



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	March 1, 2019	February 1, 2020	March 1, 2020		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	275	300	295	107	98
Washington	225	230	230	102	100
United States	11,785	11,928	11,806	100	99

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	During February 2019	During January 2020	During February 2020		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	38	33	32	84	97
Cattle marketed	35	32	36	103	113
Other disappearance	3	1	1	33	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	26	34	30	115	88
Cattle marketed	30	38	29	97	76
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,858	1,955	1,711	92	88
Cattle marketed	1,683	1,931	1,775	105	92
Other disappearance	66	54	58	88	107

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: January and February, 2019 and 2020

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	January			February		
	2019	2020	Change from 2019	2019	2020	Change from 2019
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,283	1,348	5.1	1,159	1,267	9.3
Oregon.....	222	220	-0.9	198	209	5.6
Washington.....	573	577	0.7	505	544	7.7
24-State Total	17,699	17,956	1.5	16,132	17,038	5.6

Hop Stocks Held by Growers, Dealers, and Brewers— United States: 2017 - 2020

[Includes equivalent pounds of dry hops held in extract or pellet form]

Stocks	September 1			March 1		
	2017	2018	2019	2018	2019	2020
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Dealers/Growers	64,000	74,000	78,000	132,000	130,000	145,000
Brewers	34,000	39,000	37,000	37,000	35,000	35,000
Total stocks.....	98,000	113,000	115,000	169,000	165,000	180,000

Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018 and 2019

[Operations with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State]

	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho						
2018.....	96	31	2,976	655	1.96	5,833
2019.....	92	32	2,944	677	1.67	4,916
Oregon						
2018.....	93	35	3,255	1,009	2.36	7,682
2019.....	87	32	2,784	1,141	2.07	5,763
Washington						
2018.....	77	43	3,311	563	2.15	7,119
2019.....	81	35	2,835	1,191	2.12	6,010
United States ⁵						
2018.....	2,828	54.5	154,008	29,303	2.21	340,358
2019.....	2,812	55.8	156,922	41,022	1.97	309,136

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

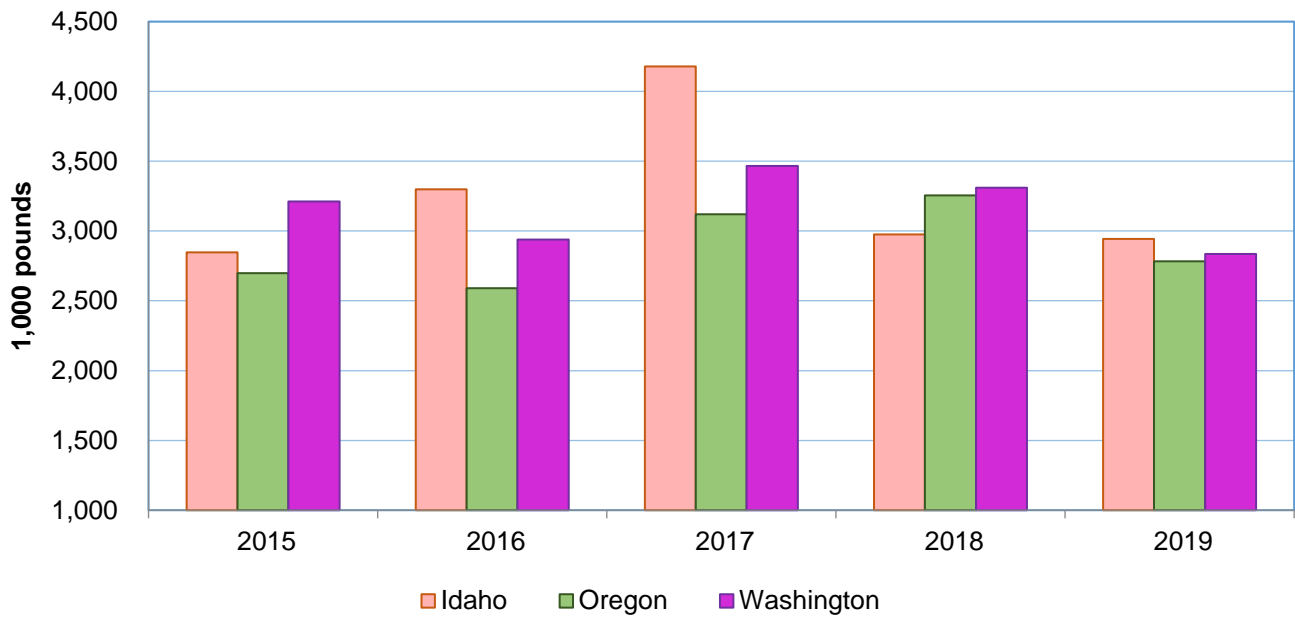
² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

