



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018 and Forecasted November 1, 2019

States and crop	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	November 1, 2019	2018	November 1, 2019	2018	November 1, 2019
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	360.0	385.0	135.0	125.0	213.0	210.0	28,755	26,250
Oregon ¹	80.0	80.0	45.0	(NA)	195.0	(NA)	8,775	(NA)
Washington.....	165.0	165.0	85.0	85.0	220.0	210.0	18,700	17,850
United States.....	89,129.0	89,942.0	81,740.0	81,815.0	176.4	167.0	14,420,101	13,661,005
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	163.0	171.0	163.0	166.0	40.5	40.0	6,602	6,640
Oregon	9.3	9.9	9.3	9.7	39.4	39.3	366	381
Washington.....	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	48.2	48.2	87	96
United States.....	1,113.1	1,134.9	1,095.4	971.2	30.3	30.4	33,145	29,498
Potatoes (cwt)								
Idaho	315.0	310.0	315.0	308.0	450.0	435.0	141,750	133,980
Oregon	45.0	42.0	45.0	42.0	600.0	540.0	27,000	22,680
Washington.....	160.0	165.0	160.0	165.0	630.0	615.0	100,800	101,475
United States	1,026.5	961.8	1,014.8	938.9	443.0	450.0	450,020	422,451

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates will be published in the Crop Production 2019 Summary on January 10, 2020.

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

State	November 1, 2018	October 1, 2019	November 1, 2019		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	270	275	290	107	105
Washington.....	230	225	235	102	104
United States	11,692	11,288	11,831	101	105

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

State	During October 2018	During September 2019	During October 2019		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	57	58	63	111	109
Cattle marketed.....	45	50	45	100	90
Other disappearance.....	2	3	3	150	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	51	46	51	100	111
Cattle marketed.....	40	40	40	100	100
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,248	2,103	2,477	110	118
Cattle marketed.....	1,887	1,738	1,875	99	108
Other disappearance.....	69	59	59	86	100

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: September and October, 2018 and 2019

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2018	2019	Change from 2018	2018	2019	Change from 2018
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,247	1,296	3.9	1,281	1,310	2.3
Oregon.....	206	211	2.4	214	215	0.5
Washington.....	553	563	1.8	571	569	-0.4
24-State Total	16,561	16,836	1.7	17,005	17,299	1.7

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2019
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	October 2018	September 2019	October 2019
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	5.26	4.84	4.94	5.90	5.42	5.72
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.16	4.84	4.92	5.86	5.42	5.72
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.36	4.84	4.98	6.07	(NA)	(NA)
Durum dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	4.50	4.89	4.80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	2.92	3.40	3.17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	4.68	5.14	4.92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn ¹ dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	22.30	(D)	20.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ² dollars/ton	154.00	157.00	158.00	204.00	195.00	200.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	155.00	160.00	160.00	205.00	200.00	200.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ³ dollars/ton	(NA)	185.00	185.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other dollars/ton	150.00	140.00	140.00	200.00	180.00	200.00
Apples, fresh ^{4 6} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	16.80	19.10	20.90	19.90	22.10	23.30
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	October 2018	September 2019	October 2019
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	5.38	5.26	5.43	5.22	4.26	4.45
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.30	5.25	5.39	5.22	4.20	4.36
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.72	5.31	5.66	5.26	4.34	4.65
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.99	4.65	4.63
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	3.88	4.00	4.32	4.25	4.55	4.53
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.13	3.26	(D)	2.97	3.18	3.11
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.42	4.78	4.70
Corn ¹ dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.42	3.80	3.84
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.71	2.76	2.82
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.90	24.90	27.20
Hay, all ² dollars/ton	186.00	193.00	194.00	163.00	159.00	161.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	185.00	200.00	200.00	176.00	181.00	179.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ³ dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	204.00	205.00
Other dollars/ton	190.00	175.00	180.00	137.00	120.00	126.00
Apples, fresh ^{4 6} dollars/pound	0.398	(NA)	(NA)	0.396	0.489	0.391
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	18.30	19.10	19.90	17.50	19.30	19.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, ND, OH, PA, SD, TN, TX, and WI.

² United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and, WY.

³ United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

⁵ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Regions and United States: July 7-13, 2019

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(hours per week)
Mountain I ¹	28	22	6	46.7
Pacific ²	119	58	61	43.3
United States	802	594	208	41.7

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: July 7-13, 2019

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	13.61	13.47	13.55	14.17
Pacific ²	15.97	15.05	15.90	16.26
United States	14.19	13.79	14.08	14.91

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Regions and United States: October 6-12, 2019

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked
		150 days or more	149 days of less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(hours per week)
Mountain I ¹	30	22	8	46.9
Pacific ²	108	65	43	44.0
United States	809	603	206	42.5

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: October 6-12, 2019

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	13.09	13.93	13.45	14.07
Pacific ²	16.56	15.20	16.45	16.87
United States	14.38	13.77	14.21	15.02

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2018 and 2019

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	2,105	2,111	2,298	2,304	2,594	2,704
Washington	6,918	6,532	7,083	6,695	2,640	2,574
United States	316,336	319,447	392,492	396,892	2,387	2,422

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2018 and 2019

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	59.6	62.3	59.6	62.3	-	-
Washington	187.0	172.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	9,369.8	9,613.0	8,185.2	8,411.4	1,184.6	1,201.6

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2018 and 2019

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	-	5.5	-
Washington	1.5	-	13.5	15.0
United States	1.6	1.7	14.9	13.7

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
October 31, 2019 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2018	September 30, 2019	October 31, 2019	October 31, 2018	September 30, 2019
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	63,388	50,439	49,991	79	99
Pacific	114,030	107,803	99,622	87	92
United States	811,593	774,761	742,792	92	96
Frozen blueberries					
Mountain	48	304	87	181	29
Pacific	119,748	176,078	170,827	143	97
United States	228,308	290,020	278,871	122	96
Frozen raspberries, red					
Mountain	1,413	115	101	7	88
Pacific	86,075	76,161	68,764	80	90
United States	95,384	84,398	76,399	80	91
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	4,597	2,106	2,160	47	103
Pacific	924	673	676	73	100
United States	17,056	12,238	11,825	69	97
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	5,004	6,857	6,689	134	98
Pacific	30,139	45,805	38,716	128	85
United States	47,346	64,243	55,543	117	86
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	179,323	184,227	185,926	104	101
Pacific	496,230	403,750	414,419	84	103
United States	1,002,221	921,903	942,903	94	102
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	65,282	67,652	62,381	96	92
Pacific	56,912	57,629	48,135	85	84
United States	248,025	238,779	227,153	92	95
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	244,605	251,879	248,307	102	99
Pacific	553,142	461,379	462,554	84	100
United States	1,250,246	1,160,682	1,170,056	94	101
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	20,197	21,093	19,375	96	92
Pacific	78,474	60,271	65,071	83	108
United States	515,574	468,981	466,219	90	99

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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