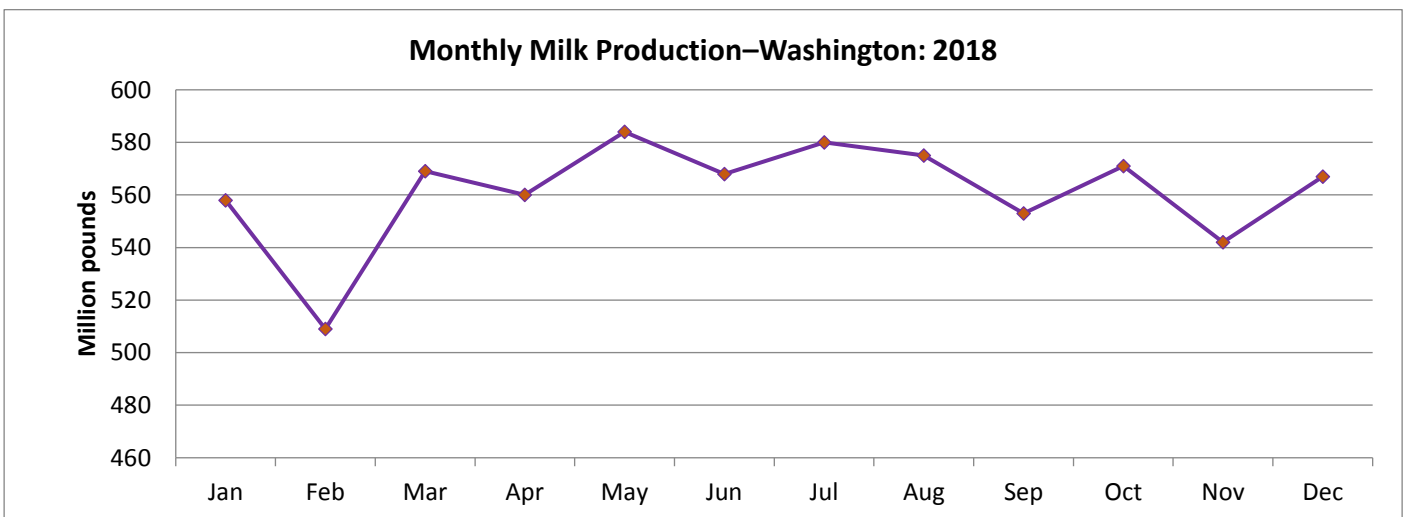
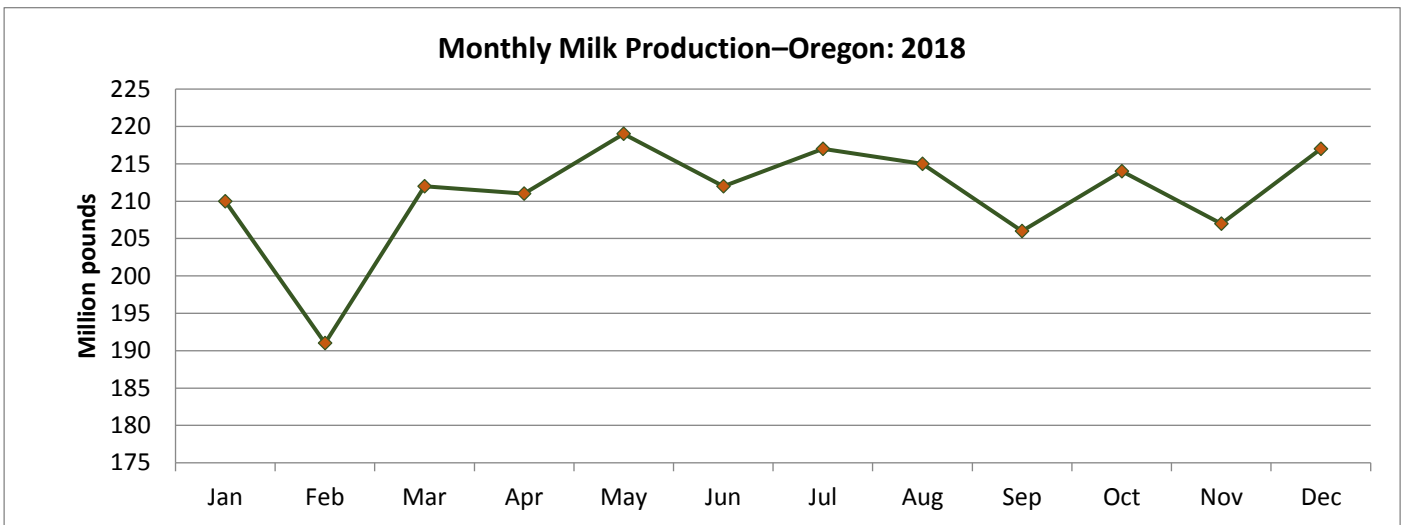
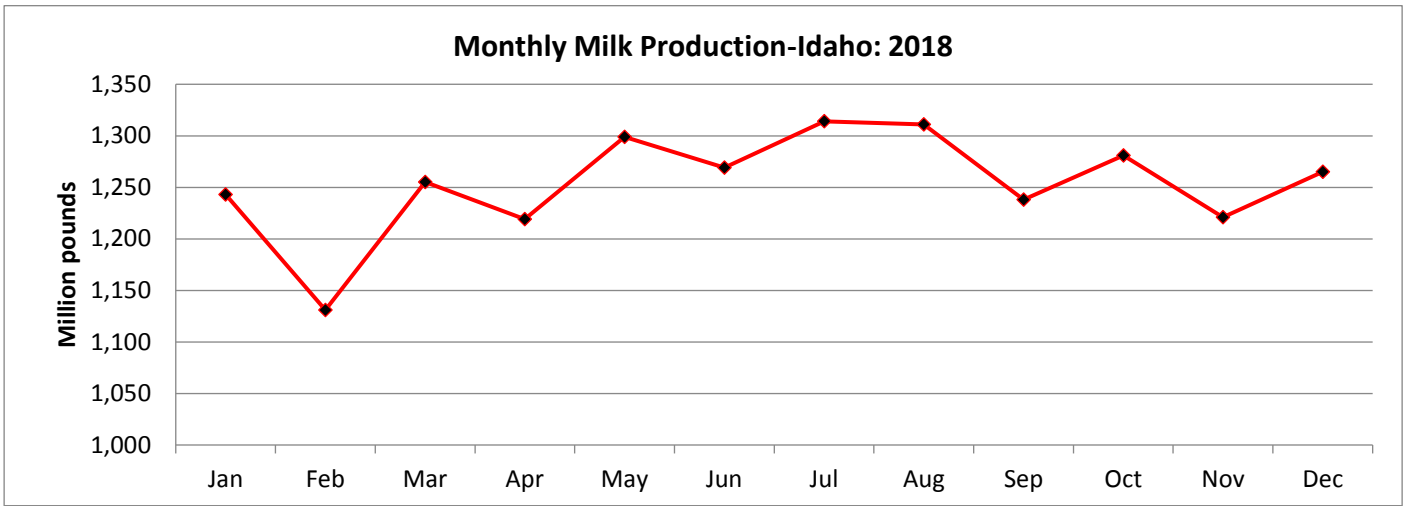
**Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018**