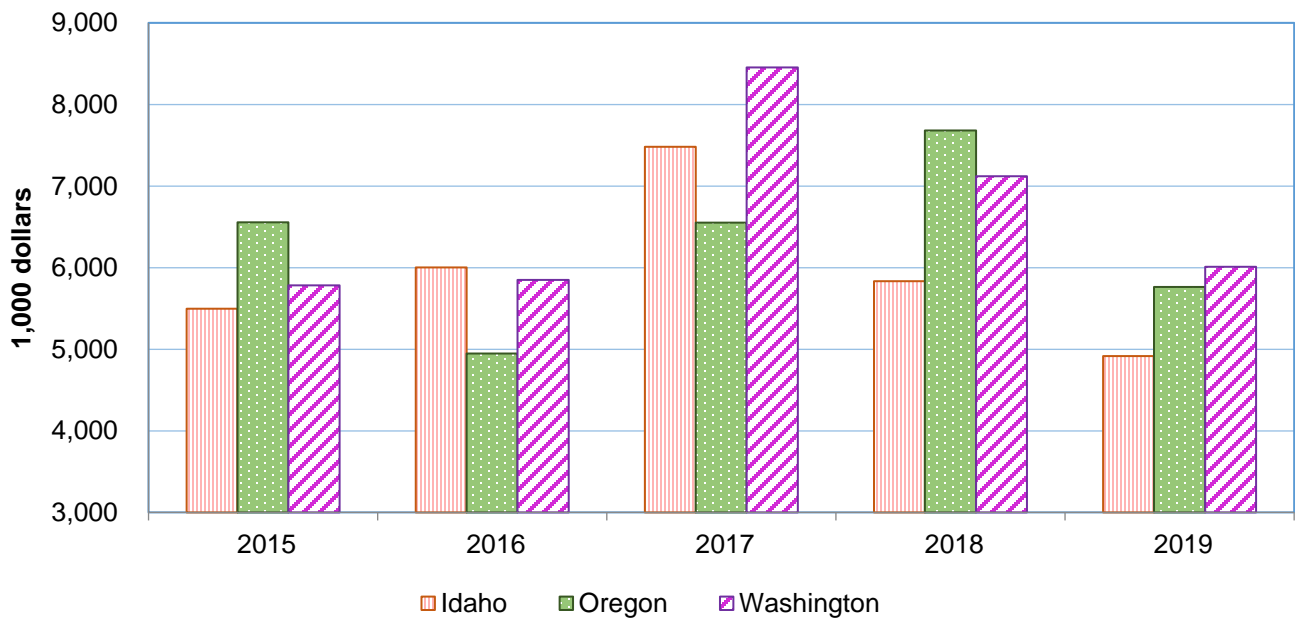
⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

Honey Production—Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: 2015-2019



Honey Value of Production— Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: 2015 - 2019



Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: March 1, 2019, December 1, 2019 and March 1, 2020

