



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2018-2020

State	Crop year			2020 as a percent of 2019
	2018	2019	2020	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alabama	160	130	185	142
Arizona ¹	22	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Arkansas.....	175	110	160	145
California	380	390	340	87
Colorado.....	2,250	2,150	1,900	88
Delaware	75	60	55	92
Florida ¹	15	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Georgia.....	200	150	160	107
Idaho	720	730	720	99
Illinois	600	650	490	75
Indiana.....	310	330	310	94
Iowa ¹	16	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Kansas	7,700	6,900	6,900	100
Kentucky.....	450	460	540	117
Louisiana ¹	15	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Maryland.....	360	345	400	116
Michigan	510	540	500	93
Minnesota ¹	11	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Mississippi	55	45	45	100
Missouri.....	740	550	440	80
Montana.....	1,650	2,000	1,600	80
Nebraska	1,100	1,070	900	84
Nevada ¹	13	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
New Jersey.....	18	19	29	153
New Mexico	320	360	330	92
New York.....	110	90	150	167
North Carolina.....	460	290	440	152
North Dakota.....	85	85	75	88
Ohio.....	490	500	560	112
Oklahoma	4,400	4,200	4,200	100
Oregon	720	740	700	95
Pennsylvania	195	180	245	136
South Carolina.....	80	70	110	157
South Dakota.....	830	860	700	81
Tennessee.....	380	280	370	132
Texas.....	4,500	4,500	4,900	109
Utah.....	120	125	120	96
Virginia	230	180	260	144
Washington	1,700	1,750	1,700	97
West Virginia ¹	7	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Wisconsin	240	195	140	72
Wyoming.....	130	125	130	104
United States	32,542	31,159	30,804	99

(NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018-2019

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,191	1,195	1,136	1,125	91.9	87.8	104,410	98,755
Oregon	800	740	770	730	67.0	68.0	51,590	49,640
Washington	2,220	2,260	2,165	2,205	70.8	64.7	153,210	142,735
United States.....	47,815	45,158	39,612	37,162	47.6	51.7	1,885,156	1,920,139
Winter wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	720	730	680	680	90.0	87.0	61,200	59,160
Oregon.....	720	740	695	730	67.0	68.0	46,565	49,640
Washington	1,700	1,750	1,650	1,700	76.0	70.0	125,400	119,000
United States.....	32,542	31,159	24,742	24,327	47.9	53.6	1,183,939	1,304,003
Spring wheat ² (bushels)								
Idaho.....	460	460	445	440	95.0	89.0	42,275	39,160
Oregon ⁴	80	(NA)	75	(NA)	67.0	(NA)	5,025	(NA)
Washington	520	510	515	505	54.0	47.0	27,810	23,735
United States.....	13,200	12,660	12,896	11,660	48.3	48.2	623,232	562,380
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	11	5	11	5	85.0	87.0	935	435
United States.....	2,073	1,339	1,974	1,175	39.5	45.7	77,985	53,756
Barley ¹ (bushels)								
Alaska ⁵	5	6	4	5	43.0	38.0	172	190
Idaho.....	550	540	530	520	101.0	104.0	53,530	54,080
Oregon.....	43	40	26	31	53.0	78.0	1,378	2,418
Washington	85	95	67	84	73.0	70.0	4,891	5,880
United States ⁶	2,548	2,721	1,982	2,182	77.5	77.7	153,527	169,566
Oats ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	40	60	10	12	84.0	92.0	840	1,104
Oregon.....	20	20	5	9	99.0	97.0	495	873
Washington ⁴	17	(NA)	4	(NA)	46.0	(NA)	184	(NA)
United States.....	2,746	2,810	865	826	64.9	64.3	56,130	53,148
Corn, grain ³ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	350	385	125	148	213.0	205.0	26,625	30,340
Oregon.....	75	80	40	48	195.0	237.0	7,800	11,376
Washington	165	170	85	90	220.0	237.0	18,700	21,330
United States.....	88,871	89,700	81,276	81,482	176.4	168.0	14,340,369	13,691,561
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	220	235	30.0	28.0	6,600	6,580
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	34	35	23.0	24.0	782	840
Washington	(X)	(X)	80	80	26.0	23.0	2,080	1,840
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,120	6,587	19.9	20.2	121,564	132,807
Hay, all (tons)								
Alaska ^{5, 7}	(X)	(X)	22	22	1.30	1.30	29	29
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,340	1,300	3.75	3.93	5,019	5,111
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	1,000	970	3.06	3.47	3,056	3,362
Washington	(X)	(X)	760	640	3.64	3.83	2,764	2,448
United States ⁶	(X)	(X)	52,839	52,425	2.34	2.46	123,600	128,864
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,050	1,010	4.20	4.40	4,410	4,444
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	420	400	4.10	4.70	1,722	1,880
Washington	(X)	(X)	350	330	4.50	4.60	1,575	1,518
United States.....	(X)	(X)	16,608	16,743	3.17	3.28	52,634	54,875
Hay, other (tons)								
Alaska ^{5, 7}	(X)	(X)	22	22	1.30	1.30	29	29
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	290	290	2.10	2.30	609	667
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	580	570	2.30	2.60	1,334	1,482
Washington	(X)	(X)	410	310	2.90	3.00	1,189	930
United States ⁶	(X)	(X)	36,231	35,682	1.96	2.07	70,966	73,989

(NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. - Represents zero. ¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall. ² Excludes Durum wheat. ³ Corn area planted is for all purposes. ⁴ Estimates discontinued in 2019. ⁵ Previously included in the Alaska table. ⁶ Beginning in 2018, U.S. total includes data for Alaska. ⁷ Alfalfa and Alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018-2019

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2018 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2018 (units)	2019 (units)	2018 (1,000 units)	2019 (1,000 units)
Potatoes, all (cwt)								
Alaska ^{1, 2}	0.5	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	280.0	(NA)	140	(NA)
Idaho	315.0	310.0	315.0	308.0	450.0	425.0	141,750	130,900
Oregon	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.9	600.0	560.0	27,000	25,144
Washington	160.0	165.0	160.0	165.0	630.0	625.0	100,800	103,125
United States ³	1,026.5	968.3	1,014.8	942.2	443.0	449.0	450,020	422,890
Canola (pounds)								
Idaho ²	43.0	(NA)	42.0	(NA)	2,100.0	(NA)	88,200	(NA)
Oregon ²	4.7	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	1,700.0	(NA)	7,650	(NA)
Washington	70.0	75.0	67.0	73.0	1,790.0	1,950.0	119,930	142,350
United States	1,990.7	2,040.0	1,942.5	1,910.0	1,861.0	1,781.0	3,615,440	3,402,000
Safflower (pounds)								
Idaho	22.0	29.0	21.0	28.5	830.0	940.0	17,430	26,790
United States	167.5	165.8	156.3	152.7	1,512.0	1,272.0	236,270	194,295
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	163.0	171.0	163.0	165.0	40.5	39.0	6,602	6,435
Oregon	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.8	39.4	38.5	366	377
Washington	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	48.2	45.4	87	91
United States	1,113.1	1,132.0	1,096.4	979.3	30.4	29.2	33,282	28,600
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	17.0	17.0	105.0	120.0	1,785	2,040
Oregon	(X)	(X)	19.0	19.0	85.0	95.0	1,615	1,805
Washington	(X)	(X)	11.0	10.0	120.0	130.0	1,320	1,300
United States	(X)	(X)	58.5	52.4	92.0	104.0	5,377	5,452
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	(D)	1.1	(D)	140.0	(D)	154
Oregon	(X)	(X)	2.5	2.5	125.0	125.0	313	313
Washington	(X)	(X)	12.3	11.0	142.0	151.0	1,748	1,665
United States	(X)	(X)	20.8	18.5	124.0	130.0	2,571	2,413
Dry edible beans ^{4, 5} (cwt)								
Idaho	185.0	47.0	183.0	45.0	17.1	23.7	3,127	1,067
Washington	218.0	25.0	217.0	25.0	17.8	26.6	3,857	665
United States	2,094.5	1,287.4	2,028.2	1,176.5	18.6	17.7	37,745	20,811
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho	35.0	34.0	34.0	33.0	13.0	11.0	442	363
Washington	60.0	62.0	59.0	62.0	12.0	11.0	708	682
United States	780.0	486.0	718.0	431.0	11.7	12.5	8,408	5,388
Hops (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	8.1	8.4	1,995.0	2,034.0	16,243	17,003
Oregon	(X)	(X)	7.7	7.3	1,675.0	1,783.0	12,936	13,023
Washington	(X)	(X)	39.2	40.9	1,984.0	2,006.0	77,728	82,015
United States	(X)	(X)	55.0	56.5	1,943.0	1,981.0	106,907	112,041