State	During December 2017	During November 2018	During December 2018		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
			(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed .....	35	59	33	94	56
Cattle marketed .....	38	41	36	95	88
Other disappearance .....	2	3	2	100	67
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed .....	27	40	27	100	68
Cattle marketed .....	30	34	36	120	106
Other disappearance .....	2	1	1	50	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed .....	1,799	1,996	1,767	98	89
Cattle marketed .....	1,752	1,869	1,741	99	93
Other disappearance .....	74	80	75	101	94

**Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 23-State Total: November and December, 2017 and 2018**

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	November			December		
	2017	2018	Change from 2017	2017	2018	Change from 2017
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho .....	1,173	1,221	4.1	1,206	1,265	4.9
Oregon .....	201	207	3.0	208	217	4.3
Washington .....	521	542	4.0	541	567	4.8
23-State Total .....	16,235	16,363	0.8	16,978	17,133	0.9





**Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During January 2018 and 2019**

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon .....	2,287	2,170	2,426	2,309	2,568	2,672
Washington .....	6,982	6,816	7,147	6,981	2,664	2,606
United States .....	311,660	320,724	382,255	392,798	2,350	2,395

**Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 2018 and 2019**

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon .....	62.3	61.7	62.3	61.7	-	-
Washington .....	190.4	181.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	8,984.9	9,409.3	7,841.8	8,227.6	1,143.1	1,181.7

- Represents zero.  
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 1, 2018 and 2019**

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon .....	2.5	-	6.0	5.0
Washington .....	-	-	17.5	15.5
United States .....	2.9	2.7	15.8	12.8

- Represents zero.