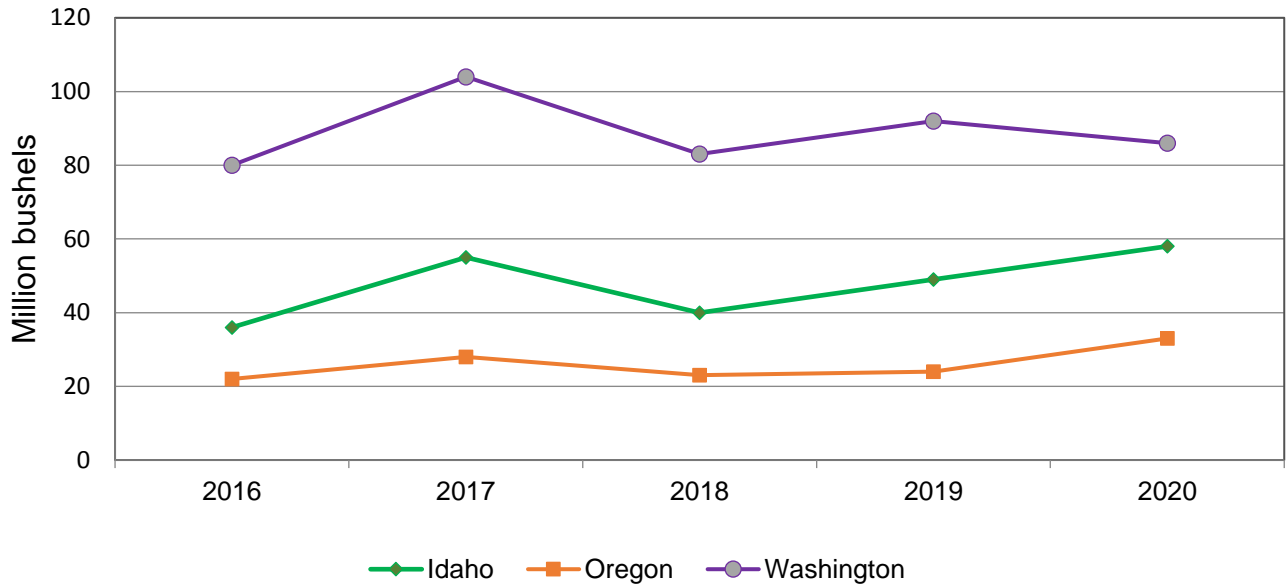
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2019.....	21,000	27,908	48,908	5,000	19,218	24,218
December 1, 2019.....	37,000	40,933	77,933	6,900	35,277	42,177
March 1, 2020.....	24,500	33,620	58,120	5,300	28,171	33,471
Barley						
March 1, 2019.....	12,500	22,553	35,053	230	532	762
December 1, 2019.....	29,500	22,136	51,636	420	838	1,258
March 1, 2020.....	14,500	19,922	34,422	240	616	856
Oats						
March 1, 2019.....	(D)	100	(D)	(D)	309	(D)
December 1, 2019.....	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	406	(D)
March 1, 2020.....	(D)	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Corn						
March 1, 2019.....	(D)	8,743	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2019.....	(D)	11,031	(D)	(D)	488	(D)
March 1, 2020.....	(D)	7,546	(D)	(D)	1,133	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2019.....	5,800	86,498	92,298	367,870	1,225,201	1,593,071
December 1, 2019.....	11,500	116,769	128,269	519,470	1,321,305	1,840,775
March 1, 2020.....	8,900	77,514	86,414	338,690	1,073,677	1,412,367
Barley						
March 1, 2019.....	380	3,172	3,552	46,180	75,216	121,396
December 1, 2019.....	960	4,709	5,669	87,630	69,756	157,386
March 1, 2020.....	900	4,248	5,148	51,580	63,732	115,312
Oats						
March 1, 2019.....	(D)	62	(D)	18,050	32,232	50,282
December 1, 2019.....	(NA)	85	85	24,770	29,139	53,909
March 1, 2020.....	(NA)	71	71	16,970	30,178	47,148
Corn						
March 1, 2019.....	(D)	11,261	(D)	5,131,000	3,482,206	8,613,206
December 1, 2019.....	(D)	10,029	(D)	7,178,000	4,224,338	11,402,338
March 1, 2020.....	(D)	10,157	(D)	4,454,000	3,498,508	7,952,508

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks—Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: March 2016-2020



Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 2020 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	February 2019	January 2020	February 2020	February 2019	January 2020	February 2020
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	5.38	5.16	5.28	5.87	6.00	6.04
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.37	5.14	5.24	5.86	6.00	6.04
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.38	5.19	5.35	5.96	(NA)	(NA)
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.08	5.09	4.83	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.26	3.98	3.41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	5.19	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	24.80	(D)	30.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	165.00	153.00	153.00	181.00	193.00	189.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	165.00	155.00	155.00	185.00	200.00	200.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	180.00	175.00	170.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other..... dollars/ton	160.00	140.00	140.00	175.00	180.00	175.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	16.10	18.60	17.90	18.80	21.50	20.90
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	February 2019	January 2020	February 2020	February 2019	January 2020	February 2020
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	6.07	5.63	5.75	5.33	4.87	4.88
Winter..... dollars/bushel	6.00	5.59	5.72	5.40	4.86	4.98
Spring..... dollars/bushel	6.28	5.87	5.90	5.30	4.91	4.73
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.72	4.69	4.96
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	3.47	5.02	(D)	4.65	4.68	4.68
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.22	2.92	3.12	3.23	3.27	3.16
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.75	4.83	4.78
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.84	2.93	2.73
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.20	35.20	36.20
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	186.00	183.00	184.00	170.00	155.00	157.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	180.00	195.00	195.00	180.00	171.00	171.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	225.00	210.00	210.00
Other..... dollars/ton	200.00	160.00	160.00	153.00	134.00	136.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	0.409	(NA)	(NA)	0.379	0.313	0.583
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	17.60	19.80	18.90	16.80	19.60	18.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Crop Area Planted — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018-2020

Crop and State	Area planted			Percent of previous year
	2018	2019	2020 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Corn				
Idaho	350.0	385.0	400.0	104
Oregon	75.0	80.0	85.0	106
Washington.....	165.0	170.0	200.0	118
United States.....	88,871.0	89,700.0	96,990.0	108
Oats				
Idaho	40.0	60.0	45.0	75
Oregon	20.0	20.0	20.0	100
Washington ⁴	17.0	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
United States.....	2,746.0	2,810.0	3,012.0	107
Barley				
Alaska ⁵	5.0	6.0	5.0	83
Idaho	550.0	540.0	510.0	94
Oregon	43.0	40.0	35.0	88
Washington.....	85.0	95.0	115.0	121
United States.....	2,548.0	2,721.0	2,921.0	107
All wheat ²				
Idaho	1,191.0	1,195.0	1,205.0	101
Oregon ⁶	800.0	740.0	740.0	100
Washington.....	2,220.0	2,260.0	2,220.0	98
United States.....	47,815.0	45,158.0	44,655.0	99
Winter wheat ²				
Idaho	720.0	730.0	730.0	100
Oregon	720.0	740.0	740.0	100
Washington.....	1,700.0	1,750.0	1,700.0	97
United States.....	32,542.0	31,159.0	30,775.0	99
Durum wheat				
Idaho	11.0	5.0	5.0	100
United States.....	2,073.0	1,339.0	1,290.0	96
Other spring wheat				
Idaho	460.0	460.0	470.0	102
Oregon ⁶	80.0	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Washington.....	520.0	510.0	520.0	102
United States.....	13,200.0	12,660.0	12,590.0	99
Canola				
Idaho ⁴	43.0	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Oregon ⁴	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Washington.....	70.0	75.0	70.0	93
United States.....	1,990.7	2,040.0	1,989.0	98
Sugarbeets ³				
Idaho	163.0	171.0	168.0	98
Oregon	9.3	10.0	9.9	99
Washington.....	1.8	2.0	2.0	100
United States.....	1,113.1	1,132.0	1,138.5	101

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Intended plantings in 2020 as indicated by reports from farmers.

² Includes area planted in preceding fall.

