



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Small Grain Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018 and Forecasted July 1, 2019

State and crop	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2018 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2018 (bushels)	June 1 (bushels)	July 1 (bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)	2019 (1,000 bushels)
Winter Wheat							
Idaho	680	680	90.0	83.0	87.0	61,200	59,160
Oregon	695	730	67.0	57.0	58.0	46,565	42,340
Washington.....	1,650	1,660	76.0	69.0	70.0	125,400	116,200
United States	24,742	24,924	47.9	50.5	51.8	1,183,939	1,290,626
Spring Wheat ²							
Idaho	445	460	95.0	(NA)	86.0	42,275	39,560
Oregon ¹	75	(NA)	67.0	(NA)	(NA)	5,025	(NA)
Washington.....	515	515	54.0	(NA)	45.0	27,810	23,175
United States	12,896	12,125	48.3	(NA)	47.2	623,232	572,255
Barley							
Idaho	530	485	101.0	(NA)	98.0	53,530	47,530
Oregon ¹	26	(NA)	53.0	(NA)	(NA)	1,378	(NA)
Washington.....	67	93	73.0	(NA)	68.0	4,891	6,324
United States	1,978	2,331	77.4	(NA)	73.3	153,082	170,857
Oats							
Idaho	10	10	84.0	(NA)	85.0	840	850
Oregon	5	8	99.0	(NA)	75.0	495	600
Washington ¹	4	(NA)	46.0	(NA)	(NA)	184	(NA)
United States	865	909	64.9	(NA)	67.8	56,130	61,628

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

² Excludes Durum wheat.

Winter Wheat Heads per Square Foot — Washington: 2015-2019

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ¹
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
July	31.3	36.1	34.3	41.8	34.2
August	31.3	35.3	35.8	42.3	
Final	31.3	35.5	35.7	42.3	

¹ Final head counts will be published in the *Small Grains 2019 Summary*.

Apricot Production — Washington and United States: 2018 and Forecasted July 1, 2019

State	Total production	
	2018	2019
	(tons)	(tons)
Washington	7,850	6,500
United States	39,550	64,500

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

State	July 1, 2018	June 1, 2019	July 1, 2019		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	240	285	290	121	102
Washington	230	240	235	102	98
United States	11,287	11,740	11,485	102	98

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

State	During June 2018	During May 2019	During June 2019		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	40	37	42	105	114
Cattle marketed	44	35	36	82	103
Other disappearance	1	2	1	100	50
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	46	37	32	70	86
Cattle marketed	35	31	36	103	116
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,798	2,064	1,756	98	85
Cattle marketed	2,006	2,070	1,945	97	94
Other disappearance	58	72	66	114	92

Cattle Inventory by Class and Calf Crop — United States: July 1, 2018 and 2019

Class	2018	2019	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	percent
Cattle and calves	103,000.0	103,000.0	100
Cows and heifers that have calved	41,800.0	41,700.0	100
Beef cows	32,400.0	32,400.0	100
Milk cows	9,400.0	9,300.0	99
Heifers 500 pounds and over	16,300.0	16,400.0	101
For beef cow replacement	4,600.0	4,400.0	96
For milk cow replacement	4,200.0	4,100.0	98
Other heifers	7,500.0	7,900.0	105
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,500.0	14,700.0	101
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100.0	2,100.0	100
Calves under 500 pounds	28,300.0	28,100.0	99
Calf crop	36,402.7	36,300.0	100
Cattle on feed	13,300.0	13,600.0	102

Calf Crop and Percent of Total by Six-Month Period — United States: 2018, and Preliminary 2019

Period	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
January 1 - June 30	26,600.0	73.1	26,500.0	73.0
July 1 - December 31	9,802.7	26.9	9,800.0	27.0
Total	36,402.7	100.0	36,300.0	100.0

Mink Pelts Produced by Color Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2017 and 2018

State and year	Black	Demi/Wild	Pastel	Sapphire	Blue Iris	Mahogany
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Idaho						
2017	94,000	(D)	14,000	11,500	(D)	165,000
2018	103,000	(D)	13,500	14,500	420	145,000
Oregon						
2017	210,000	-	-	(D)	44,000	(D)
2018	210,000	-	-	2,400	38,000	(D)
Washington						
2017	27,000	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
2018	27,000	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
United States						
2017	1,704,150	113,010	100,810	199,070	184,120	646,400
2018	1,551,670	105,510	88,410	189,190	151,510	587,800
State and year	Pearl	Lavender	Violet	White	Other	Total ¹
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Idaho						
2017	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	313,500
2018	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	302,220
Oregon						
2017	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	283,670
2018	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	258,910
Washington						
2017	-	-	-	-	-	44,000
2018	-	-	-	-	-	44,500
United States						
2017	115,510	34,430	42,730	248,230	11,620	3,400,080
2018	107,600	38,190	49,660	222,630	13,790	3,104,960

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Published color classes may not add to the State total to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Female Mink Bred to Produce Kits by Color Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