## Quantity of Potatoes Used for Processing — 8 States: 2016-2018

[Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced. Blank cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

State and crop year	To December 1	To January 1	To February 1	To March 1	To April 1	To May 1	To June 1	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
<b>Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon</b>								
2016.....	25,720	32,650	39,475	46,880	54,625	61,950	70,110	92,760
2017.....	24,840	31,920	38,950	46,610	54,060	61,285	69,840	87,379
2018.....	25,170	31,985	39,535					
<b>Maine</b>								
2016.....	1,260	1,665	2,175	2,660	3,080	3,470	3,825	5,059
2017.....	1,510	1,880	2,370	2,880	3,460	4,010	4,560	4,829
2018.....	1,470	1,890	2,400					
<b>Washington and Oregon, other <sup>1</sup></b>								
2016.....	36,700	42,180	47,835	55,365	62,125	68,705	76,635	90,785
2017.....	32,885	39,925	46,515	54,355	61,780	68,555	76,495	91,160
2018.....	36,395	43,385	50,300					
<b>Other States <sup>2</sup></b>								
2016.....	10,035	13,570	17,140	21,005	25,085	28,505	32,385	38,631
2017.....	10,030	14,181	18,075	22,740	26,535	30,425	34,740	42,856
2018.....	10,738	14,578	18,381					
<b>United States</b>								
2016.....	73,715	90,065	106,625	125,910	144,915	162,630	182,955	227,235
2017.....	69,265	87,906	105,910	126,585	145,835	164,275	185,635	226,224
2018.....	73,773	91,838	110,616					
<b>Dehydrated <sup>3</sup></b>								
2016.....	11,560	15,305	19,085	22,675	26,565	30,545	34,890	46,317
2017.....	10,595	14,304	18,085	21,680	25,775	29,800	34,410	44,263
2018.....	13,655	17,030	20,820					

<sup>1</sup> Oregon excluding Malheur County.

<sup>2</sup> Other States include Colorado, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup> Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

## Fall Potato Production and Stocks — 13 Major States: February 1, 2018-2019

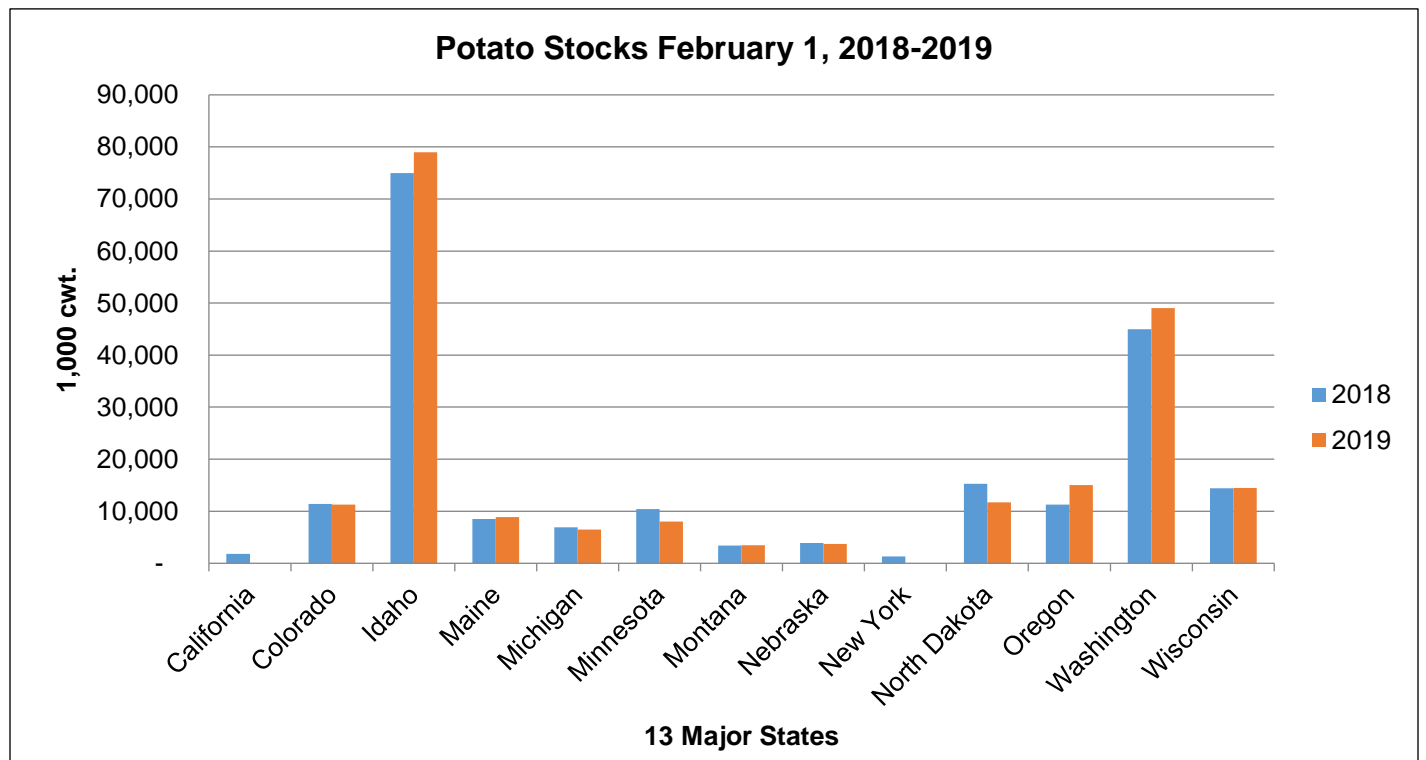
[Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2017 totaled 29.9 million cwt]