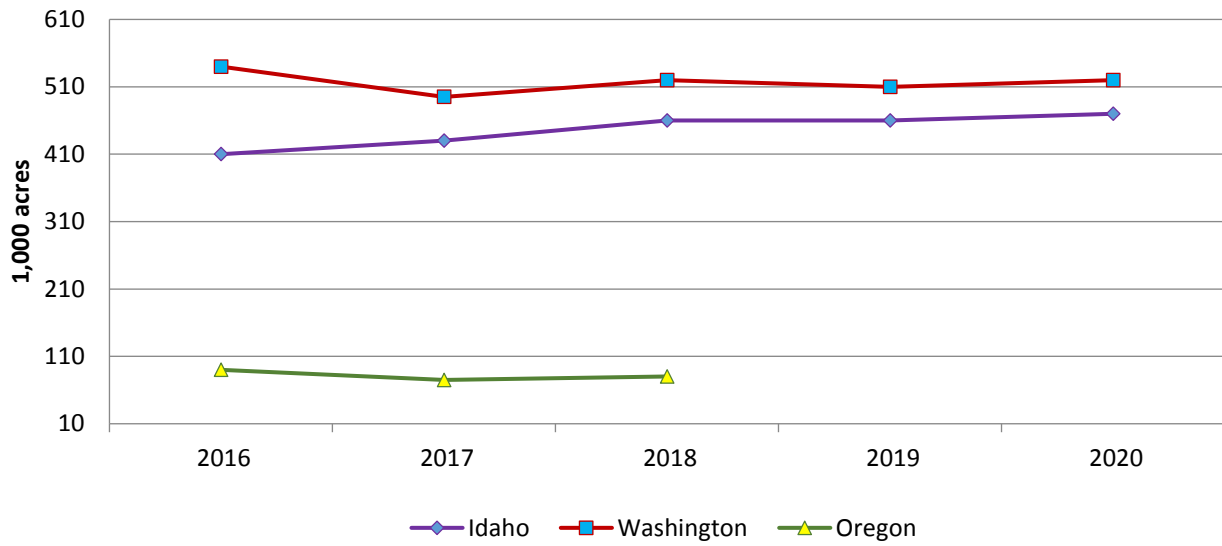
³ Intended plantings in 2020 as indicated by reports from processors.

⁴ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

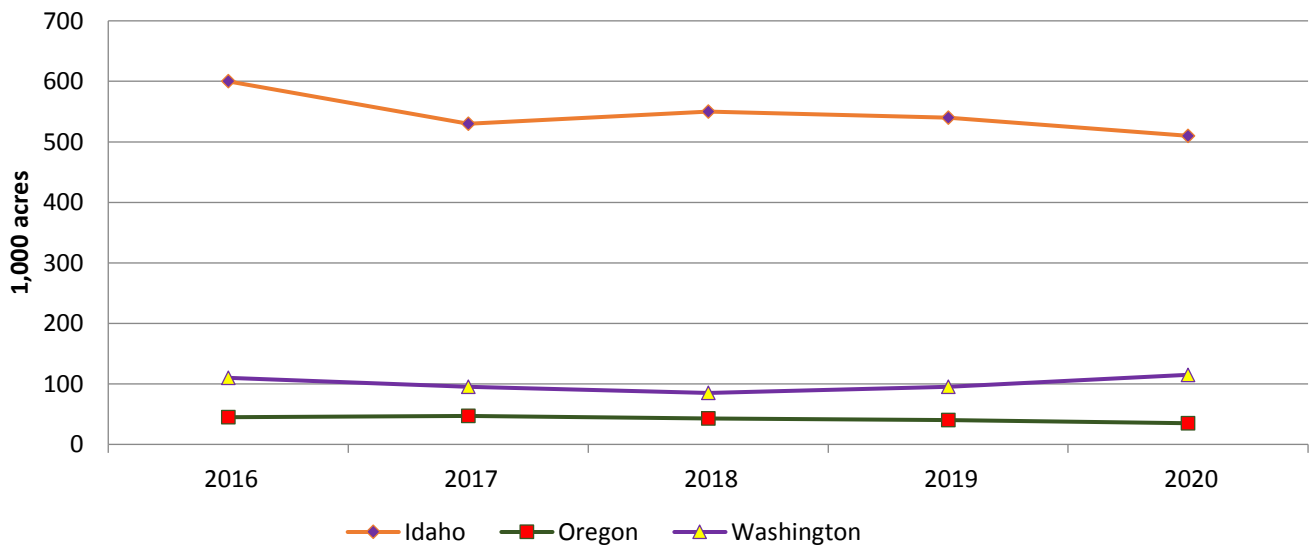
⁵ Previously included in the Alaska table.