- Represents zero.

¹ Previously included in the Alaska table.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

³ Beginning in 2018, U.S. total includes data for Alaska.

⁴ Excludes beans grown for garden seed. Beginning in 2019, chickpeas are excluded.

⁵ Clean basis.

Field Crop Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2018 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2018 (pounds)	2019 (pounds)	2018 (1,000 cwt)	2019 (1,000 cwt)
Dry edible peas ⁵								
Idaho.....	8.0	29.0	7.6	27.0	2,300	1,900	175	513
Oregon ²	6.5	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	2,000	(NA)	126	(NA)
Washington.....	52.0	72.0	51.0	71.0	2,500	2,000	1,275	1,420
United States	856.5	1,103.0	807.9	1,052.0	1,972	2,124	15,929	22,346
Small chickpeas ^{1, 3}								
Idaho.....	62.0	20.0	61.7	18.8	1,550	1,360	956	256
Washington.....	70.0	25.0	69.8	22.5	1,730	1,850	1,208	416
United States	225.7	105.0	222.6	93.3	1,503	1,525	3,346	1,423
Large chickpeas ^{1, 4}								
Idaho.....	72.0	68.0	71.5	67.5	1,280	1,460	915	986
Washington.....	120.0	85.0	119.5	84.0	1,650	1,660	1,972	1,394
United States	637.5	346.4	623.9	310.7	1,513	1,549	9,441	4,814
All chickpeas ¹								
Idaho.....	134.0	88.0	133.2	86.3	1,400	1,440	1,871	1,242
Washington.....	190.0	110.0	189.3	106.5	1,680	1,700	3,180	1,810
United States	863.2	451.4	846.5	404.0	1,511	1,544	12,787	6,237

(NA) Not available.

¹ Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

³ Chickpeas 20/64 inches or smaller

⁴ Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

⁵ Beginning in 2019, Austrian winter peas and wrinkled seed peas are included in dry edible peas.

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2018, September 1, 2019 and December 1, 2019