State	Crop of 2017			Crop of 2018			
	Production	Stocks February 1, 2018	February stocks as a percent of production	Production	Stocks December 1, 2018	Stocks February 1, 2019	February stocks as a percent of production
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(percent)
California .....	3,321	1,800	54	3,225	2,200	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	21,220	11,400	54	21,722	15,400	11,300	52
Idaho .....	134,850	75,000	56	140,175	101,000	79,000	56
Maine .....	15,200	8,500	56	15,345	12,000	8,900	58
Michigan .....	18,315	6,900	38	18,240	10,200	6,500	36
Minnesota .....	18,428	10,400	56	18,705	13,000	8,000	43
Montana .....	3,774	3,400	90	3,830	3,600	3,500	91
Nebraska .....	9,025	3,900	43	9,361	5,000	3,700	40
New York .....	4,032	1,300	32	4,118	2,000	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	24,420	15,300	63	23,360	17,000	11,700	50
Oregon .....	25,245	11,300	45	28,060	20,700	15,000	53
Washington .....	99,220	45,000	45	105,600	62,000	49,000	46
Wisconsin .....	29,750	14,400	48	28,400	19,500	14,500	51
Other States .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,800	(NA)
Total .....	406,800	208,600	51	420,141	283,600	213,900	51
Klamath Basin <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	3,100	(NA)	(NA)	4,700	(D)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

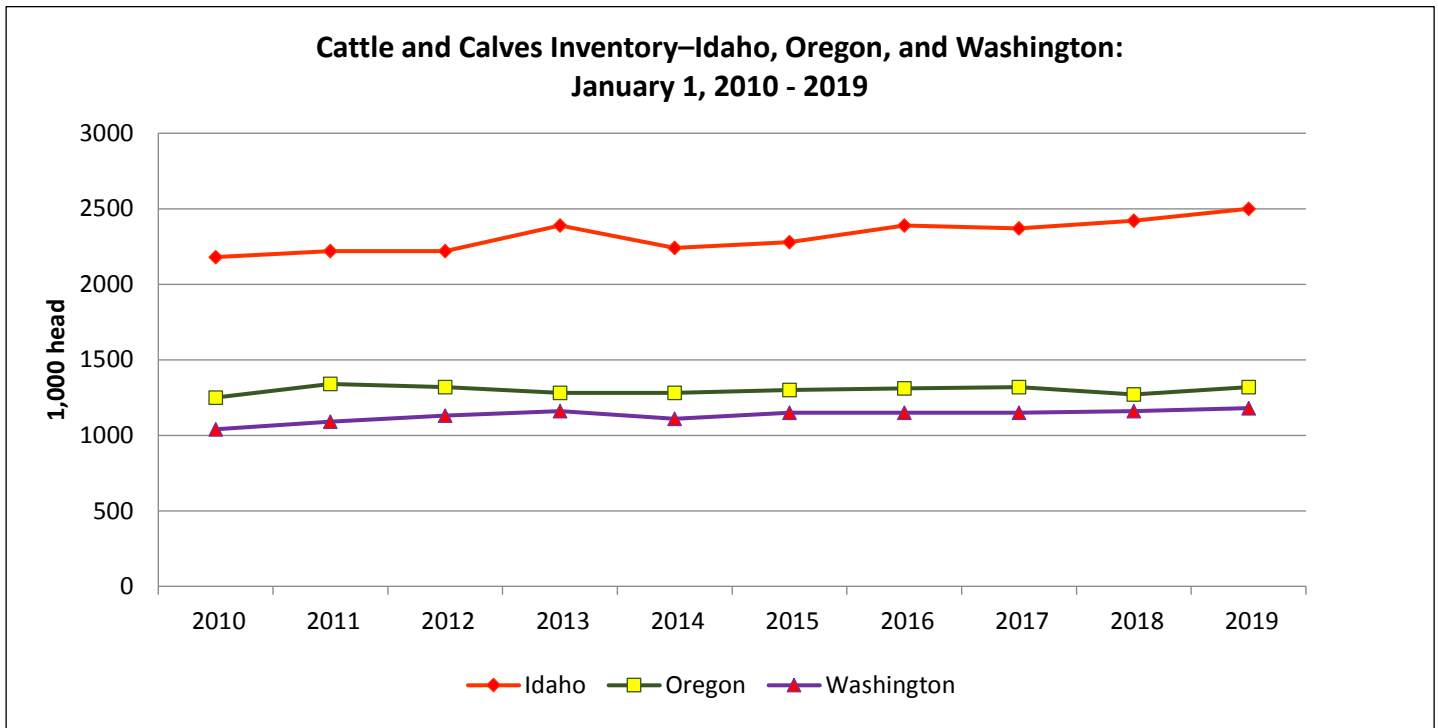
(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon. Already included in the 13-States total.