⁶ Spring wheat estimates discontinued in 2019.

**Spring Wheat Area Planted-Idaho and Washington:
2016-2020, and March Forecast 2020**



**Barley Area Planted-Idaho, Oregon, and Washington:
2016 - 2019, and March Forecast 2020**



Pulse Crop Area Planted — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018-2020

Crop and State	Area planted			Percent of previous year
	2018	2019	2020 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Dry edible beans ⁵				
Idaho	185.0	47.0	48.0	102
Washington.....	218.0	25.0	26.0	104
United States	2,094.5	1,287.4	1,372.0	107
All chickpeas (Garbanzo)				
Idaho	134.0	88.0	62.0	70
Washington.....	190.0	110.0	76.0	69
United States	863.2	451.4	306.0	68
Small chickpeas ²				
Idaho	62.0	20.0	12.0	60
Washington.....	70.0	25.0	22.0	88
United States	225.7	105.0	100.0	95
Large chickpeas ³				
Idaho	72.0	68.0	50.0	74
Washington.....	120.0	85.0	54.0	64
United States	637.5	346.4	206.0	59
Lentils				
Idaho	35.0	34.0	32.0	94
Washington.....	60.0	62.0	42.0	68
United States	780.0	486.0	474.0	98
Dry edible peas				
Idaho	8.0	29.0	25.0	86
Oregon ⁴	6.5	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Washington.....	52.0	72.0	87.0	121
United States	856.5	1,103.0	971.0	88

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Intended plantings in 2020 as indicated by reports from farmers.

² Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) 20/64 inches or smaller.

³ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) larger than 20/64 inches.

⁴ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

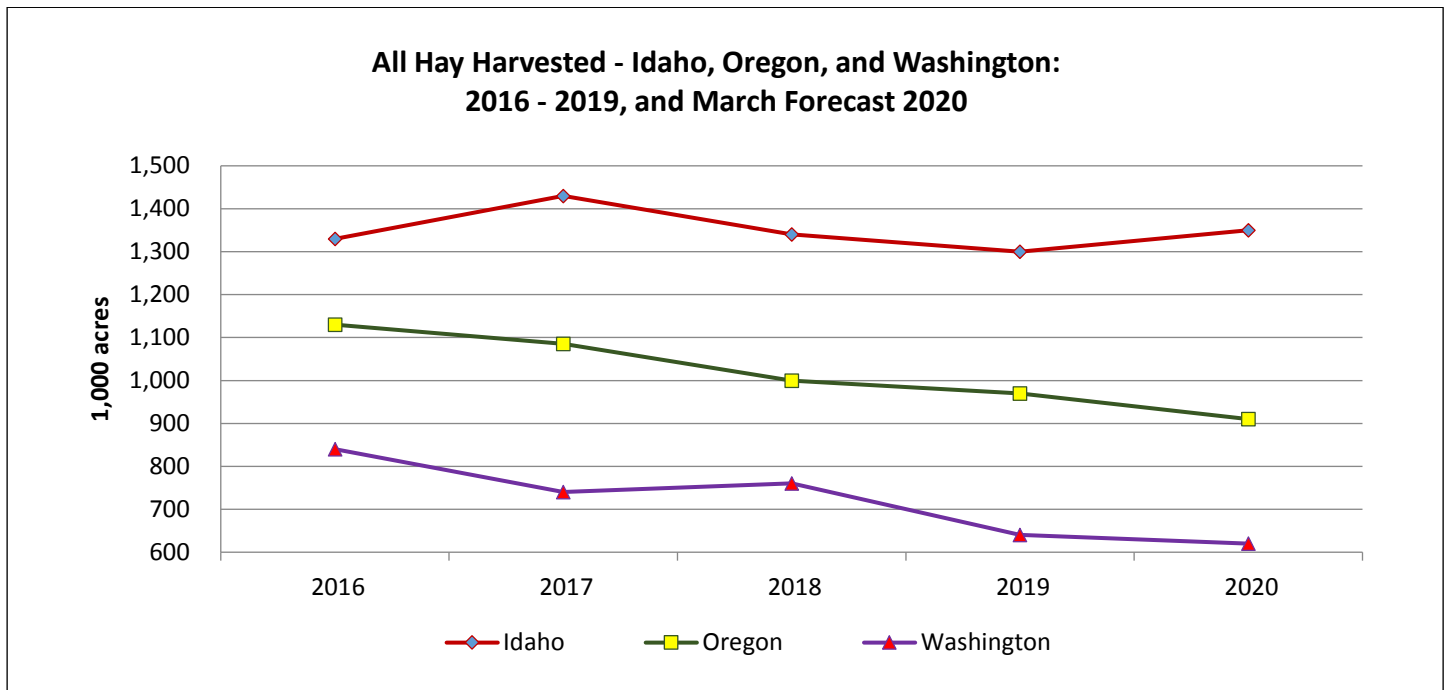
⁵ Excludes beans grown for garden seed. Beginning in 2019, chickpeas are excluded.