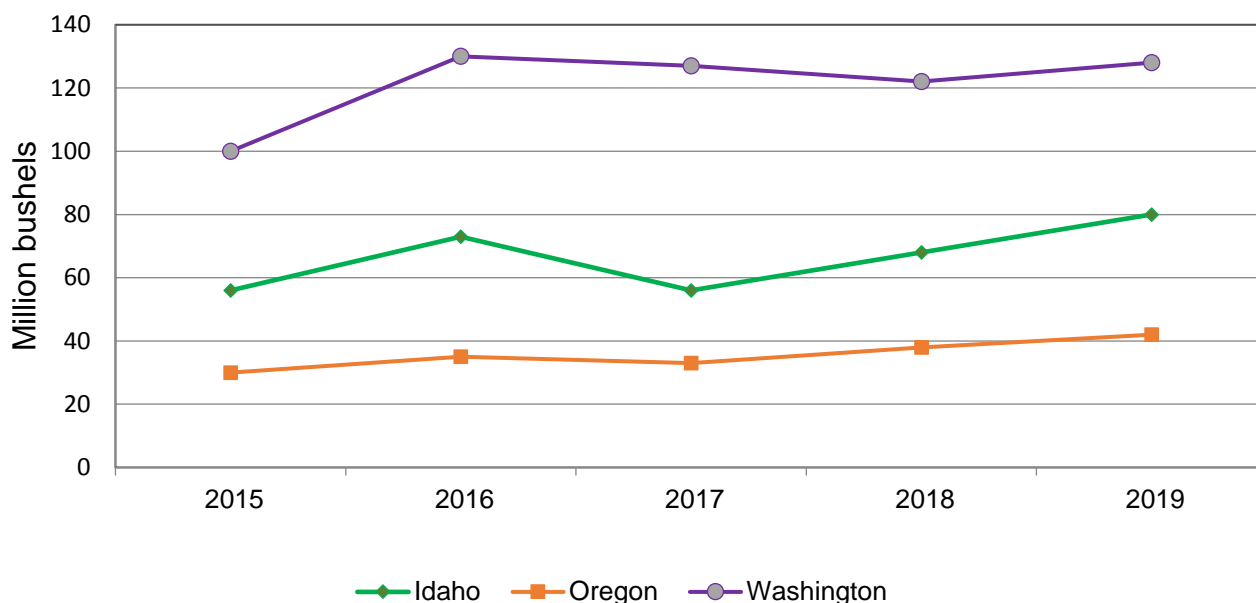
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2018	28,000	40,045	68,045	7,200	30,509	37,709
September 1, 2019	41,000	51,208	92,208	13,000	39,767	52,767
December 1, 2019	37,000	42,534	79,534	6,900	35,286	42,186
Barley						
December 1, 2018	22,500	22,305	44,805	440	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2019	36,000	23,255	59,255	1,200	473	1,673
December 1, 2019	29,500	22,141	51,641	420	839	1,259
Oats						
December 1, 2018	(D)	101	(D)	(D)	384	(D)
September 1, 2019	(D)	106	(D)	(D)	228	(D)
December 1, 2019	(D)	118	(D)	(D)	406	(D)
Corn						
December 1, 2018	(D)	12,074	(D)	(D)	701	(D)
September 1, 2019	(D)	3,415	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2019	(D)	9,231	(D)	(D)	488	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2018	11,500	110,695	122,195	504,280	1,505,205	2,009,485
September 1, 2019	16,500	138,544	155,044	734,500	1,611,025	2,345,525
December 1, 2019	11,500	116,241	127,741	519,470	1,314,195	1,833,665
Barley						
December 1, 2018	730	3,551	4,281	72,070	80,561	152,631
September 1, 2019	2,050	4,067	6,117	116,720	73,112	189,832
December 1, 2019	960	4,709	5,669	87,630	63,628	151,258
Oats						
December 1, 2018	(D)	85	(D)	25,410	41,864	67,274
September 1, 2019	(NA)	54	54	37,900	22,153	60,053
December 1, 2019	(NA)	85	85	24,770	29,196	53,966
Corn						
December 1, 2018	(D)	10,651	(D)	7,451,000	4,485,798	11,936,798
September 1, 2019	(D)	5,807	(D)	814,100	1,406,649	2,220,749
December 1, 2019	(D)	10,029	(D)	7,178,000	4,210,815	11,388,815

(NA) Not available.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks—Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: December 2015-2019



Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2018 and 2019

State	May 1		December 1	
	2018 (1,000 tons)	2019 (1,000 tons)	2018 (1,000 tons)	2019 (1,000 tons)
Idaho.....	660	400	2,400	2,400
Oregon.....	320	170	1,650	1,900
Washington.....	230	290	1,100	1,050
United States.....	15,348	14,906	79,055	84,488

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