**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:  
January 1, 2018 and 2019**

State	All cattle and calves			All cows that have calved		
	2018	2019	Percent of previous year	2018	2019	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska.....	15.0	16.0	107	6.4	7.0	109
Idaho .....	2,420.0	2,500.0	103	1,110.0	1,120.0	101
Oregon.....	1,270.0	1,320.0	104	660.0	670.0	102
Washington.....	1,160.0	1,180.0	102	510.0	510.0	100
United States .....	94,298.0	94,759.7	100	40,898.3	41,119.1	101



**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:  
January 1, 2018 and 2019 (continued)**

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2018	2019	Percent of previous year	2018	2019	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska .....	6.1	6.8	111	0.3	0.2	67
Idaho .....	510.0	506.0	99	600.0	614.0	102
Oregon .....	536.0	545.0	102	124.0	125.0	101
Washington .....	235.0	230.0	98	275.0	280.0	102
United States .....	31,466.2	31,765.7	101	9,432.1	9,353.4	99

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:  
January 1, 2018 and 2019 (continued)**

State	Heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska .....	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Idaho .....	120.0	110.0	310.0	340.0	210.0	220.0
Oregon .....	95.0	110.0	70.0	65.0	100.0	115.0
Washington .....	52.0	57.0	123.0	123.0	115.0	120.0
United States .....	6,108.2	5,924.9	4,768.3	4,701.5	9,341.3	9,603.6

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:  
January 1, 2018 and 2019 (continued)**

State	Steers 500 pounds and over		Bulls 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska .....	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.1
Idaho .....	310.0	320.0	40.0	40.0	320.0	350.0
Oregon .....	145.0	160.0	40.0	40.0	160.0	160.0
Washington .....	200.0	200.0	20.0	20.0	140.0	150.0
United States .....	16,528.2	16,632.7	2,252.3	2,263.0	14,401.4	14,514.9

**Calf Crop — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018**

State	2017	2018	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska .....	4.5	5.0	111
Idaho .....	960.0	960.0	100
Oregon .....	630.0	620.0	98
Washington .....	440.0	440.0	100
United States .....	35,758.2	36,402.7	102

## Wool Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	Sheep shorn		Weight per fleece		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho .....	185.0	170.0	8.6	8.8	1,600	1,500
Oregon.....	130.0	130.0	6.4	6.4	830	830
Washington.....	31.0	33.0	8.4	8.0	260	265
United States .....	3,435.0	3,372.0	7.2	7.2	24,810	24,400