All Hay Area Harvested — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2018-2020

State	Area harvested			Percent of previous year
	2018	2019	2020 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alaska ²	22	22	25	114
Idaho	1,340	1,300	1,350	104
Oregon.....	1,000	970	910	94
Washington.....	760	640	620	97
United States	52,839	52,425	53,283	102

¹ Intended area harvested in 2020 as indicated by reports from farmers.

² Previously included in the Alaska table.



Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During February 2019 and 2020

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	2,192	2,134	2,385	2,305	2,344	2,460
Washington	6,838	6,507	7,003	6,671	2,402	2,395
United States	325,217	316,612	403,552	396,689	2,153	2,254

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 2019 and 2020

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	55.9	56.7	55.9	56.7	-	-
Washington	168.2	159.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,688.7	8,940.0	7,603.8	7,785.8	1,084.9	1,154.2

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: March 1, 2019 and 2020

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	-	2.5	1.5
Washington	-	6.0	16.0	11.5
United States	1.5	1.7	13.8	12.3

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
February 29, 2020 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			February 29, 2020 as a percent of	
	February 28, 2019	January 31, 2020	February 29, 2020	February 28, 2019	January 31, 2020
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	56,851	52,400	55,621	98	106
Pacific	114,133	122,916	116,964	102	95
United States	783,210	779,672	778,824	99	100
Frozen blueberries					
Mountain	77	224	246	319	110
Pacific	81,085	144,008	129,506	160	90
United States	148,696	240,304	215,842	145	90
Frozen raspberries, red					
Mountain	272	68	33	12	49
Pacific	52,280	48,998	37,186	71	76
United States	59,437	55,069	42,344	71	77
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	4,483	2,446	2,293	51	94
Pacific	948	637	736	78	116
United States	18,362	16,241	17,777	97	109
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	7,647	7,933	8,171	107	103
Pacific	31,994	33,787	37,878	118	112
United States	53,274	51,630	56,721	106	110
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	203,155	180,934	185,224	91	102
Pacific	489,533	439,862	466,703	95	106
United States	1,052,280	990,553	1,032,576	98	104
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	67,864	55,877	55,406	82	99
Pacific	60,291	41,820	44,237	73	106
United States	246,684	210,687	215,448	87	102
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	271,019	236,811	240,630	89	102
Pacific	549,824	481,682	510,940	93	106
United States	1,298,964	1,201,240	1,248,024	96	104
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	13,683	21,009	18,347	134	87
Pacific	84,432	87,550	92,155	109	105
United States	473,979	488,197	490,981	104	101

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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