State and year	Black (number)	Demi/Wild (number)	Pastel (number)	Sapphire (number)	Blue Iris (number)	Mahogany (number)
Idaho						
2018.....	24,000	(D)	3,500	3,000	(D)	34,000
2019.....	22,000	(D)	3,100	3,100	(D)	34,000
Oregon						
2018.....	39,000	-	-	(D)	14,500	(D)
2019.....	41,000	-	-	580	7,000	(D)
Washington						
2018.....	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
2019.....	8,000	-	-	-	-	-
United States						
2018.....	394,530	24,930	24,370	45,830	43,760	136,550
2019.....	344,940	21,890	21,130	35,700	25,000	120,460
State and year	Pearl (number)	Lavender (number)	Violet (number)	White (number)	Other (number)	Total ¹ (number)
Idaho						
2018.....	-	(D)	2,800	-	(D)	70,580
2019.....	-	(D)	2,800	-	(D)	67,700
Oregon						
2018.....	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	56,060
2019.....	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	49,150
Washington						
2018.....	-	-	-	-	-	10,100
2019.....	-	-	-	-	-	8,000
United States						
2018.....	25,600	8,060	14,740	55,560	2,510	776,440
2019.....	20,500	7,540	13,090	43,690	4,110	658,050

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Published color classes may not add to the State total to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: June 2019
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	June 2018	May 2019	June 2019	June 2018	May 2019	June 2019
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.78	4.99	5.17	5.66	5.63	5.64
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.63	4.95	5.13	5.63	5.62	5.62
Spring..... dollars/bushel	(D)	5.08	5.22	5.85	5.71	5.75
Durum dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.00	5.33	5.29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.35	3.46	3.65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	5.43	5.35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn ¹ dollars/bushel	4.44	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	25.00	22.40	20.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ² dollars/ton	146.00	156.00	160.00	190.00	198.00	200.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	145.00	155.00	160.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ³ dollars/ton	(NA)	170.00	190.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other dollars/ton	160.00	160.00	160.00	180.00	190.00	200.00
Apples, fresh ⁴ dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	15.70	17.40	17.40	19.10	20.50	20.60

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	June 2018	May 2019	June 2019	June 2018	May 2019	June 2019
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	5.41	5.44	5.58	5.17	4.78	4.81
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.31	5.44	5.55	5.05	4.73	4.77
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.90	5.45	5.71	5.66	4.86	4.79
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.33	4.91	5.58
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.62	4.89	4.81
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.98	3.54	3.70	3.79	3.44	4.32
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.88	5.03	4.88
Corn ¹ dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.58	3.63	3.98
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.04	3.11	3.31
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.50	24.90	22.90
Hay, all ² dollars/ton	195.00	190.00	202.00	160.00	187.00	177.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	190.00	190.00	195.00	181.00	204.00	193.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ³ dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	222.00	217.00
Other dollars/ton	210.00	190.00	220.00	121.00	152.00	146.00
Apples, fresh ⁴ dollars/pound	0.283	0.400	0.384	0.286	0.392	0.380
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	17.10	18.30	18.50	16.30	18.00	18.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, ND, OH, PA, SD, TN, TX, and WI.

² United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and, WY.

³ United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁵ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: July 2019 with comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2018	April 2019	July 2019
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho	1,500	1,200	1,300
Oregon	1,450	1,200	1,300
Washington.....	1,400	1,150	1,250
United States	1,320	1,140	1,240

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: May and June, 2018 and 2019

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	May			June		
	2018	2019	Change from 2018	2018	2019	Change from 2018
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,324	1,343	1.4	1,278	1,303	2.0
Oregon.....	219	224	2.3	212	215	1.4
Washington.....	584	588	0.7	568	569	0.2
24-State Total	18,151	18,146	-	17,336	17,348	0.1

- Represents zero.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: July 1, 2018 and 2019

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	-	-	6.5	-
Washington.....	3.5	-	14.0	16.5
United States	2.2	1.8	15.0	13.5

- Represents zero.

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: June 2018 and 2019

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	58.1	55.2	58.1	55.2	-	-
Washington.....	176.1	171.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,965.7	9,162.0	7,798.2	7,988.2	1,167.5	1,173.8

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During June 2018 and 2019

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,140	1,924	2,333	2,117	2,490	2,607
Washington.....	6,961	6,572	7,126	6,737	2,471	2,546
United States	313,869	313,980	391,581	392,464	2,290	2,334

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: June 30, 2019 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2019 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2018	May 31, 2019	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	May 31, 2019
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain.....	61,809	59,976	56,622	92	94
Pacific.....	103,252	111,415	108,803	105	98
United States.....	800,379	787,297	784,950	98	100
Frozen blueberries					
Mountain.....	69	225	199	288	88
Pacific.....	41,088	45,720	42,396	103	93
United States.....	99,912	92,992	93,439	94	100
Frozen raspberries, red					
Mountain.....	2,416	95	70	3	74
Pacific.....	37,981	36,236	31,227	82	86
United States.....	48,562	43,737	39,390	81	90
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain.....	5,488	2,659	2,388	44	90
Pacific.....	884	506	816	92	161
United States.....	17,976	16,229	15,145	84	93
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain.....	8,230	9,224	8,735	106	95
Pacific.....	37,162	51,741	51,686	139	100
United States.....	60,160	73,736	72,382	120	98
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain.....	166,673	165,385	171,474	103	104
Pacific.....	442,439	423,811	438,168	99	103
United States.....	941,336	932,737	953,593	101	102
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain.....	77,827	67,084	65,178	84	97
Pacific.....	66,979	47,552	52,174	78	110
United States.....	270,621	240,041	240,626	89	100
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain.....	244,500	232,469	236,652	97	102
Pacific.....	509,418	471,363	490,432	96	104
United States.....	1,211,957	1,172,778	1,194,219	99	102
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain.....	17,229	15,381	15,992	93	104
Pacific.....	75,038	64,819	62,065	83	96
United States.....	448,585	405,152	394,525	88	97

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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