## Wool Price and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

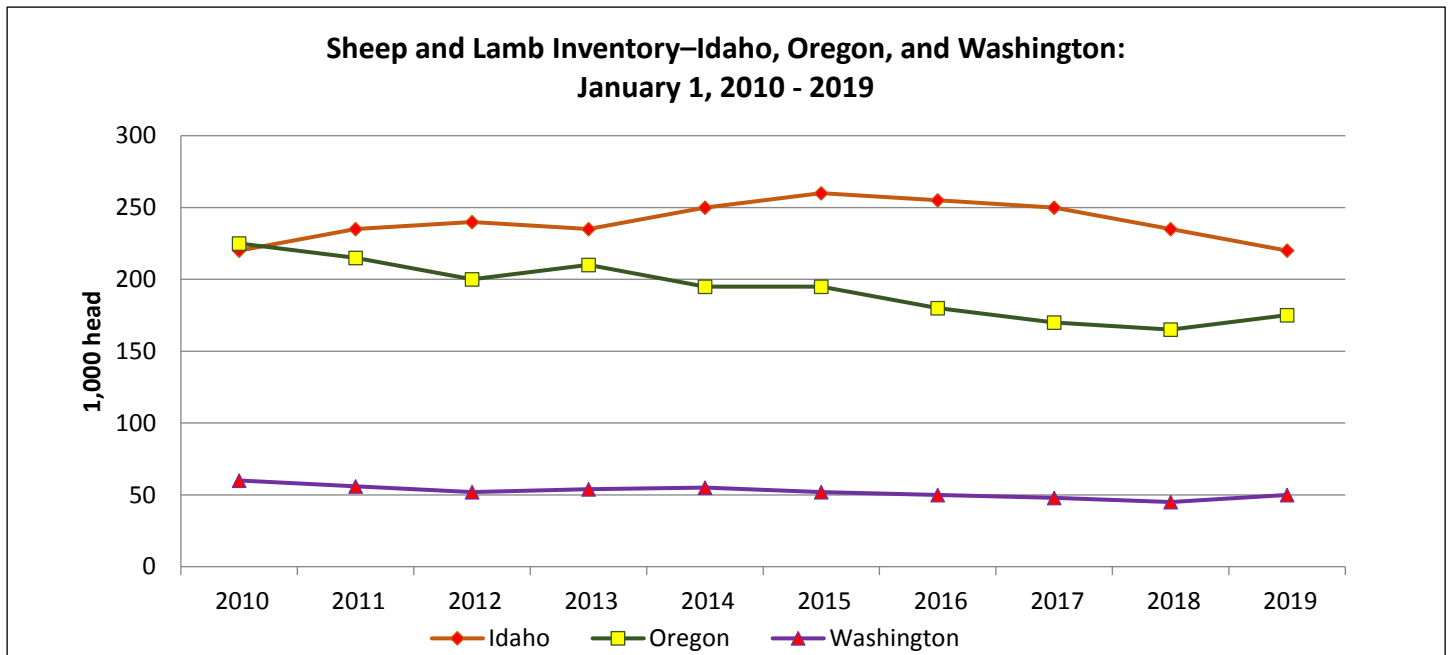
[United States value may not add due to rounding]

State	Price per pound		Value <sup>1</sup>	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho .....	1.70	2.02	2,720	3,030
Oregon.....	1.65	1.65	1,370	1,370
Washington.....	1.90	2.10	494	557
United States .....	1.48	1.75	36,774	42,772

<sup>1</sup> Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values.

## Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2018 and 2019

State	All sheep and lambs			Total breeding		Total market	
	2018	2019	2019 as percent of 2018	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho .....	235.0	220.0	94	185.0	170.0	50.0	50.0
Oregon.....	165.0	175.0	106	120.0	120.0	45.0	55.0
Washington.....	45.0	50.0	111	35.0	37.0	10.0	13.0
United States .....	5,265.0	5,230.0	99	3,865.0	3,820.0	1,400.0	1,410.0



**Breeding Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2018 and 2019**

State	Breeding sheep				Replacement lambs		Total breeding sheep and lambs	
	Ewes		Rams		2018	2019	2018	2019
	2018	2019	2018	2019				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho .....	141.0	130.0	5.0	5.0	39.0	35.0	185.0	170.0
Oregon .....	94.0	95.0	6.0	6.0	20.0	19.0	120.0	120.0
Washington .....	27.0	28.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	7.0	35.0	37.0
United States .....	3,033.0	3,000.0	170.0	170.0	662.0	650.0	3,865.0	3,820.0

**Lamb Crop — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018**

State	Ewes 1 year and older January 1		Lambs per 100 ewes January 1		Lamb crop <sup>1</sup>		
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018 as percent of 2017
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Idaho .....	138.0	141.0	116	113	160.0	160.0	100
Oregon .....	101.0	94.0	114	120	115.0	113.0	98
Washington .....	28.0	27.0	107	119	30.0	32.0	107
United States .....	3,058.0	3,033.0	106	107	3,230.0	3,235.0	100

<sup>1</sup> Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

**Market Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Weight Group — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2018 and 2019**

State	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65 - 84 pounds	85 - 105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho							
2018 .....	2.0	5.0	10.0	31.0	48.0	2.0	50.0
2019 .....	3.0	4.0	9.0	31.0	47.0	3.0	50.0
Oregon							
2018 .....	4.0	7.0	10.0	23.0	44.0	1.0	45.0
2019 .....	7.0	7.0	10.0	28.0	52.0	3.0	55.0
Washington							
2018 .....	2.5	3.0	1.5	2.0	9.0	1.0	10.0
2019 .....	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	11.0	2.0	13.0
United States							
2018 .....	346.0	206.0	293.0	475.0	1,320.0	80.0	1,400.0
2019 .....	358.0	205.0	290.0	475.0	1,328.0	82.0	1,410.0

**Sheep and Lamb Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018**

State	Farm slaughter <sup>1</sup>		Deaths			
			Sheep		Lambs	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho .....	2.6	2.1	8.0	7.0	8.0	9.0
Oregon.....	4.1	3.8	7.0	5.0	6.0	5.0
Washington.....	6.1	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
United States .....	96.1	92.2	213.0	216.0	367.0	388.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

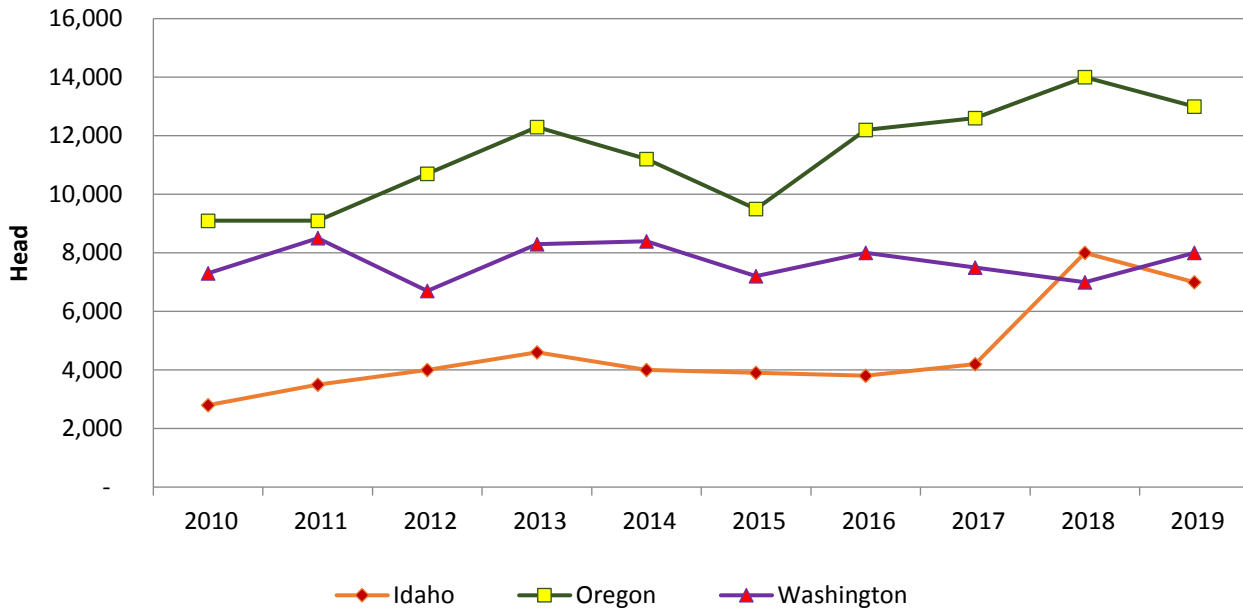
**Goat Inventory by Category — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2018 and 2019**

Category and State	2018	2019	2019 as percent of 2018
	(head)	(head)	(percent)
<b>Angora goats</b>			
Idaho.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	144,000	137,000	95
<b>Milk goats</b>			
Idaho.....	8,000	7,000	88
Oregon.....	14,000	13,000	93
Washington.....	7,000	8,000	114
United States .....	420,000	430,000	102
<b>Meat and other goats</b>			
Idaho.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon.....	29,000	27,000	93
Washington.....	19,000	21,000	111
United States .....	2,075,000	2,055,000	99

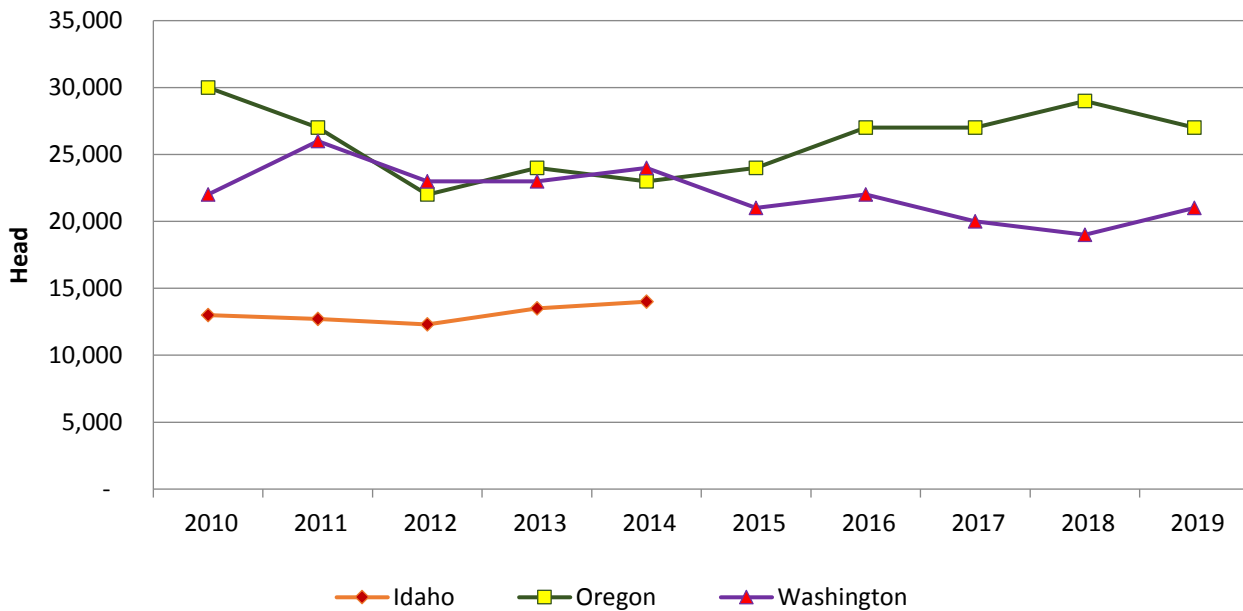
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(NA) Not available.



**Milk Goat Inventory –Idaho, Oregon, and Washington:  
January 1, 2010 - 2019**



**Meat and Other Goat Inventory –Idaho, Oregon, and Washington:  
January 1, 2010 - 2019**



## Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle — States and Grazing Regions: 2017-2018

Location	Survey average rates <sup>1</sup>					
	Animal unit <sup>2</sup>		Cow-calf		Per head	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)
Arizona .....	9.50	10.00	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California .....	20.60	22.40	28.00	29.00	19.50	21.00
Colorado .....	19.00	19.50	23.00	23.00	18.00	18.50
Idaho .....	18.00	18.00	22.00	22.50	18.50	19.00
Kansas.....	21.00	21.00	27.00	27.00	24.50	22.00
Montana.....	24.50	24.50	27.00	26.00	24.00	24.50
Nebraska .....	39.80	46.00	45.00	52.00	39.00	35.00
Nevada .....	9.90	9.50	18.10	(S)	15.50	15.20
New Mexico .....	15.50	16.00	(S)	(S)	16.00	16.50
North Dakota.....	19.00	24.50	23.00	32.00	19.00	19.00
Oklahoma .....	12.50	12.50	(S)	(S)	11.50	13.00
Oregon.....	16.50	17.50	19.50	21.00	19.50	21.50
South Dakota .....	31.50	31.50	39.00	40.50	35.00	34.00
Texas.....	12.50	12.50	(S)	(S)	11.50	14.50
Utah.....	16.50	17.00	20.00	19.00	18.50	18.50
Washington.....	14.00	14.50	16.50	16.50	16.00	16.00
Wyoming.....	21.50	22.00	23.50	24.00	22.00	23.00
17-State <sup>3</sup> .....	20.20	21.30	23.70	25.20	20.60	21.00
16-State <sup>4</sup> .....	22.60	24.00	26.40	28.40	23.40	23.00
11-State <sup>5</sup> .....	19.30	19.70	22.80	22.80	19.80	20.50
9-State <sup>6</sup> .....	20.50	21.70	23.80	25.70	20.70	21.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> The average rates are based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

<sup>2</sup> Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200 pound cow to a 1,000 pound cow.

<sup>3</sup> 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>4</sup> 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>5</sup> 11 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>6</sup> 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

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